

Opportunities at large facilities

Matthew Rudolph

Syracuse University

May 19, 2022

The nightmare scenario?

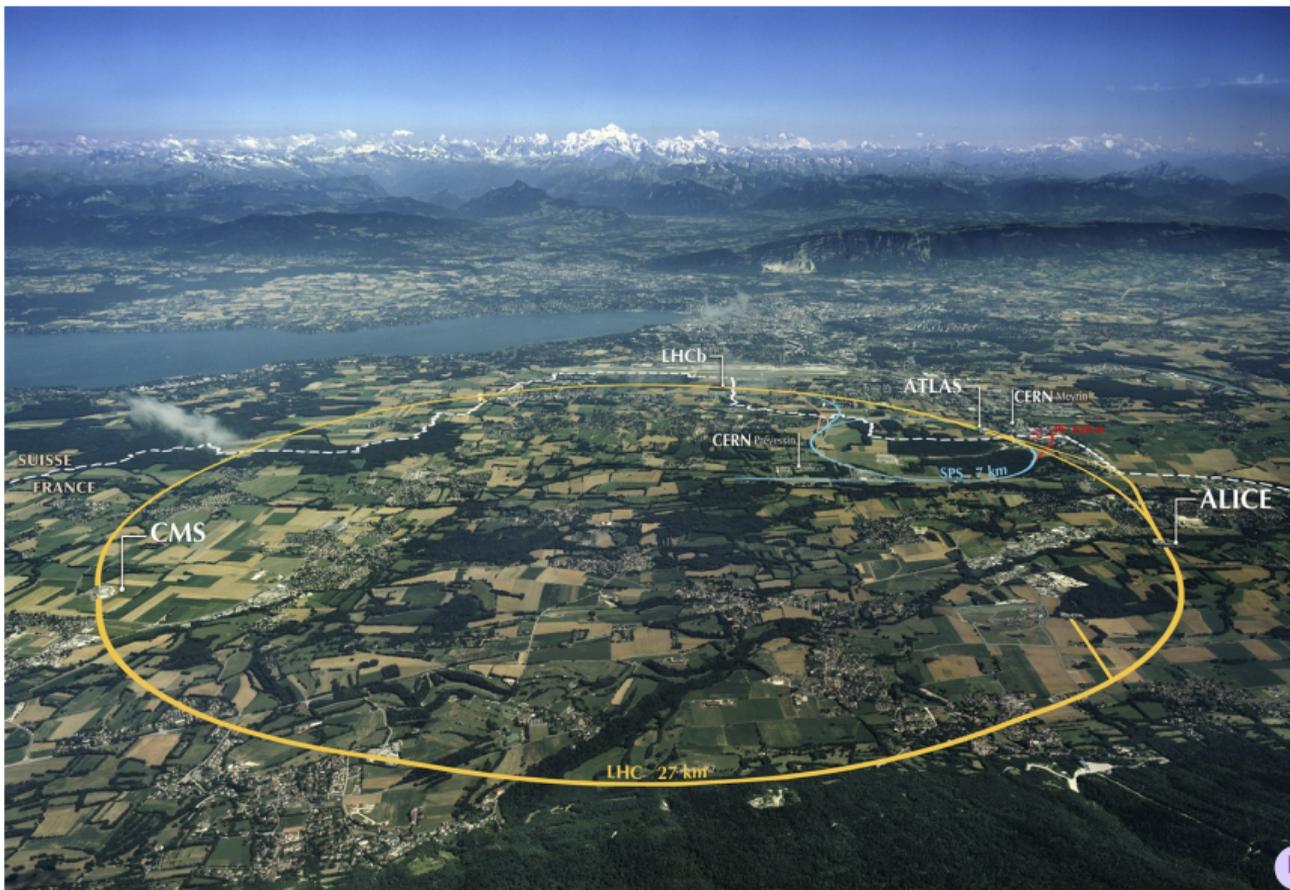
The nightmare scenario?

It doesn't have to be

Where we go from here

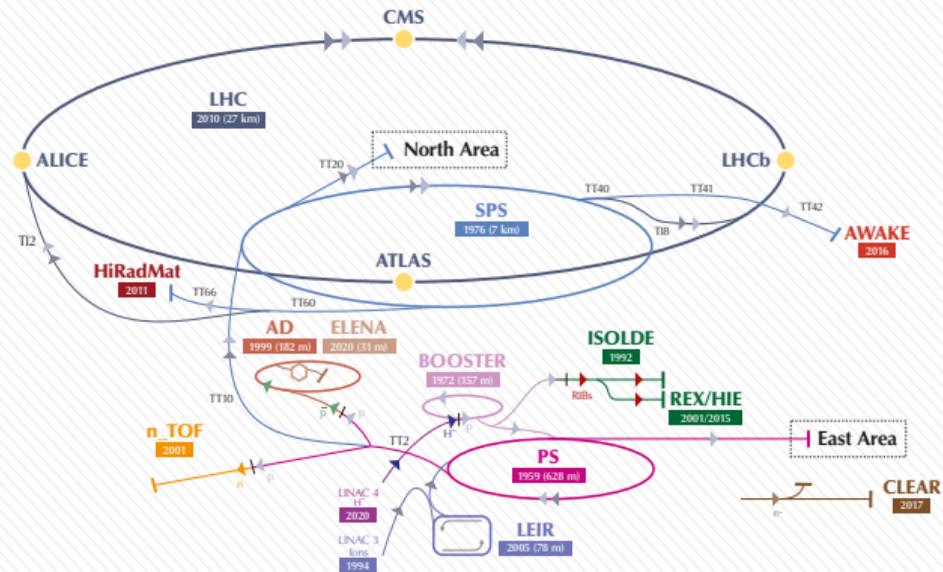
- *Need* to look for indirect evidence
- *Need* to look everywhere
- *Need* to get the most out of each experiment

