Dataprep status and results

VD coldbox analysis

David Adams BNL November 5, 2021

Introduction

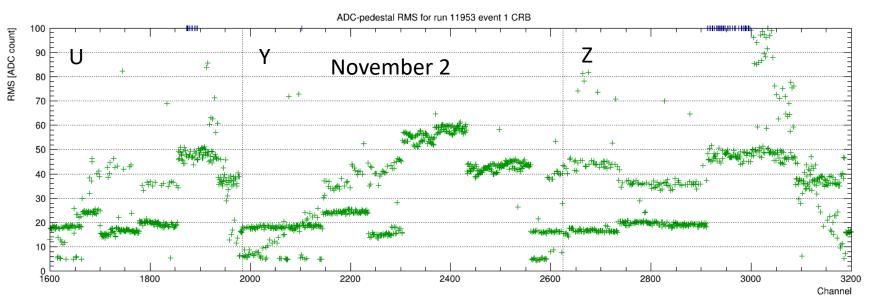
VD coldbox

- BDE (bottom drift electronics) are being tested in the CERN coldbox
- Much work this week to reduce warm noise levels (see following)
- Yesterday was first attempt to run cold
 - Noise shot up, not yet resolved

Dataprep

- Others (Jake, Tom, ...) manged to get the dataprep module running for the VD coldbox data
 - $_{\circ}$ $\,$ Primary motivation to write out wires
- I am using dataprep to look at and process the data
- Plots here use channel map that accounts for cable swaps (9/10, 12/13) in readout
- Fcl config used for plots here is in appendix

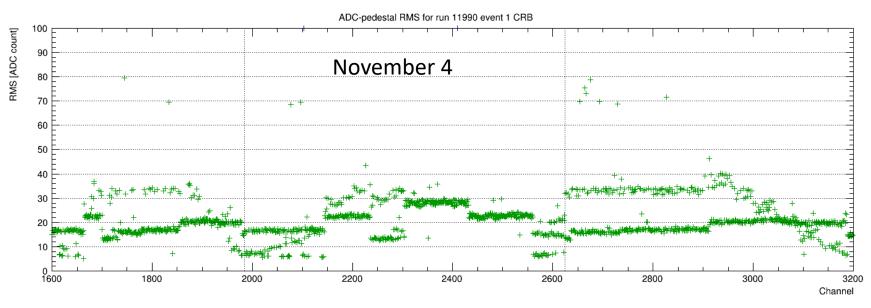
First results: ADC noise



Begin by looking at ADC RMS 11/2 data

- Plot RMS(ADC pedestal) for all samples in each channel
 - Pedestal take from decoder (mean value)
 - Will later look at evaluating pedestal with dataprep tool
- Lots of variation in noise
 - $_{\circ}$ Work done to remove noise sources ightarrow

After removing some noise sources

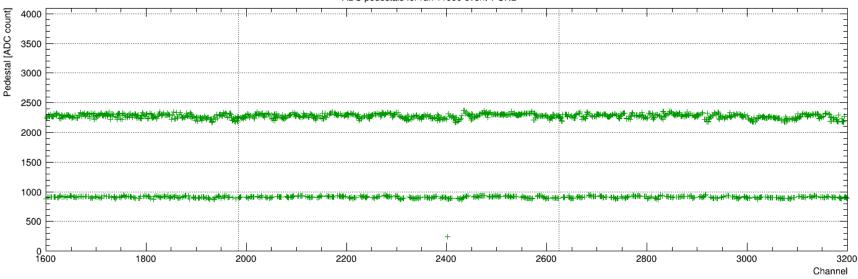


Two days later

- Noise is much reduced
- Level is still high but we are still at room temperature
- Cooldown begun after this run
 - Noise gets much worse later—new problems...

