



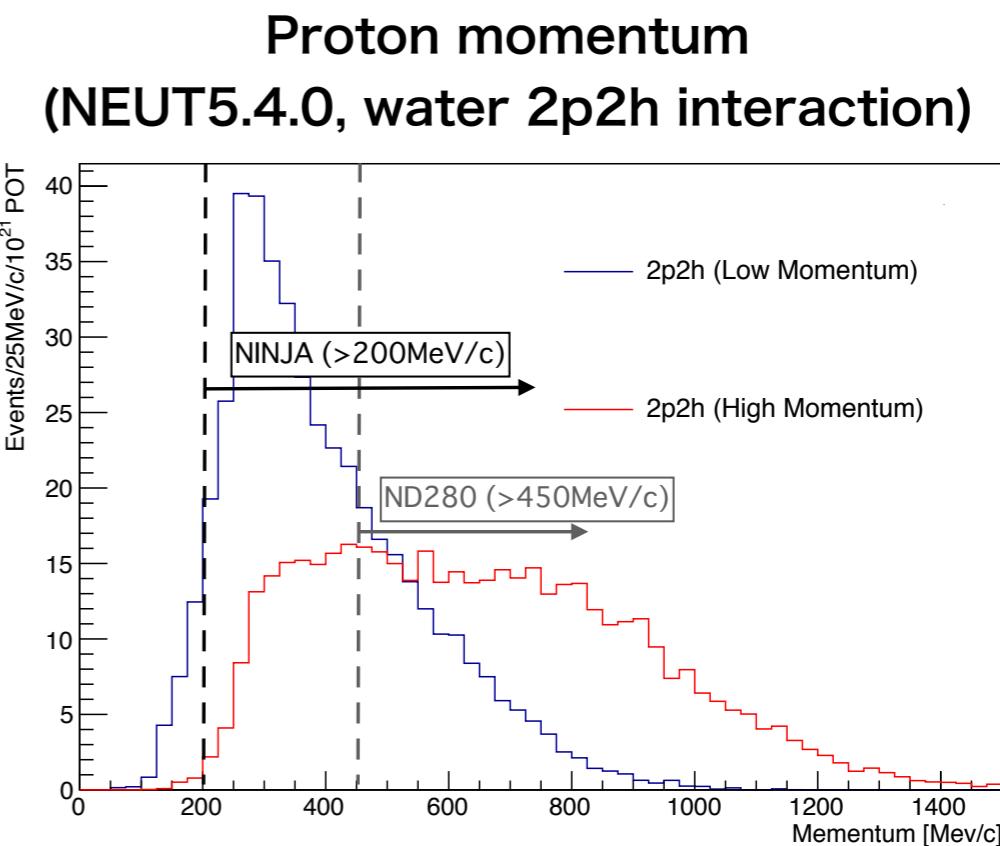
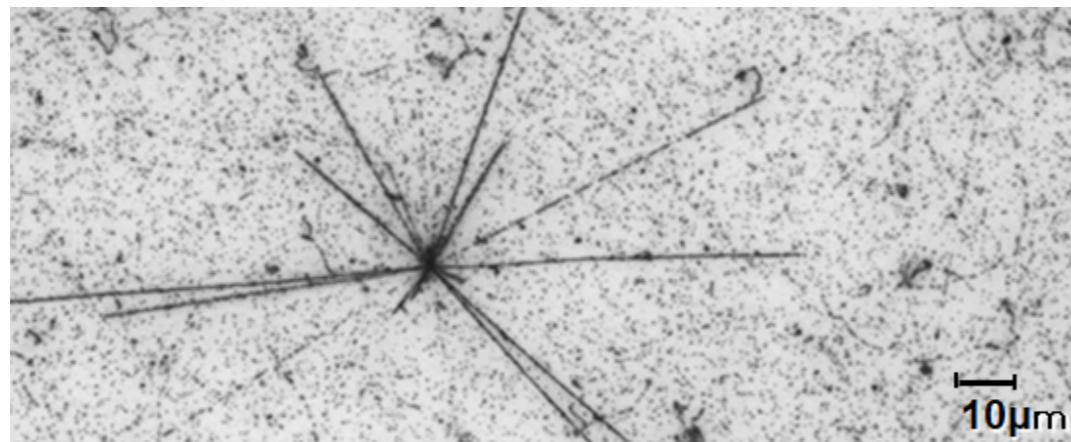
# Status of the NINJA experiment

Takahiro Odagawa (Kyoto University)  
for the NINJA Collaboration

The 23rd International Workshop on Neutrinos from Accelerators  
August 5th, 2022 @ the Cliff Lodge at Snowbird

- Neutrino Interaction research with Nuclear emulsion and J-PARC Accelerator
- Measurement of low-momentum charged hadrons from neutrino-nucleus interactions with high spatial resolution of emulsion detectors.

