



# G4LBNF Simulation Adding NuMi Decay Pipe Field Map to LBNF Decay Pipe

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# Goal

- g4LBNF simulation has no geomagnetic field within decay pipe
- Shielding of decay pipe will alter earth's magnetic field within decay pipe
- Asked to take field map in decay pipe volume from g4NuMI simulation code and put in g4LBNF simulation
- Plot neutrino flux with and without decay pipe field map

# Decay Pipe Field Map in g4NuMI

- Decay pipe magnetic field measured by Jim Hylen in 2003
- Average field values:  $B_x = 0.1G$ ,  $B_y = -0.3G$ ,  $B_z = -0.07G$
- Average magnetic field of earth = 0.5 G [1]

[1]. Harvard Natural Sciences Lecture Demonstrations. OHP Magnetic Lines Force. URL <https://sciencedemonstrations.fas.harvard.edu/presentations/ohp-magnetic-lines-force>

# Decay Pipe Field Map in g4NuMI

- In /src/NumiDecayPipeMagneticField.cc

```
//magnetic field inside the decay pipe =====
NumiDecayPipeMagneticField::NumiDecayPipeMagneticField()
{
    NumiData=NumiDataInput::GetNumiDataInput(); //set initial values
}

NumiDecayPipeMagneticField::~NumiDecayPipeMagneticField(){}
void NumiDecayPipeMagneticField::GetFieldValue(const double Point[3],double *Bfield) const
{
    static bool first = true;
    G4Navigator* numinav=new G4Navigator(); //geometry navigator
    G4Navigator* theNav=G4TransportationManager::GetTransportationManager()->GetNavigatorForTracking();
    numinav->SetWorldVolume(theNav->GetWorldVolume());
    G4ThreeVector Pos=G4ThreeVector(Point[0],Point[1],Point[2]);
    G4VPhysicalVolume* myVol = numinav->LocateGlobalPointAndSetup(Pos);
    G4TouchableHistoryHandle touchable = numinav->CreateTouchableHistoryHandle();
    G4ThreeVector localPos = touchable->GetHistory()->GetTopTransform().TransformPoint(Pos);

    delete numinav;

    //Average values measured by J. Hylen 2003: Z=beam dir, X=beam left, Y=Up
    Bfield[0] = 0.1*gauss;
    Bfield[1] = -0.3*gauss;
    Bfield[2] = -0.07*gauss;
    if ( first ) first = false;
}
```

The positions are not actually being used to calculate the magnetic field

Instead, these measured avg. values are being used

- How metal in decay pipe affects field is not known
- Can not use model prediction for field values
- Instead used a constant magnetic field as average of what Jim measured

# Decay Pipe Field Map in g4LBNF

- Added a class LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe

```
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe()
{
}

LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::~LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe(){}}

void LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue(const double
Point[3], double *Bfield) const
{
    static bool first = true;
    //Average values measured by J. Hylen 2003: Z=beam dir,
    X=beam left, Y=Up

    Bfield[0] = 0.1*CLHEP::gauss;
    Bfield[1] = -0.3*CLHEP::gauss;
    Bfield[2] = -0.07*CLHEP::gauss;
    if ( first ) first = false;
}
```

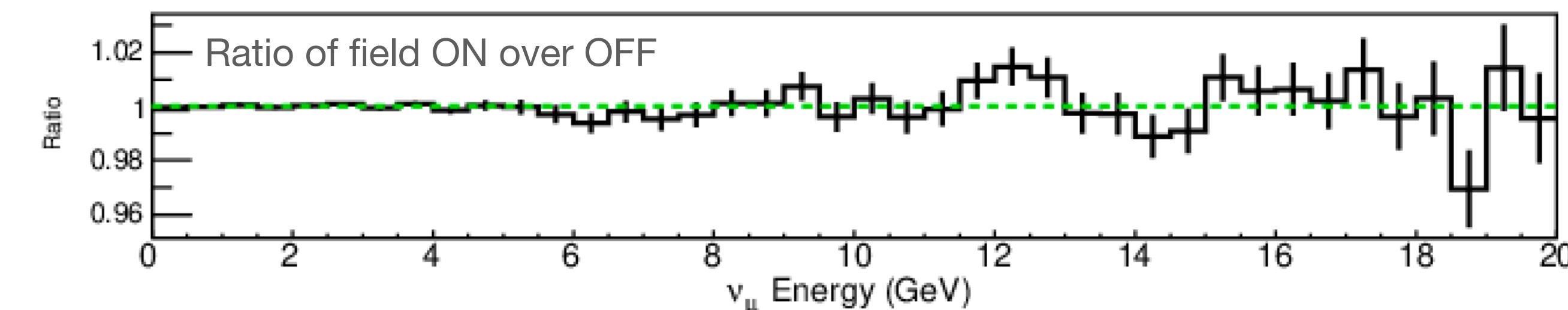
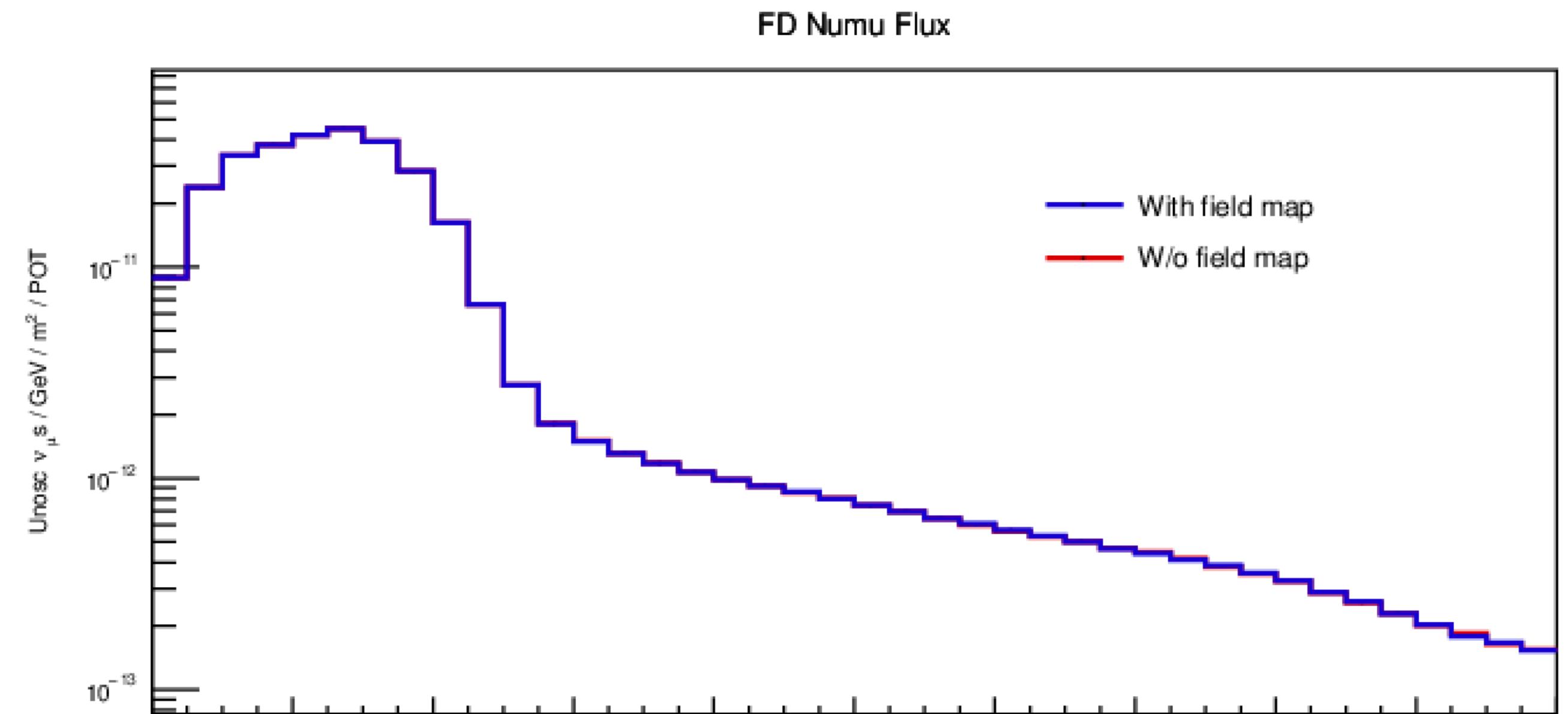
- Added field values measured by Jim
- Details of code implementation in backup

# Comparison Flux plots with & w/o new NuMi Field map in Nominal Simulation

- Generated flux ntuples and histograms running on grid in **neutrino mode**
- Geant4 version v3r5p7 simulation with **250,000 POT**
- With decay pipe field **OFF**:  
Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone (standard for beamline focusing uncertainty studies)
- Horn Current: 300 kA
- With decay pipe field **ON**:
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipe Field
  - Horn current: 300 kA
- Contains value for G4UI card:**  
#apply decay pipe magnetic field from Numi Field map  
**/LBNE/det/ApplyDecayPipeMagneticField True**



Macro file contains this Geant User Interface card input which sets decay pipe magnetic field to true



No significant difference observed b/w decay pipe field ON vs OFF cases  
Is the field being turned on?