Including the LHC



Including the LHC

The CERN accelerator complex
Complexe des accélérateurs du CERN



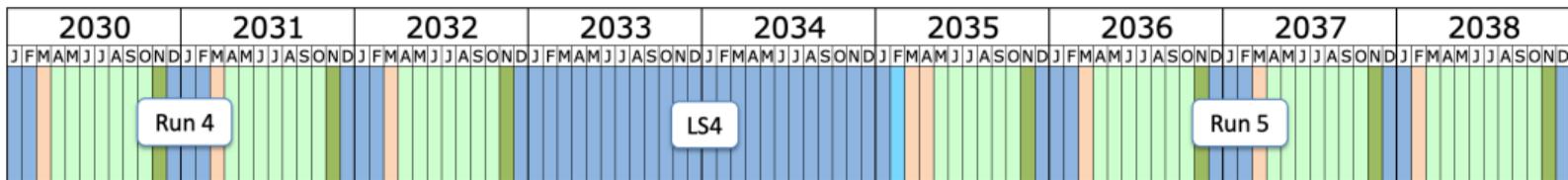
▶ H^- (hydrogen anions) ▶ p (protons) ▶ ions ▶ RIBs (Radioactive Ion Beams) ▶ n (neutrons) ▶ \bar{p} (antiprotons) ▶ e^- (electrons)

LHC - Large Hadron Collider // SPS - Super Proton Synchrotron // PS - Proton Synchrotron // AD - Antiproton Decelerator // CLEAR - CERN Linear

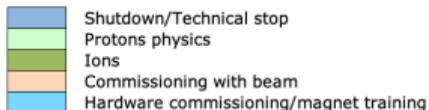
Electron Accelerator for Research // AWAKE - Advanced WAKEfield Experiment // ISOLDE - Isotope Separator OnLine // REX/HIE - Radioactive

EXperiment/High Intensity and Energy ISOLDE // LEIR - Low Energy Ion Ring // LINAC - LINear ACcelerator // n_TOF - Neutrons Time Of Flight //

