

Machine Learning Overview (given the session, focus is on QCD)

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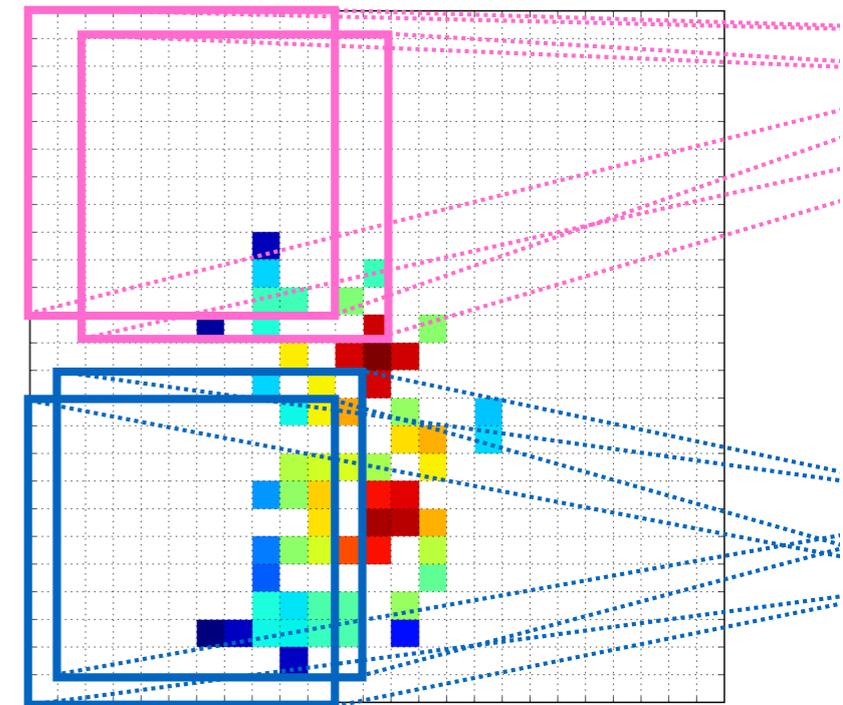
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@bpnachman



bnachman



Snowmass

EF Kick Restart

September 1, 2021



Disclaimer



I have been asked to present a “summary of recent developments in machine learning for HEP”.



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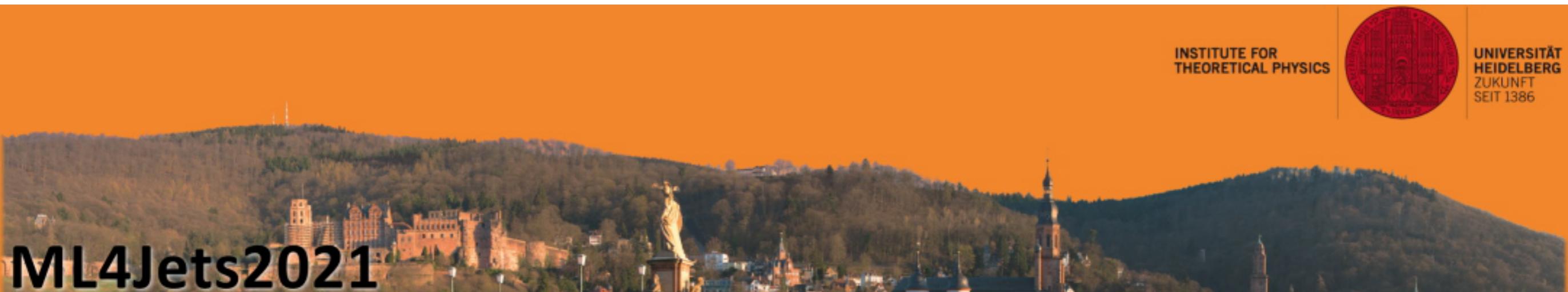
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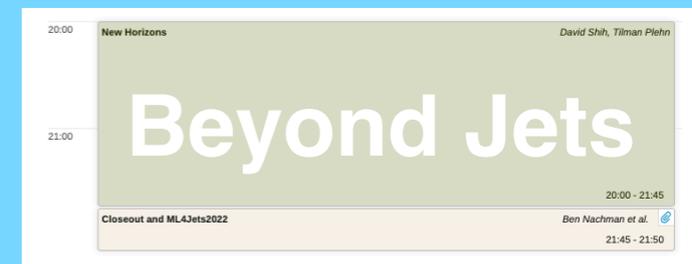
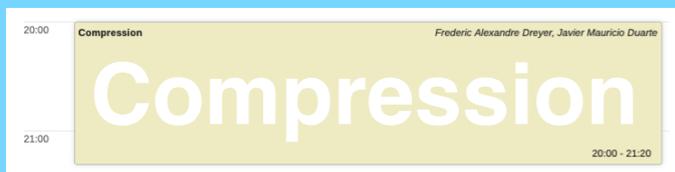
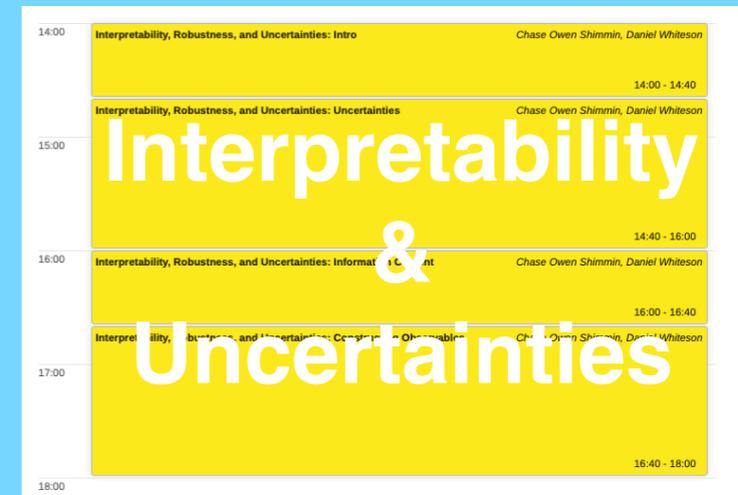
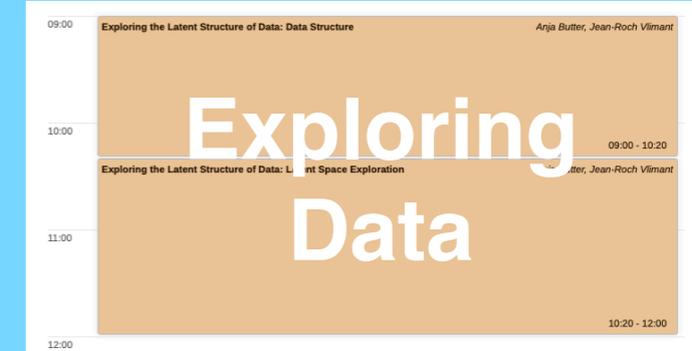
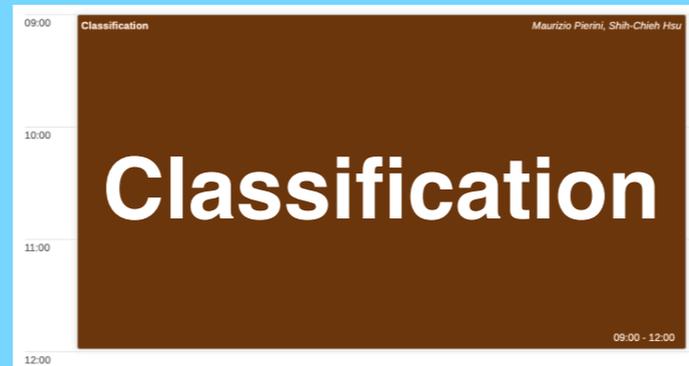
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For a comprehensive review (anyone can contribute!) see: <https://iml-wg.github.io/HEPML-LivingReview/>

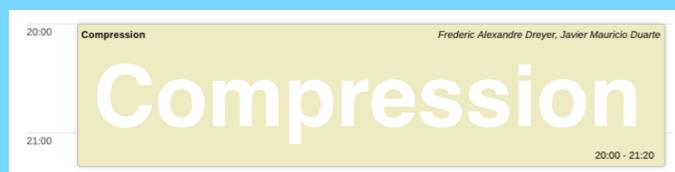
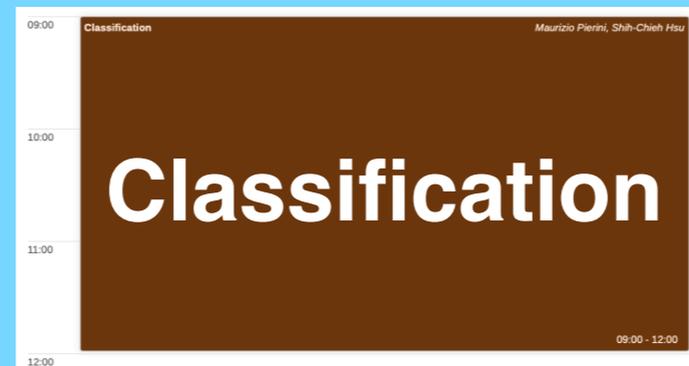
The annual ML4Jets conference about a month ago had 100 talks in three days (!)



