



Demonstration of a Uniform Beam Simulation Technique

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Bob Zwaska's simulation suggestion

Prepare a single high-statistics simulation sample for each variable by simulating a uniform distribution, then use post-processing to generate the data points.

- » Prepare a high stat simulation sample by setting up a uniform distribution for any study variables
- » Calculate the gaussian weights according to the settings of the studying variable
- » Apply corresponding weights for all observations / measurements
- » In this method we are able to generate many gaussian distributions similar to the actual scan studies

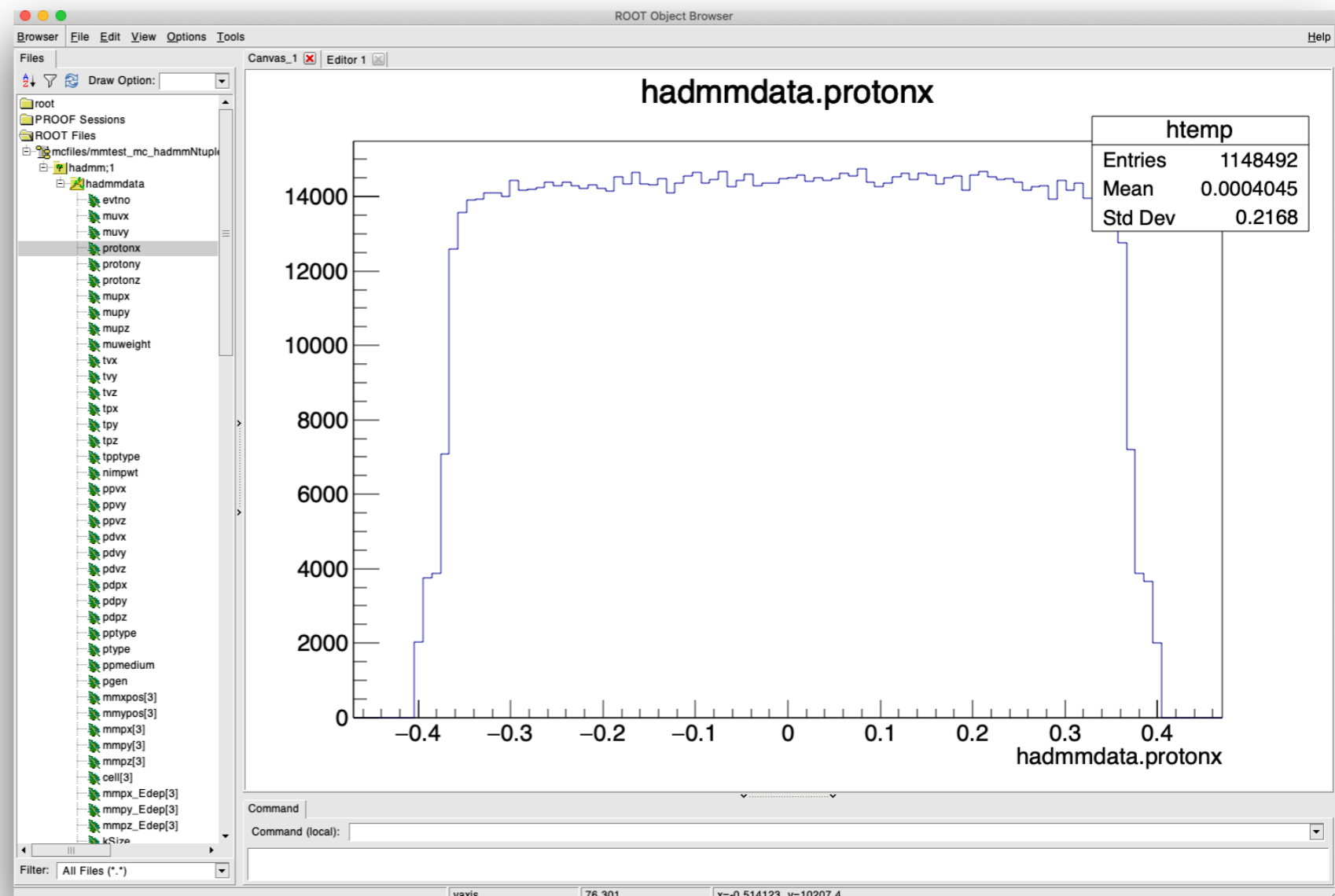
Muon Monitor Simulation Updates

Sudeshna and Yiding has updated following items in the g4numi+muon monitor simulations

