

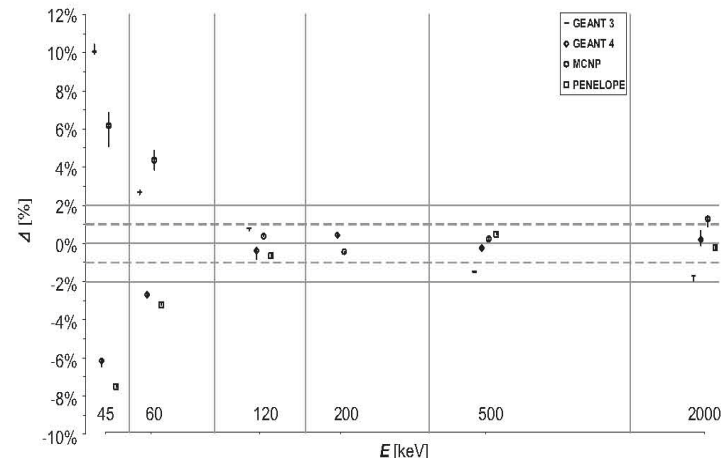
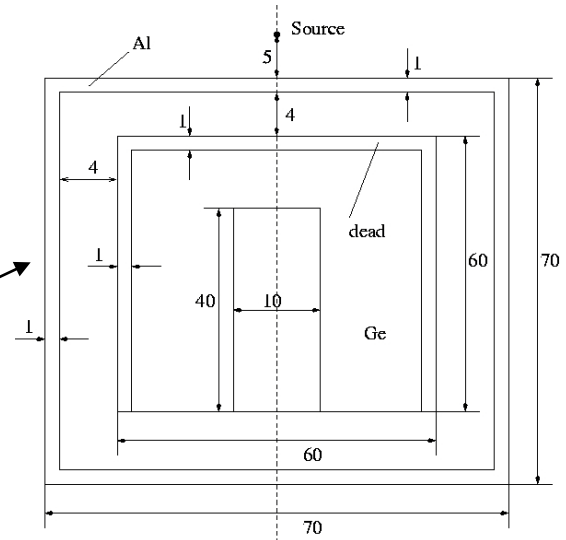
2A: NEW EM VERIFICATIONS

- L.Pandola “New test67 test results”
- D.Sawkey “Toward automatic validation of electron multiple scattering”
- M.Maire “New validation results”
- V.Ivanchenko “Validation results from ELSHIELD project”