N.B. most plots are links!



I won't cover everything - just giving you a taste!



...my apologies in advance for not covering your / favorite topic.



A **hot topic** in this area is **equivariance** / **invariance**

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Equivariant example

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Invariant example

Event/jet constituents are permutation invariant - use Deep Sets, Graph Networks, Transformers, Attention, ...

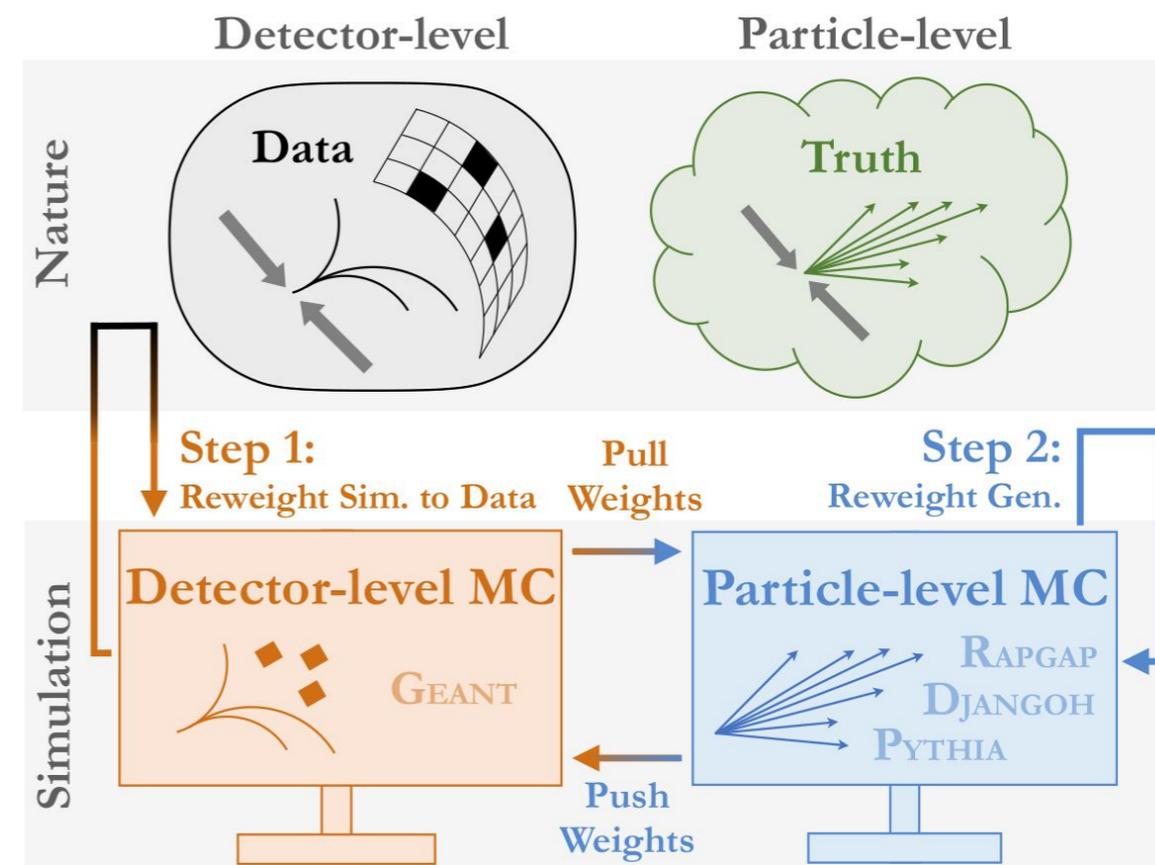
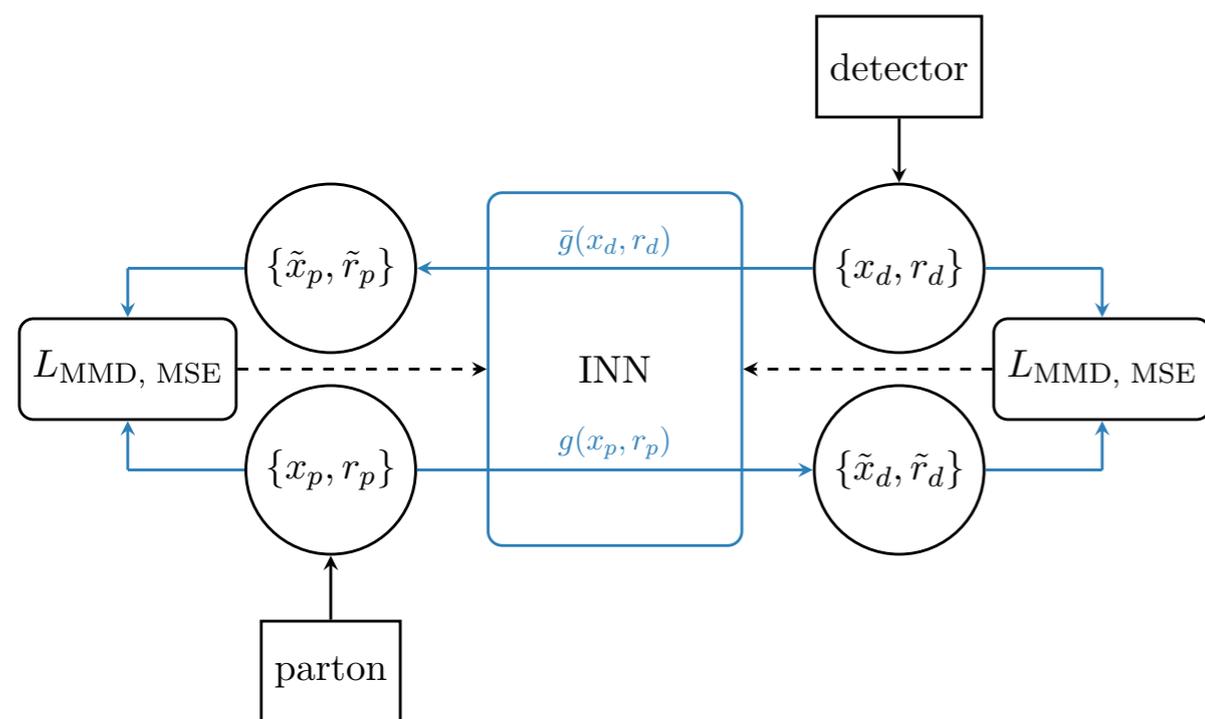
Measurements



12

Significant interest in ML-based unfolding for high-(or even variable-)dimensional, unbinned measurements