- Check if DecayPipe Magnetic Field is ON
  - Add a Tune Parameter to tune up/down DecayPipe Magnetic Field
- 
- To confirm field is ON, added “print outs” to code (details in backup)
  - Added a tune parameter to tune up/down the applied magnetic field in decay pipe
  - In src/LBNEVolumePlacements.cc:

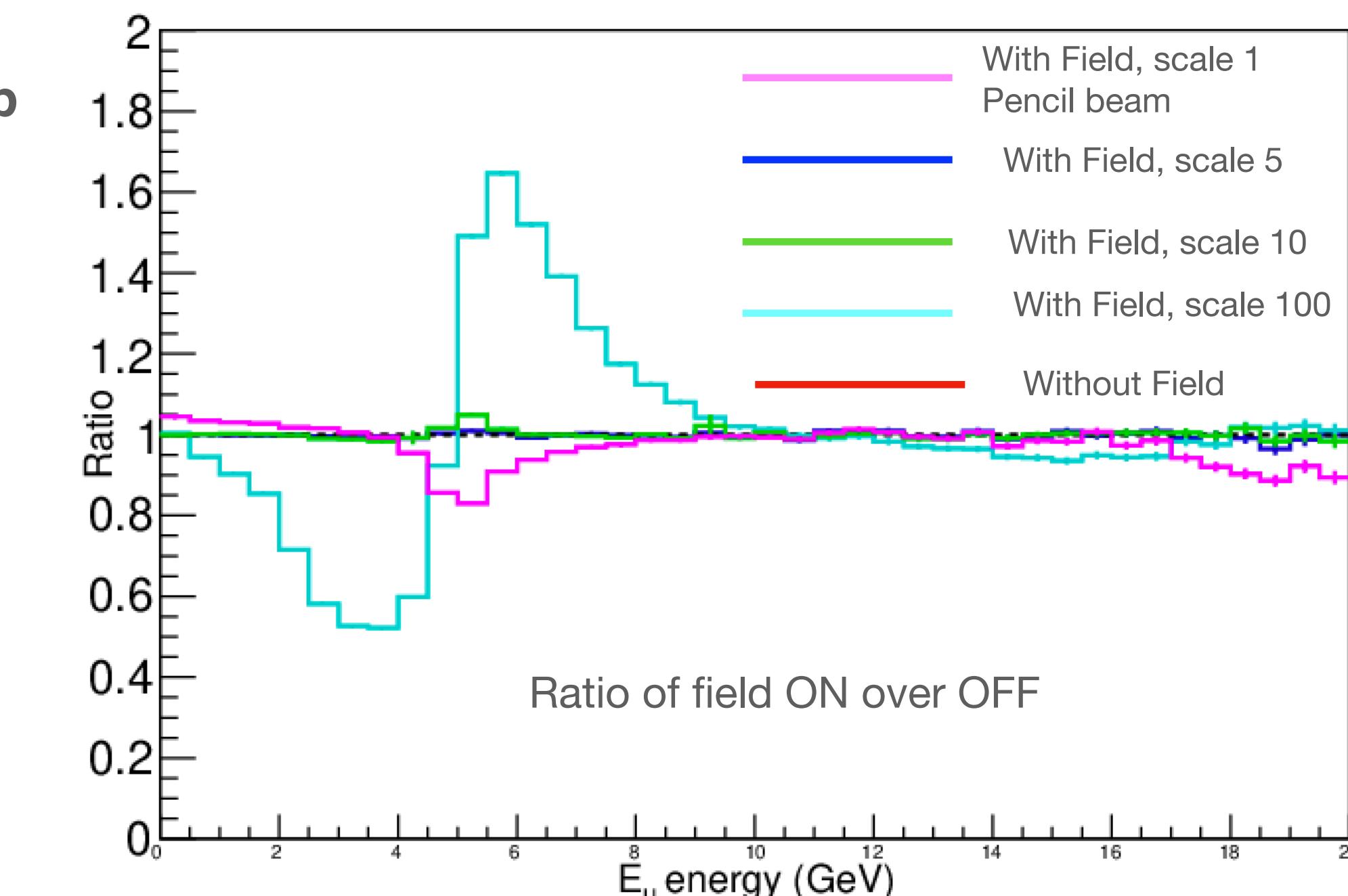
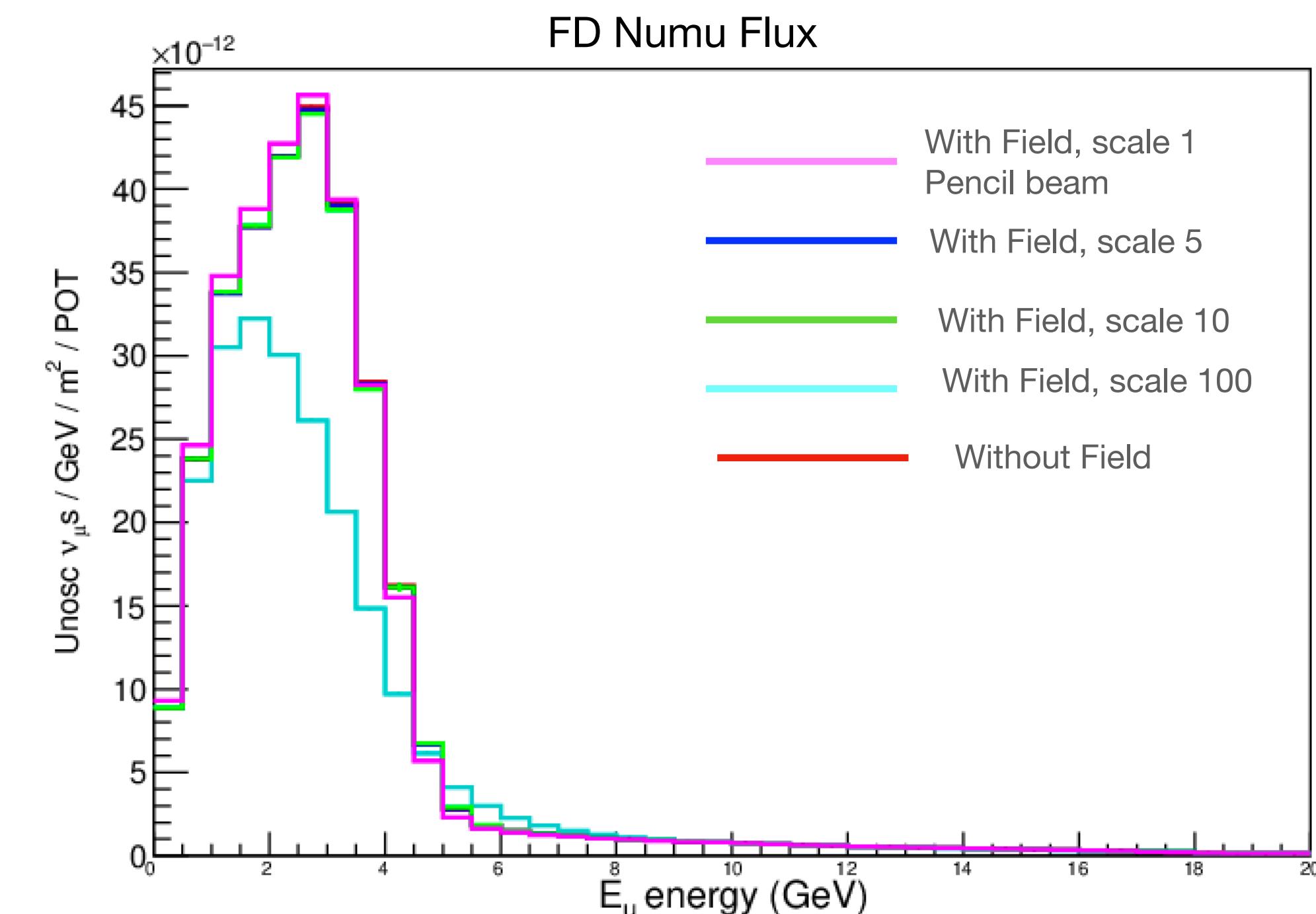
```
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField = false;  
fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale = 1.0; // No units
```