- Various EM benchmark results and methods were discussed

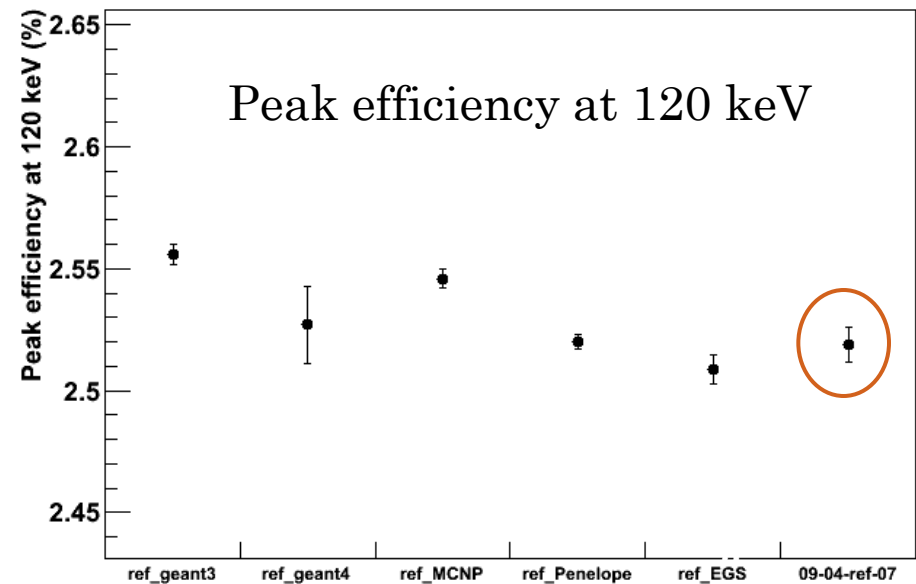
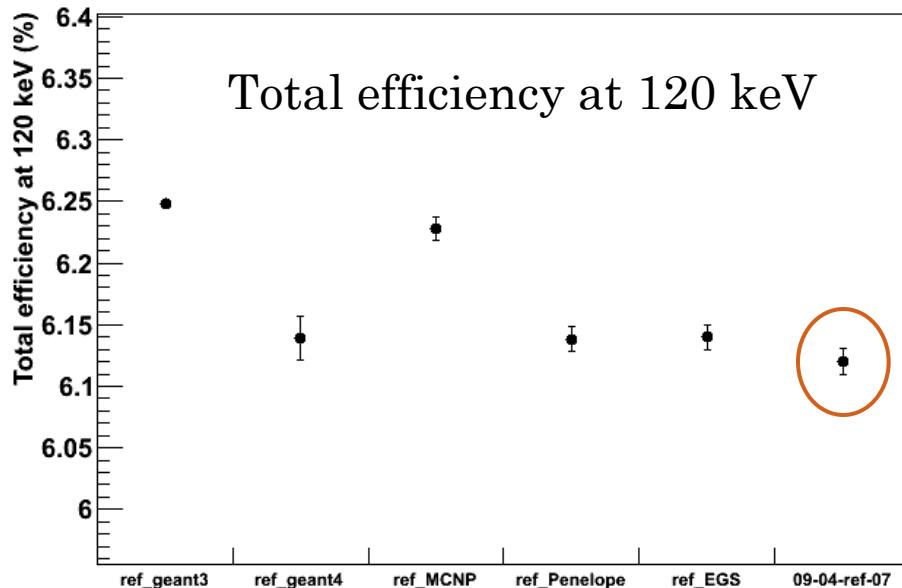
L.PANDOLA “NEW TEST67 TEST RESULTS”

- In 2007 a “**comparison exercise**” has been performed within the γ -ray spectrometry community
- Goal: compare detection efficiencies predicted by different MC codes for a given (simplified) geometry of interest
 - each participant submitted the results calculated with **his/her favourite MC code**
 - participants used Geant4, Geant3, PENELOPE, MCNP, EGS et al.
- Appl. Rad. Isotopes **66** (2008) 764
 - found differences **up to 10%** at very low energy. Typically < few %
- Use this setup as a benchmark for the existing and new EM models in Geant4 → **test67**



COMPARISON WITH OTHER CODES OR BETWEEN GEANT4 VERSIONS

- Results from Geant4-sim can be compared also with reference values obtained with **other codes** in the intercomparison exercise
 - **error bars** in the reference values are the **spread** of results provided by participants who used the **same code**
- Good agreement with EGS, Geant4, Penelope
- **We agree to run this benchmark regularly**