**Neutrino interaction candidate  
in nuclear emulsion @ J-PARC**

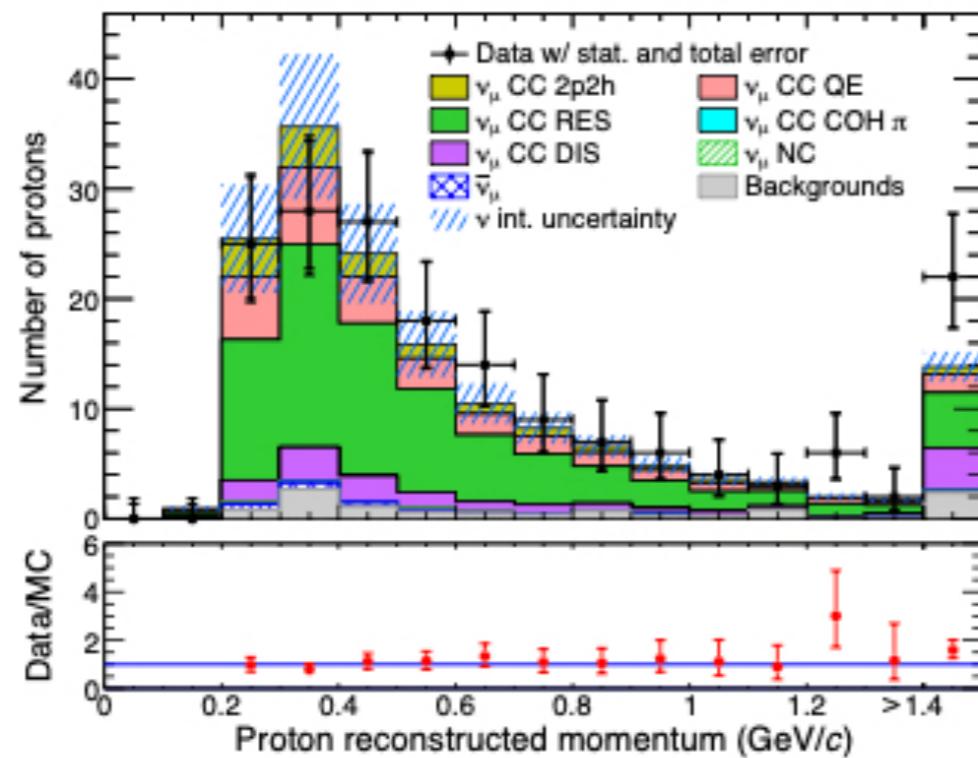


# NINJA pilot runs

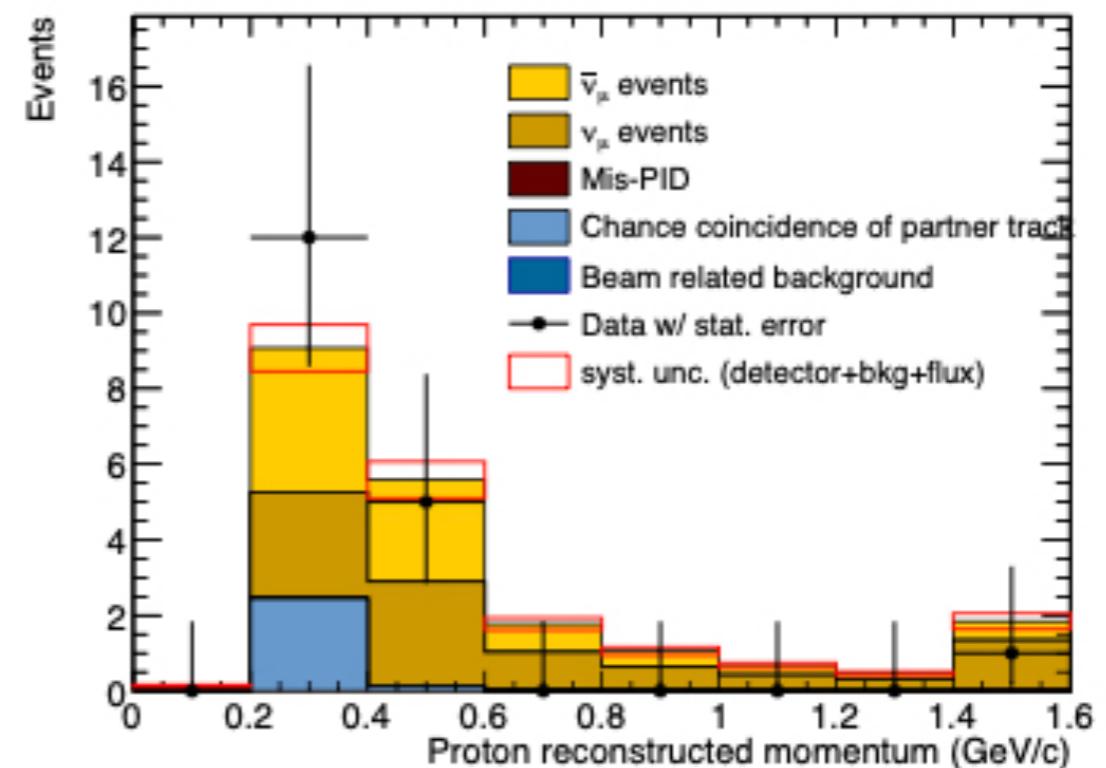


- J-PARC T60 : Feb. - May 2016 (65 kg Fe target)
- J-PARC T68 : Oct. 2017 - May 2018  
(3 kg water target)

