

Letter of Interest: physics potential with MEGII-fwd

SNOWMASS21-RF5_RF6-006

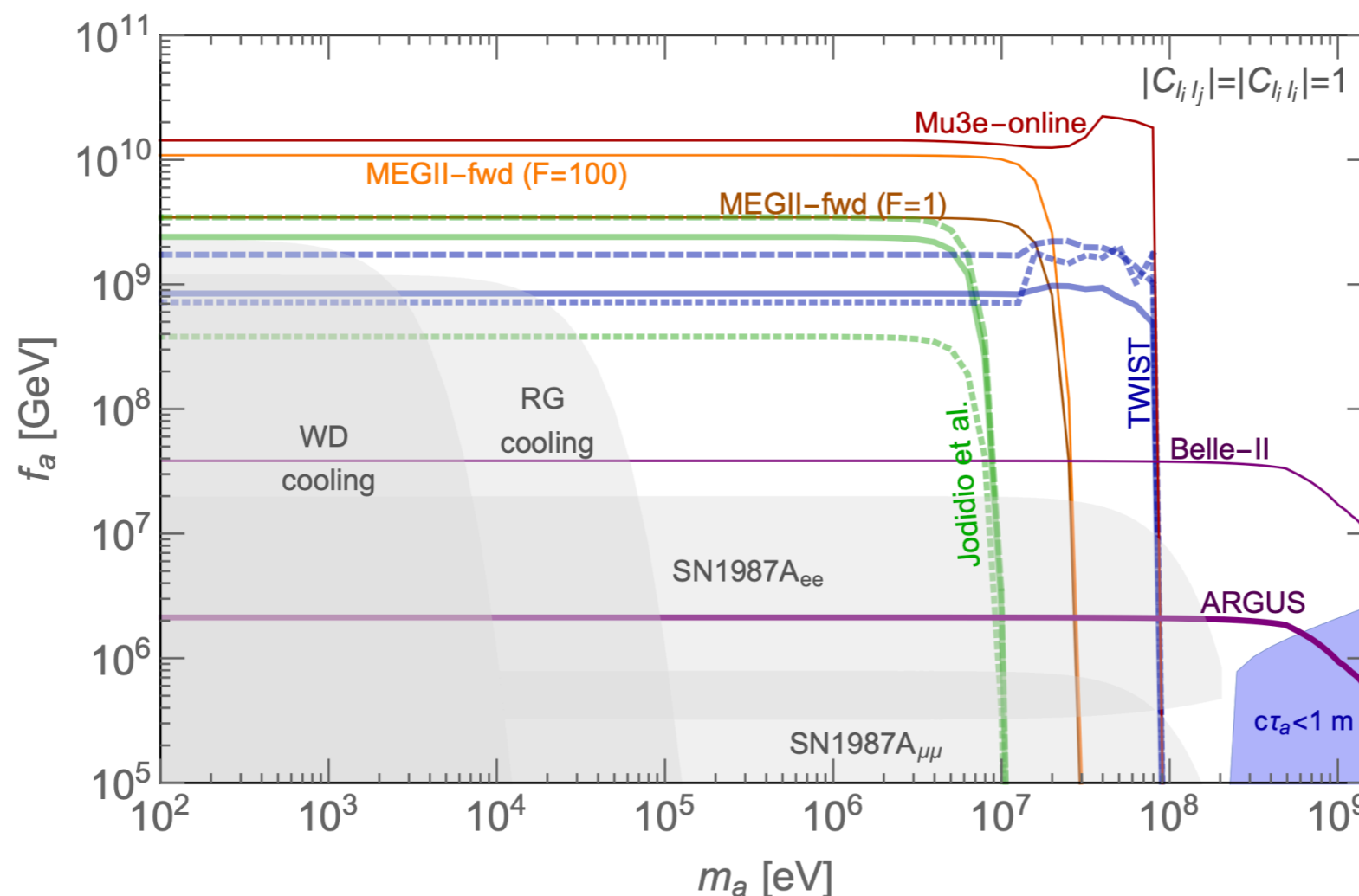
Lorenzo Calibbi,^a Angela Papa,^{b,c} Diego Redigolo,^{d,e} Robert Ziegler,^f Jure Zupan,^g