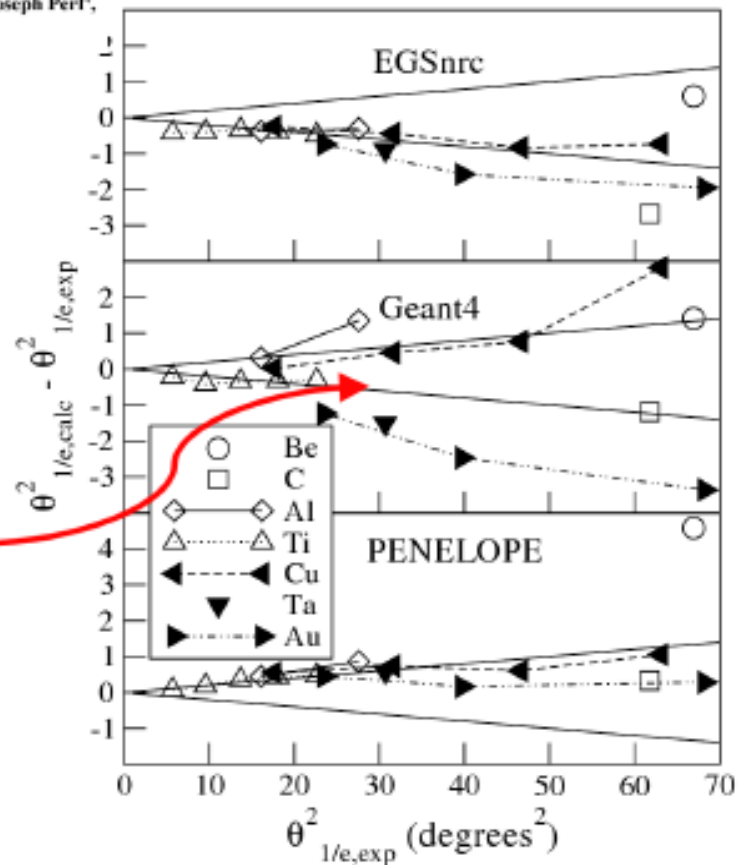
D.SAWKEY "TOWARD AUTOMATIC VALIDATION OF ELECTRON MULTIPLE SCATTERING"

The accuracy of EGSnrc, Geant4 and PENELOPE Monte Carlo systems for the simulation