

Snowmass 2021

Instrumentation Frontier

Calorimetry

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Snowmass 2021

Instrumentation Frontier Calorimetry

- ☛ Calorimetry Requirements from Physics
- ☛ Experiments/Facilities using Calorimetry
- ☛ Technology Tools and Calorimetry Development Areas
- ☛ Performance studies

Contacting Collaborations

Dear Colleagues,

We are writing to you as the conveners of the Calorimetry group of the Instrumentation Frontier for Snowmass 2021. The mission of our Snowmass 2021 process is for all of us to review the current status of calorimetry, put forward new ideas, and define the next 5-10 years in terms of improved experiments.

We look forward to hearing about and discussing your work on calorimetry, lessons learned, ongoing and projected R&D, ideas for new techniques and suggestions for improving existing techniques, and any views or concerns about the state of our research area.

We are presently organizing our activities into several major areas:

- Calorimetry requirements from physics
- Experiments/Facilities using Calorimetry
- Technology Tools and Calorimeter Development Areas
- Performance Studies

We have a few different communication channels that we hope you will participate in.

Webpage for community meeting announcements and minutes:

<https://snowmass21.org/instrumentation/calorimetry>

E-mail list, primarily for announcements: SNOWMASS-IF-06-CALORIMETRY@fnal.gov (to subscribe, send an e-mail to listserv@fnal.gov with the subject line blank and the words SUBSCRIBE SNOWMASS-IF-06-CALORIMETRY FIRSTNAME LASTNAME in the body of the message)

Slack, for real-time discussion: team snowmass2021, channel #if06-calorimetry (using a CERN or Fermilab e-mail address to join the team should work—if not, please e-mail rhbob@fnal.gov with the subject line “snowmass slack” for help)

We look forward to hearing from you, either directly via email, or through the submission of Letters of Interest (<https://snowmass21.org/loi>) and through contributed papers (<https://snowmass21.org/submissions/start>). Letters of interest are being solicited now through August 31, 2020.

With best regards,

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Minfang Yeh, Brookhaven National Laboratory (yeh@bnl.gov)

Rachel Yohay, Florida State University (ryohay@fsu.edu)

Snowmass 2021, Instrumentation Frontier – Calorimetry conveners.

Experiments/Facilities using Calorimetry

Colliders

- LHC/HL-LHC, FCChh,...
- Lepton Colliders – ILC, CLIC, CEPC, FCCee, ...
- EIC

Neutrino experiments

- DUNE
- neutrinoless double-beta decay (CUORE, nEXO)
- MINOS, SuperNEMO, NovA

Low Energy Experiments

- Mu2e, EDM, rare decays

Dark Matter Search Experiments

- veto (e.g. LZ)
- future G3 concept

Experiments in Space

- AMS

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Instrumentation Frontier Calorimetry

- > 29 colleagues have subscribed to SNOWMASS-IF-06-CALORIMETRY so far
- > Continue/complete contacting collaborations
- > Encourage/monitor LOIs (Only one so far...)
- > Discussing plans for a general Instrumentation/Calorimetry meeting
- > Conveners meeting bi-weekly

Instrumentation Frontier Calorimetry

- Collecting/reviewing existing and proposed calorimeter designs
- Input from CPAD, BRN,...
- Extensions of calorimeter designs (e.g. PFA with timing, PID)
- Identify promising areas for future R&D
- Understand potential for future physics performance

Instrumentation Frontier Calorimetry

TODAY:

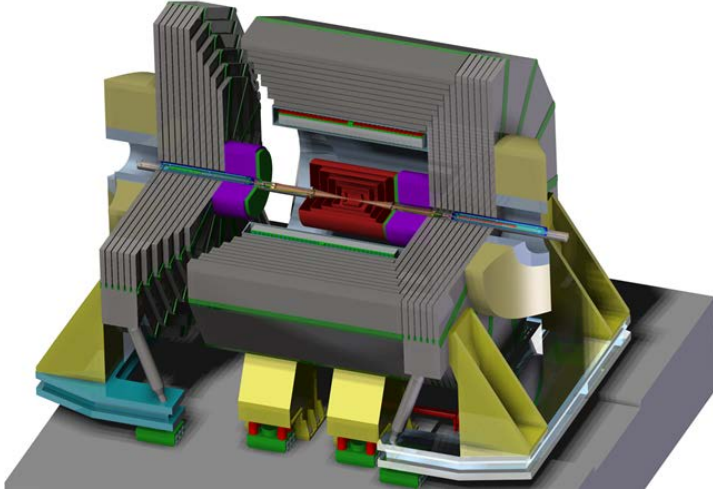
- > Some examples from expressions of interest (mainly via email so far), and our own areas of research
- > Status of calorimeter projects, ongoing R&D, promising areas for future R&D
- > Not an unbiased selection!