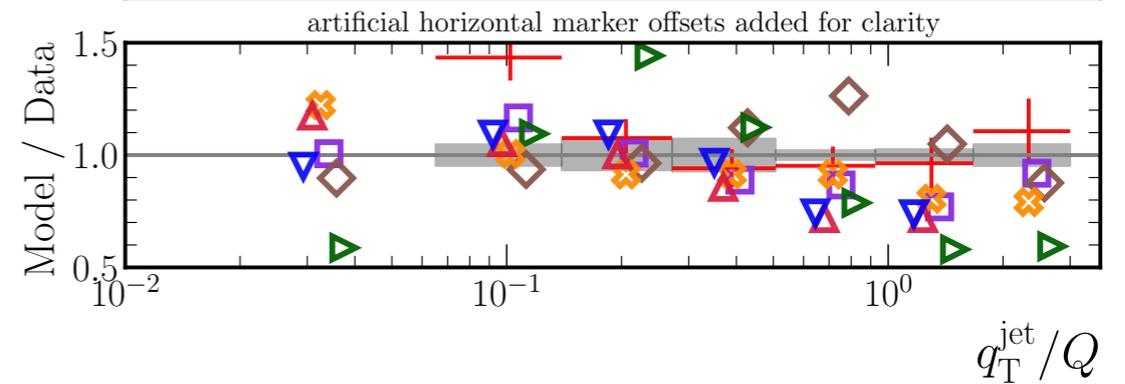
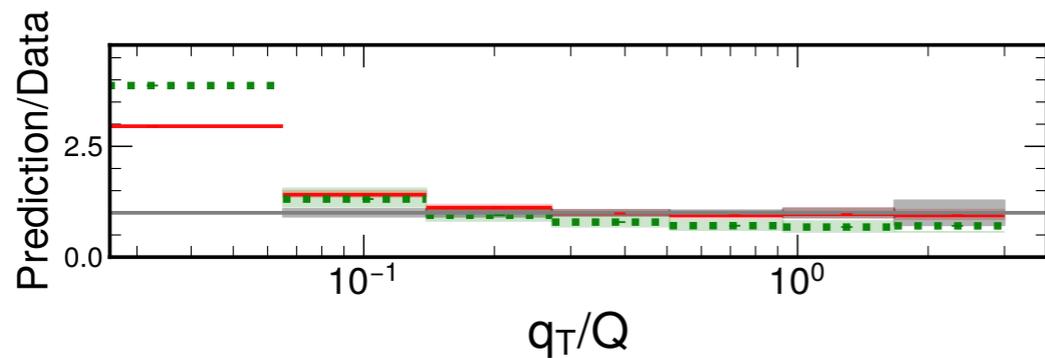
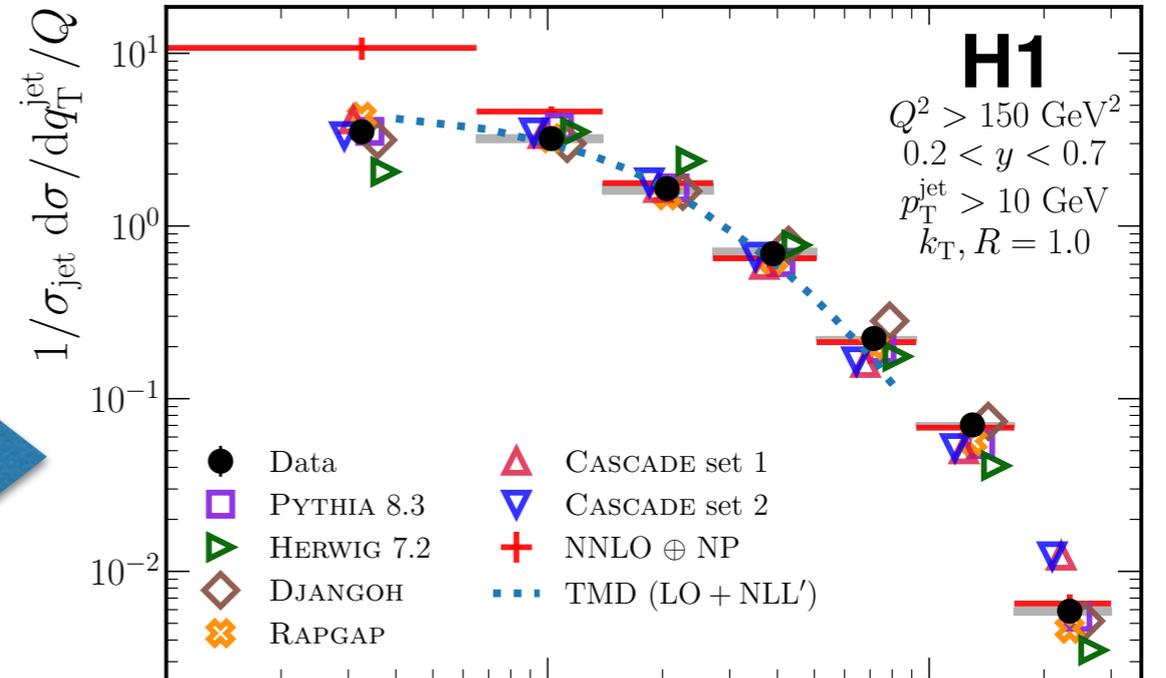
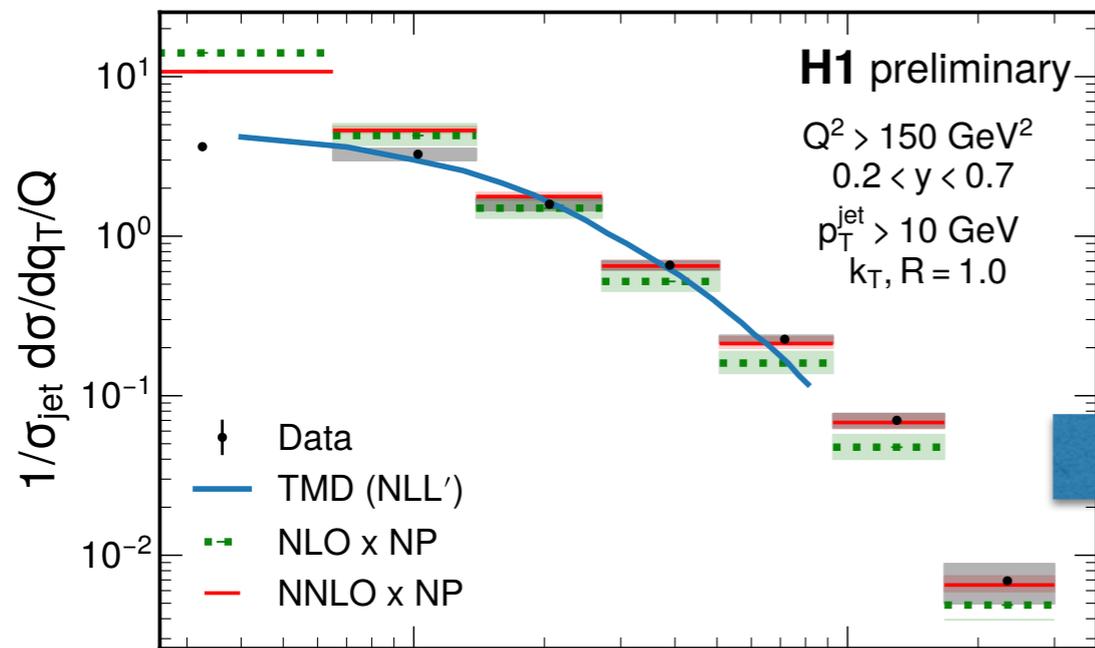
Significant interest in ML-based unfolding for high-(or even variable-)dimensional, unbinned measurements



Generative model-based
2006.06685

Classifier-based
1911.09107

First application to collider data!



H1prelim-21-031

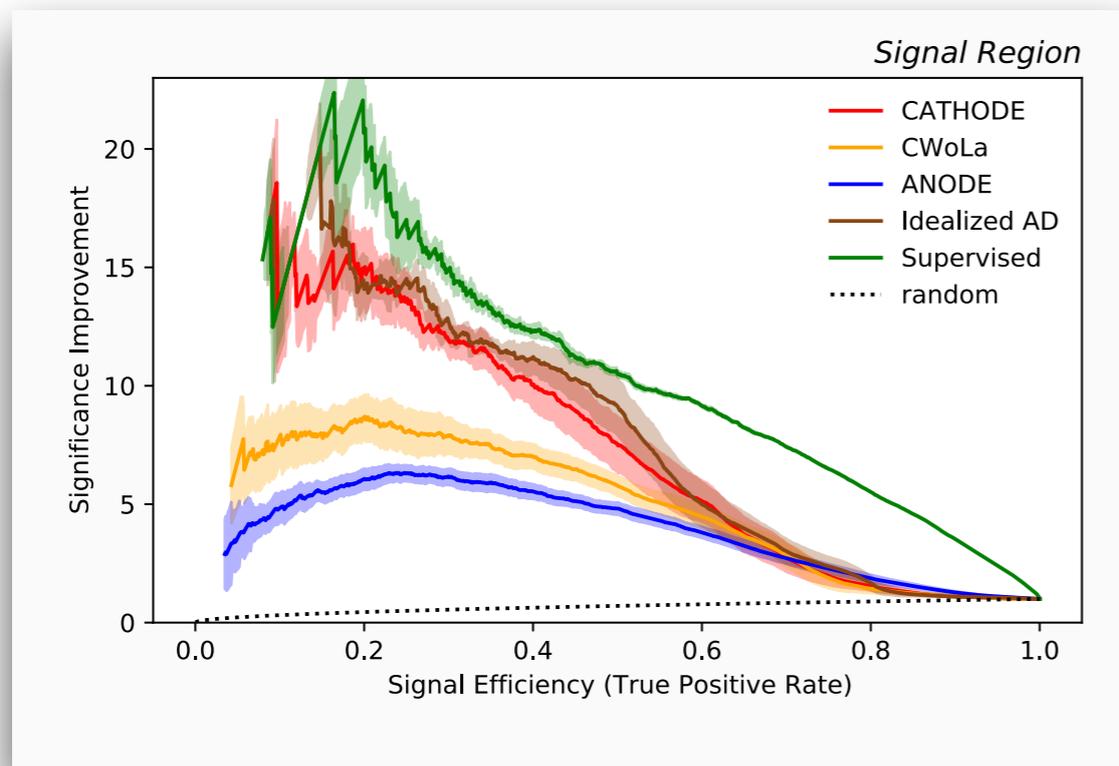
2108.12376
 (two days ago!)