65 kg iron target run



3 kg water target run



Detection of protons from interactions  
with 200 MeV/c threshold

Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys. 2021(3),  
033C01 (2021).

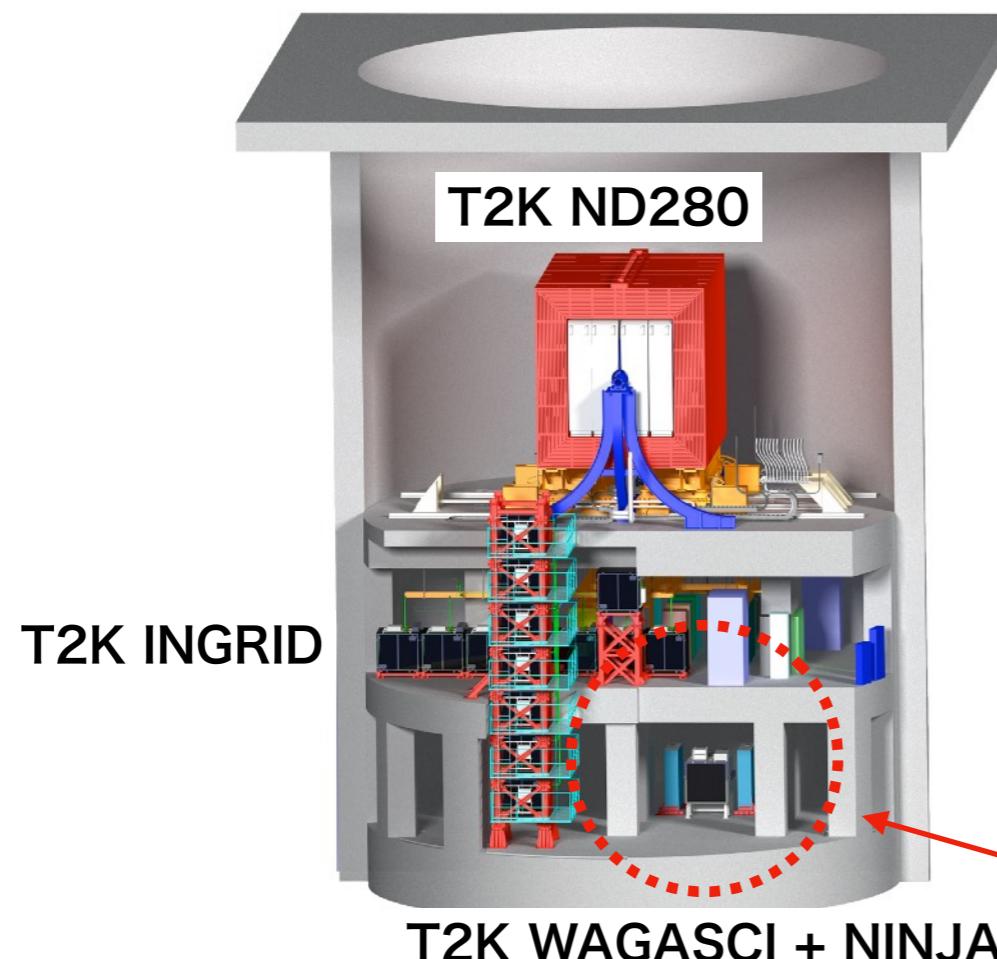
arXiv:2203.08367

Phys. Rev. D 102, 072006 (2020).