JURE ZUPAN
U. OF CINCINNATI

Rare Processes and Precision Frontier Townhall Meeting, Oct 2 2020

PHYSICS MOTIVATION

- $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma, \mu \rightarrow 3e, \mu \rightarrow e$ conv., from dim-6 ops, will reach NP scales of $\sim 10^7 - 10^8 \text{ GeV}$
- $\mu \rightarrow ea$ from dim-5 ops., can reach NP scales $\sim 10^{10} \text{ GeV}$
 - higher than astrophysics constraints



FLAVOR VIOLATING AXION-LIKE PARTICLES

- any spontaneously broken global symmetry \Rightarrow (p)NGB
 - if "light enough" can be DM
- in general couplings to gluons, photons, SM fermions

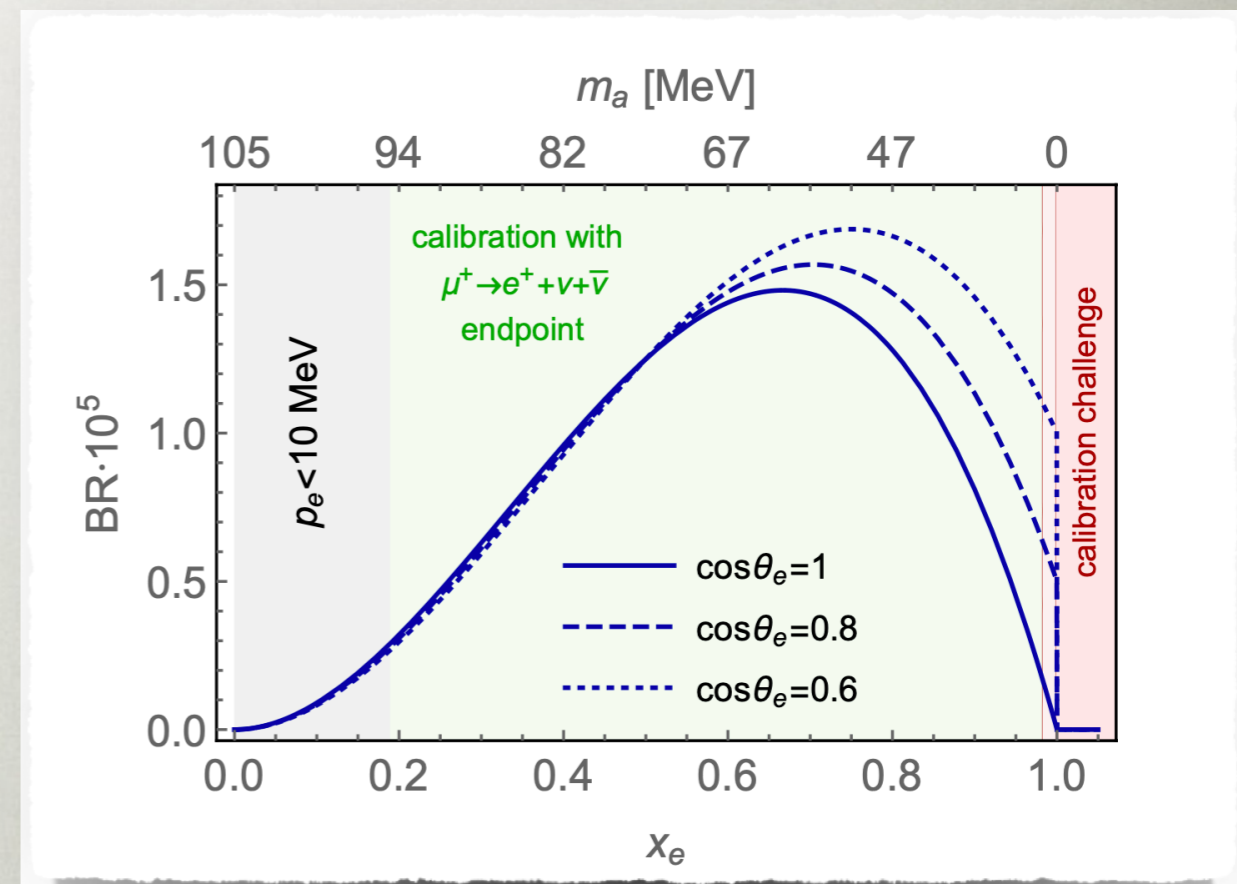
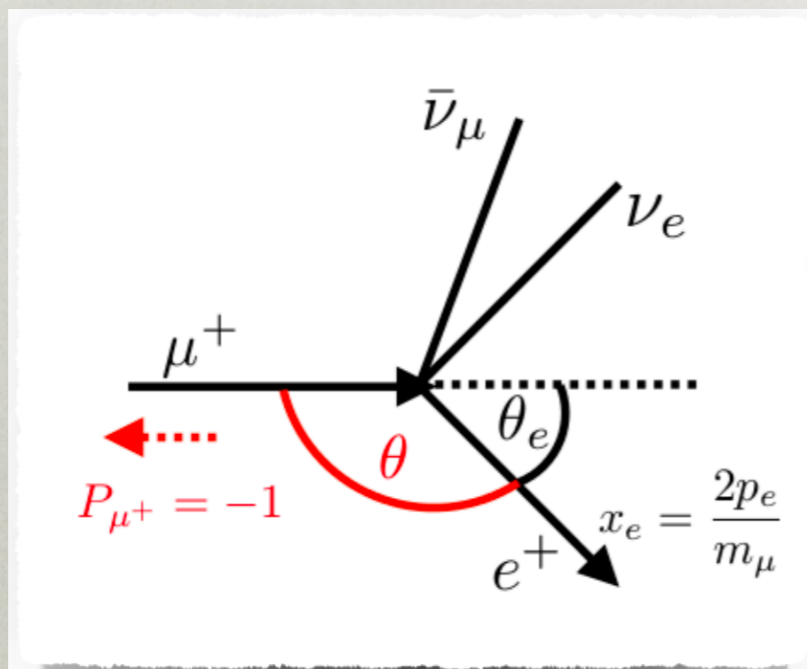
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = \frac{\alpha_s}{8\pi} \frac{a}{f_a} G\tilde{G} + \frac{E}{N} \frac{\alpha_{\text{em}}}{8\pi} \frac{a}{f_a} F\tilde{F} + \frac{\partial_\mu a}{2f_a} \bar{f}_i \gamma^\mu (C_{f_i f_j}^V + C_{f_i f_j}^A \gamma_5) f_j$$