of electron scatter in external beam radiotherapy

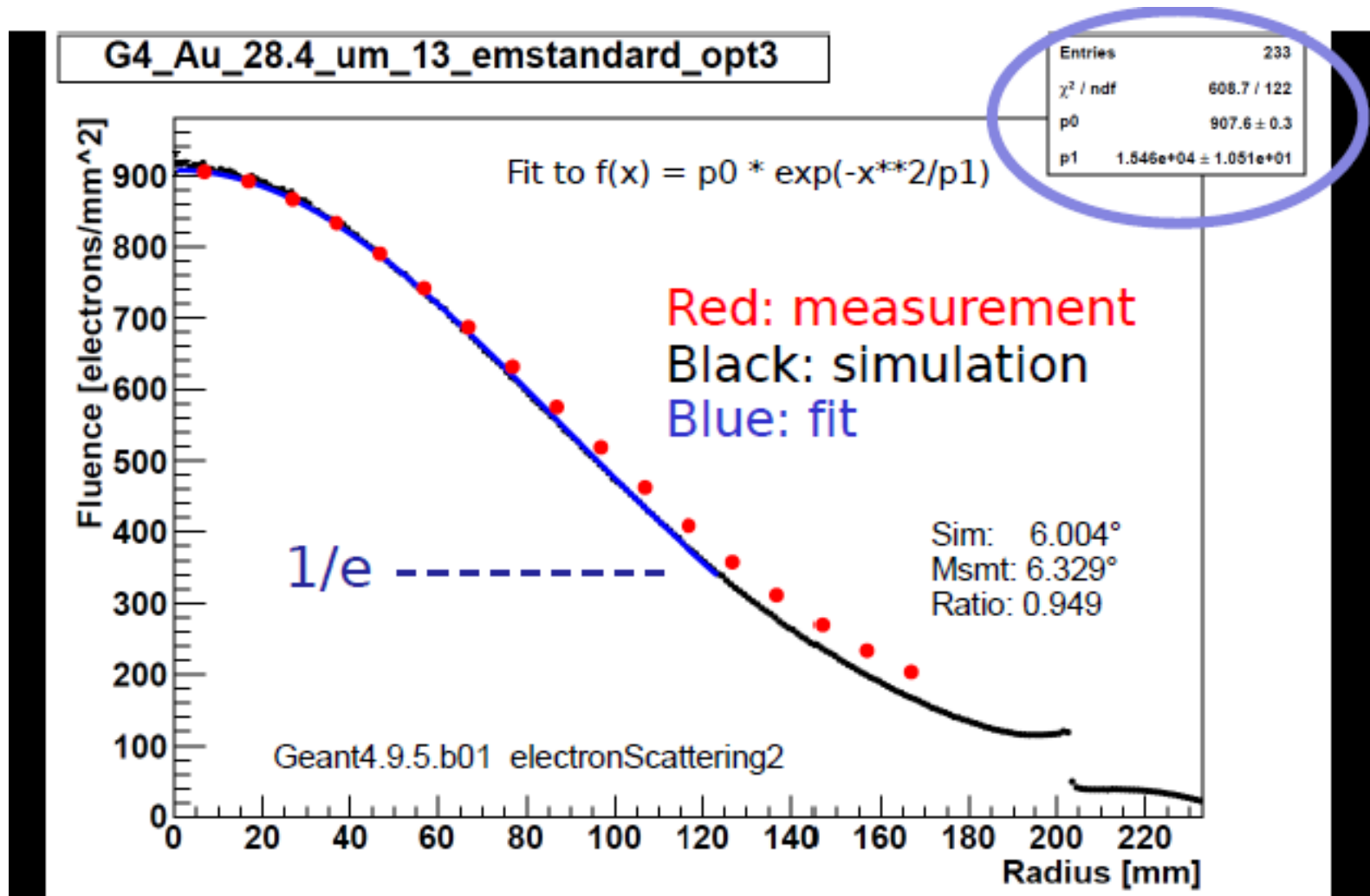
Bruce A Faddegon¹, Iwan Kawrakow², Yuri Kubyshev^{3,6}, Joseph Perl¹, Josep Sempau³ and Laszlo Urban⁵