Scale factor set to 1 by default,  
can be changed within macro

# Comparison Flux plots

## Neutrino Mode

- Generated flux ntuples and histograms running on grid in **neutrino mode**
- Geant4 version v3r5p7 simulation with **250,000 POT**
- With decay pipe field OFF:**
- Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone** (standard for beamline focusing uncertainty studies)
- With decay pipe field ON (with different scale factors):**
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale1\_pencilbeam.mac** (**beamSigmaX = 0.001 mm, beamSigmaY = 0.001 mm**)
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale5.mac**
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale10.mac**
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale100.mac**
  - Horn current: 300 kA

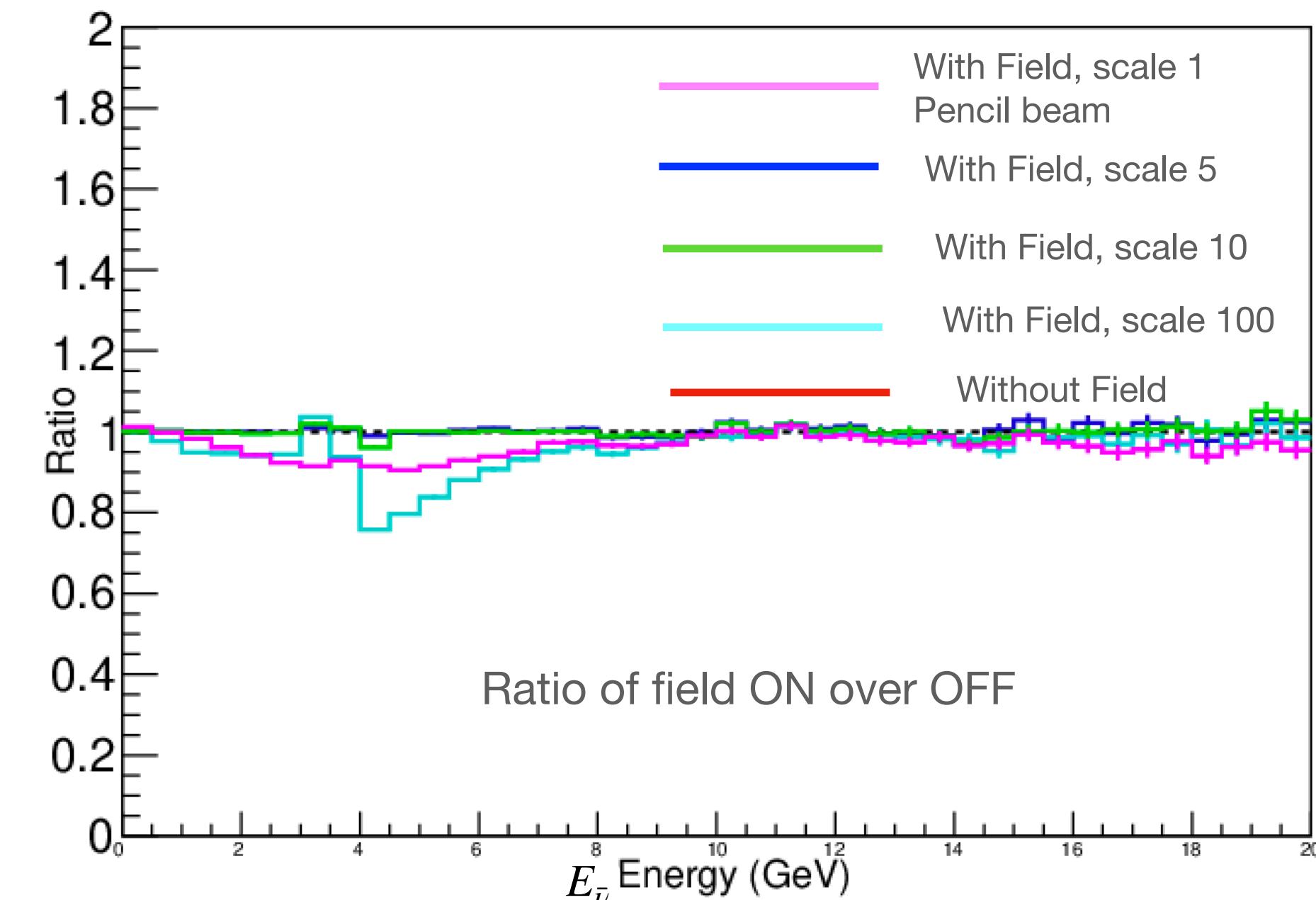
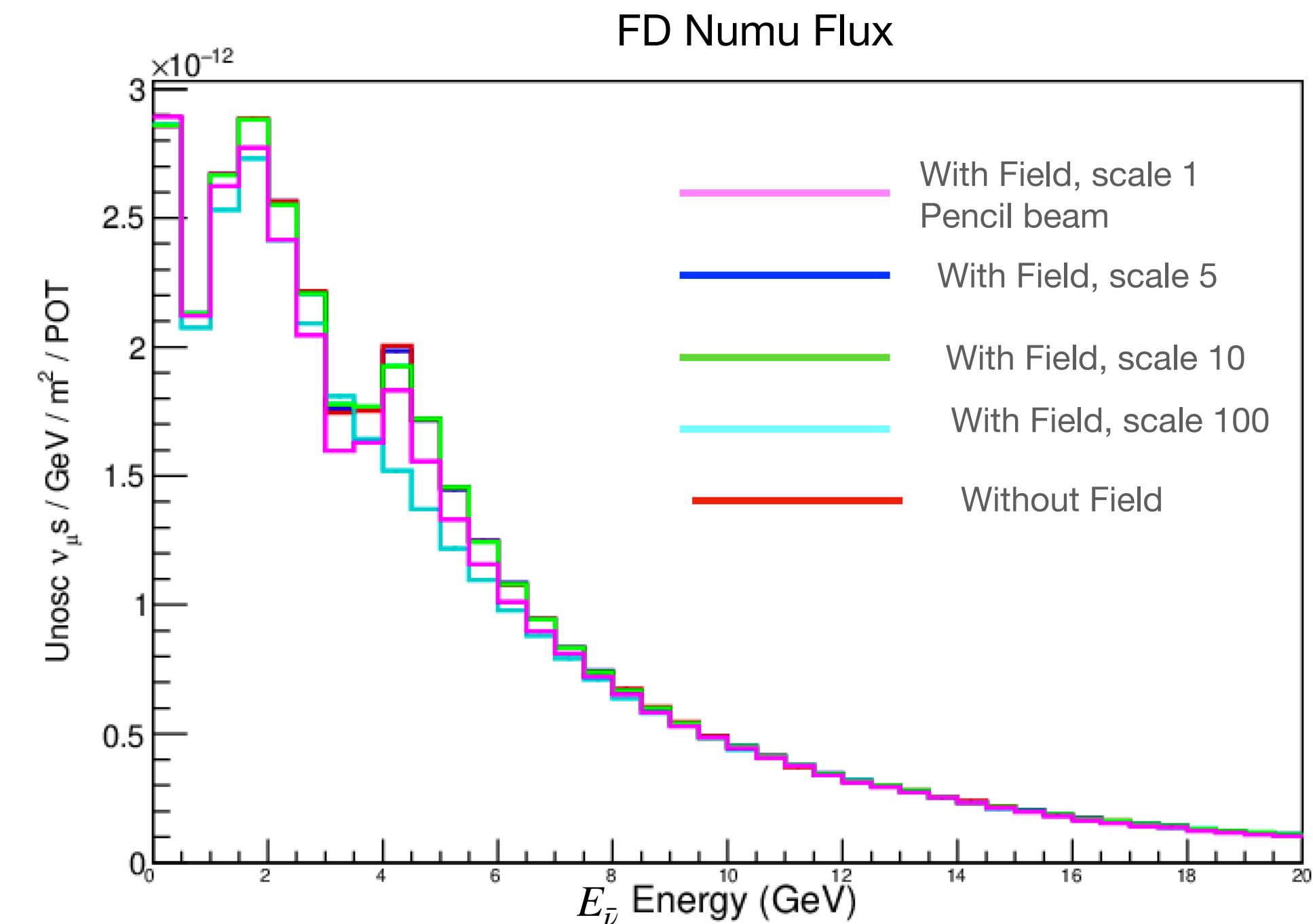