International Linear Collider - Calorimetry

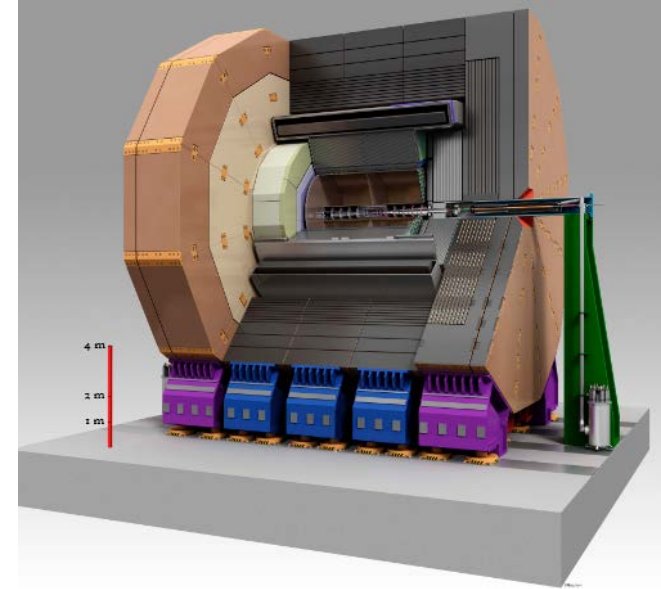
As an example – many parallel developments for CLIC, CEPC, FCC,...

Two detector concepts:

Silicon
Detector



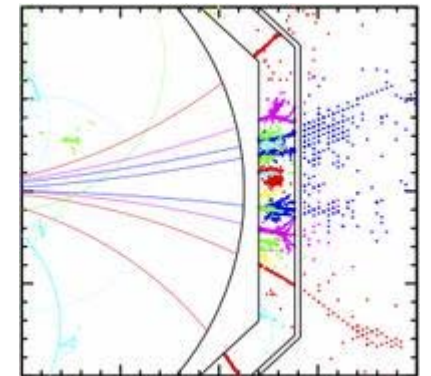
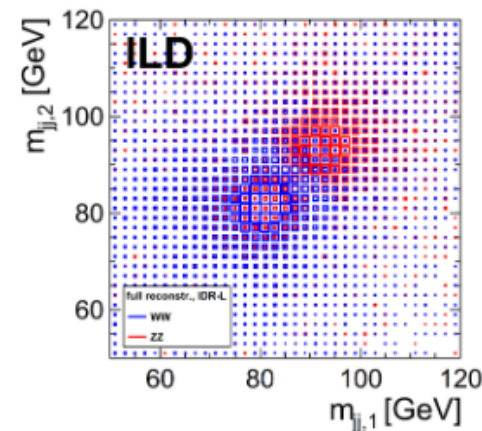
International
Large
Detector



Both detector concepts are based on Particle Flow.

Simulations have shown that e.g. jet energy resolution goals can be achieved.

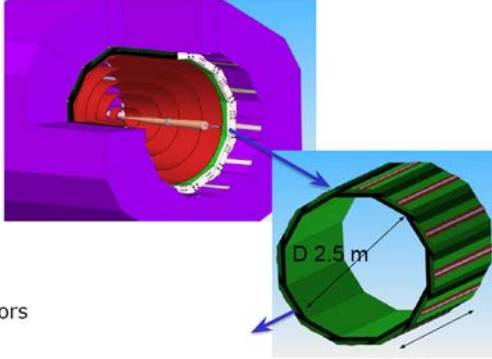
But...these designs have been proposed for many years and there is **room for improvements, new ideas, system integration, detailed studies of design impacts on physics (systematics...)**.