A **hot topic** in this area is **anomaly detection**

i.e. using unsupervised/weakly-supervised/semi-supervised learning to reduce signal/background model dependence

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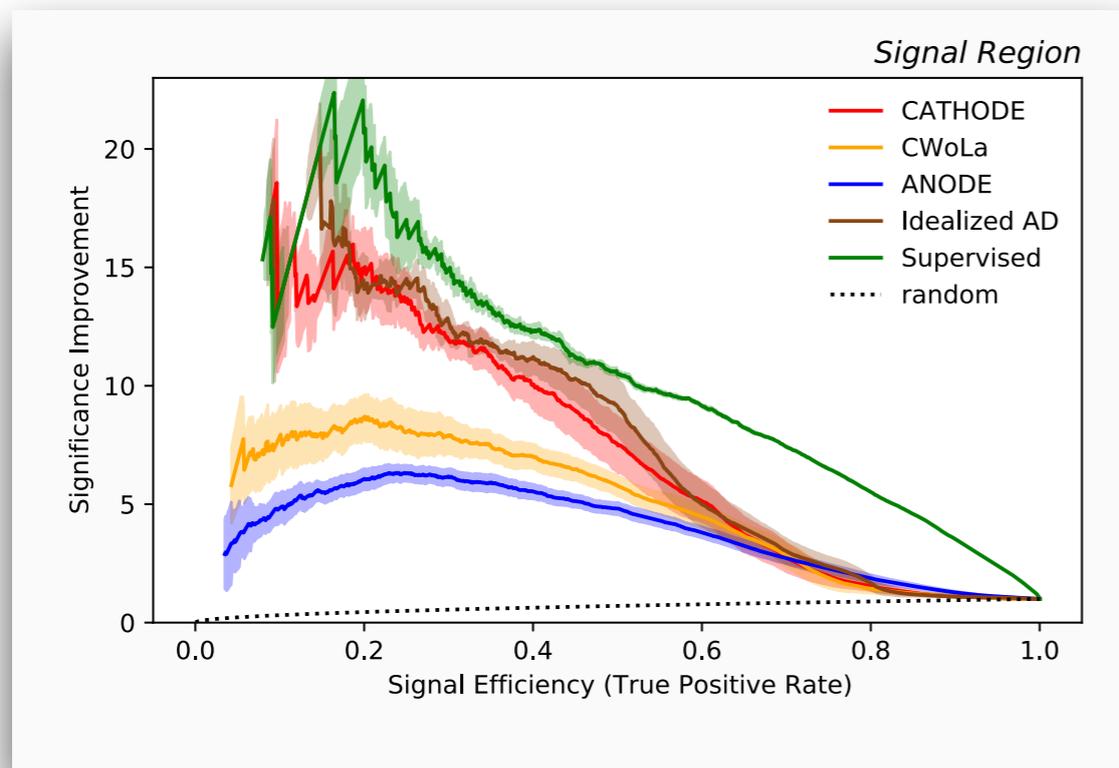
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New methods are saturating **bounds** in some regimes

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i.e. using unsupervised/weakly-supervised/semi-supervised learning to reduce signal/background model dependence



Key questions remain:
*how to do model selection
for unsupervised
methods? How to best
estimate the background?
What about the non-
resonant case?*

New methods are saturating
bounds in some regimes

1902.09914 + H. Qu

Top tagging landscape

	AUC	Acc	$1/\epsilon_B$ ($\epsilon_S = 0.3$)			#Param
			single	mean	median	
CNN [16]	0.981	0.930	914±14	995±15	975±18	610k
ResNeXt [30]	0.984	0.936	1122±47	1270±28	1286±31	1.46M
TopoDNN [18]	0.972	0.916	295±5	382±5	378±8	59k
Multi-body N -subjettiness 6 [24]	0.979	0.922	792±18	798±12	808±13	57k
Multi-body N -subjettiness 8 [24]	0.981	0.929	867±15	918±20	926±18	58k
TreeNiN [43]	0.982	0.933	1025±11	1202±23	1188±24	34k
P-CNN	0.980	0.930	732±24	845±13	834±14	348k
ParticleNet [47]	0.985	0.938	1298±46	1412±45	1393±41	498k
LBN [19]	0.981	0.931	836±17	859±67	966±20	705k
LoLa [22]	0.980	0.929	722±17	768±11	765±11	127k
Energy Flow Polynomials [21]	0.980	0.932	384			1k
Energy Flow Network [23]	0.979	0.927	633±31	729±13	726±11	82k
Particle Flow Network [23]	0.982	0.932	891±18	1063±21	1052±29	82k
GoaT	0.985	0.939	1368±140		1549±208	35k
<i>ParticleNet-Lite</i>	0.984	0.937	1262±49			26k
<i>ParticleNet</i>	0.986	0.940	1615±93			366k
<i>ParticleNeXt</i>	0.987	0.942	1923±48			560k

Graph-based

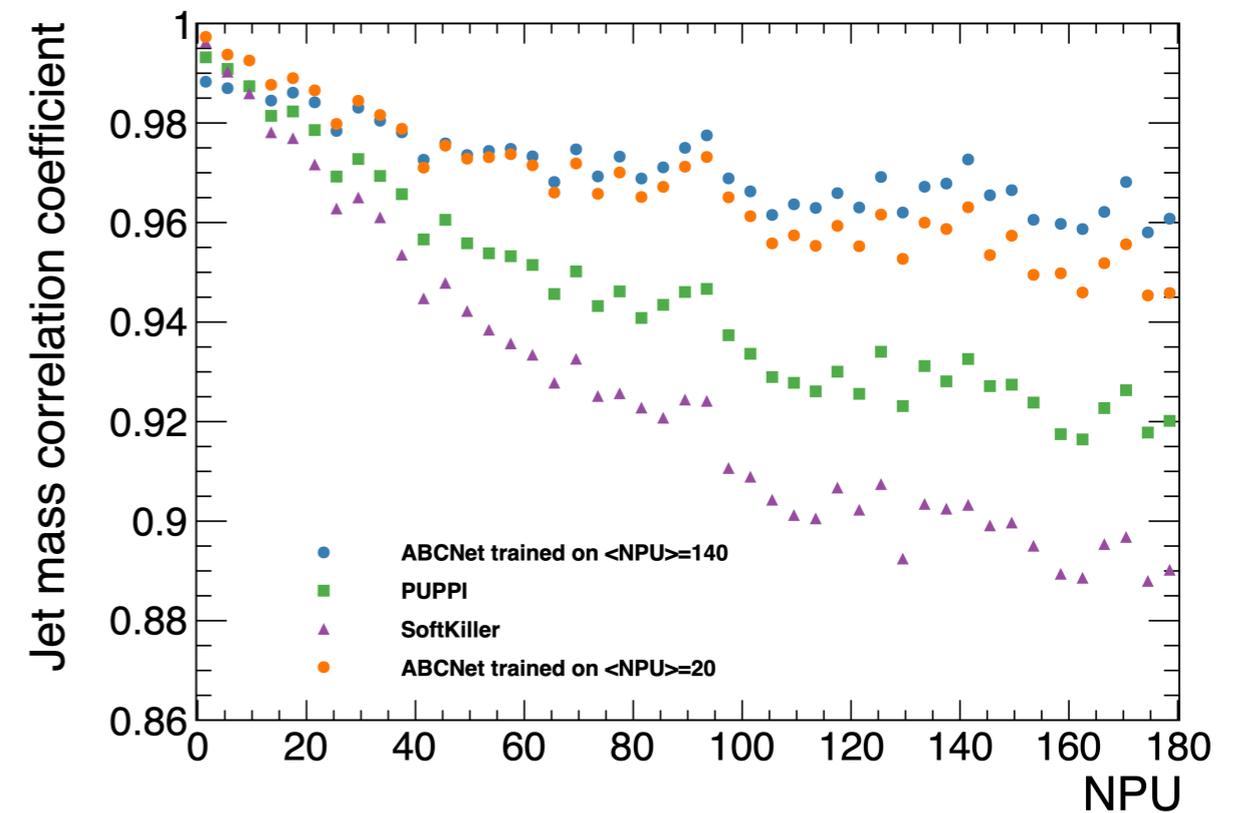
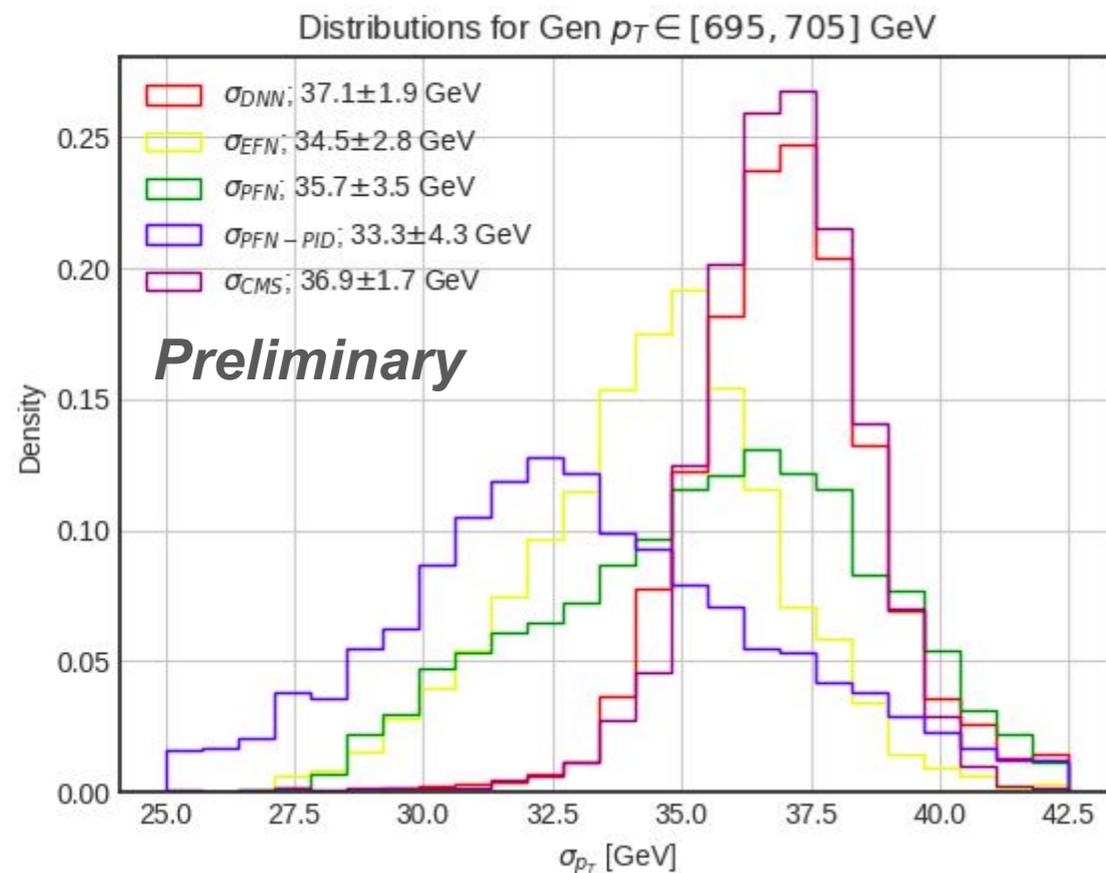
State-of-the-art classification performance continues to improve! New tricks like self-attention, etc.