Timeline

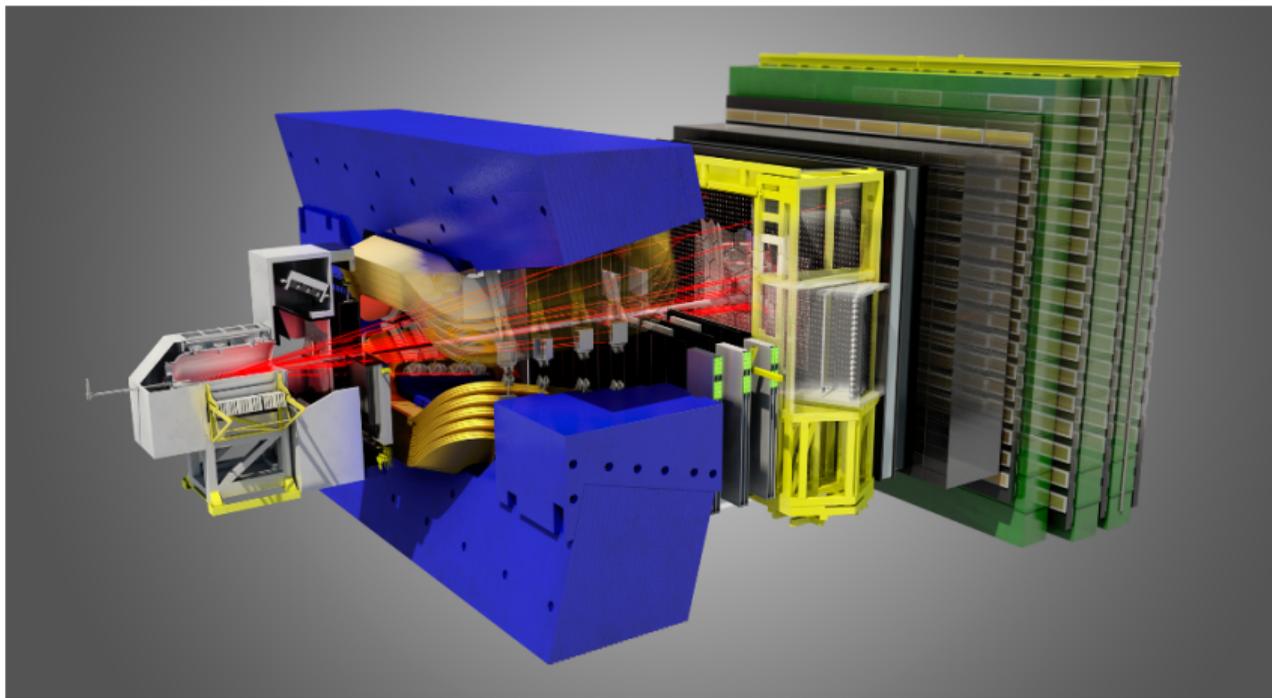


Last updated: January 2022



LHCb

A flexible, general-purpose detector



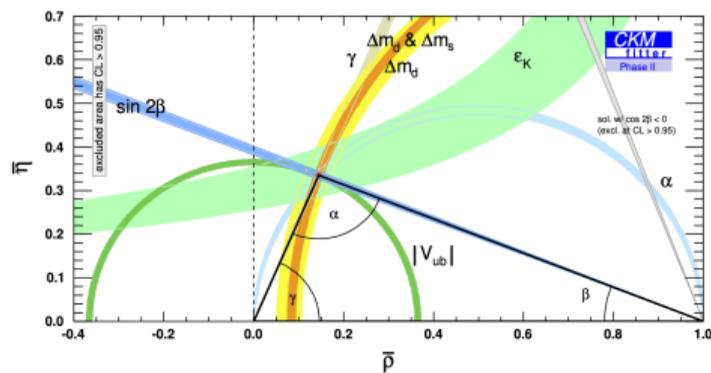
Not just b (and c) physics

Opportunities across the frontier

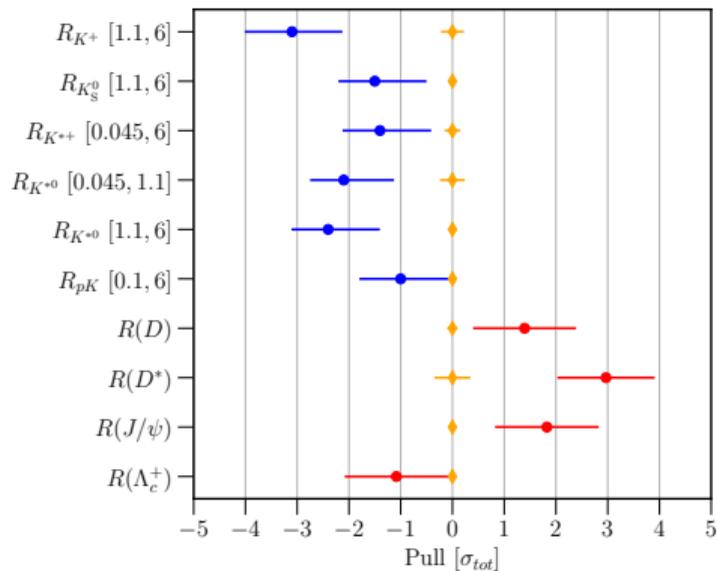
- Kaon decays (RF 2)
- BLV, LNV, LFV in decays (RF 4 and RF 5)
- Dark sectors (RF 6)
- Electroweak measurements
- Nuclear physics
- ... ?