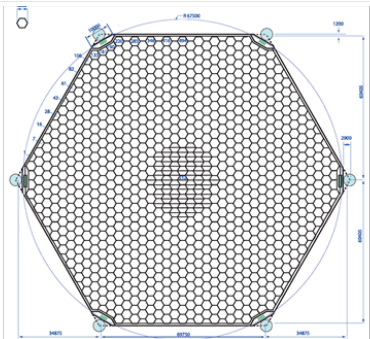
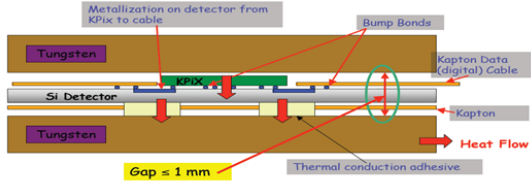
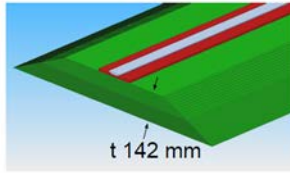
ILC Electromagnetic Calorimetry

SiD

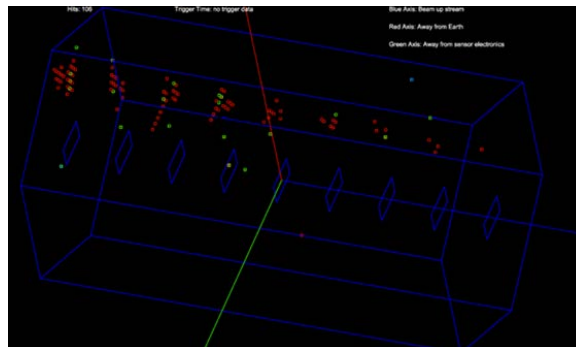
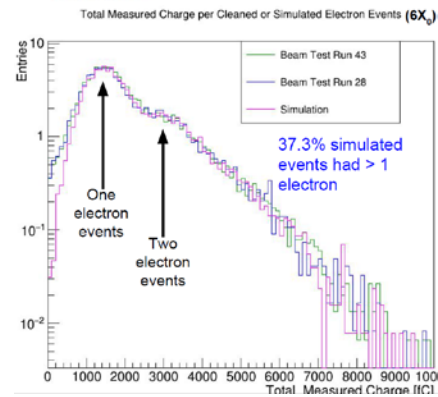
Compact Electromagnetic Calorimeter w 13 mm Moliere Radius



20 layers 2.5 mm W (5/7 X0)
10 layers 5 mm W (10/7 X0)
30 gaps 1.25 mm w Si pixels sensors
29 X₀; 1 λ
 $\Delta E/E = 17\%/\sqrt{E}$

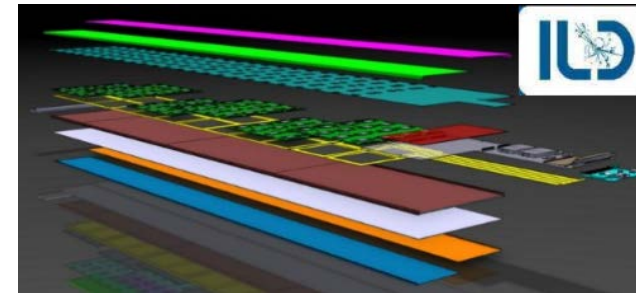
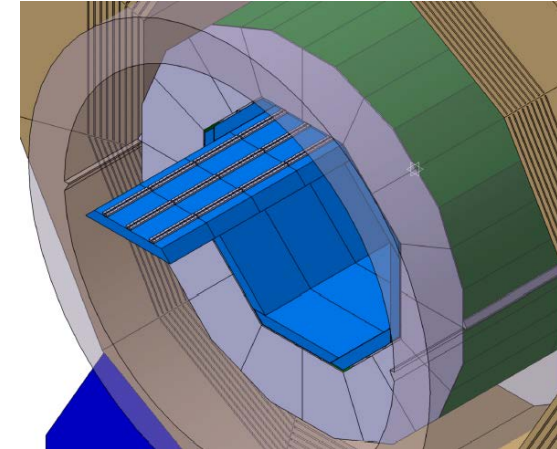


L 4.36 m

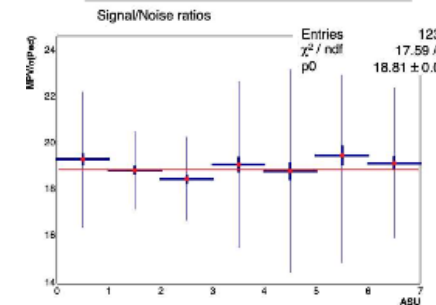


- Well developed designs, prototypes, ongoing R&D, but...
- Ultimate granularity?
- e.m. resolution
- Calibration, monitoring, systematics,...
- System integration with TRK, HCal
- Issues for higher energies, cost