# Comparison Flux plots Antineutrino Mode

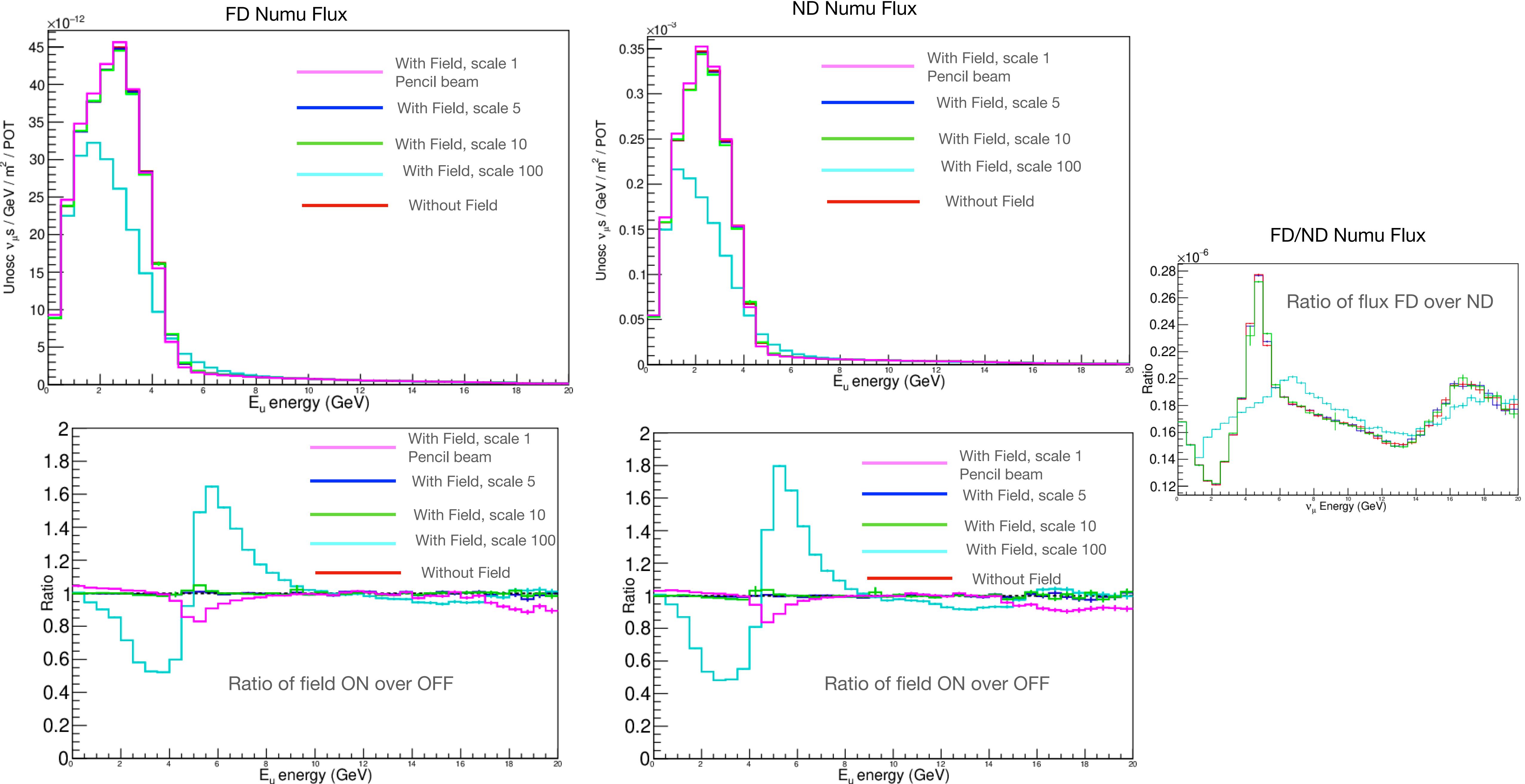
- Generated flux ntuples and histograms running on grid in **antineutrino mode**
- Geant4 version v3r5p7 simulation with **250,000 POT**
- With decay pipe field **OFF**:
- Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone (standard for beamline focusing uncertainty studies)

- Macro used for with decay pipe field **ON (with different scale factors)**:
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale1\_pencilbeam.mac (**beamSigmaX = 0.001 mm, beamSigmaY = 0.001 mm**)
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale5.mac
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale10.mac
  - Jan2020\_OptEngNov2017\_150cmTargetCone\_withDecayPipeField\_scale100.mac