Pedestals

ADC pedestals for run 11990 event 1 CRB



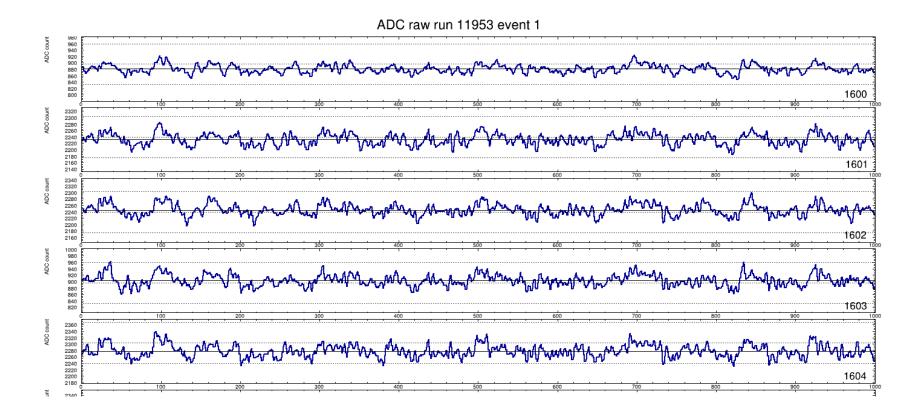
Pedestals shown in plot above

- Bi-level pattern is left over from protoDUNE
 - High pedestal is for induction, low for collection
- Mapping to views is very different here
 - Pedestals may be fixed
 - But probably doesn't make much difference for noise measurement

Waveforms

I have posted waveforms:

- <u>https://internal.dunescience.org/people/dladams/protodune/vdcoldbox/wfraw/run011953/plots.html</u>
- Access with DUNE docdb account
- Examples below

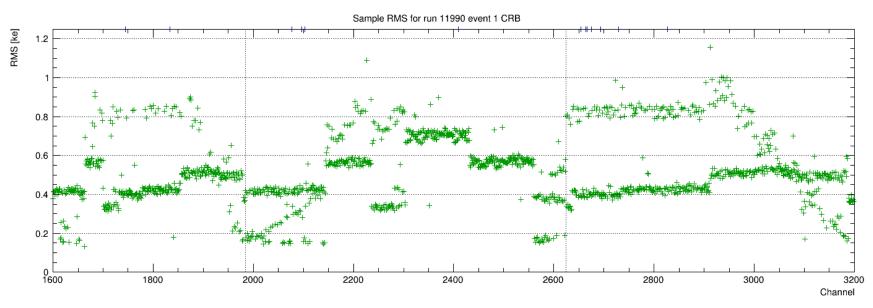


Charge calibration

Calibrate the signal

- So integration of a collection-plane pulse (if we had one) gives the collected charge
- I don't think we have pulser data
 - If we did, it would be more work for someone
 - Good to have at least one run to verify amplifier settings
- But these are electronics from protoDUNE
 - With nominal 14 mV/fC gain and 2 us shaping
 - o Right??
- Use nominal calibration: 40 e/(ADC count)
 - ProtoDUNE was within a few percent of this
 - with 5% channel-to-channel variation
- Noise plot is shown on following page
 - $_{\odot}$ $\,$ Scale chosen to make noise appear twice as high as ADC plot $\,$

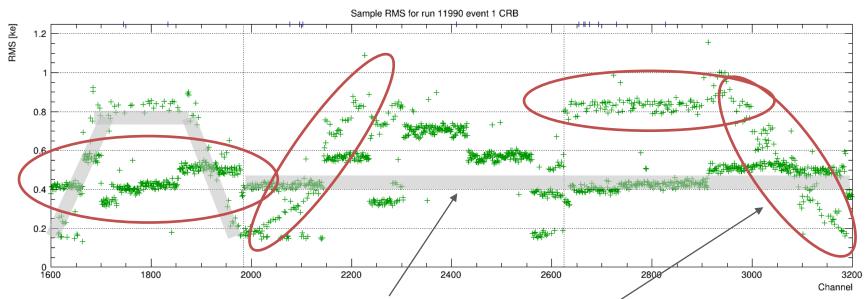
Calibrated noise



Plot shows calibrated sample noise vs. channel

- Vertical scale is ke (1000 electrons)
- ProtoDune was 0.08 0.09 ke cold
- This is still warm.

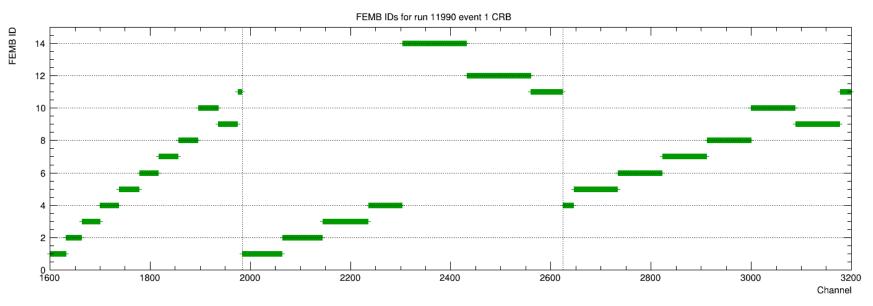
Channel map



Roughly expected noise shape is overlaid on the above

- Trapezoid due to decreasing strip length at ends in U plane
- Flat (constant strip length) for Y and X
- Noise correlates with FEMB
 - See following page
 - Majority of channels have the same noise for given FEMB-view
 - But many do not suggesting a channel map problems
 - This is being investigated