2009
Geant4.9.2 + Δ
Option 0

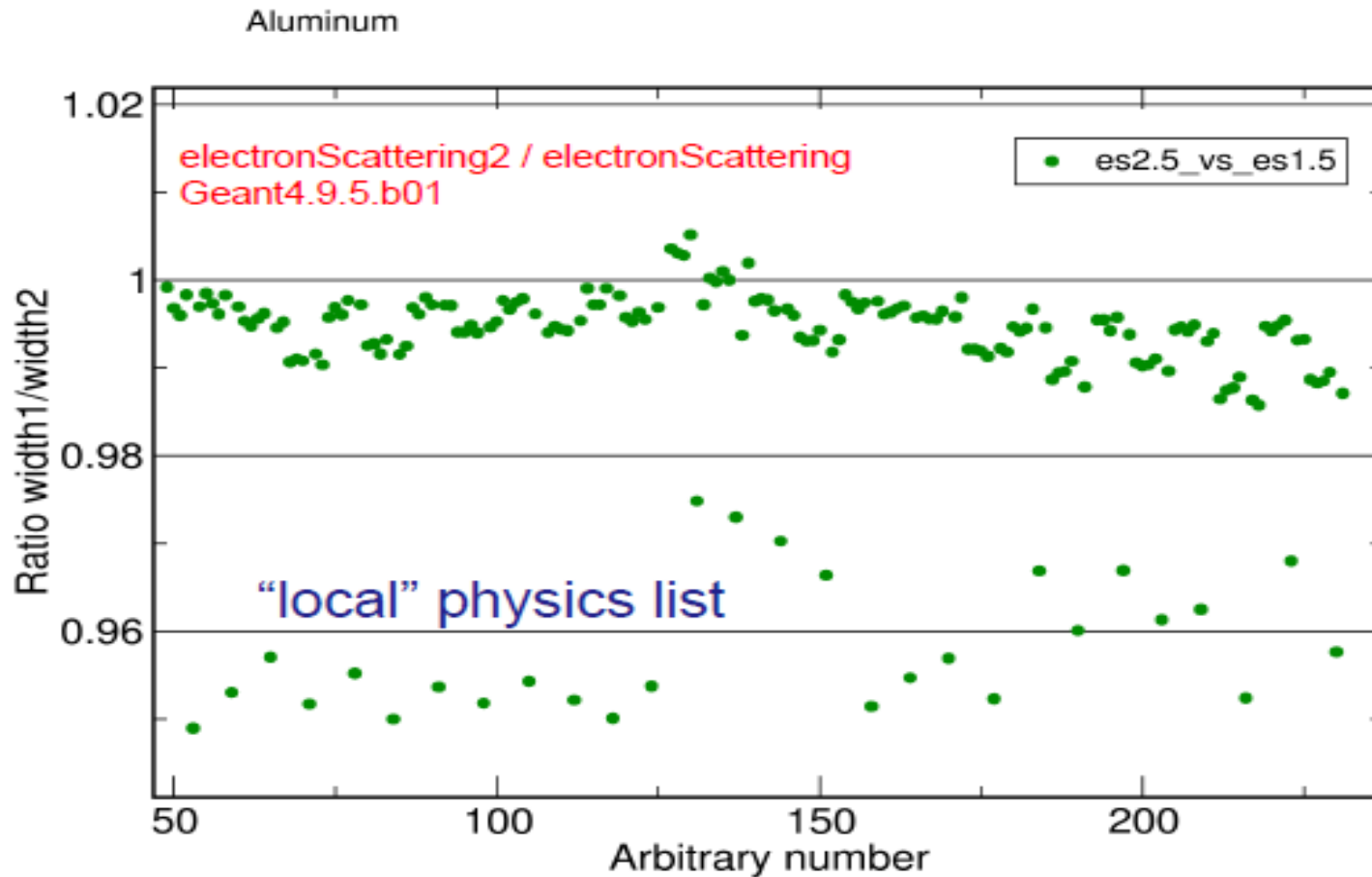
Lines are 1% difference



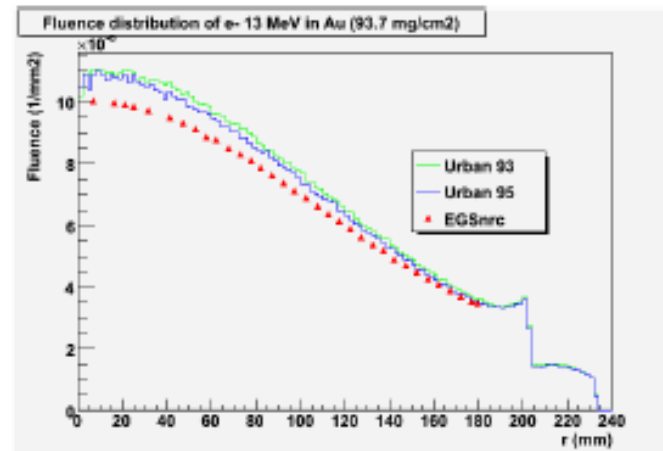
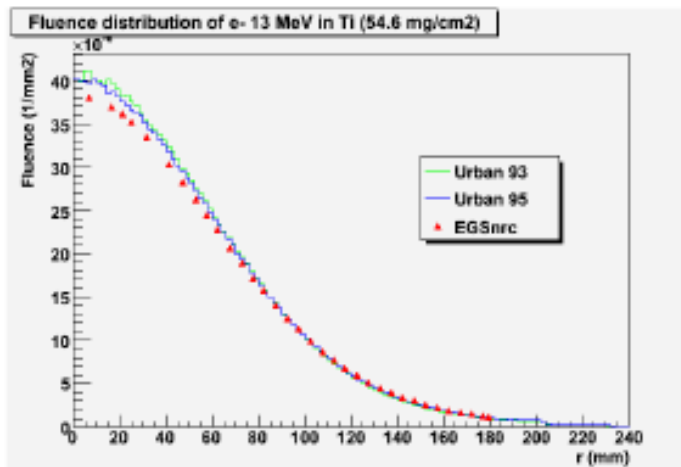