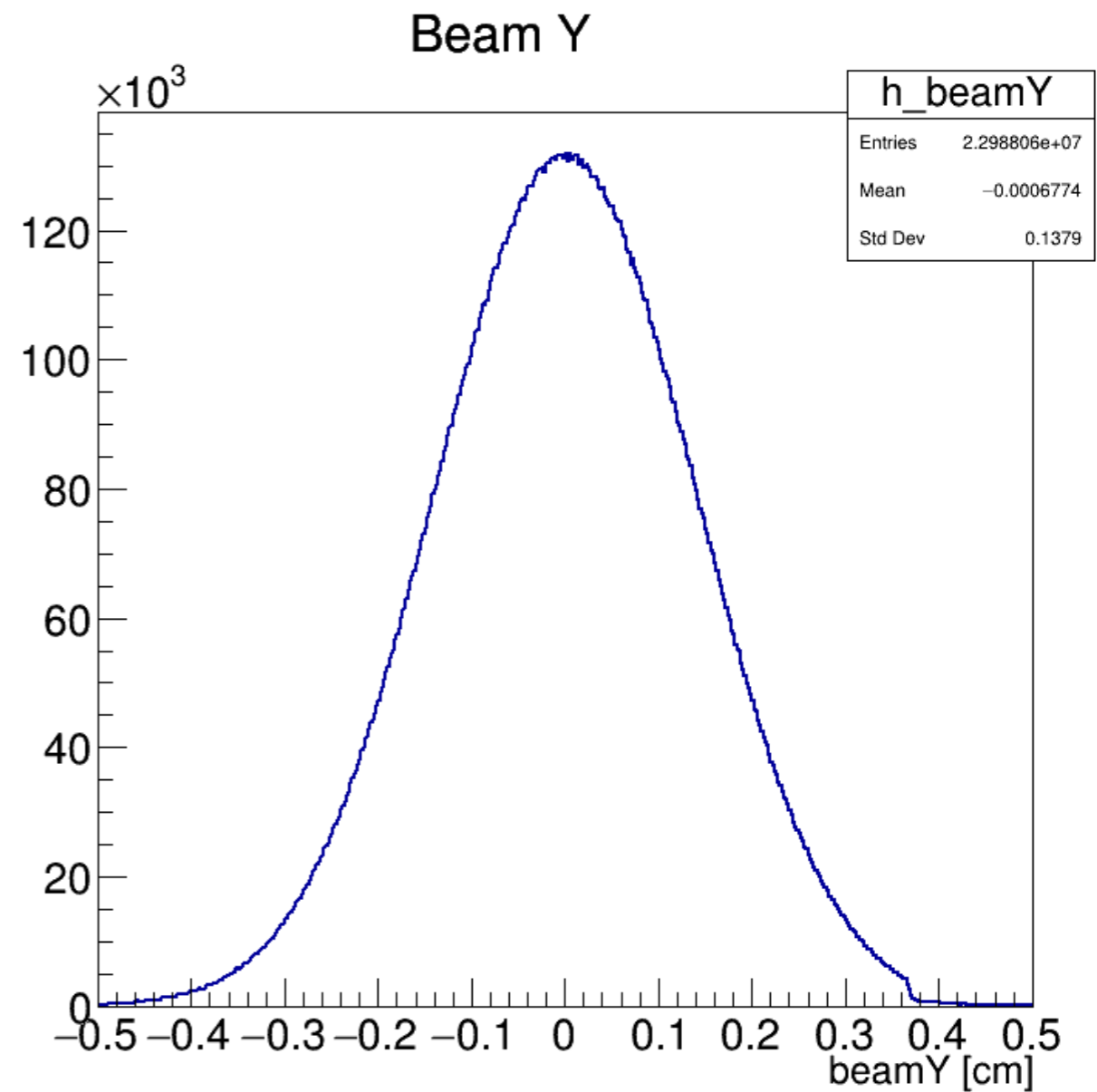
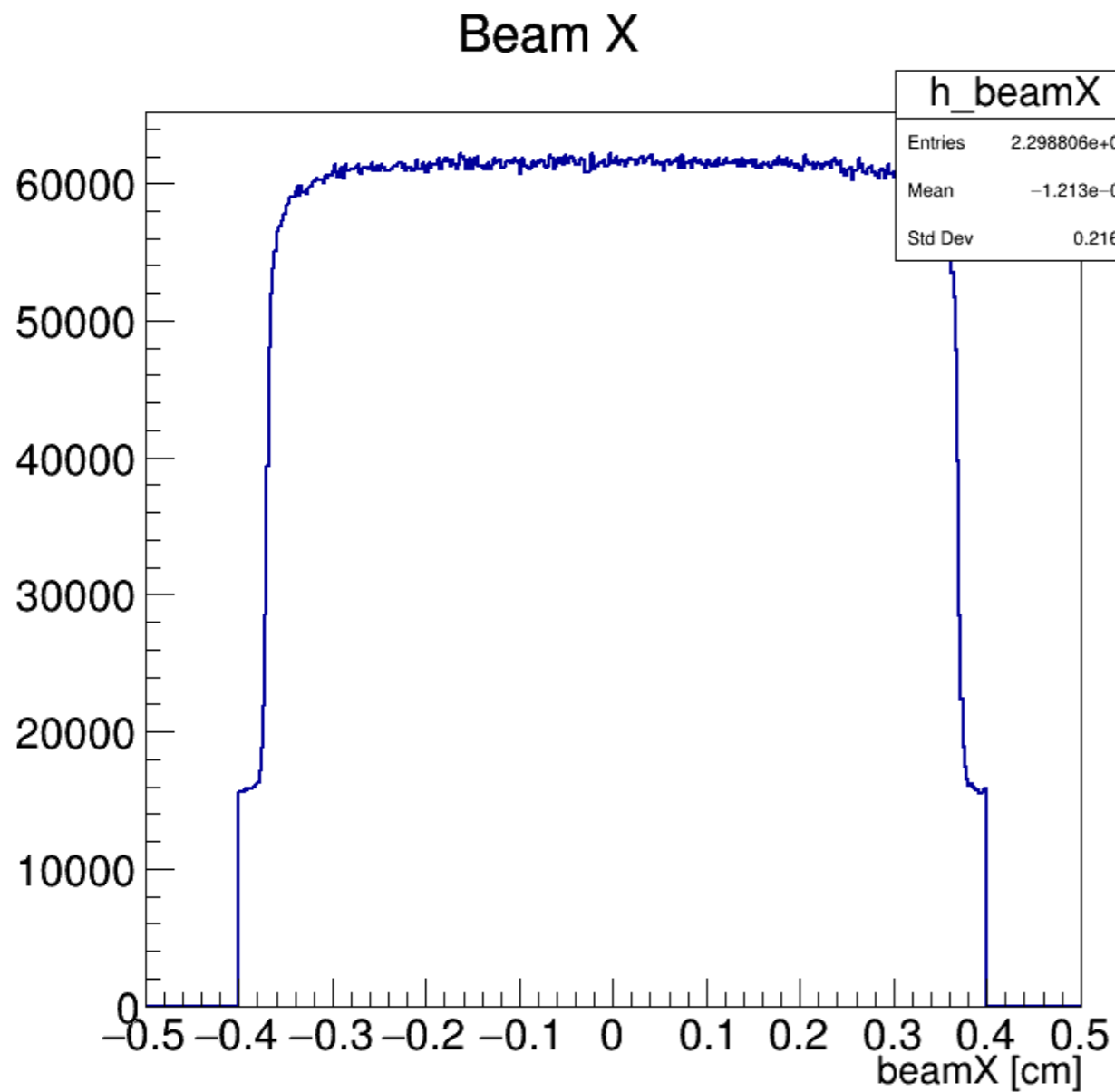
- ✦ The *NumiPrimaryGeneratorAction.cc* in the g4numi simulation has been updated to generate any uniform distributions on horizontal proton beams
- ✦ The muon monitor simulation has been updated to store the proton beam information

