

PDFs with Saturation effects from CTEQ-TEA

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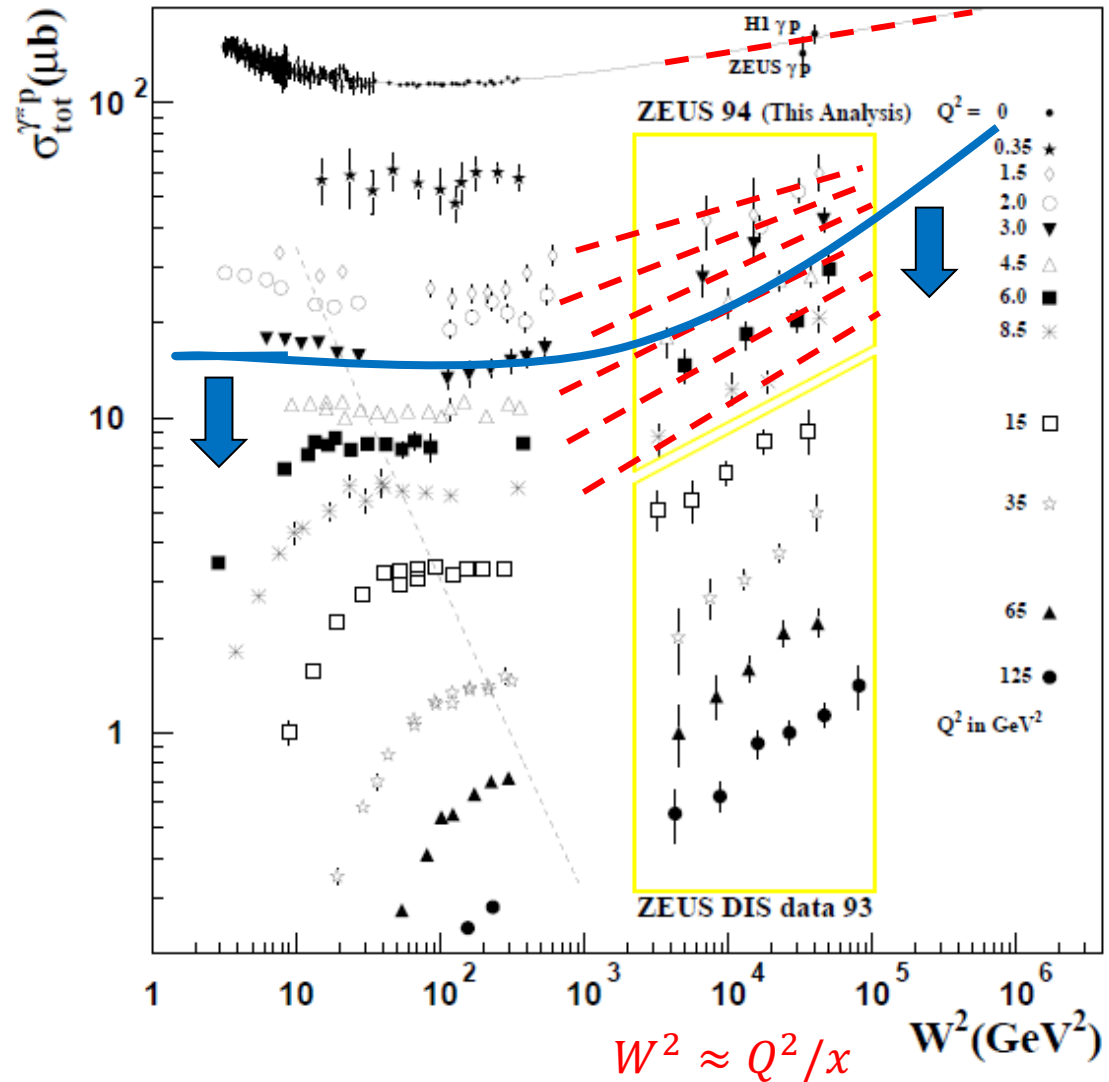
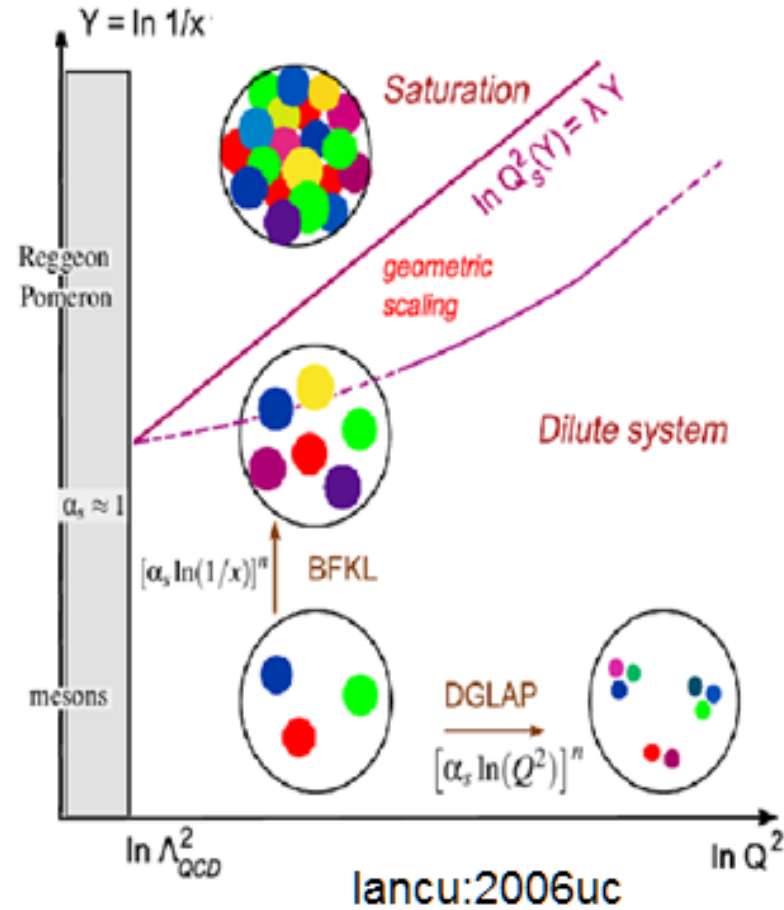
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QCD dynamics vs. Q and x

$\gamma^* p$ total cross sections
ZEUS, hep-ex/9510009



How to treat the DIS low-Q and small-x data?

- **NNPDF/xFitter**: **BFKL** to resum the small-x log's
- **CT**: a **saturation** scale

$$\mu_{\text{DIS},x}^2 = a_1 (Q^2 + a_2/x^{a_3})$$

- We obtain the same level of agreement between data and theory.
- Both approaches **enhance** (**reduce**) the **gluon** (**singlet**) PDF at small x and small Q.
- At higher Q, the small-x effect disappears.
- Within the accessible experimental region, the PDFs and predicted cross sections **agree well** between two approaches.

See the below talk for more details.

<https://indico.fnal.gov/event/44075/>

Extend the comparisons between two approaches to new kinematic regions.

- At **smallest x (10^{-6})** and **small Q (2 GeV)**, the saturation dynamics becomes **markedly different** from the large-log approximation based on the BFKL formalism.
- Delineate the **boundaries** among the DGLAP, BFKL and saturation approaches.
- Understand the implications to phenomenological predictions at the **FCC-hh** collider and **cosmic ray** experiments.