- implications of flavor violating couplings
 - do FCNC experiments probe interesting parameter space?
 \Rightarrow here focus on muon decays, $\mu \rightarrow ea$
 - possible improvements of search strategies?
 \Rightarrow MEGII-fwd, but also interesting what is the reach at Mu2e and Mu3e

$\mu^+ \rightarrow e^+ a$ SEARCHES

- two types of searches for $\mu^+ \rightarrow e^+ a$ positron line
- suppress the SM bckg., $\mu \rightarrow e \nu \bar{\nu}$
 - use polarized muons $\langle P_\mu \rangle \simeq -1$, in the forward region
SM suppressed
 - sensitive only to RH ALP

Jodidio et al. 1986



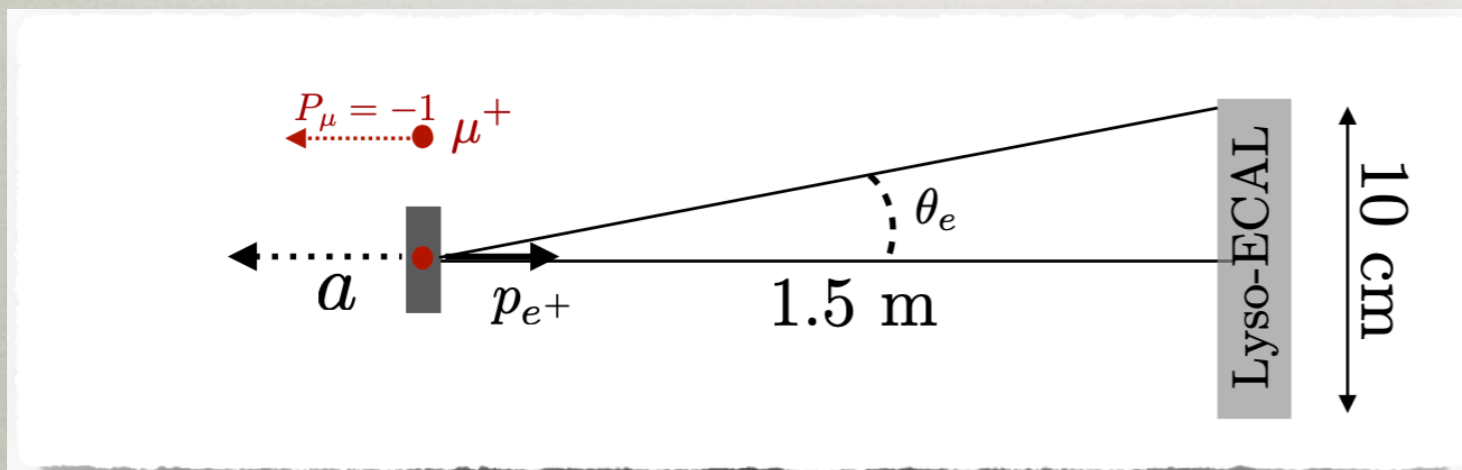
- do not suppress the SM, also sensitive to LH ALP, TWIST

TWIST, 2015

MEGII-FWD

- MEGII is designed to search for $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$
 - could be repurposed for $\mu^+ \rightarrow e^+a$ search \Rightarrow MEGII-fwd
- already has polarized muons
- place a Lyso ECAL downstream