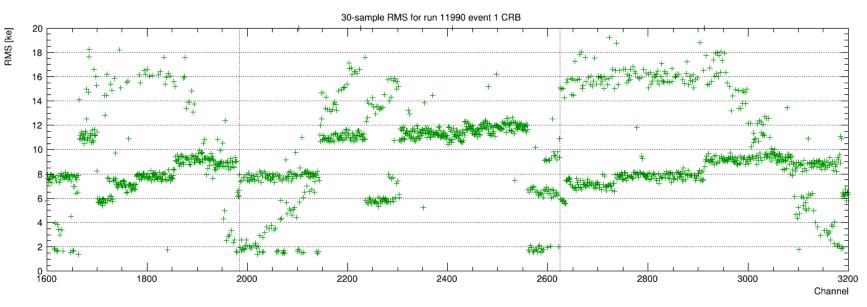
FEMB assignments



Plot shows which FEMB (1-14) reads each channel

- One FEMB may read 1, 2 or 3 planes
- Unlike protoDUNE where each read 48 collection and 40 of each induction

Integrated noise



Plot above shows the 30-sample integrated noise

- I.e. RMS of sums over 30 contiguous samples
 - $_{\odot}$ $\,$ About the smallest window that would be used to measure charge
- Provides an estimate of the collection charge resolution in the TPC
 - Induction planes are much worse
- Value here is 8 ke warm compared to 1 ke cold in protoDUNE

Next

Sticky code mitigation

- Quick look at waveforms suggests we might be able to avoid this
- Best FEMBs were selected for this run

Bad channels

- Flag these and exclude from noise measurements, CNR, ...
- Does this include the many apparent mis-mapped channels?

Charge calibration

- Many pulser settings for channel-by-channel calibration
- At least something to validate approximate charge scale

Correlated noise removal (CNR)

- Ignoring mis-mapped channels, noise appears to be fairly constant for any give FEMB-view (view = U, Y, Z)
- Try to run protoDUNE CNR tool on this data
 - Subtracts mean (median?) signal in FEMB-view from all channels there
 - May be problems where ther are not many channels in a FEMB-view
 - Likely need to update tool to handle the VD geometry

Deconvolution

- I would like to get kernel to compare with that for APAs
- Not directly relevant to coldbox analysis

Extras

Fcl config

D. Adams, BNL Dataprep status and results VD coldbox analysis November 5, 2021

13

Config used to make plots shown here

vdproc.fcl

```
#include "vdcoldbox raw dataprep.fcl"
#include "vdcb tools.fcl"
physics.producers.caldata.LogLevel: 3
services.RawDigitPrepService.ToolNames: [
                         # Unpack the digits acd.raw[] and acd.pedestal
 digitReader.
 vdcbb adcChannelFembIdPlotter,
                                    # Plot FEMB ID (1-14)
 vdcbb adcChannelAsicPlotter,
                                    # Plot ASIC ID (1-8)
 vdcbb adcChannelFembChanPlotter, # Plot FEMB channel
  vdcbb adcChannelPedestalPlotter,
                                    # Plot pedestals
 vdcbb adcChannelRawRmsPlotter,
                                    # Plot ADC-pedestal RMS
 vdcbg adcChannelFembIdPlotter,
                                    # Plot FEMB ID
  vdcbg adcChannelPedestalPlotter, # Plot pedestals
  vdcbg adcChannelRawRmsPlotter,
                                     # Plot ADC-pedestal RMS
                         # Fill acd.samples from acd.raw - pedestal
  adcSampleFiller,
  adcScaleAdcToKe.
                         # Apply (nominal) charge calibration.
 vdcbb adcChannelSamRmsPlotter,
                                    # Plot ADC-pedestal RMS
 vdcbb adcChannelSamRms30Plotter,
 adcRoiTreeMaker,
  adcKeepAllSignalFinder # Flag all samples as signal, i.e. acd.signal[] = true
1
tools.adcScaleAdcToKe.ScaleFactor: 0.025
tools.vdcbb adcChannelRawRmsPlotter.MetricMax: 100
tools.vdcbb adcChannelSamRmsPlotter.MetricMax: 1.25
tools.vdcbb adcChannelSamRms30Plotter.MetricMax: 20
tools.adcRoiTreeMaker.MetadataFields: [apaFembID, fembChannel, samRms, samRms30]
#physics.producers.caldata.Event: 2
#include "evsel.fcl"
```