



Synthetic Axion Injections

November 16, 2020
ADMX Collaboration Meeting

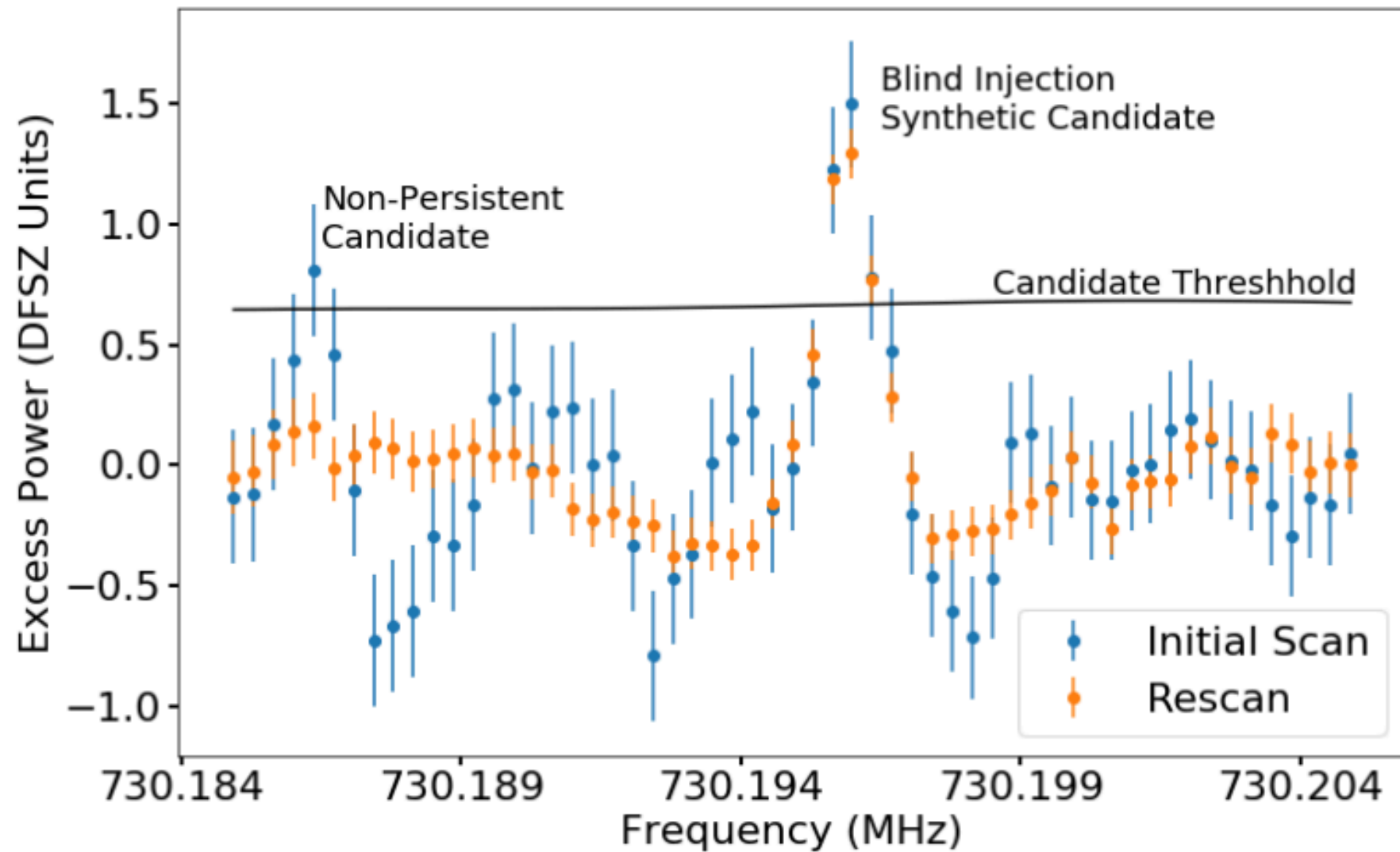
Noah S. Oblath



PNNL is operated by Battelle for the U.S. Department of Energy



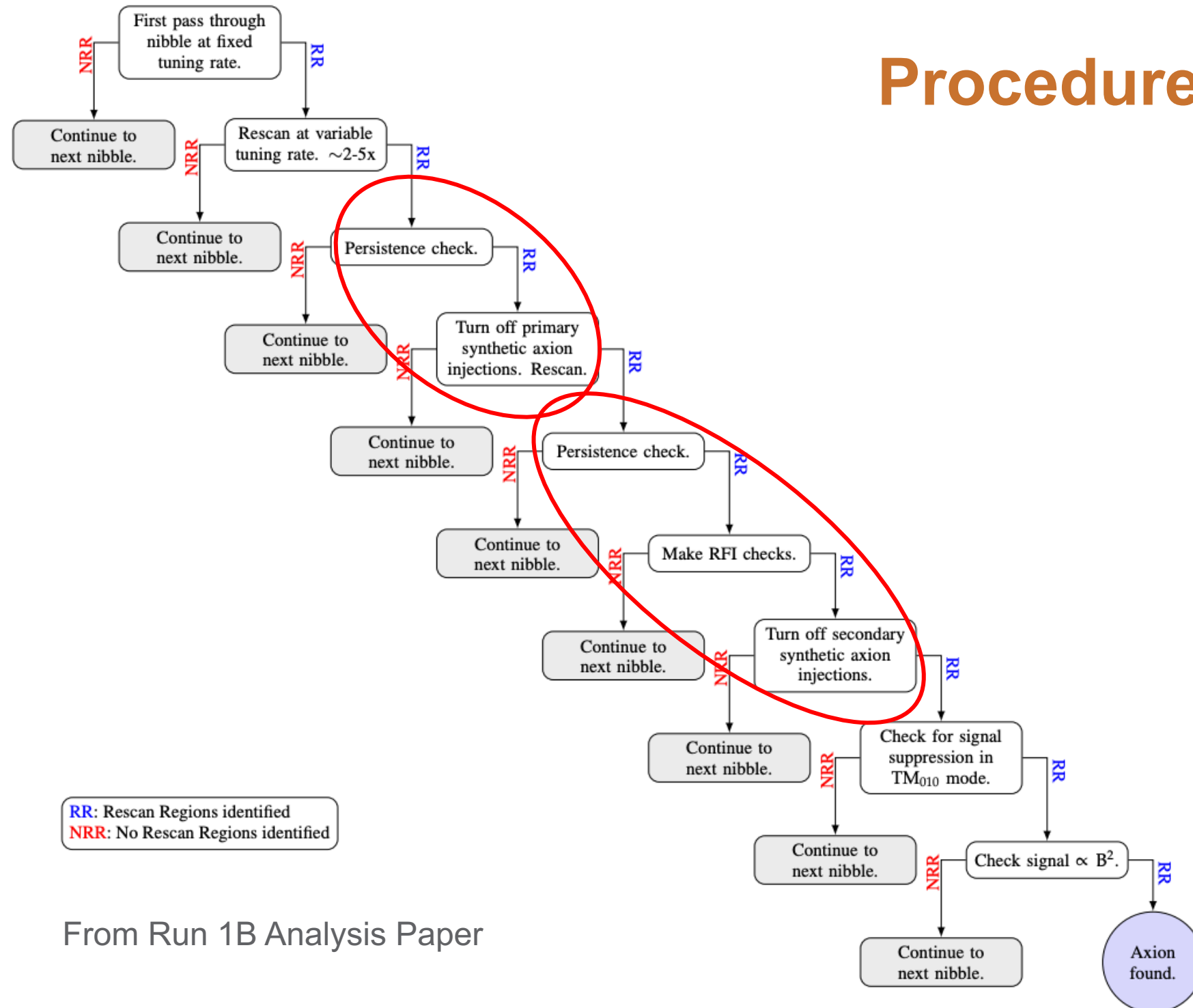
Synthetic Axions



Blind Injections

- Purpose: blind operation of the experiment & validation of candidate-identification procedures
- Problem: we need to minimize the possibility of biases influencing our data-taking
 - This is particularly crucial when the data can be seen live and the data-taking procedure involves manual interactions
- Two injection categories
 - Primary blinding
 - ✓ Several (~4) per 10 MHz, on average
 - ✓ Unblinded after candidate search
 - Secondary blinding
 - ✓ Once per run, on average
 - ✓ Unblinded before magnet ramp procedure