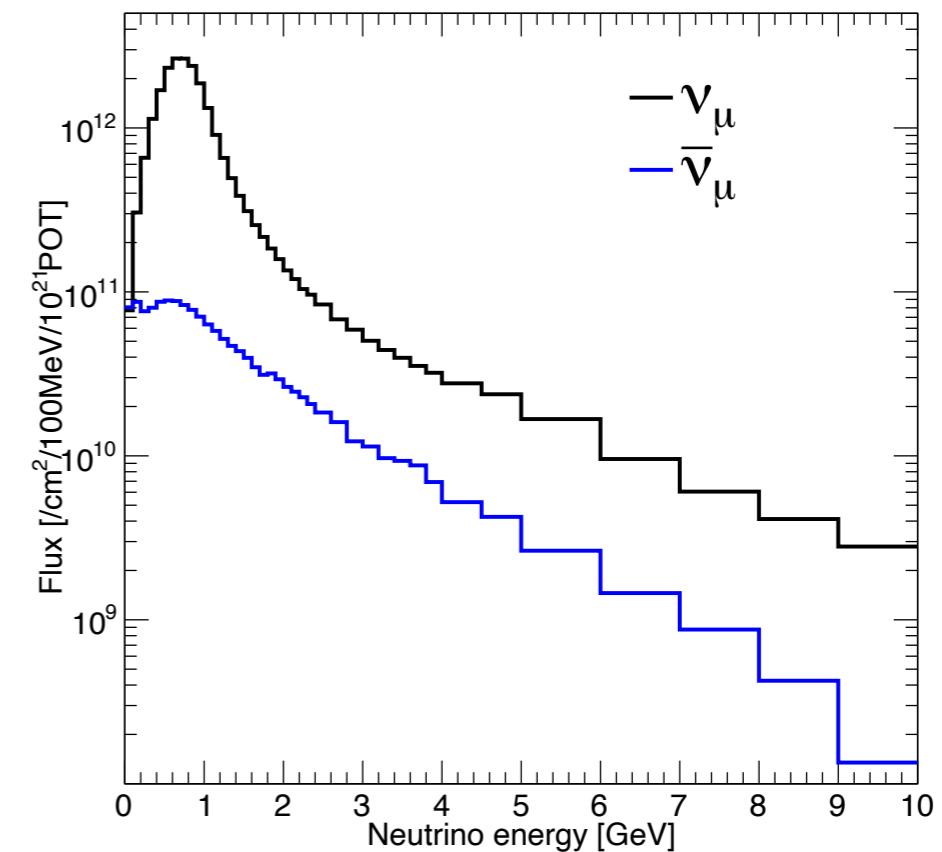
# NINJA physics run



- J-PARC E71a : Nov. 2019 - Feb. 2020  
(75 kg water target)
- First physics run of the NINJA experiment