Future updates:

- ✦ Need to update g4numi for uniform distributions on the vertical position
- ✦ Good to add the horn current as a output in the muon monitor simulation

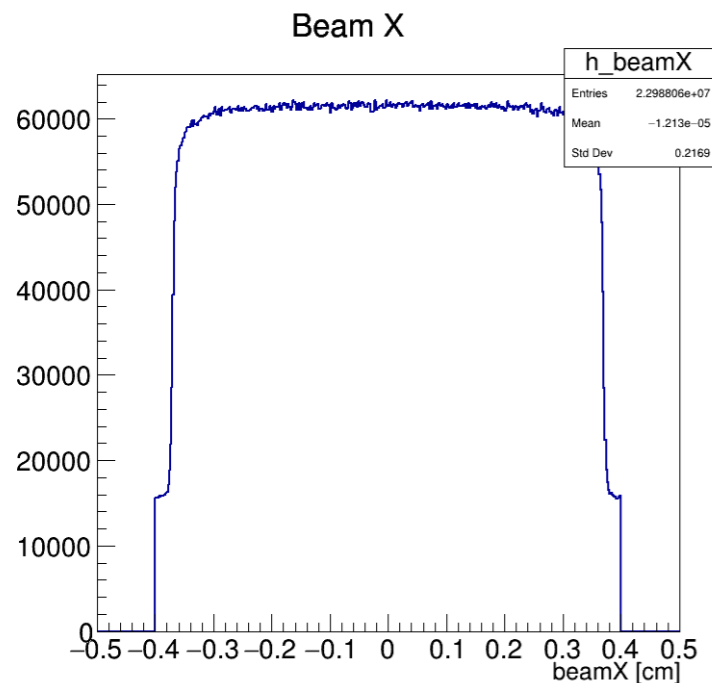


Simulated Beam X and Y



In this demonstration, we used ~23M POTs

Technique 1: Area Normalized Distributions

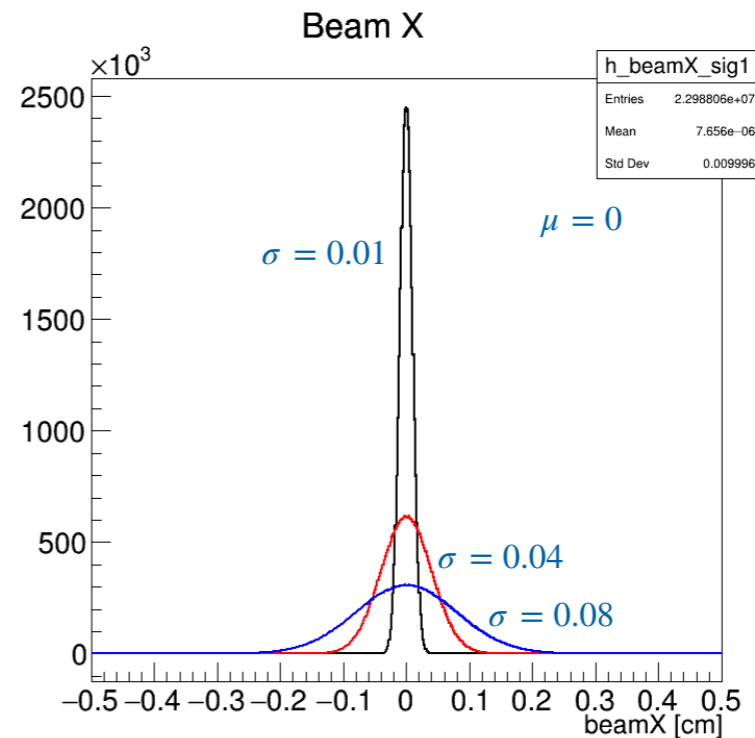
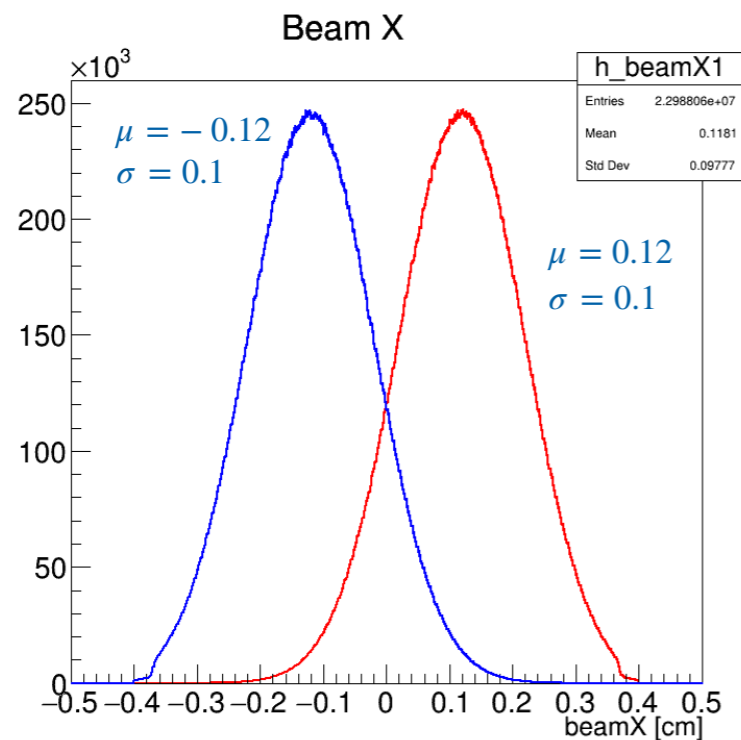


- We calculate the gaussian weight for each proton beam events
- Next, we apply that weights on every measurement in the analysis

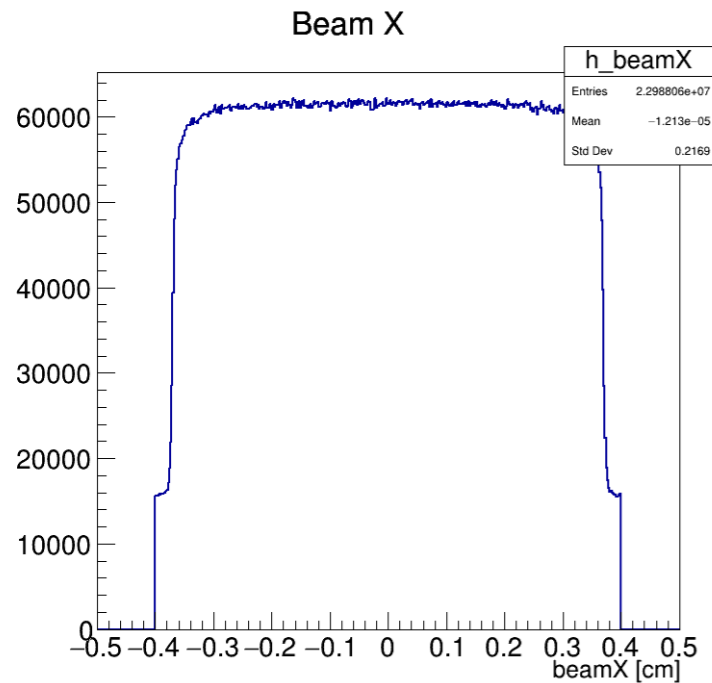
$$w_i = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(x_i - \mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