b-physics

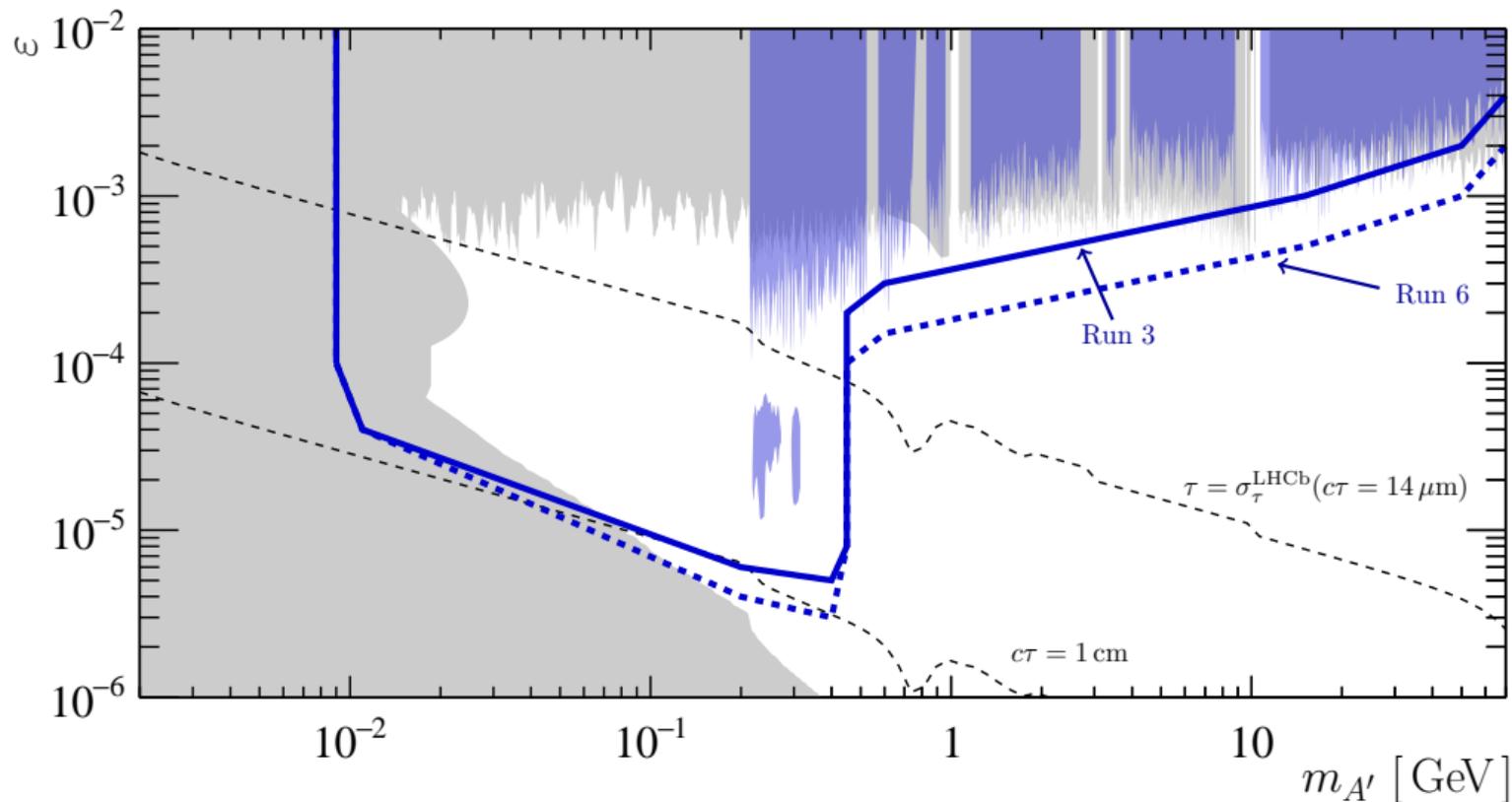
Unitarity triangle in 2030s



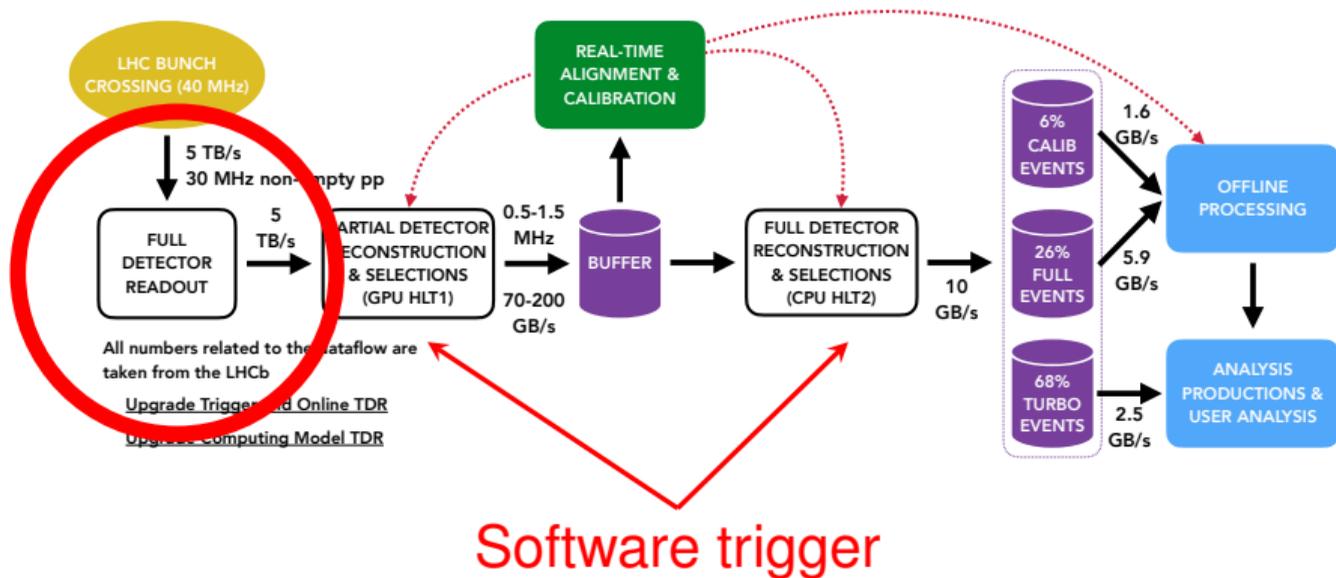
Current anomalies



Dark sectors

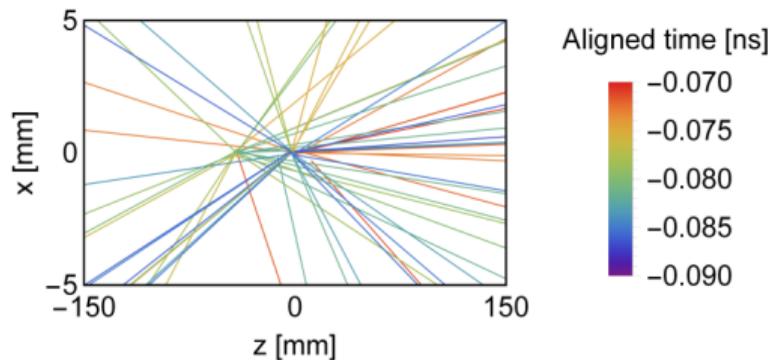
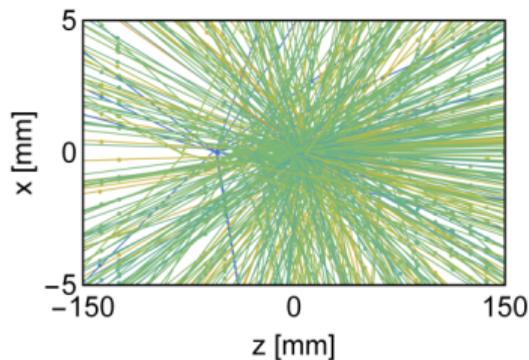