This is often set up as a regression task.

Innovation on many fronts, including the combination of various sources of information, mitigation of pileup, ...

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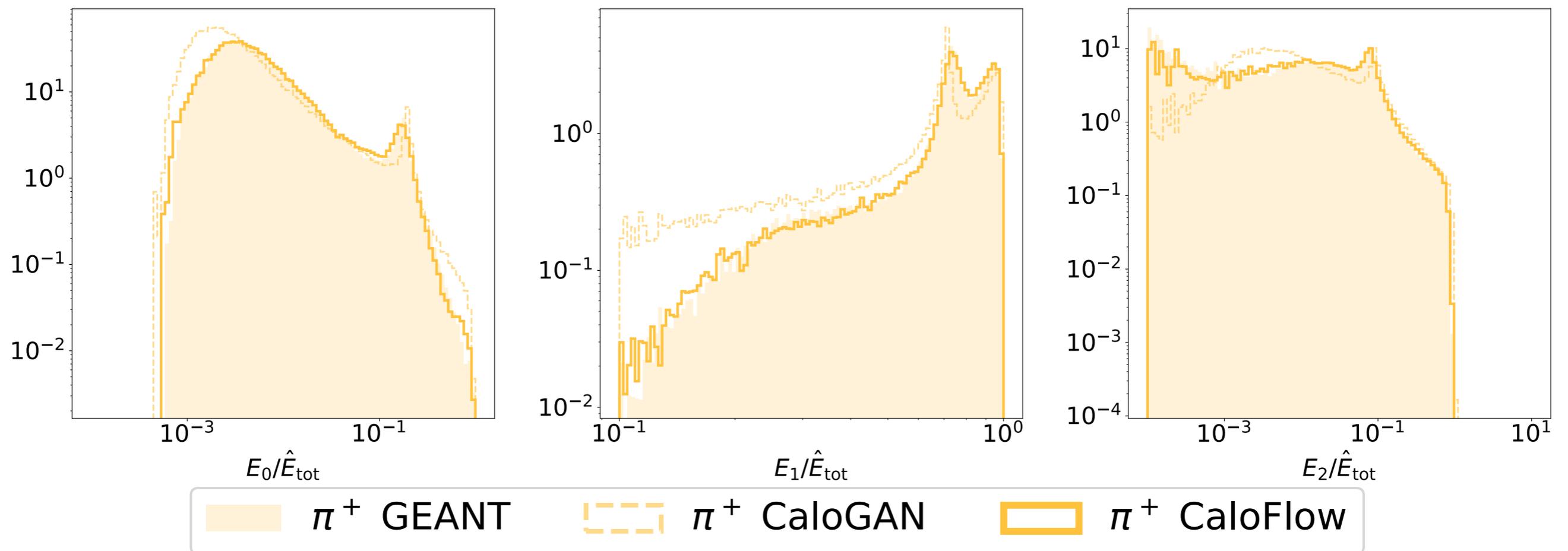


Ex: Prior-independent jet calibrations

Ex: Graph-based Pileup Mitigation

A **hot topic** in this area is **fast calorimeter simulation**

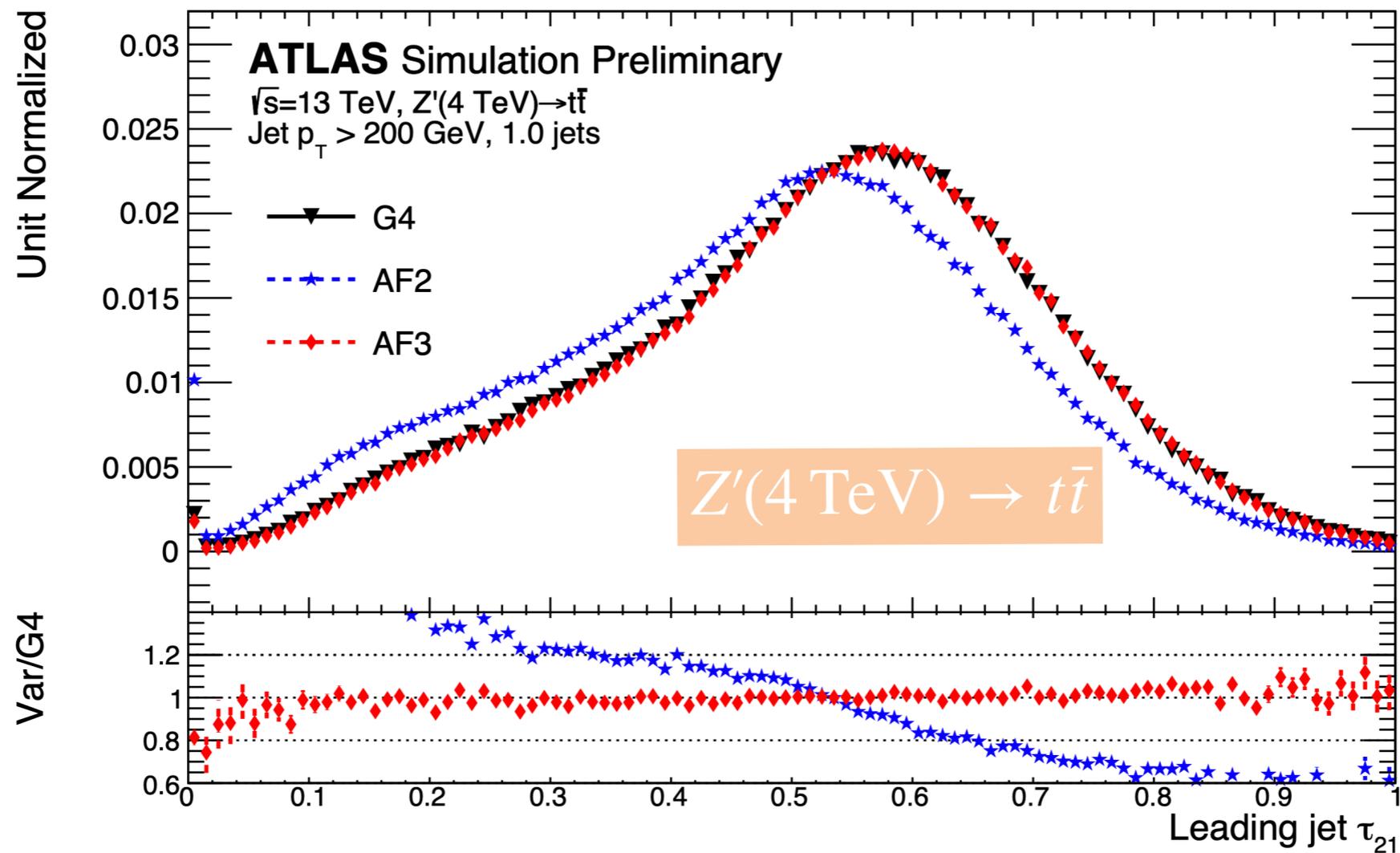
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2106.05285

State-of-the-art with GANs and Normalizing Flows are reaching precision!

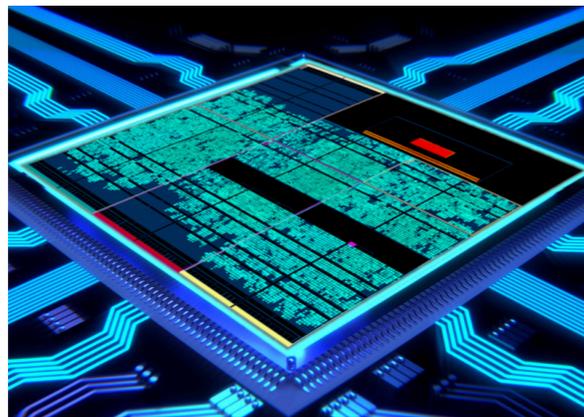
Now with a full integration into a collider simulation!



