#### Long-Lived Particle Searches with the Short-Baseline Neutrino Experiments

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# Light hidden sector portals

- Why?
- light dark matter
- muon g 2
- neutrino masses



Hidden sectors: uncharged under the SM

Couple to SM through *mediator* 

dark Higgs

dark photon

sterile neutrino

Hidden sectors at terrestrial experiments Generically long-lived mediators for small portal couplings Production from SM, e.g.  $K \rightarrow \pi$  S,  $K \rightarrow \mu N$  $- - \overset{H}{\rightarrow} - \overset{S}{\rightarrow} - \overset{S}{\rightarrow} -$ 

Decay of mediator depends on available modes



Note: visible decay independent of DM

# Neutrino experiments as probes of hidden sectors





## Off-axis production

ICARUS and μBooNE (on Booster beam axis) are ~7 degrees off NuMI beam line

> NuMI absorber stops beam → kaons decaying at rest

Monoenergetic mediators traveling short distance to ICARUS

Different incoming direction than neutrino background



## New MicroBooNE limits and beyond



Heavy neutral lepton search Uses delayed travel of BSM particles relative to neutrinos Can be applied to other models Excludes scalars with mass close to pion, from kaons decaying at rest in NuMI absorber (July 2020) MICROBOONE-NOTE-1092-PUB SBND and ICARUS can

improve on these!

Batell, Berger, AI 1909.11670



## Outlook

Neutrino oscillation experiments = proton beam dumps  $\rightarrow$  probe light hidden sectors

µBooNE has already set new limits on hidden sectors using existing data

More to be done, e.g. full use of timing information, new detectors, on-axis vs off-axis production

#### Backup slides

#### Neutrino beams as proton dumps

Neutrino Beam Recipe



### Scalar decays



# Using timing information

Significant delays possible for signal events

"Pileup" between bunches necessitates more detailed analysis

Even for neutrinos, not looking between bunches cuts cosmics

See also Ballett, Pascoli, Ross-Lonergan 1610.08512

SBND,  $m_S = 300 \text{ MeV}$ ,  $\theta = 1 \times 10^{-5}$ Neutrinos 0.4 0.02 0.3 0.01 ار 1 <u>مر مار</u> 0.2 0.00 500 1000 0.1 **Scalars** 0.0 360 380 400 420 440 t. ns