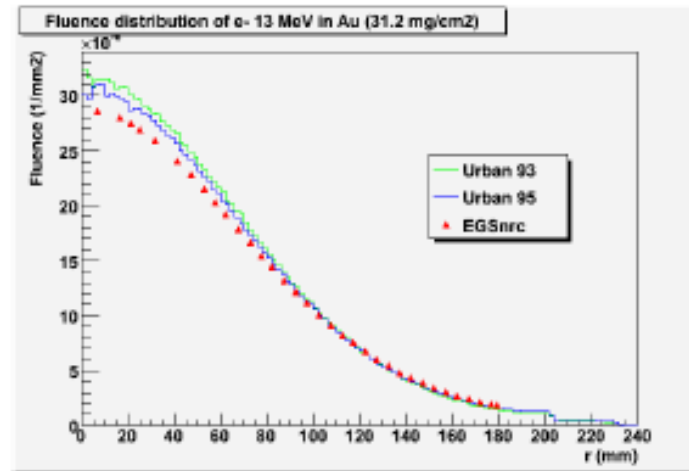
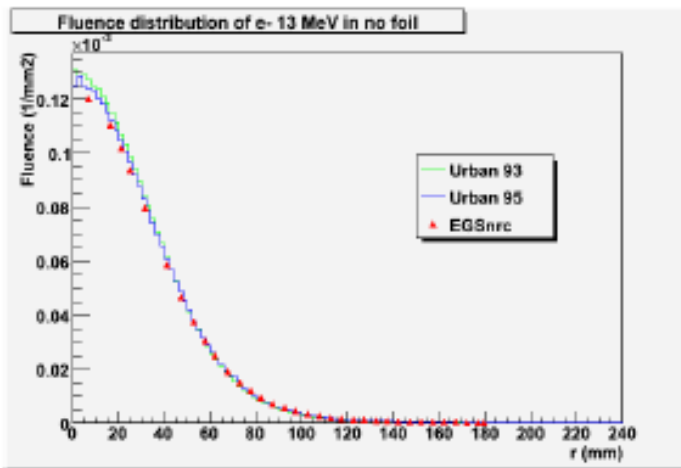
A SOFTWARE HAS BEEN DEVELOPED TO PROVIDE FAST AND DETAILED ANALYSIS OF THE BENCHMARK RESULTS