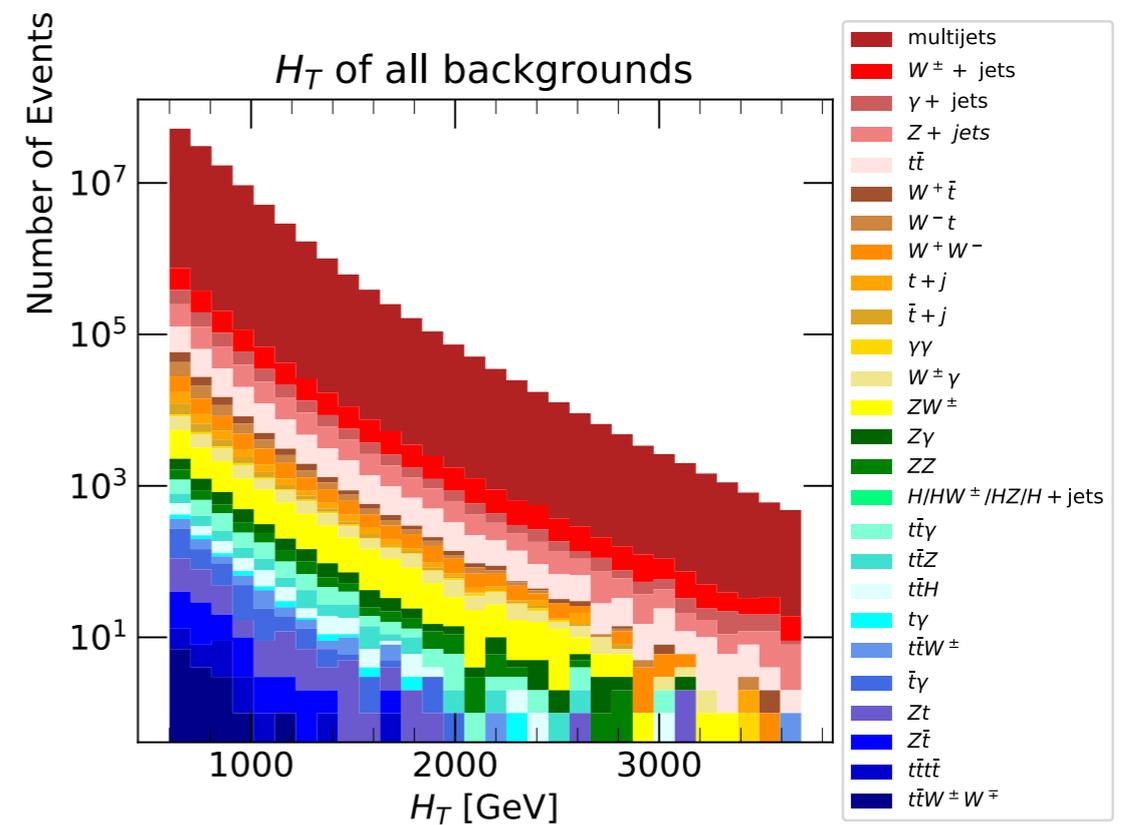
(AF3 uses a GAN for intermediate energies)



LHC Olympics



Real-time Anomaly Detection



Dark Machines

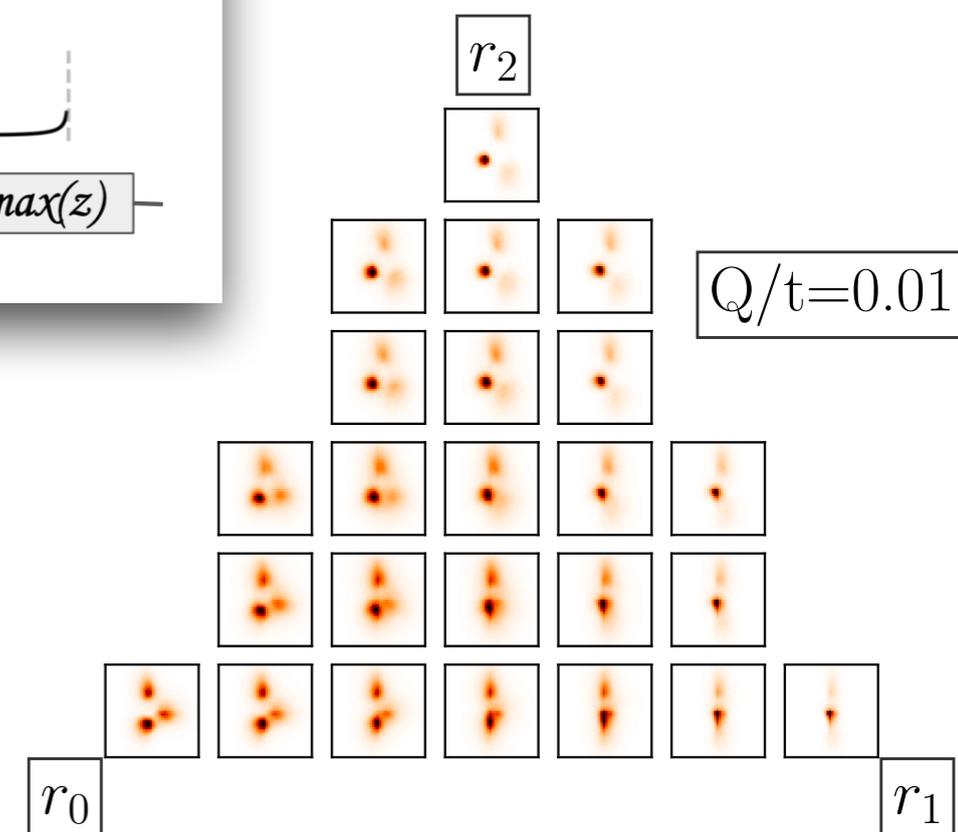
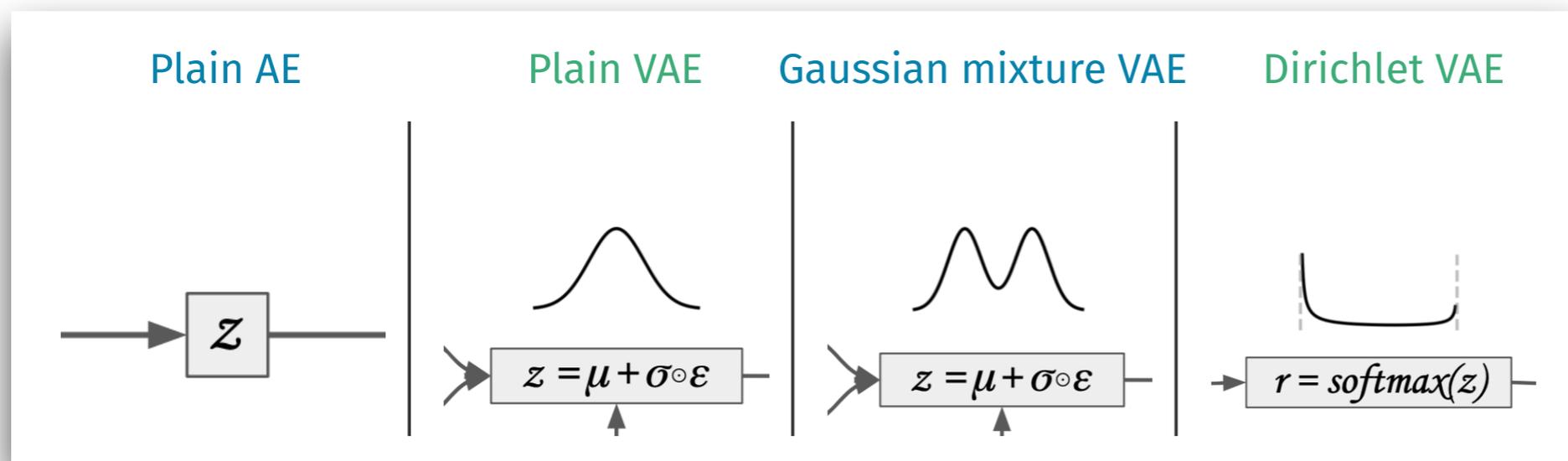
+ more presented at
ML4Jets and beyond!

Discovering / categorizing **latent** structure in data

...this could be symmetries or multi-class components, etc.