Upgrade I



Upgrade II

- Plans for Upgrade II outlined in recently released FTDR
- Requires new detector R&D: one exciting aspect is **picosecond timing** throughout the detector

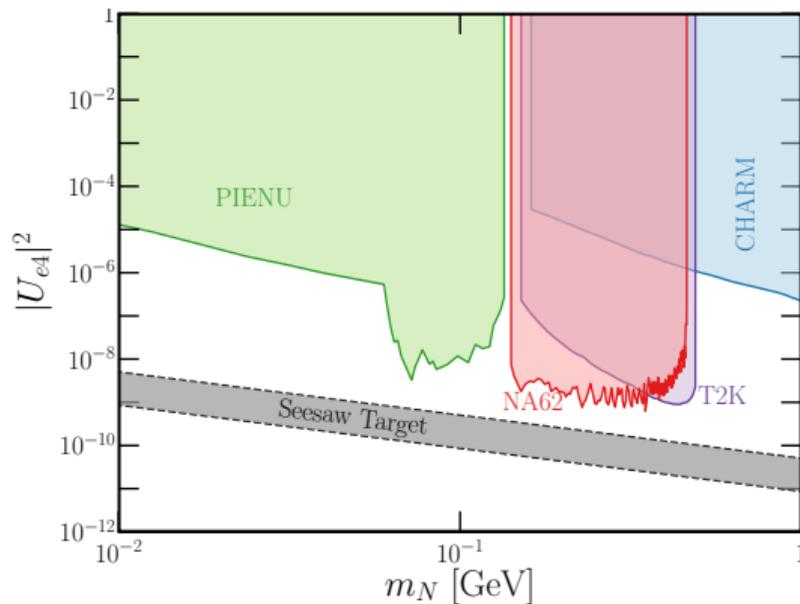
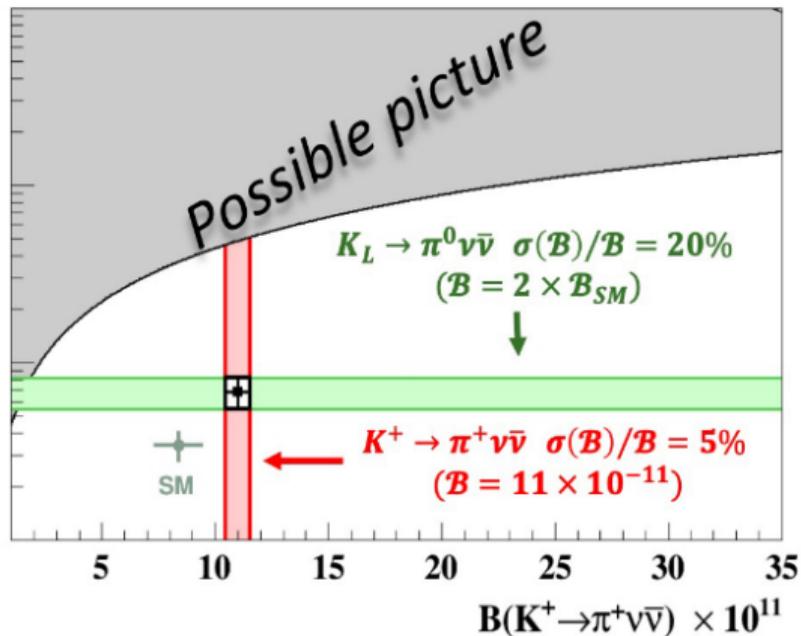


CMS and ATLAS

- ATLAS and CMS also contribute for B decays
- CMS projects $B_s^0/B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ unc. of 7/16%
- Other possibilities:
 - $K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-$ angular analysis
 - ϕ_s in $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\phi$
 - Hadron spectroscopy