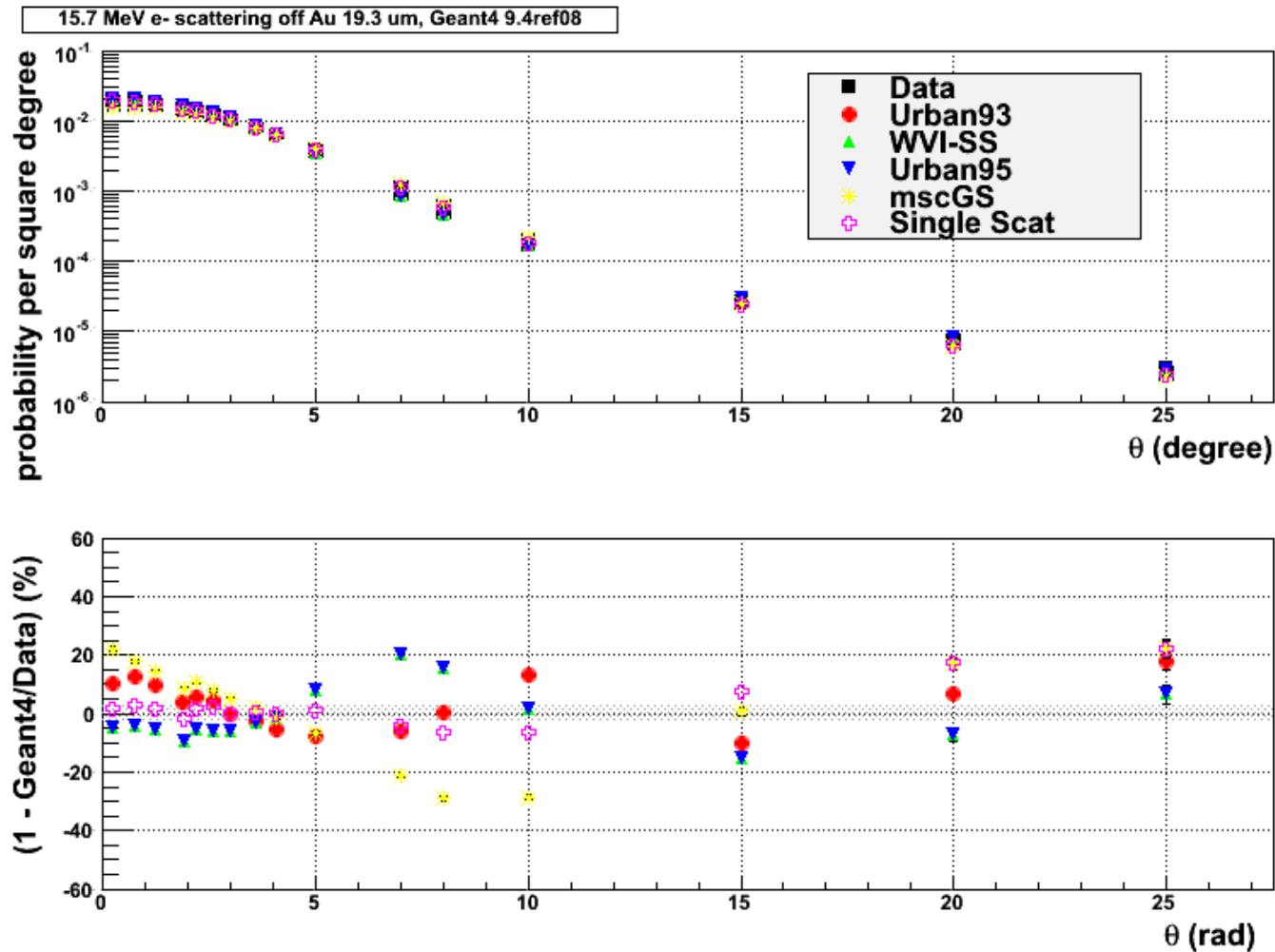
NUMBER OF VARIANTS OF RUNS IS HUGE: MATERIAL/THICKNESS/ENERGY/PHYSICS LISTS



M.MAIRE “NEW VALIDATION RESULTS” CONTINUE DISCUSSION ON ELECTRON SCATTERING BENCHMARK: GEANT4/EGSNRC



V.IVANCHENKO “VALIDATION RESULTS FROM ELSHIELD PROJECT”



LIST OF ELSHIELD VALIDATION BENCHMARKS VERSUS EXPERIMENTAL DATA

Benchmark	Type	Energy/angle	Material	Test
Electron scattering	new	15.6 MeV 0 – 25°	Au	data
Electron scattering	Existing, update in progress	13, 20 MeV 0 – 12°	Be, C, Al, Ti, Cu, Au, Ta	Data, EGSnrc, Penelope
Dose profile	Existing	0.5 – 1 MeV	Al, Mo, Ta, TaAl, AlAuAl	Data
Backscattering	new	0.1 – 1 MeV 0 – 75°	Be, C, Al, Ti, Cu, Mo, Au, Ta, U	Data
Bremsstrahlung	new	1, 2.8, 15 MeV 0 – 60°	Al, Cu, W	Data, EGSnrc, Penelope
Dose kernel	Existing	10, 15, 100 keV 1 MeV	Water	EGSnrc

Energy interval of interest for the project 1 keV – 20 MeV

IN SUMMARY: A DISCUSSION ON VALIDATION FOR THE RELEASE 9.5 WAS CARRIED OUT AND A PLAN WAS ESTABLISHED