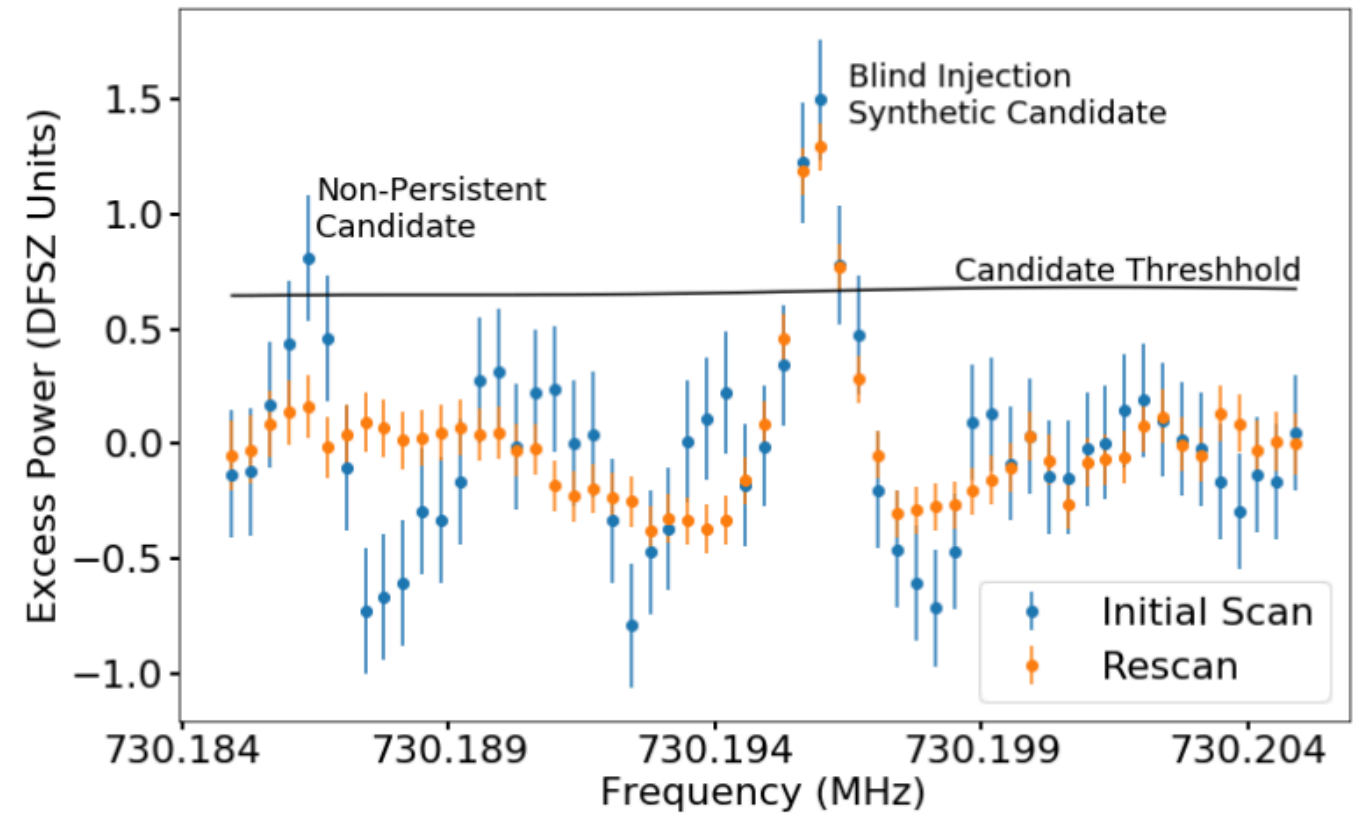
Procedure



From Run 1B Analysis Paper

When Have They Been Used

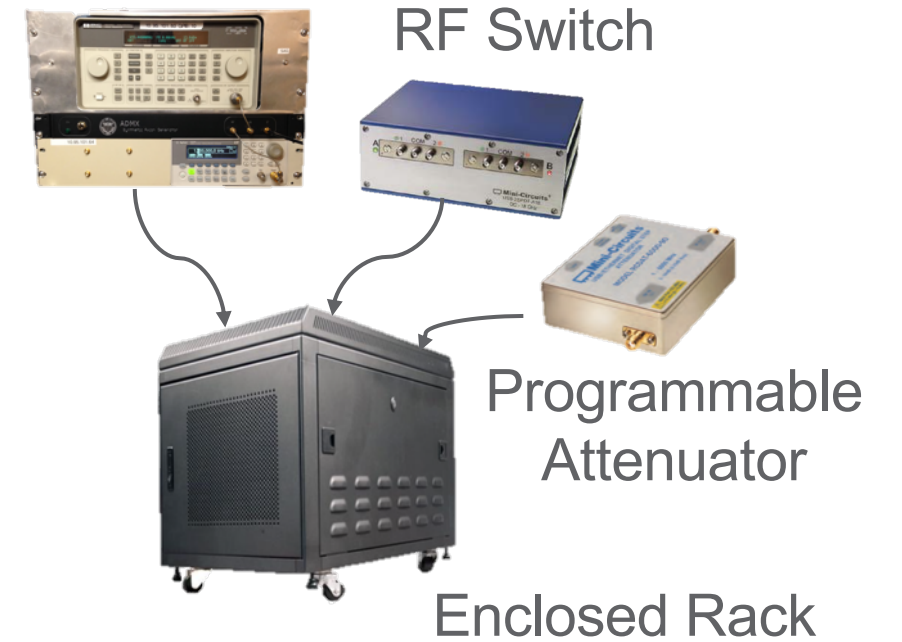
- Run 1A
 - SAG system not ready
- Run 1B
 - First iteration of system
 - Nibbles 5-10
- Run 1C
 - Improved hardware and software
 - Nibbles 4-7 (so far)



Run 1C Upgrade

- New electronics
- Physically isolated
- New database setup
- New controls setup

Existing SAG + second mixing stage



Blind Injections

Add an Injection

SAG ID is set automatically

SAG On

Blind Injection

Frequency (MHz)

Attenuation

Add

Toggle Injections

SAG IDs

SAG On **On/Off**

Blinded **Blind/Unblind**

Update an Injection

SAG ID

Parameter

Value

Update

Remove an Injection

SAG ID

Remove Injection

SAG Injections ▾

ID ▾	SAG On	Blind	Attenuation	Frequency (MHz)
30	1	1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
29	1	1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
28	1	1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
27	0	0	58	971.1
26	0	0	59.9	970.7
25	0	0	56.3	698.3
24	0	0	56.3	968.3
23	0	0	59	968.1
22	0	0	59.5	965.5
21	0	0	59.9	982.9

Run 2A Plans

- Part of baseline plans
- Signal split to all four cavities
- Otherwise same as Run 1C/D