**DecayPipe Magnetic Field is ON**  
**Field can be tuned up/down by scale factor**

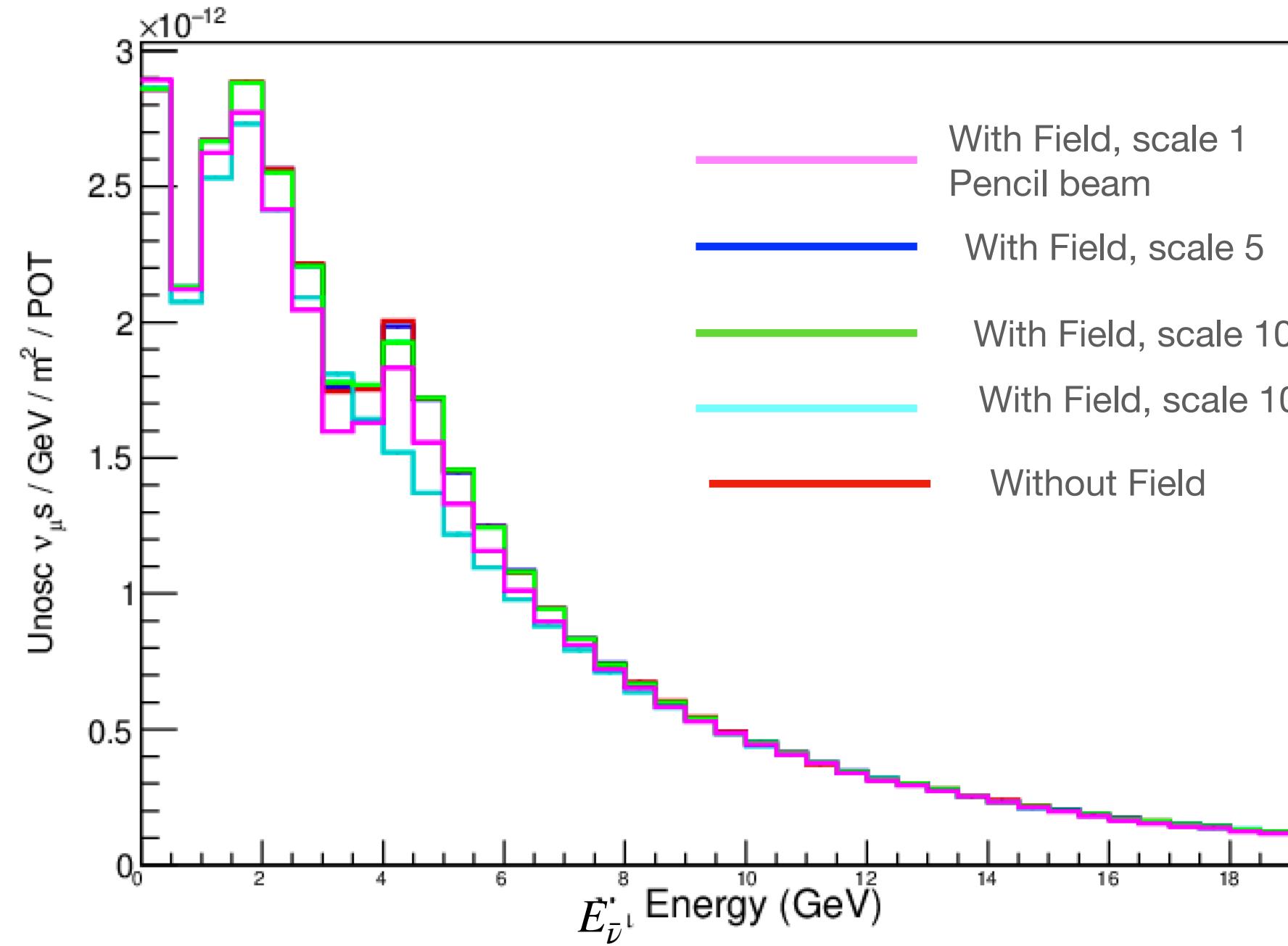


# Neutrino Mode

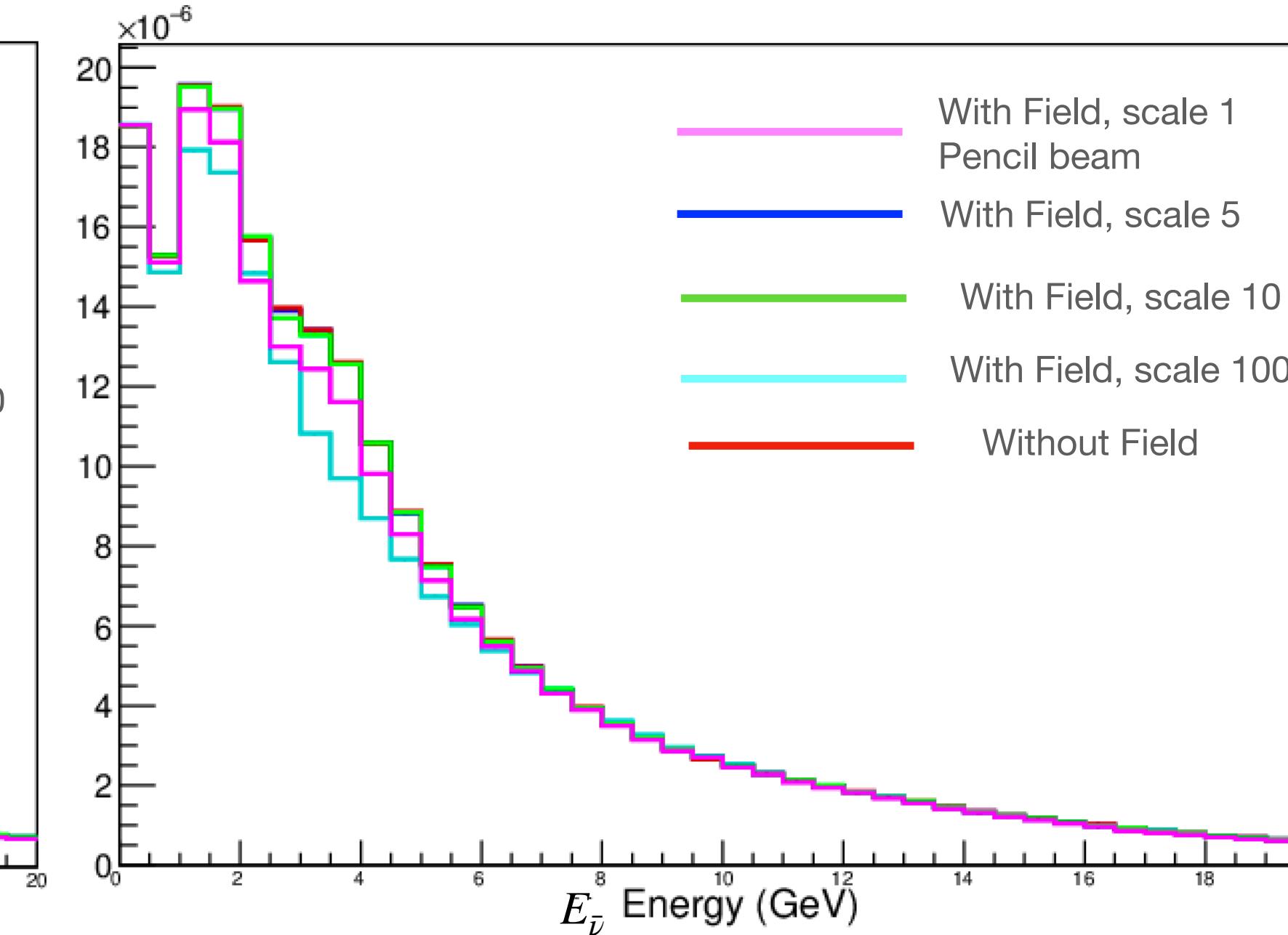


# Antineutrino Mode

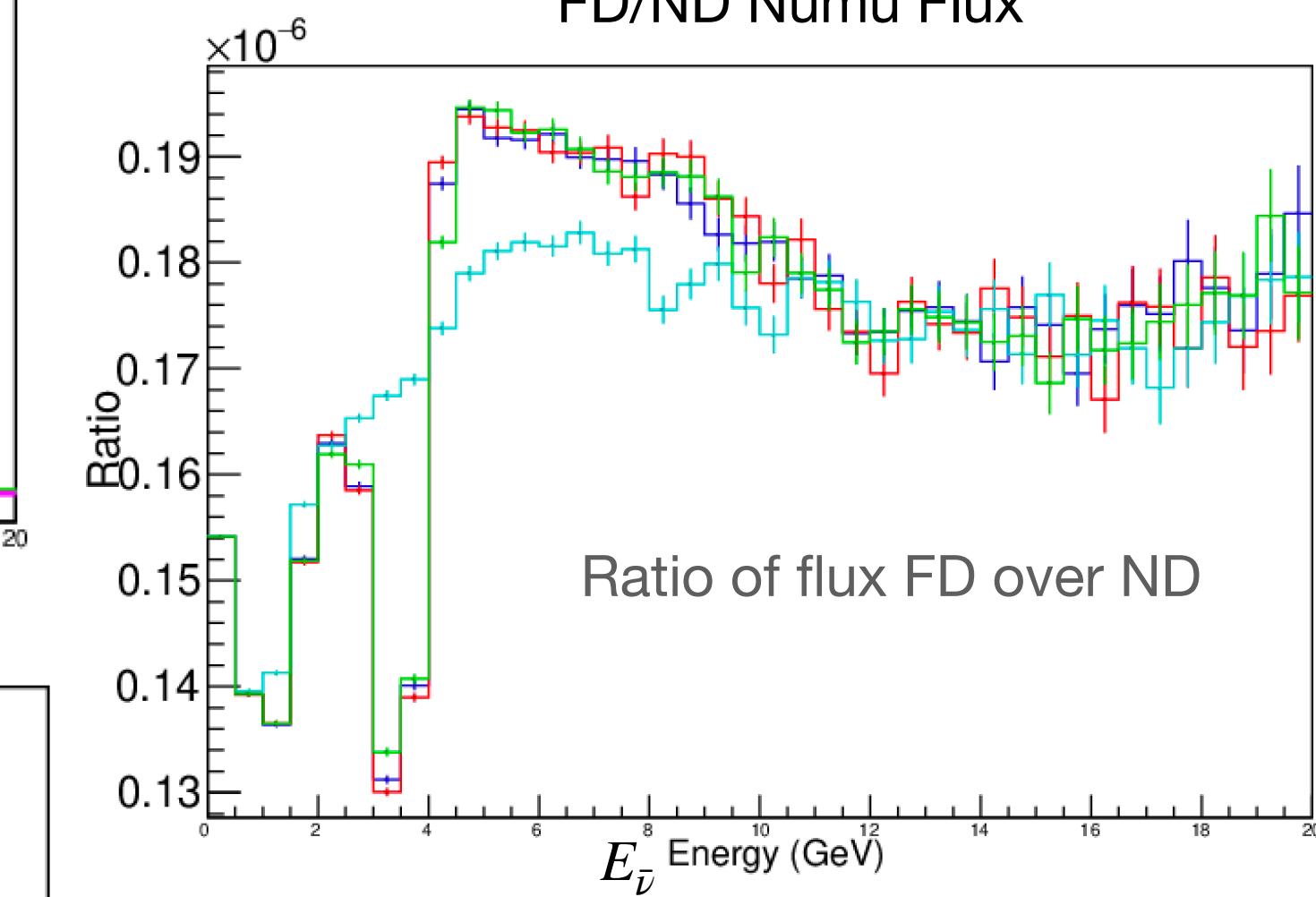
FD Numu Flux



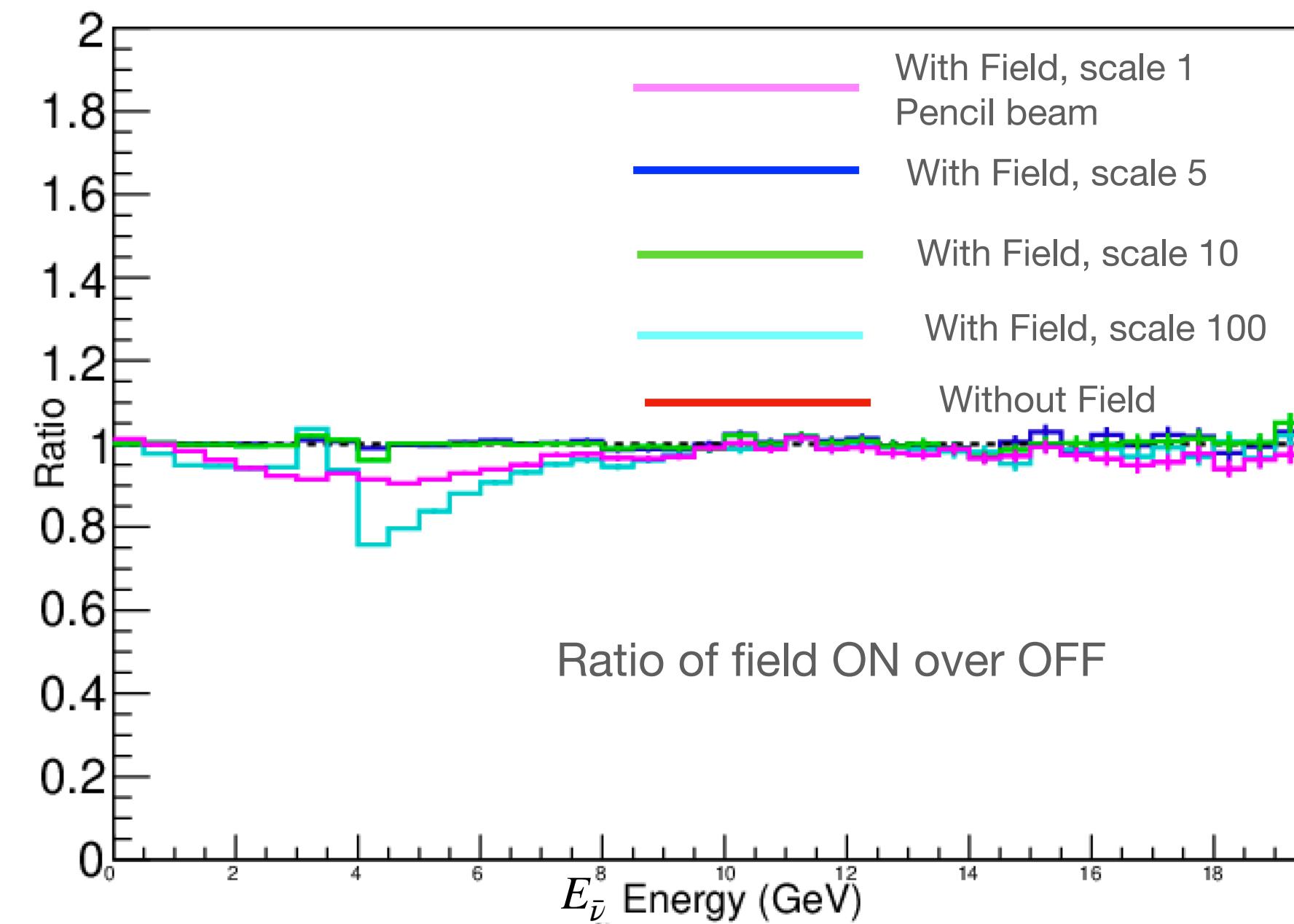
ND Numu Flux



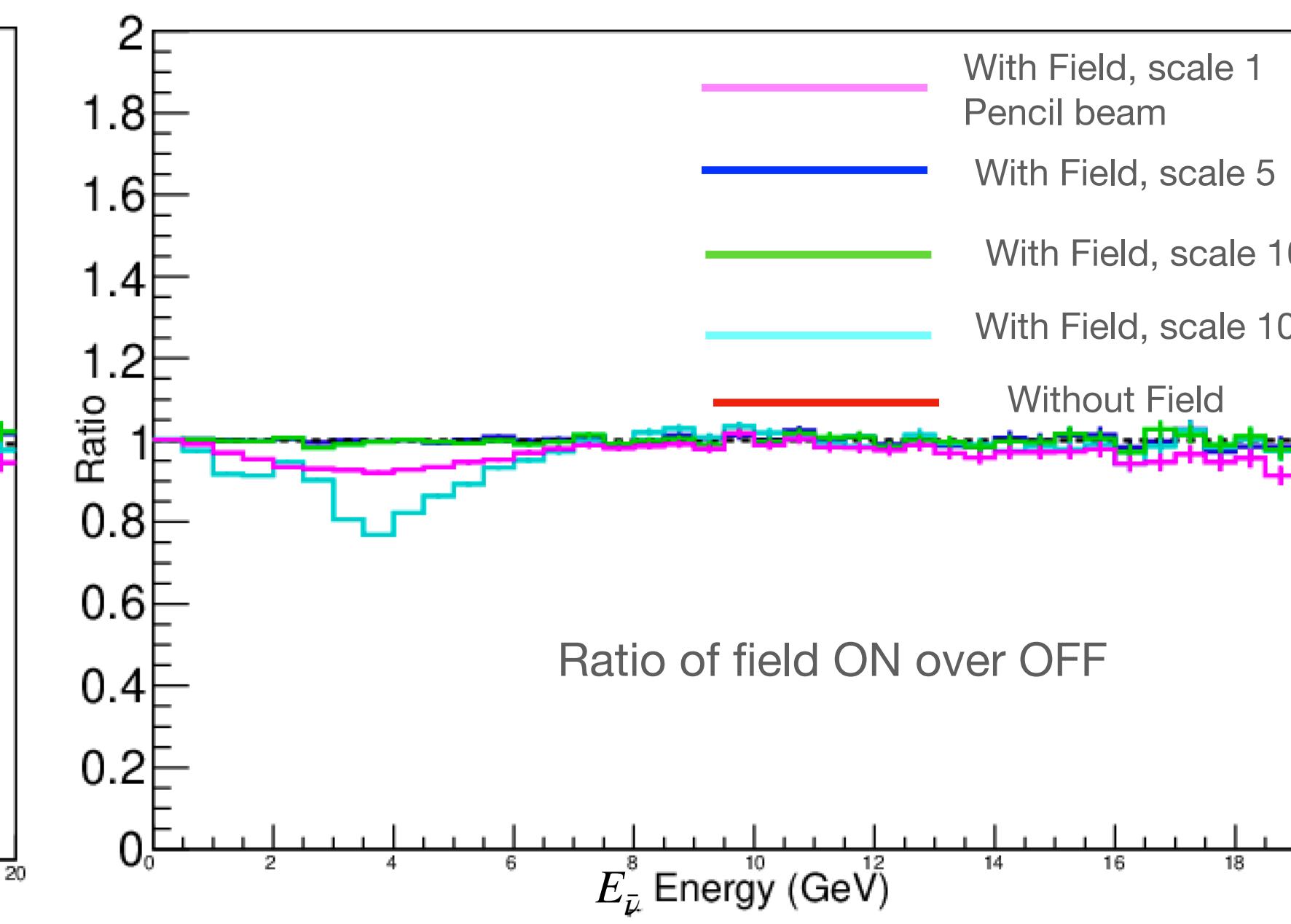
FD/ND Numu Flux



Ratio of field ON over OFF



Ratio of field ON over OFF



# BACKUP

Details of code implementation

# Aim: Get g4NuMi Geomagnetic field in Decay Pipe into g4LBNF Decay Pipe

- **g4NuMi**

- Starting with class NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField
- In /include/  
**NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField.hh**

```
class NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField : public  
G4MagneticField //class NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField inherits  
all methods and member variables from class G4MagneticField  
{  
public:  
    NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField();  
~NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField();  
    virtual void GetFieldValue( const double Point[3], double  
*Bfield ) const;  
private:  
    NumiDataInput* NumiData;  
};  
#endif
```

- In /src/NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField.cc (contains function definition for the class members)

```
//magnetic field inside the decay pipe ======  
NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField::NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField()  
{  
    NumiData=NumiDataInput::GetNumiDataInput(); //set initial values  
}  
NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField::~NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField(){;}  
void NuMiDecayPipeMagneticField::GetFieldValue(const double Point[3],double *Bfield) const  
{  
    static bool first = true;  
    G4Navigator* numinav=new G4Navigator(); //geometry navigator  
    G4Navigator* theNav=G4TransportationManager::GetTransportationManager()->GetNavigatorForTracking();  
    numinav->SetWorldVolume(theNav->GetWorldVolume());  
    G4ThreeVector Pos=G4ThreeVector(Point[0],Point[1],Point[2]);  
    G4VPhysicalVolume* myVol = numinav->LocateGlobalPointAndSetup(Pos);  
    G4TouchableHistoryHandle touchable = numinav->CreateTouchableHistoryHandle();  
    G4ThreeVector localPos = touchable->GetHistory()->GetTopTransform().TransformPoint(Pos);  
  