Beam scan studies

Beam spot size studies



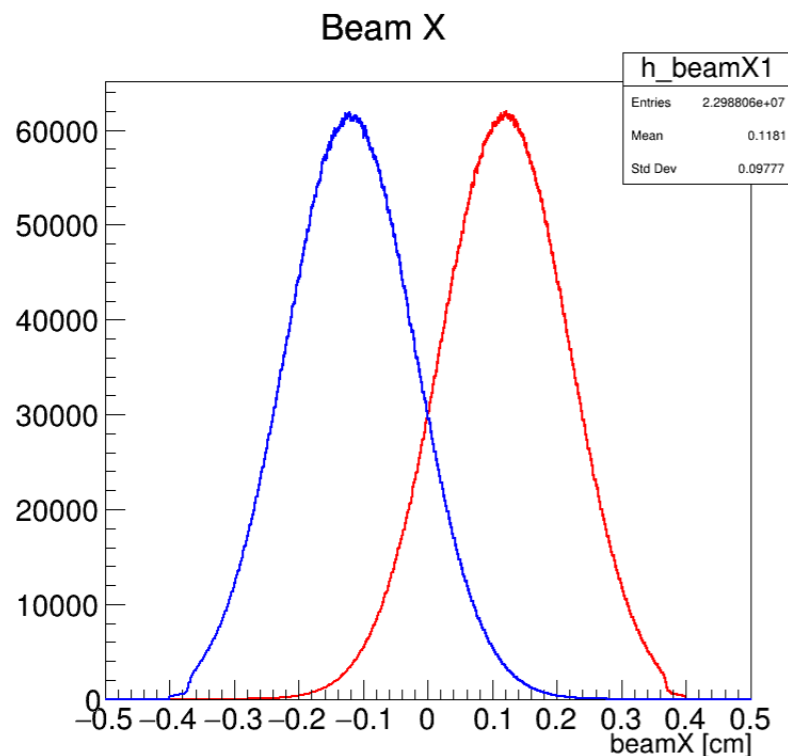
Technique2: Peak Normalized Distributions



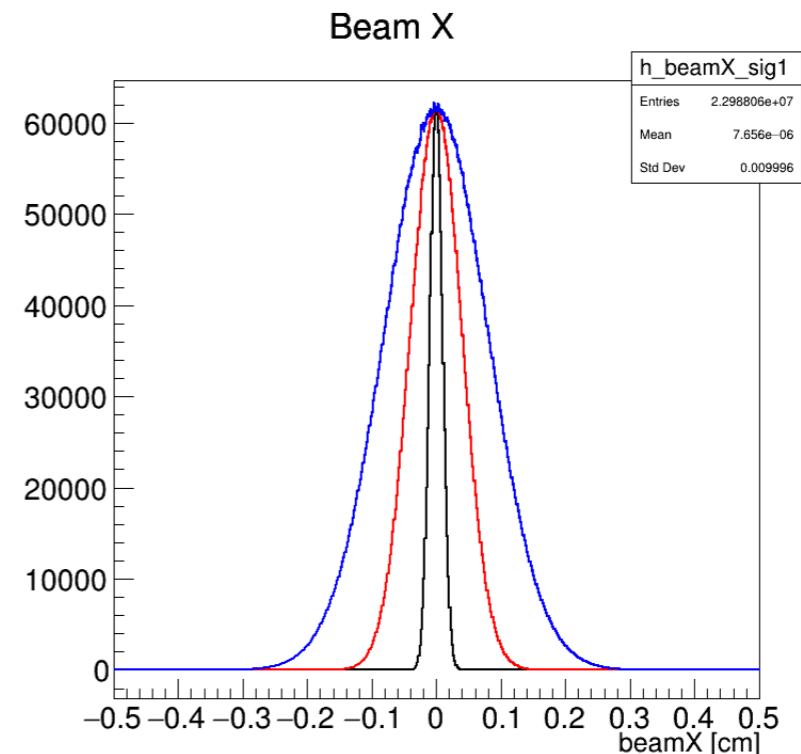
- We calculate the gaussian weight for each proton beam events
- Next, we apply that weights on every measurement in the analysis