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Imposing structure can lead to more interpretable latent spaces

Interpretability and Uncertainties

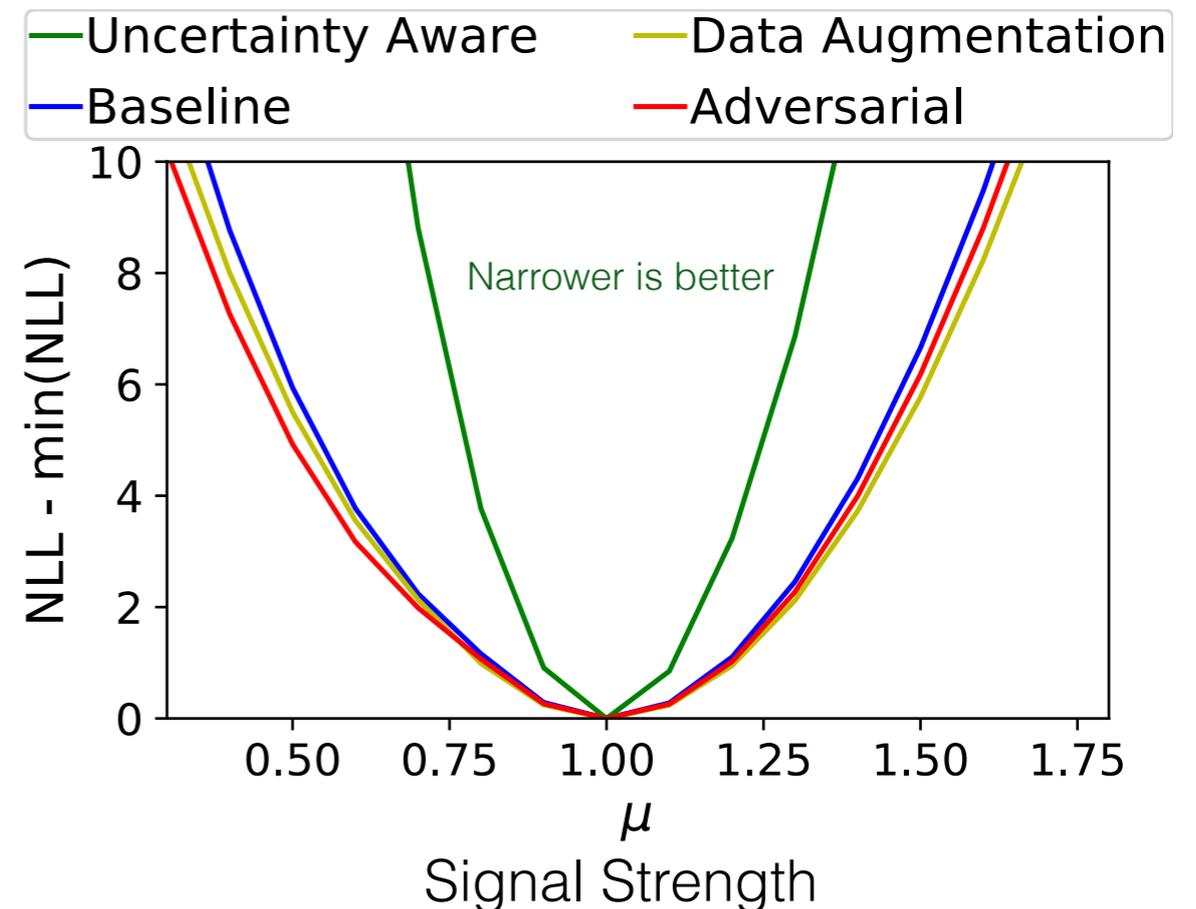
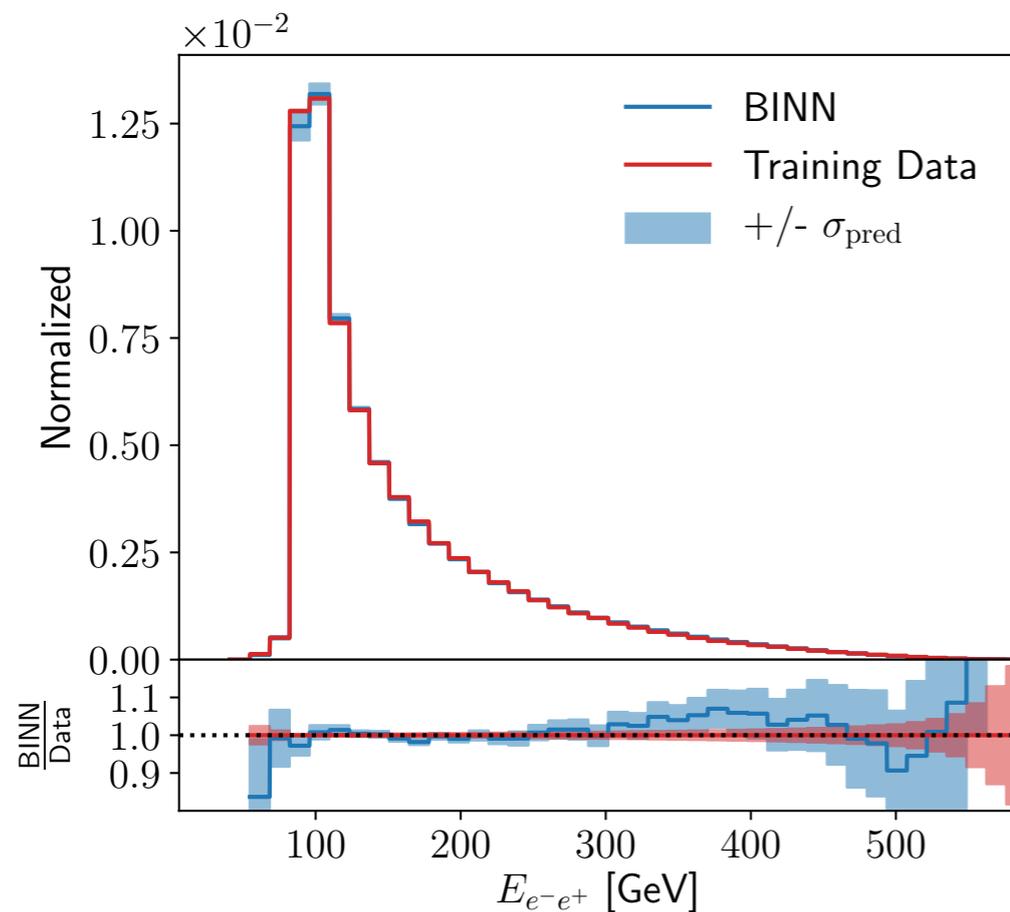
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Key questions: *what are uncertainties associated with neural networks? How to make networks use uncertainty information (uncertainty-aware)? How to make networks optimal with respect to downstream analysis (Inference-aware)?*