    delete numinav;  
  
    //Average values measured by J. Hylen 2003: Z=beam dir, X=beam left, Y=Up  
    Bfield[0] = 0.1*gauss;  
    Bfield[1] = -0.3*gauss;  
    Bfield[2] = -0.07*gauss;  
    if ( first ) first = false;  
}
```

The positions are not actually being used to calculate the magnetic field?

Instead, these measured avg. values are being used

# Aim: Get g4NuMi Geomagnetic field in Decay Pipe into g4LBNF Decay Pipe

- g4lbne
  - In /include/LBNEMagneticField.hh (I added the class LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe)

```
class LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe : public G4MagneticField
{
public:
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe();

~LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe();
virtual void GetFieldValue( const double Point[3], double
*Bfield ) const;
};

#endif
```

- In /src/LBNEMagneticField.cc

```
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe()
{
}

LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::~LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe() {}

void LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue(const double
Point[3], double *Bfield) const
{
    static bool first = true;
    //Average values measured by J. Hylen 2003: Z=beam dir,
    X=beam left, Y=Up

    Bfield[0] = 0.1*CLHEP::gauss;
    Bfield[1] = -0.3*CLHEP::gauss;
    Bfield[2] = -0.07*CLHEP::gauss;
    if ( first ) first = false;
}
```

# Aim: Get g4NuMi Geomagnetic field in Decay Pipe into g4LBNF Decay Pipe

- g4NuMi

- In /include/NuMiDataInput.hh:

```
In class NumiDataInput
public:
// Magnetic Field in decay pipe
G4bool applyDecayPipeMagneticField;
```

- In src/NumiDataInput.cc:

```
applyDecayPipeMagneticField = false;
```

- In include/NumiDetectorMessenger.hh, class NumiDetectorMessenger contains : G4UIcmdWithABool\* applyDecayPipeMagneticField; (Geant User Interface utility for handling the nominal paramtof the geometry)

- In src/NumiDetectorMessenger.cc (add Geant User Interface cards)

```
applyDecayPipeMagneticField = new G4UIcmdWithABool("/NuMI/det/applyDecayPipeMagneticField",this);
applyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetGuidance("Apply magnetic field Bx=0.1, By=-0.3, Bz=-0.07
gauss - on/off");
applyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetParameterName("applyDecayPipeMagneticField",true);
applyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetDefaultValue (ND->applyDecayPipeMagneticField);