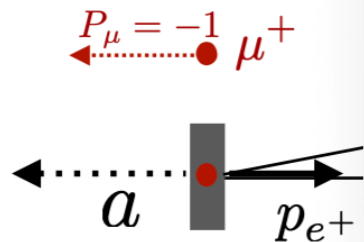
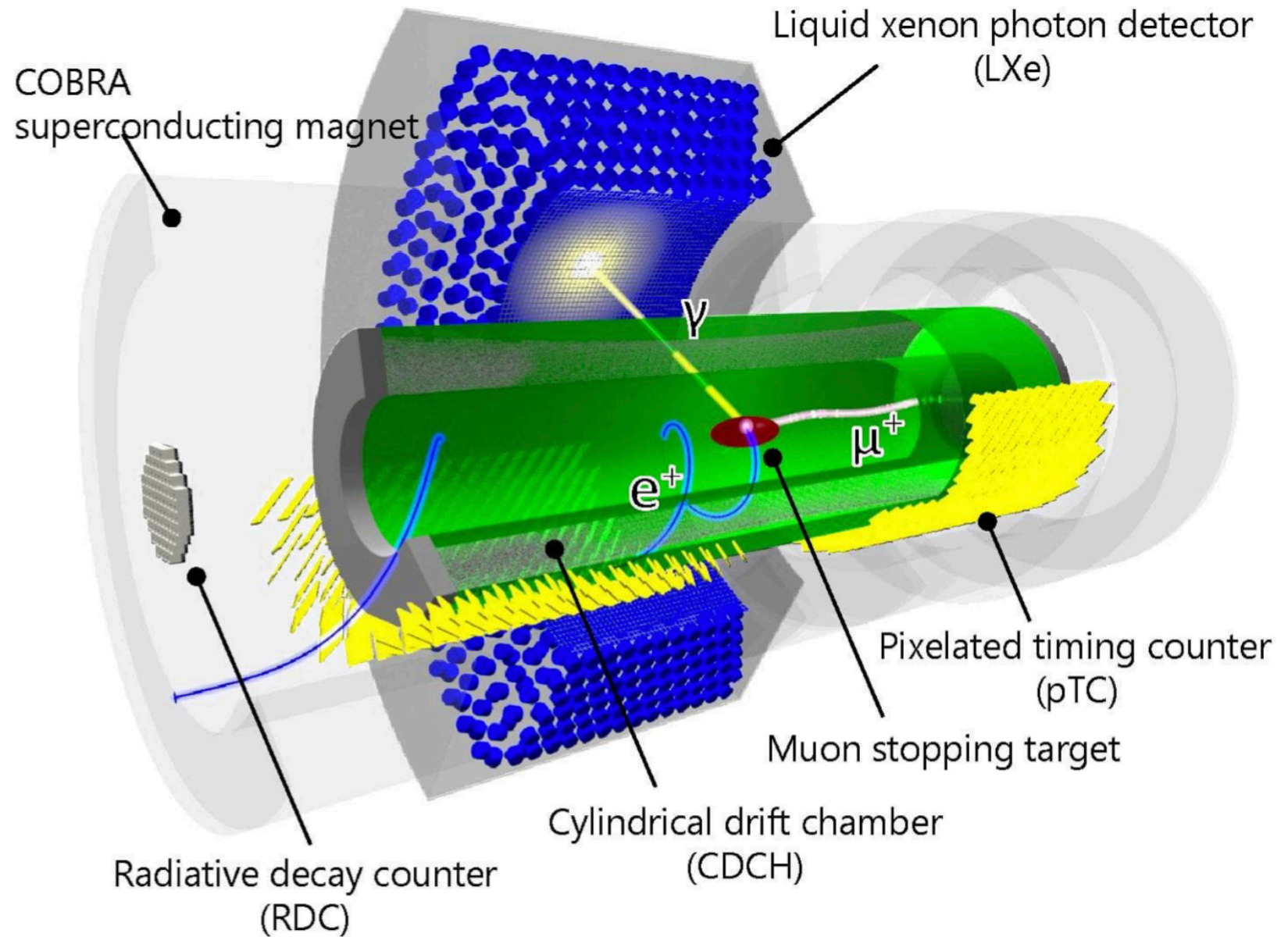
Calibbi, Redigolo, Ziegler, JZ, 2006.04795



- need to reconfigure the magnetic field
 - most conservative no focusing, $F=1$
 - possibly more realistic $F=100$
- interesting reach already with 2 weeks of running*

* projections done for $10^8 \mu^+/s$, PSI $\pi E5$ beamline potentially $10^{10} \mu^+/s$ in 2025+