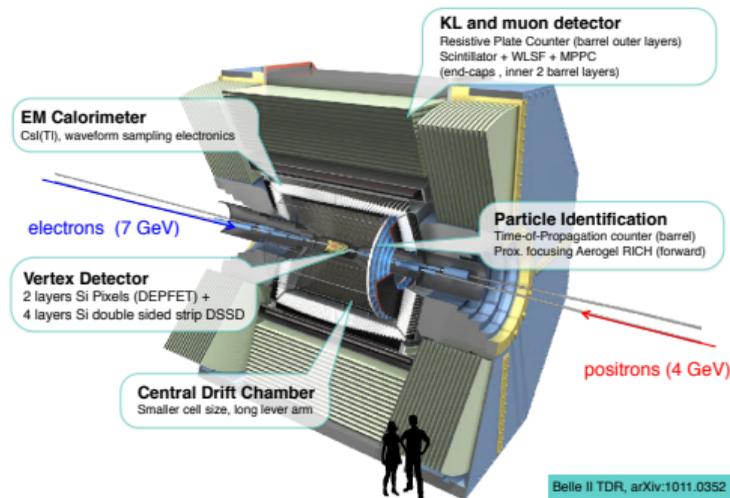
Kaon physics at SPS

Rare decays and dark sectors



Belle II and SuperKEKB

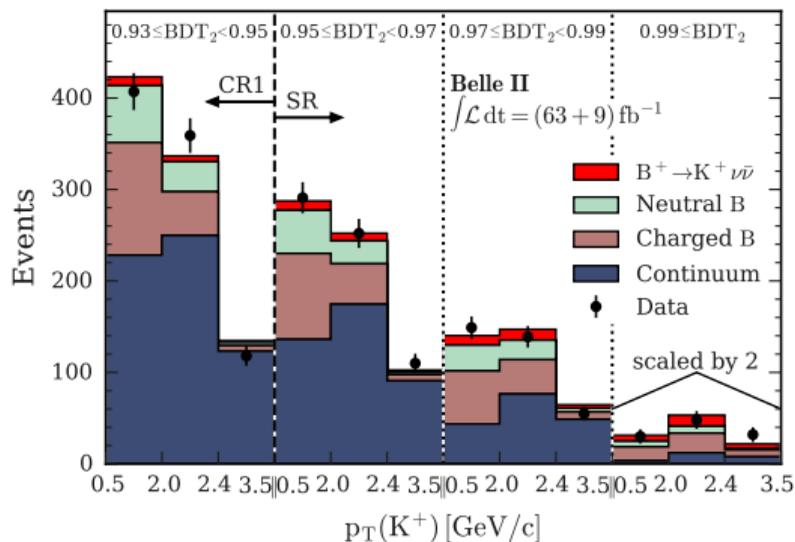
- Program just getting started
- Possibilities beyond b -physics in LFV, dark sectors, and more



Belle II

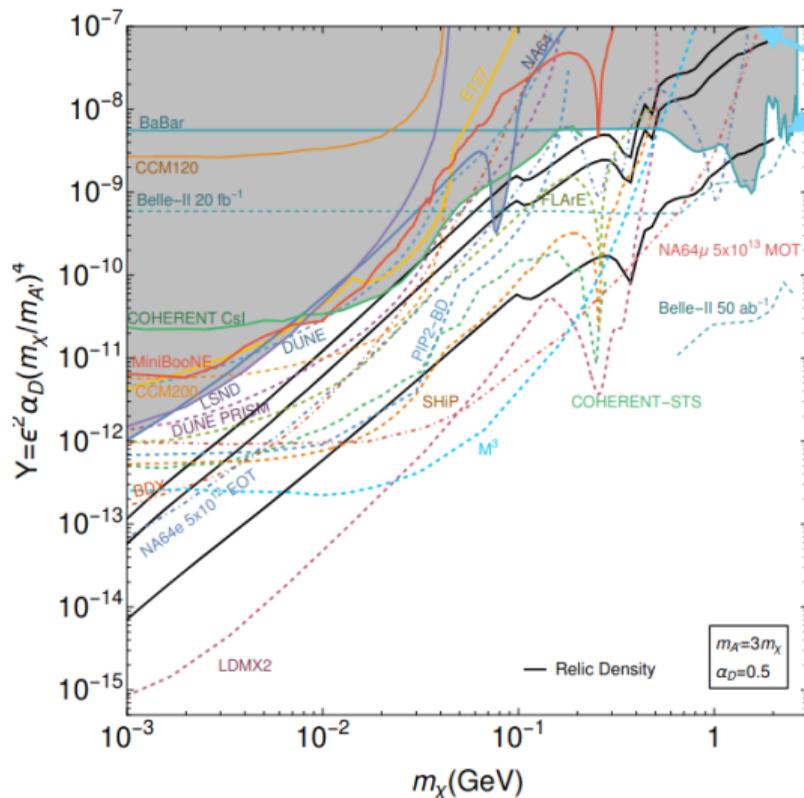
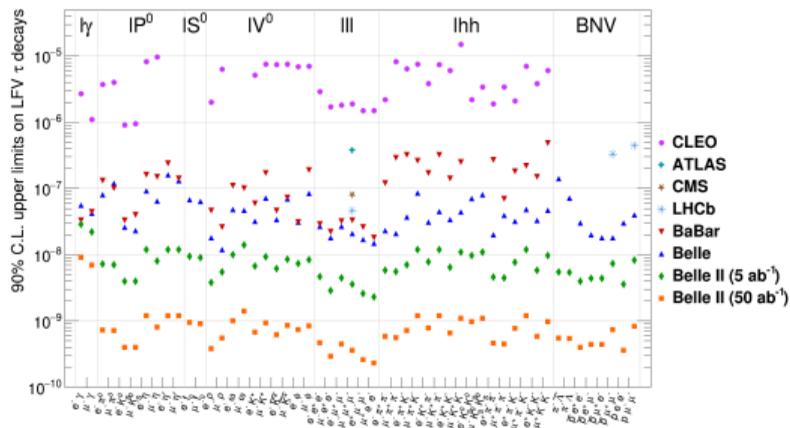
b physics

- Unique strengths for decays with missing particles
- $B \rightarrow K \nu \bar{\nu}$ projection $\sigma \approx 10\%$ of SM
- And many more, *e.g.* inclusive semileptonic decays