applyDecayPipeMagneticField->AvailableForStates(G4State_PreInit,G4State_Idle);

if ( command == applyDecayPipeMagneticField ) {
    NumiDataInput *NumiData=NumiDataInput::GetNumiDataInput();
    NumiData->applyDecayPipeMagneticField=applyDecayPipeMagneticField->GetNewBoolValue(newValue);
}
```

- In include/NumiDetectorConstruction.hh (declares variable NumiDecayPipeMagneticField of type pointer to NumiDecayPipeMagneticField class):

```
class NumiDecayPipeMagneticField;
private:

NumiDecayPipeMagneticField* numiDecayMagField;

void ConstructDecayPipe(G4bool=true, G4bool=false);

• In src/NumiDetectorConstruction.cc
// Pointers for magnetic fields ***
numiDecayMagField = new NumiDecayPipeMagneticField();
```

In src/NumiDecayPipe.cc (contains function definition for the class member that constitute operations for the class)

```
void NumiDetectorConstruction::ConstructDecayPipe(bool heInDecayPipe, bool applyDecayPipeMagneticField)
{
    G4cout << "Just to be sure the value is " <<
applyDecayPipeMagneticField << G4endl;
    // Decay pipe magnetic field
    if (applyDecayPipeMagneticField) {
        G4cout << "And Im in here " << G4endl;
        G4FieldManager* FieldMngr = new
G4FieldManager(numiDecayMagField); //create a local
field
        FieldMngr->SetDetectorField(numiDecayMagField); // set the field
        FieldMngr->CreateChordFinder(numiDecayMagField); // create the objects which calculate the trajectory
        lvDVOL->SetFieldManager(FieldMngr,true); //attach
the local field to logical volume
    }
}
```

# Aim: Get g4NuMi Geomagnetic field in Decay Pipe into g4LBNF Decay Pipe

- g4lbn

- In /include/LBNEVolumePlacements.hh:

```
In class LBNEVolumePlacements
public:
// Magnetic Field in decay pipe
G4bool fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField;

inline void SetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField(bool t){ fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField =
t;}
inline bool GetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField() const { return
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField;}
```

- In src/LBNEVolumePlacements.cc:

```
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField = false;
```

- In include/LBNEPlacementMessenger.hh, class LBNEPlacementMessenger contains :

```
G4UIcmdWithABool* fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField; (Geant User Interface utility for handling
nominal params of the geometry)
```