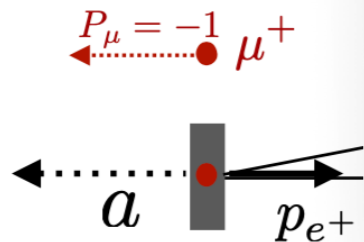
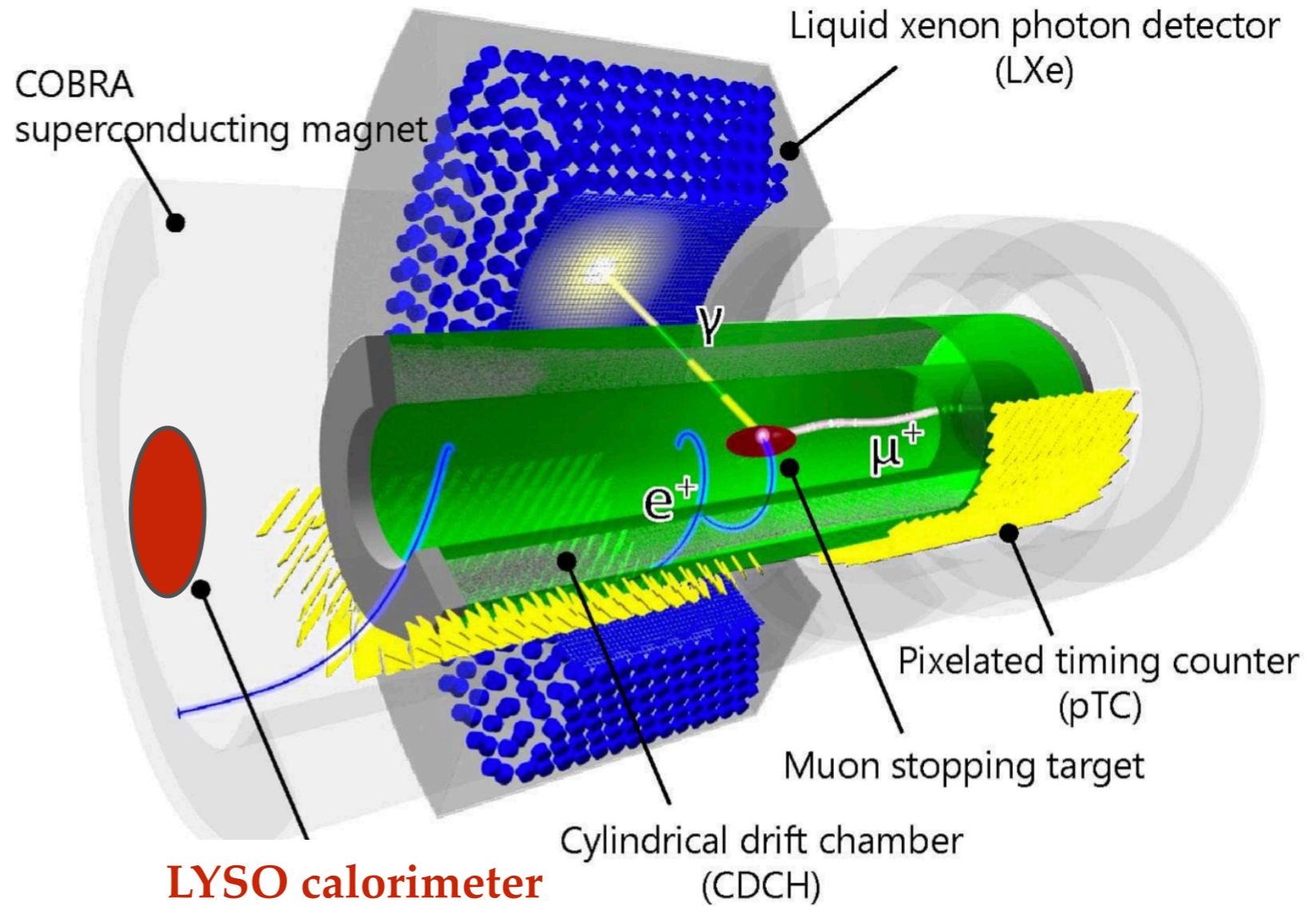
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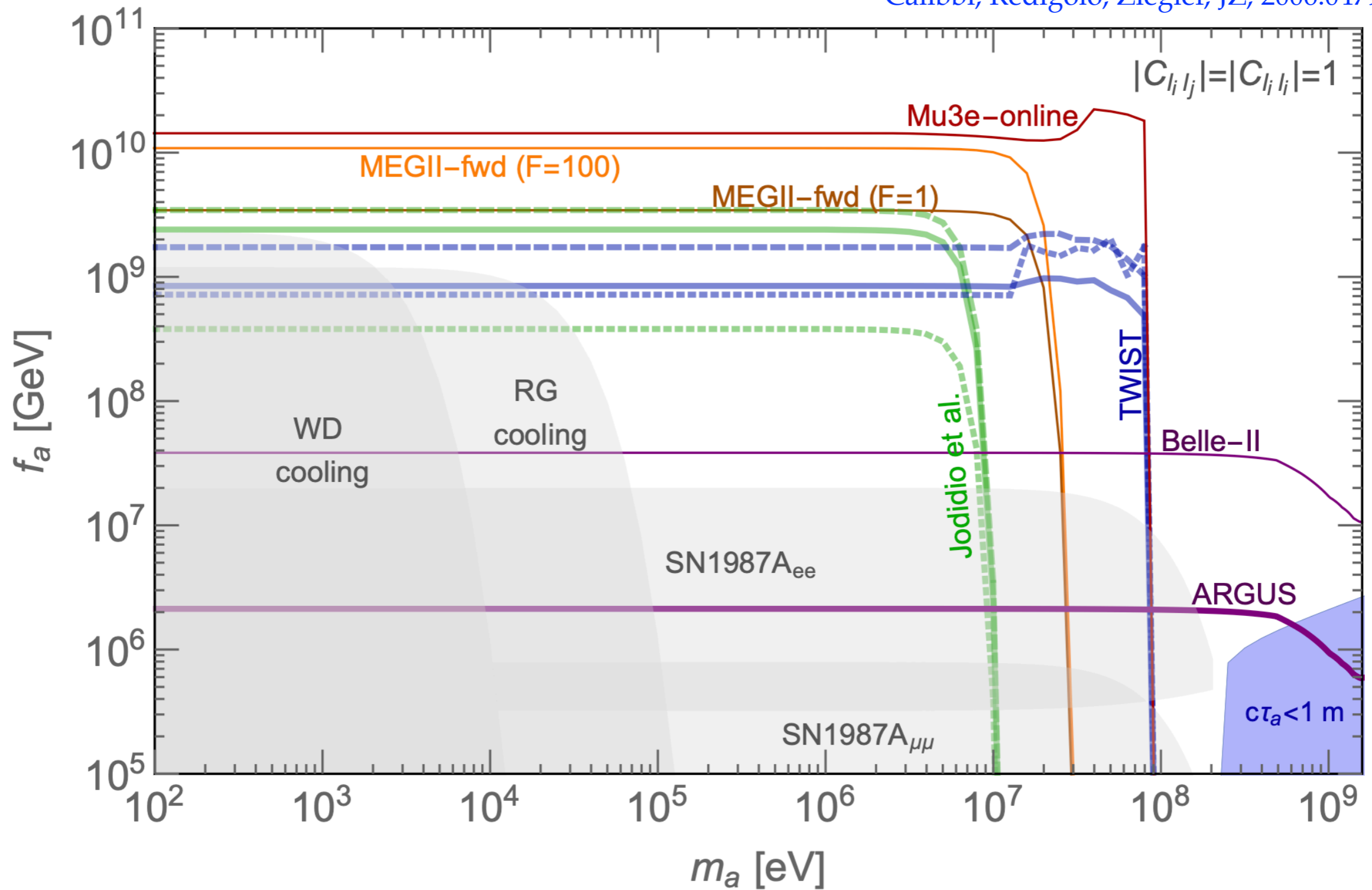
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TIMELINE FOR SNOWMASS

- *What will you work on between now and Snowmass, and what is your schedule for developing a contributed paper?*
 - need to perform more detailed / realistic detector simulation
 - optimization of detector size, realistic estimates of background
 - assesment of realistic magnetic focusing
 - endgoal: realistic estimates of the MEGII-fwd reach
- timeline: ~6months

SNOWMASS OUTCOMES

- *What common data sets, joint efforts, etc. do you need?*
 - not clear, but open for suggestions
- *What would you like to come out of the Snowmass process?*
 - a better understanding of the reach for $\mu \rightarrow ea$ at MEGII-fwd, Mu2e and Mu3e

BACKUP SLIDES