ILD

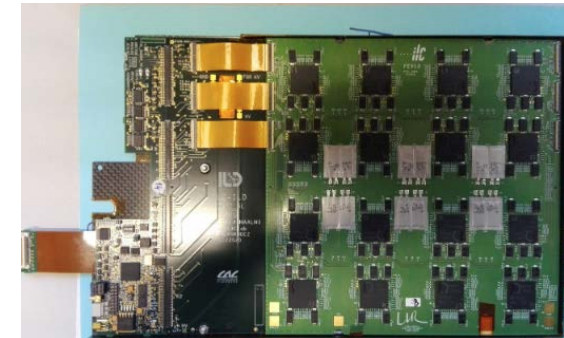
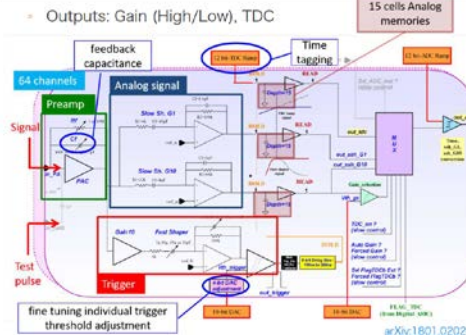


S/N ratio ~ const



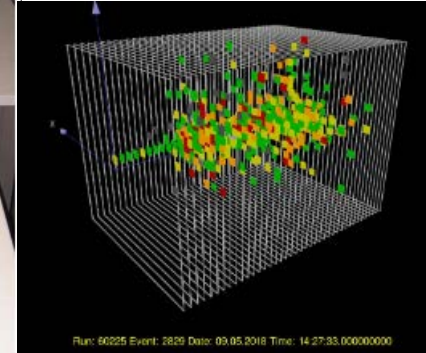
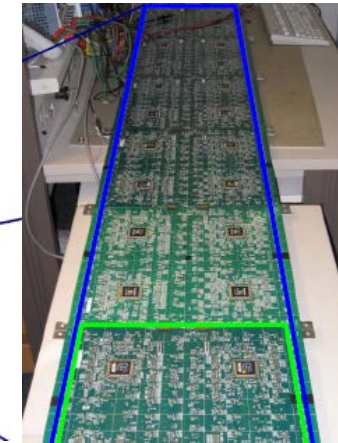
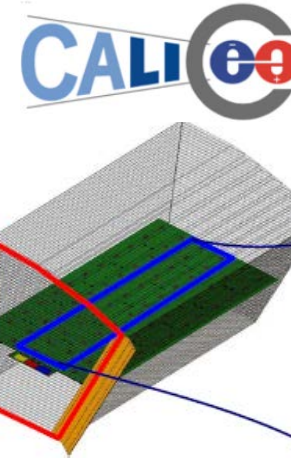
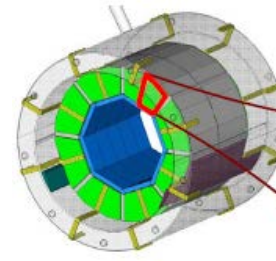
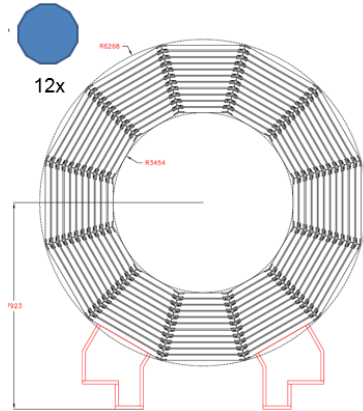
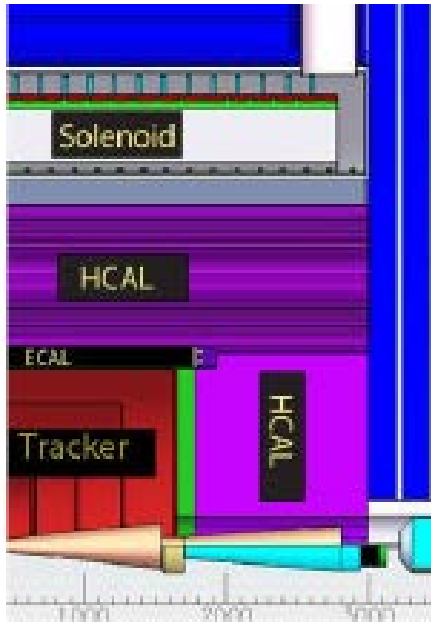
Analogue core: SKIROC2A