$$w_i = e^{-\frac{(x_i - \mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

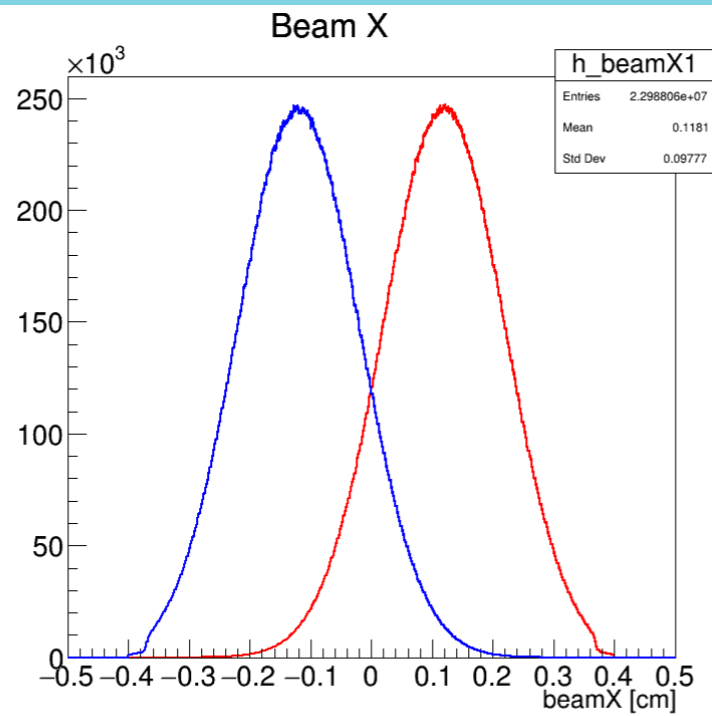
Beam scan studies



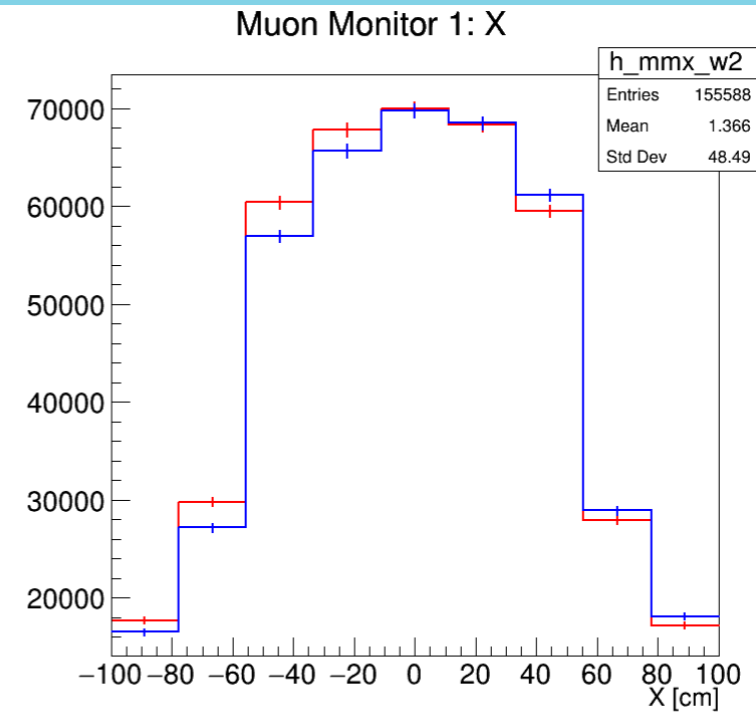