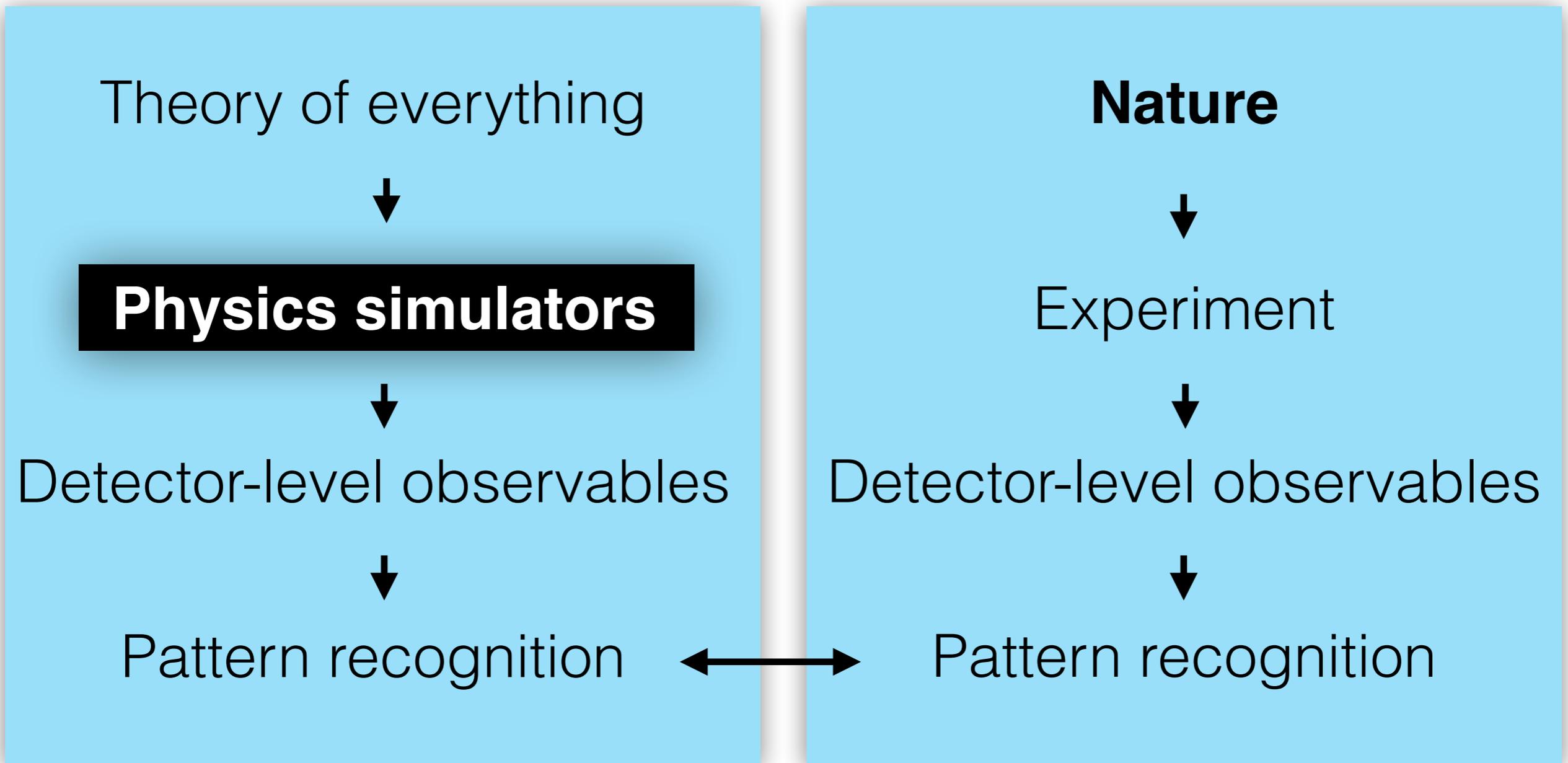
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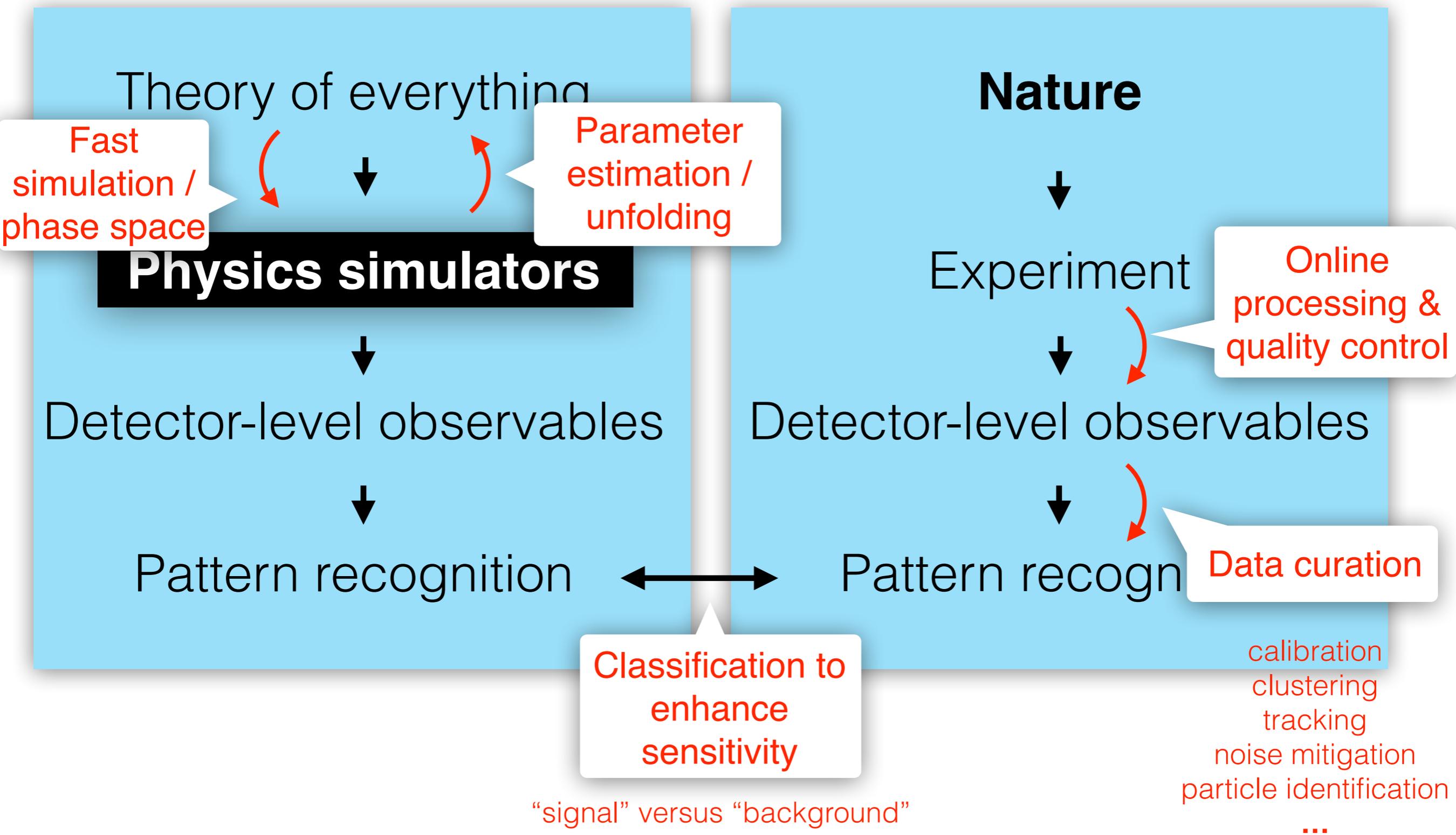
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Bayesian generative models, parameterized uncertainty networks, ...

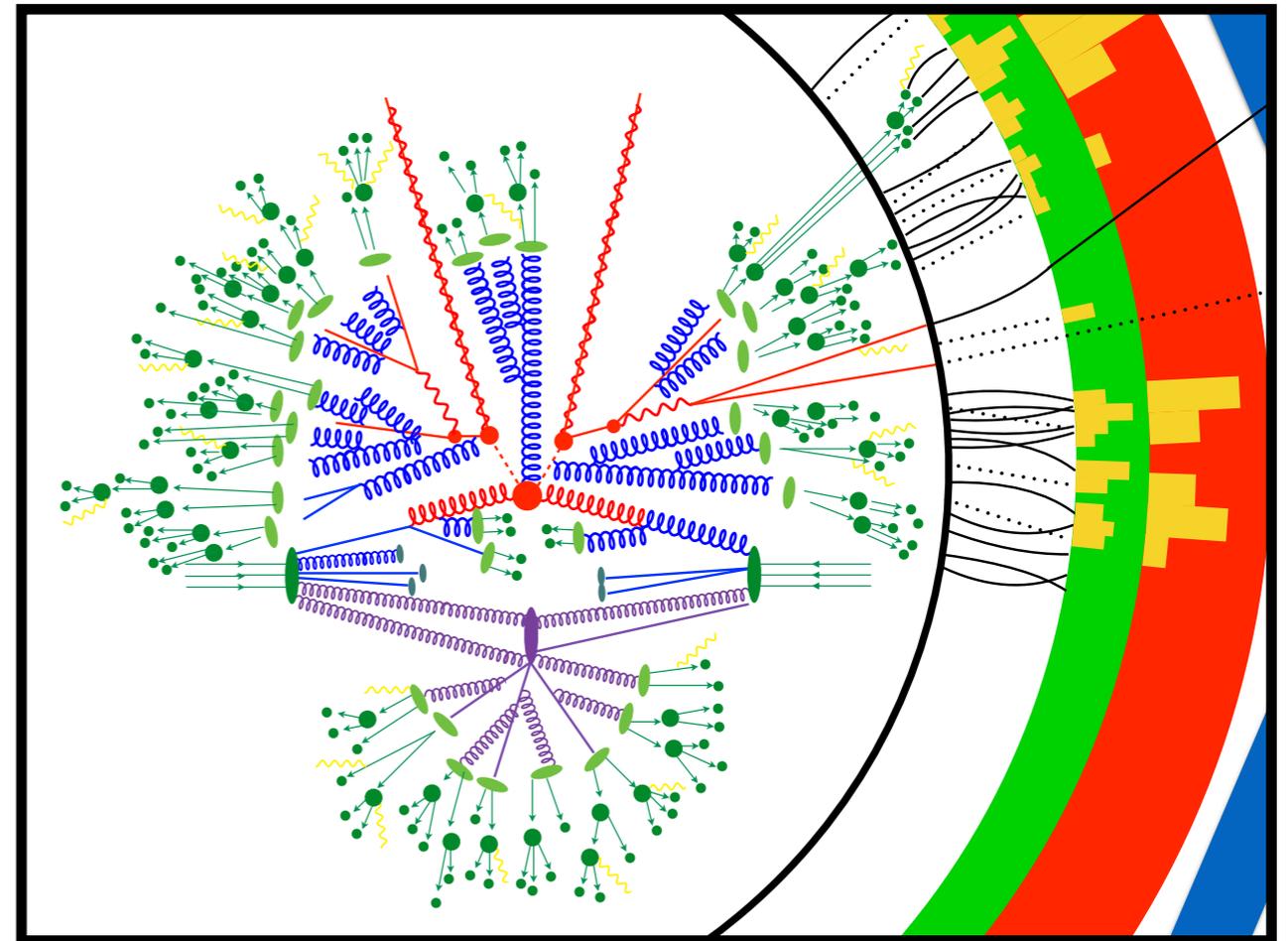


Data analysis in HEP + ML



Deep learning has a great potential to **enhance**, **accelerate**, and **empower** energy frontier physics

Due to the limited time, I was only able to cover a small selection of new ideas and results



Machine learning can improve all areas of our experimental and theoretical workflows !

Backup