OMEGA Microelectronics

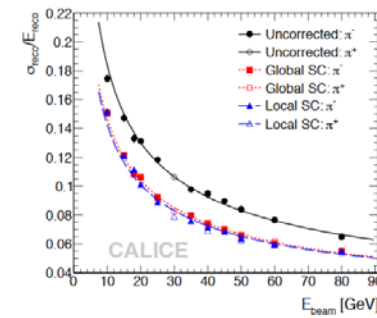
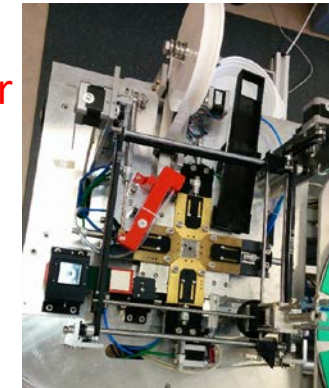
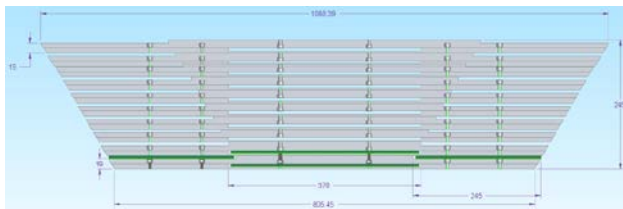


ILC Hadronic Calorimetry

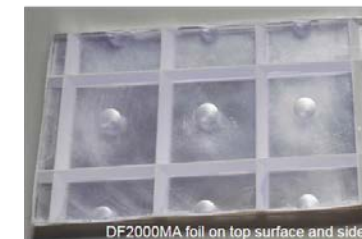
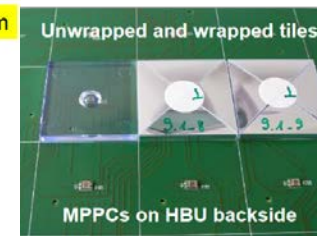
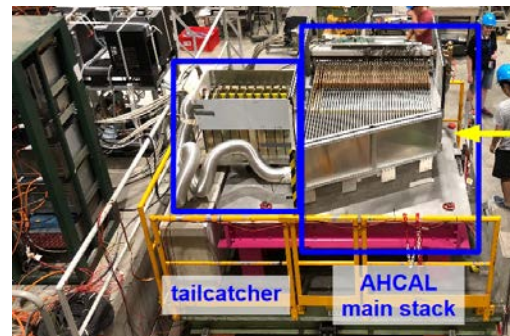
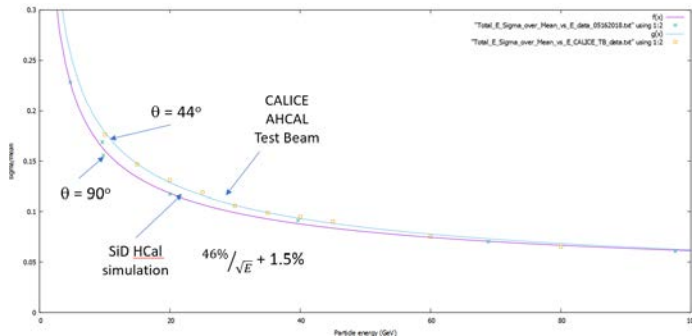
SiD



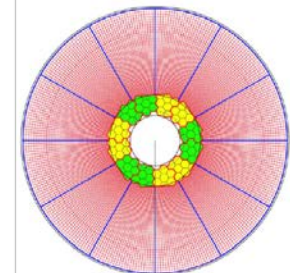
- Design and performance verified through major CALICE Test Beam campaigns
- ...system integration (TRK+ECAL+HCAL), depth (higher energies), cost (HCAL and SC coil), timing,...
- Need to study calibration, monitoring, systematics affecting e.g. for $< 1\%$ limits on Higgs couplings,...