- In src/LBNEPLacementMessenger.cc (add Geant User Interface cards)

```
{
    fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField = new G4UIcmdWithABool("/LBNE/det/
ApplyDecayPipeMagneticField", this);
    fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetGuidance("Apply magnetic field  Bx=0.1,
By=-0.3, Bz=-0.07 gauss - on/off");
    fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField-
>SetParameterName("ApplyDecayPipeMagneticField",true);
    bool value = volP->GetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField(); //defined in
LBNEVolumePlacements.hh
    fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetDefaultValue(value);
}

if (command == fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField) {
    G4UIcmdWithABool* cmdWD = dynamic_cast<G4UIcmdWithABool*> (command);
    volP->SetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField(cmdWD->GetNewBoolValue(newValue));
```

In src/LBNEDetectorConstruction.cc (Contains function definitions for the class members that constitute the *operations* for the class)

```
G4VPhysicalVolume* LBNEDetectorConstruction::Construct() {
    // Decay pipe magnetic field

    if (fPlacementHandler->GetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField()) {
        LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe *fieldDecayPipe = new
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe();
        G4FieldManager* FieldMngr = new G4FieldManager(fieldDecayPipe);
        FieldMngr->SetDetectorField(fieldDecayPipe); //set the field

        FieldMngr->CreateChordFinder(fieldDecayPipe); //create the objects
which calculate the trajectory
        const LBNEVolumePlacementData *plDCV =
            fPlacementHandler->Find("FieldDecayPipe", "DecayPipeVolume",
"DetectorConstruction");

        plDCV->fCurrent->SetFieldManager(FieldMngr,true); //attach the local
field to logical volume
    }
}
```

Replaced this piece of code: using  
field of a current carrying wire in  
decay pipe

```
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe *fieldDecayPipe = new LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe(true);

G4FieldManager* FieldMngr = new G4FieldManager(fieldDecayPipe); //create a local field

FieldMngr->SetDetectorField(fieldDecayPipe); //set the field

FieldMngr->CreateChordFinder(fieldDecayPipe); //create the objects which calculate the trajectory

const LBNEVolumePlacementData *plDCV =
    fPlacementHandler->Find("FieldDecayPipe", "DecayPipeVolume", "DetectorConstruction");
plDCV->fCurrent->SetFieldManager(FieldMngr,true); //attach the local field to logical volume
```

- **Check if DecayPipe Magnetic Field is ON**
- **Add a Tune Parameter to tune up/down DecayPipe Magnetic Field**
- Added a tune parameter to tune up/down the applied magnetic field in decay pipe
- In include/LBNEVolumePlacements.hh (inline functions are defined here):

```
G4bool fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField;
G4double fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale;
```

```
inline void SetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField(bool t){ fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField = t;}
inline bool GetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField() const { return fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField; }

inline void SetDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale(double r) {fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale = r;}
inline double GetDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale() const {return fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale;}
```

- In src/LBNEVolumePlacements.cc:

```
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField = false;
fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale = 1.0; // No units
```

- Check if DecayPipe Magnetic Field is ON
- Add a Tune Parameter to tune up/down DecayPipe Magnetic Field

- Adding Geant User Interface Card:

- In include/LBNEPlacementMessenger.hh:

```
G4UIcmdWithABool* fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField;
G4UIcmdWithADouble* fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale;
```

- In src/LBNEPLacementMessenger.cc:

```
{
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField = new G4UIcmdWithABool("/LBNE/det/ApplyDecayPipeMagneticField", this);
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetGuidance("Apply magnetic field Bx=0.1, By=-0.3, Bz=-0.07 gauss - on/off");
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetParameterName("ApplyDecayPipeMagneticField",true);
bool value = volP->GetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField(); //defined in LBNEVolumePlacements.hh
fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField->SetDefaultValue(value);
}
```

```
{
fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale = new G4UIcmdWithADouble("/LBNE/det/DecayPipeMagneticFieldScale", this);
G4String guidance("A unitless scale parameter to tune up decay pipe magnetic field set by default to 1\n ");
fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale->SetGuidance(guidance);
fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale->SetParameterName("DecayPipeMagneticFieldScale",true);
fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale->SetDefaultValue(1.0);
}
```

```
if (command == fApplyDecayPipeMagneticField) {
    G4UIcmdWithABool* cmdWD = dynamic_cast<G4UIcmdWithABool*> (command);
    volP->SetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField(cmdWD->GetNewBoolValue(newValue));
}
if (command == fDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale) {
    G4UIcmdWithADouble* cmdWD = dynamic_cast<G4UIcmdWithADouble*> (command);
    volP->SetDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale(cmdWD->GetNewDoubleValue(newValue));
}
```

- Check if DecayPipe Magnetic Field is ON
- Add a Tune Parameter to tune up/down DecayPipe Magnetic Field

- In src/LBNEMagneticField.cc :

```

const LBNEVolumePlacements *aPlacementHandler = LBNEVolumePlacements::Instance();
static bool first = true;
//for (size_t k=0; k!=3; ++k) Bfield[k] = 0.;
//Average values measured by J. Hylen 2003: Z=beam dir, X=beam left, Y=Up
Bfield[0] = 0.1*gauss*aPlacementHandler->GetDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale();
Bfield[1] = -0.3*gauss*aPlacementHandler->GetDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale();
Bfield[2] = -0.07*gauss*aPlacementHandler->GetDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale();

if ( first ) first = false;

std::cerr << " LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue X= "<<Bfield[0]<< " LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Y= "<<Bfield[1]<<"LBNEMag\
neticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Z= "<<Bfield[2]<<std::endl;

```

Scale factor set to 1 by default,  
can be changed within macro

- In src/LBNEDetectorConstruction.cc :

```

// Decay pipe magnetic field

G4cout << "Just to be sure the value is " << fPlacementHandler->GetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField() << G4endl;

G4cout << "The scale factor for decay pipe magnetic field tune " << fPlacementHandler->GetDecayPipeMagneticFieldScale() << G4endl;

if (fPlacementHandler->GetApplyDecayPipeMagneticField()) {

    G4cout << "And Im in here " << G4endl;

    LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe *fieldDecayPipe = new LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe();
    G4FieldManager* FieldMngr = new G4FieldManager(fieldDecayPipe);
    FieldMngr->SetDetectorField(fieldDecayPipe); //set the field

    FieldMngr->CreateChordFinder(fieldDecayPipe); //create the objects which calculate the trajectory
    const LBNEVolumePlacementData *plDCV =

        fPlacementHandler->Find("FieldDecayPipe", "DecayPipeVolume", "DetectorConstruction");

    plDCV->fCurrent->SetFieldManager(FieldMngr,true); //attach the local field to logical volume
}

```

Added 3 print statements

- Check if DecayPipe Magnetic Field is ON
- Add a Tune Parameter to tune up/down DecayPipe Magnetic Field

- Running locally:

- `./g4lbnf macros/Jan2020_OptEngNov2017_150cmTargetCone_withDecayPipeField_scale10.mac`

```
#apply decay pipe magnetic field from Numi Field map
/LBNE/det/ApplyDecayPipeMagneticField True
/LBNE/det/DecayPipeMagneticFieldScale 10
```

The scale factor is set to 10,  
means  $B_x = 1$  Gauss,  $B_y = -3$   
 $B_z = -0.7$  Gauss

1 means decay pipe field is on

Just to be sure the value is 1

The scale factor for decay pipe magnetic field tune 10  
And I'm in here

Prints from  
LBNEDetectorConstruction.cc

Prints from LBNEMagneticField.cc

```
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue X= 1e-08
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Y= -3e-08
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Z= -7e-09
```

0.1 Gauss \*1  
-0.3 Gauss \*1  
-0.07 Gauss \*1

```
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue X= 1e-07
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Y= -3e-07
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Z= -7e-08
```

0.1 Gauss \*10  
-0.3 Gauss \*10  
-0.07 Gauss \*10

```
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue X= 5e-08
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Y= -1.5e-07
LBNEMagneticFieldDecayPipe::GetFieldValue Z= -3.5e-08
```

0.1 Gauss \*5  
-0.3 Gauss \*5  
-0.07 Gauss \*5