Beam spot size studies



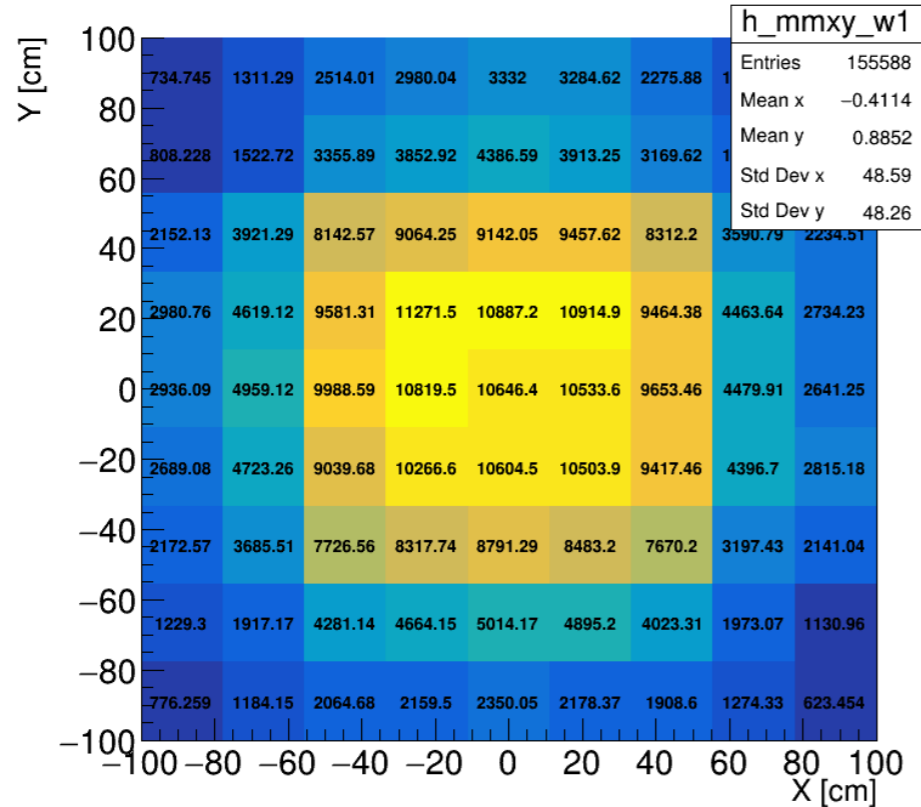
Weighted Observables



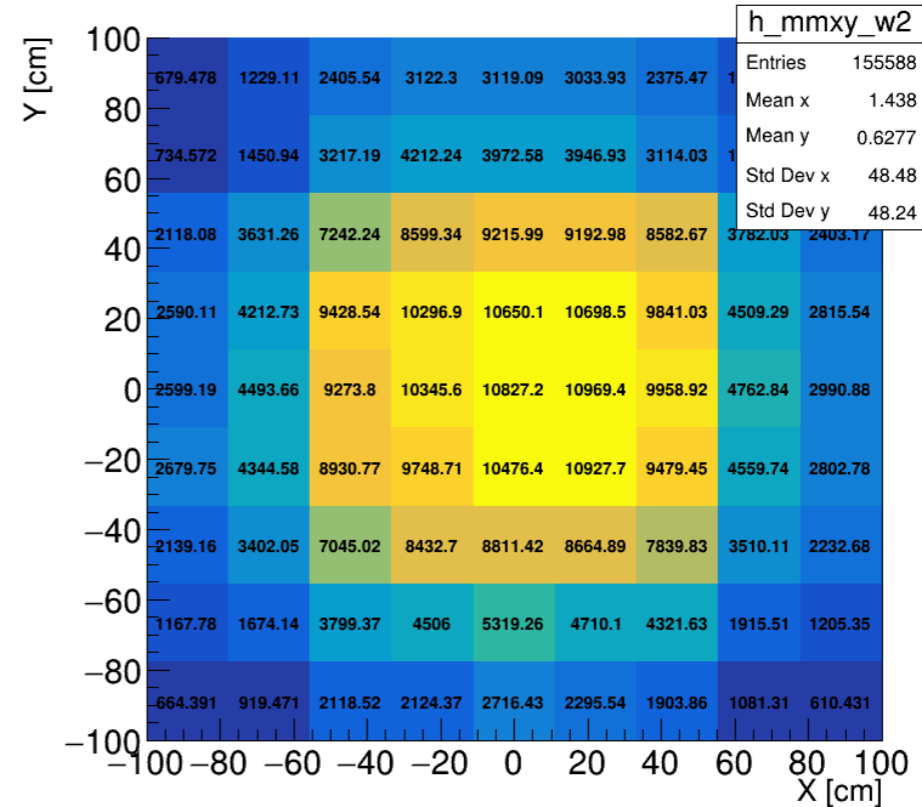
Muon monitor response for two beam X settings