$$\sigma/E = 45.1\%/\sqrt{E} \oplus 1.7\% \oplus 0.18/E$$



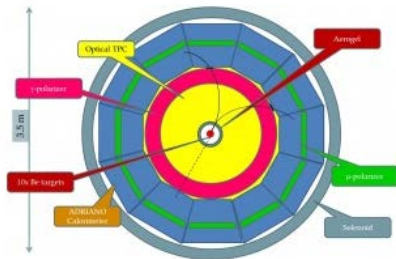
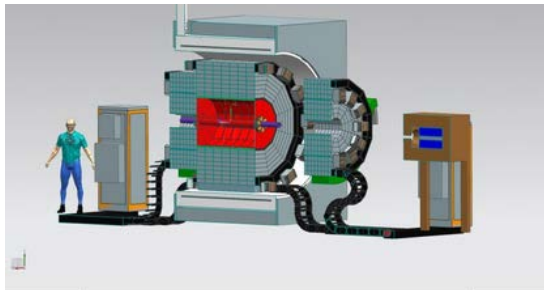
CMS HGCal !



Instrumentation Frontier Calorimetry

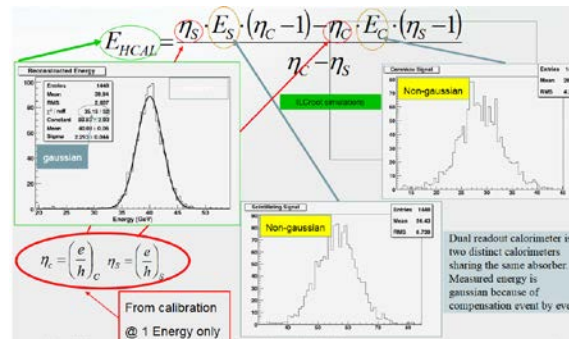
REDTOP Experiment

High statistics study of η , η' mesons

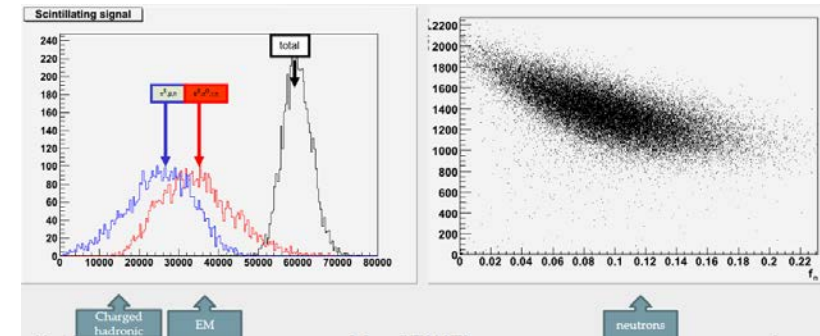


C.Gatto -INFN&NIU

Dual-readout

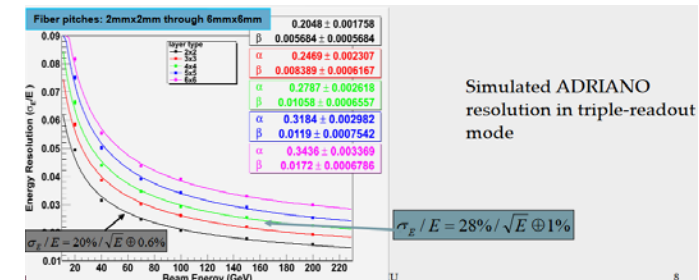


Multiple readout calorimetry



Triple-readout

+ neutron component



Incorporates ADRIANO Dual-readout calorimeter

PRD #1 High precision 5D calorimetry with a resolutions of $\sim 15\%/VE$ EM and $\sim 35\%/VE$ hadronic and shower $\Delta T < 30$ ps for linear and circular e^+e^- machines.

Timescale ready in 10 years.

PRD #2 High precision 5D calorimetry for hh machines with an EM resolution of $< 10\%/VE$ and $< 30\%/VE$ hadronic $\Delta T < 5$ ps in an irradiation environment of $> 10^{17}$ n/cm².

Timescale ready in 20 years.

PRD #3 Ultrafast calorimetry media with order 1 ps precision for low-energy electrons and photons.

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Instrumentation Frontier Calorimetry

Plans

- > Build up **mailing list**
- > Review **inputs** from LOIs, CPAD, BRN, ESPP,...
- > Plan dedicated IF/Calorimetry **topical discussions**
- > Request slots at Instrumentation Workshops, Physics Conferences
- > Build up profile of **potential future R&D areas**