Belle II

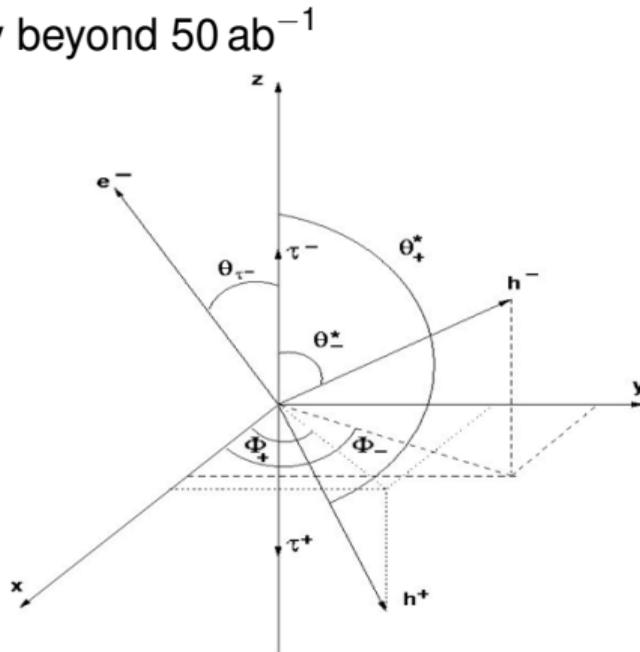
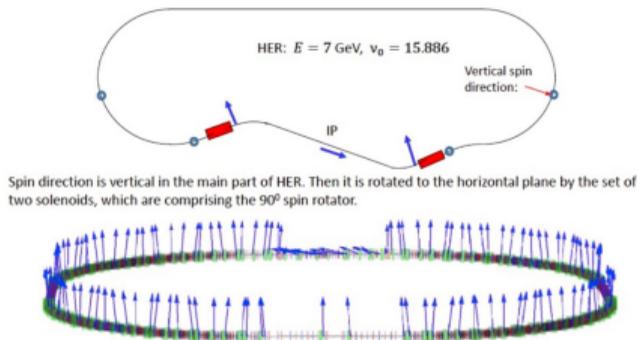
LFV and dark sectors



Belle II upgrade

Including polarized beam

- Possibility to upgrade for more luminosity beyond 50 ab^{-1}

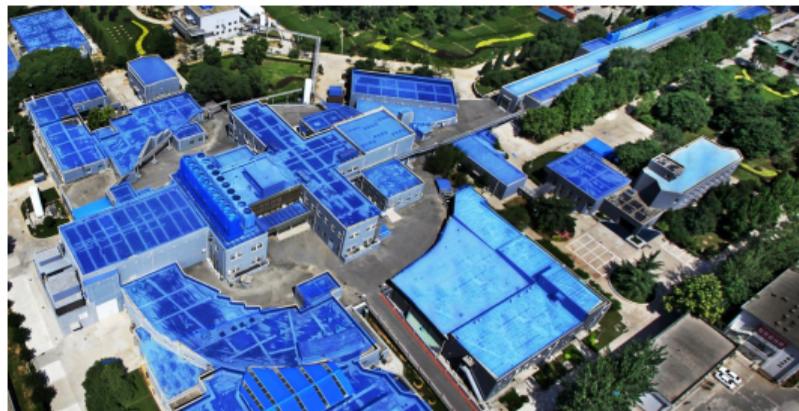


- Measure $\tau g-2$

BES III

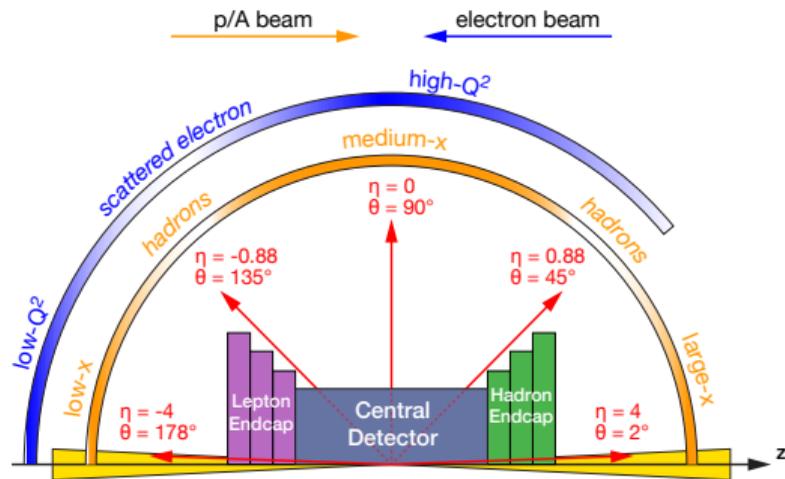
+ Super tau-charm factory

- e^+e^- in the τ /charm region
important part of total flavor program
- Higher luminosity STCF upgrade
proposed



Electron Ion Collider

- Physics plan touches on this frontier:
 - Heavy neutral leptons
 - Hadron spectroscopy
- Worth pursuing more involvement?