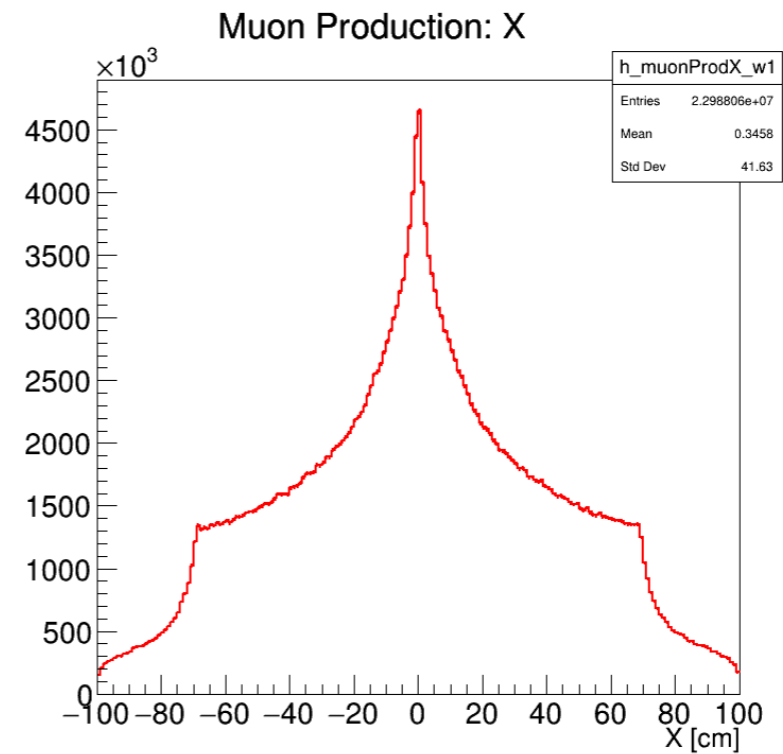
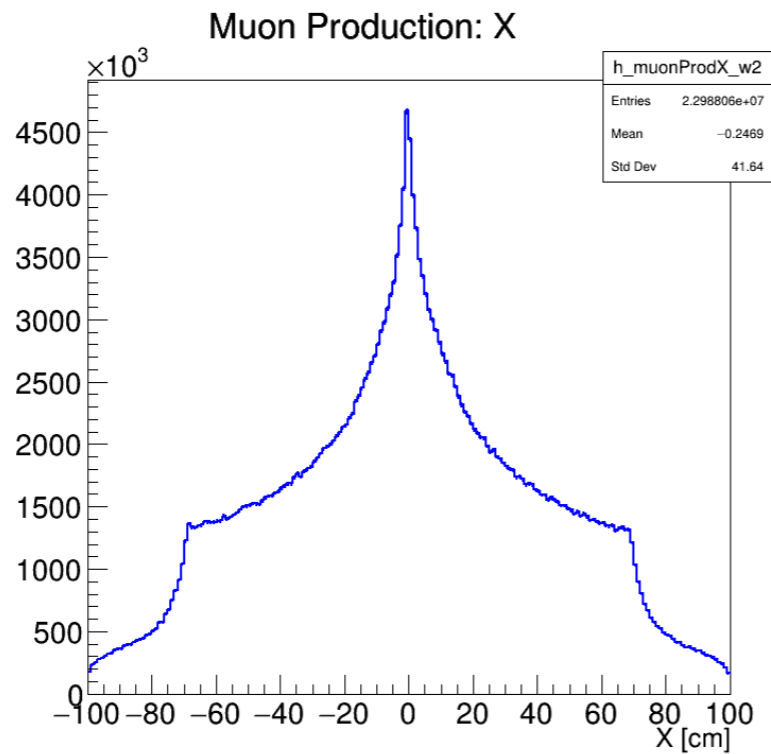
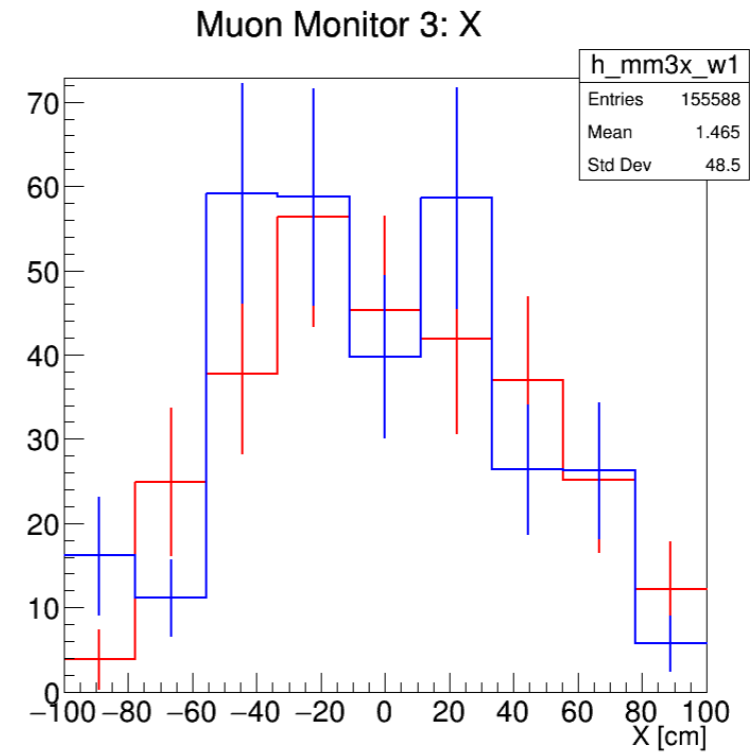
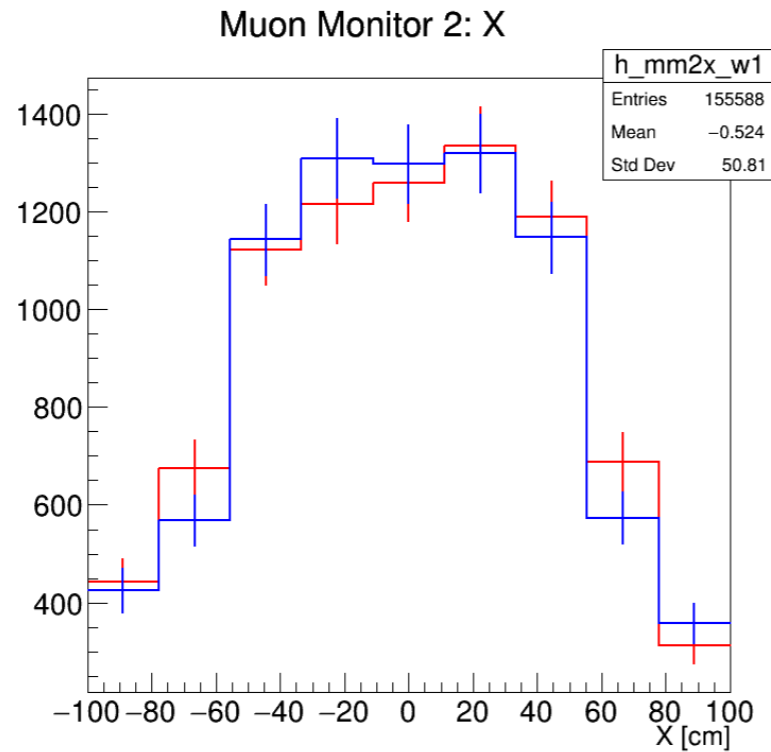
Muon Monitor1 $\mu = 0.12$ $\sigma = 0.1$



Muon Monitor1 $\mu = -0.12$ $\sigma = 0.1$



Weighted Observables



Remarks

- **This technique is easy and effective to do multiple scan studies by generating many possibilities without running the MC generator**
- **We can save the waiting time for generating MC samples**
- **We will be able to do the beam spot size studies and horn current studies by following the same technique**
- **This techniques is helpful to prepare MC data samples for future ML studies**