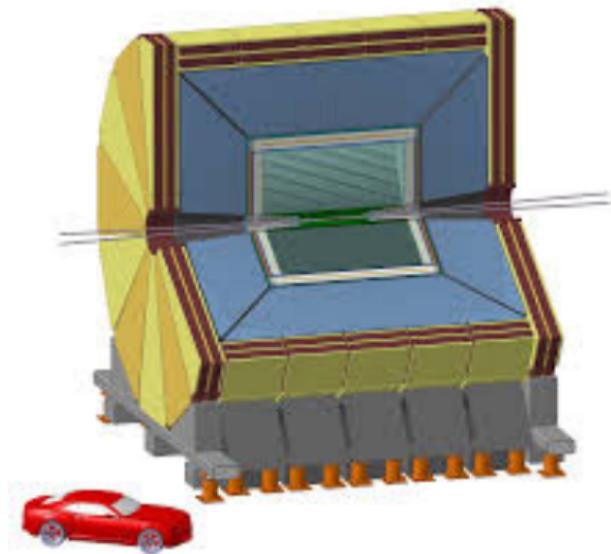
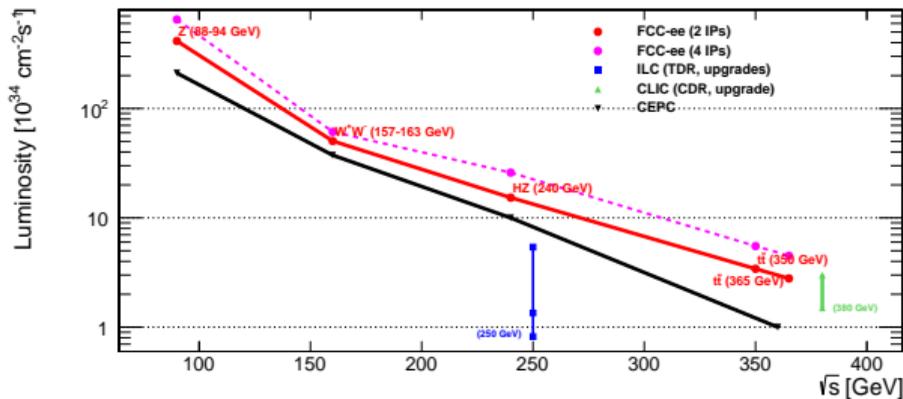
What's on the horizon?

Thinking ahead

- Short and medium term: **LHC** until ~ 2040
- **Belle II** until 2030+, more if upgraded
- Opportunities with other experiments ongoing or planning for 2030s
- Operations, analysis, and upgrades cover the 10+10 Snowmass timescale
- Longer term: **colliders don't just materialize**
- Frontier needs an opinion on which options worth pursuing

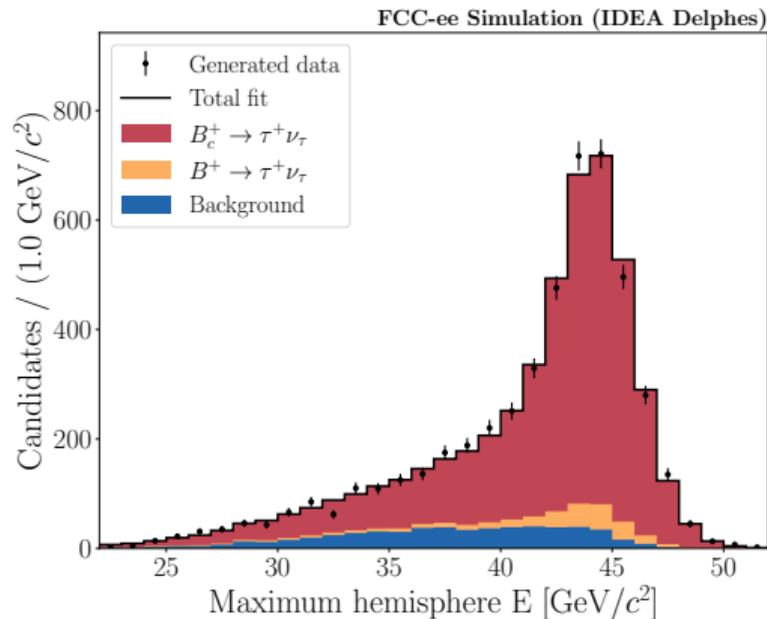
FCC-(ee)

Opportunities for precision measurements across the energy range



B physics prospects

- Can measure decays unavailable elsewhere, like $B_c^+ \rightarrow \tau \nu$



Particle production (10^9)	B^0/\bar{B}^0	B^+/B^-	B_s^0/\bar{B}_s^0	B_c^+/\bar{B}_c^-	$\Lambda_b/\bar{\Lambda}_b$	$c\bar{c}$	$\tau^+\tau^-$
Belle II	27.5	27.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	65	45
FCC-ee	620	620	150	4	130	600	170

Other future colliders

- Are there RPF possibilities at a linear Higgs factory?
- Would a muon collider be better?

Conclusions

- Search for new physics requires a broad program
- Large collider facilities provide many opportunities, important to make the most of them
- Extracting maximum physics from LHC and Belle II a top short and medium term priority
- Need to start thinking about > 15 years:
 - Is the message that the next large facility should **wait** for a clear target?
 - Is broad program of FCC-ee attractive?
 - Regardless: ensure that multipurpose detectors are useful for precision studies