Detectors located in  
B2 floor of the T2K ND hall



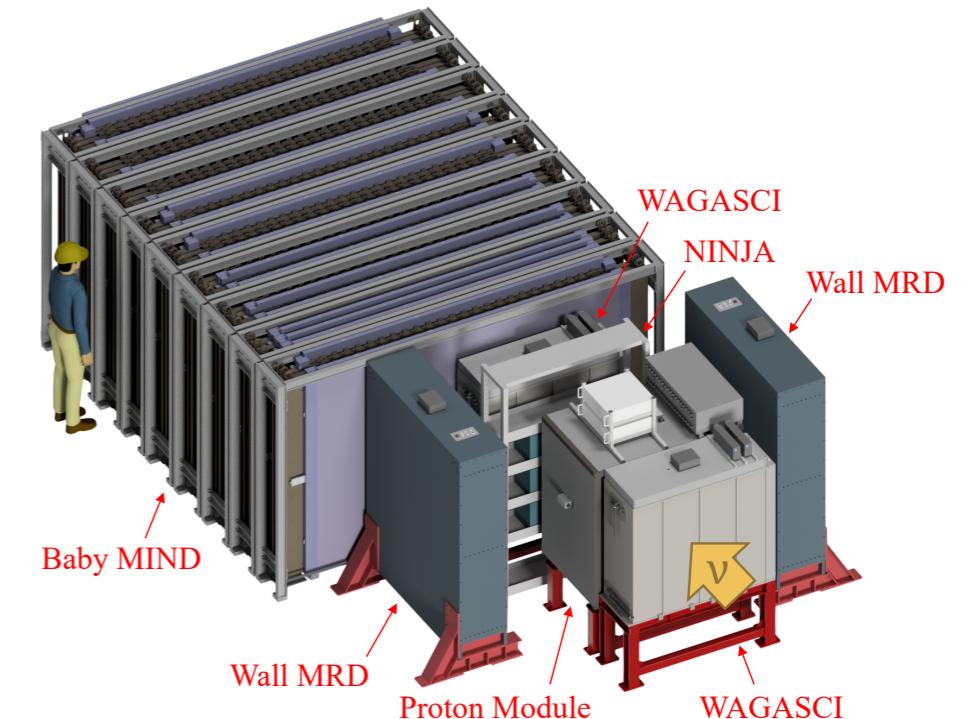
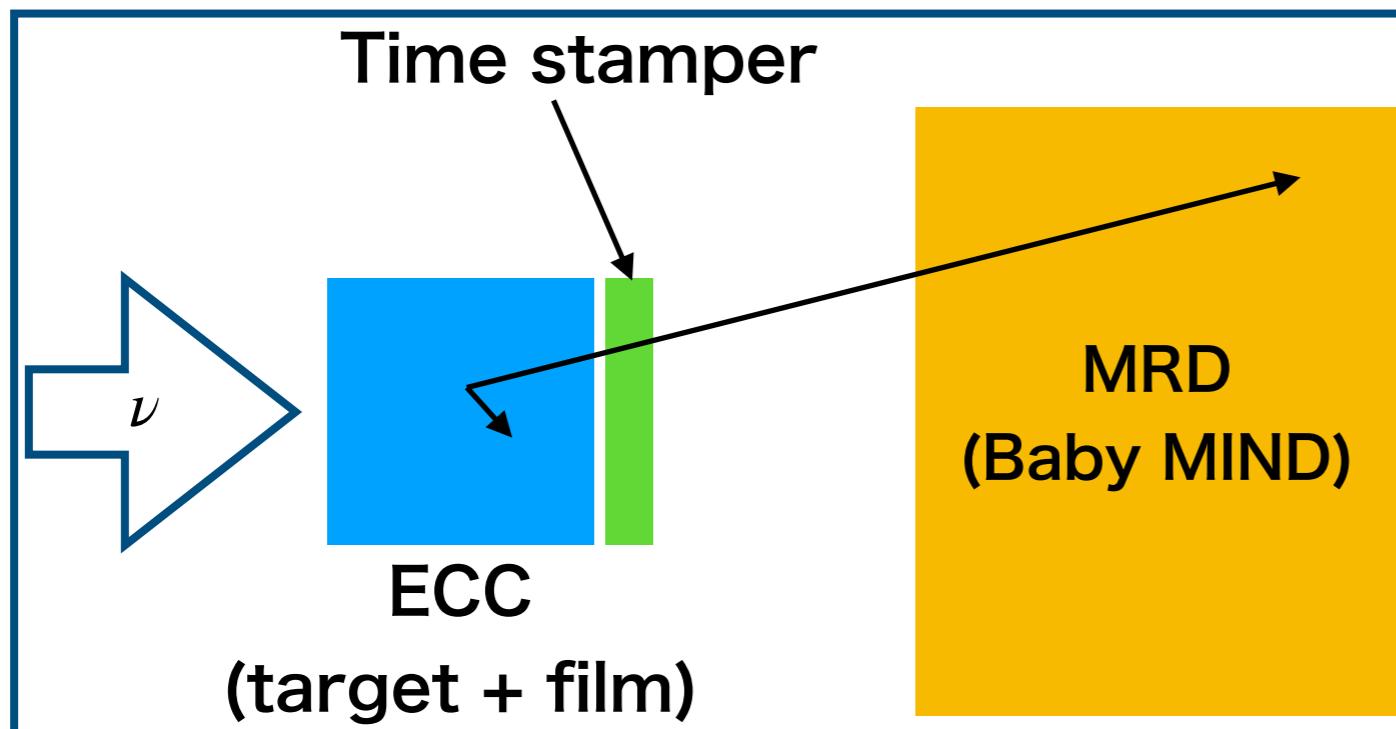
Flux at the detector location

# Detectors



- Emulsion/scintillator hybrid apparatus

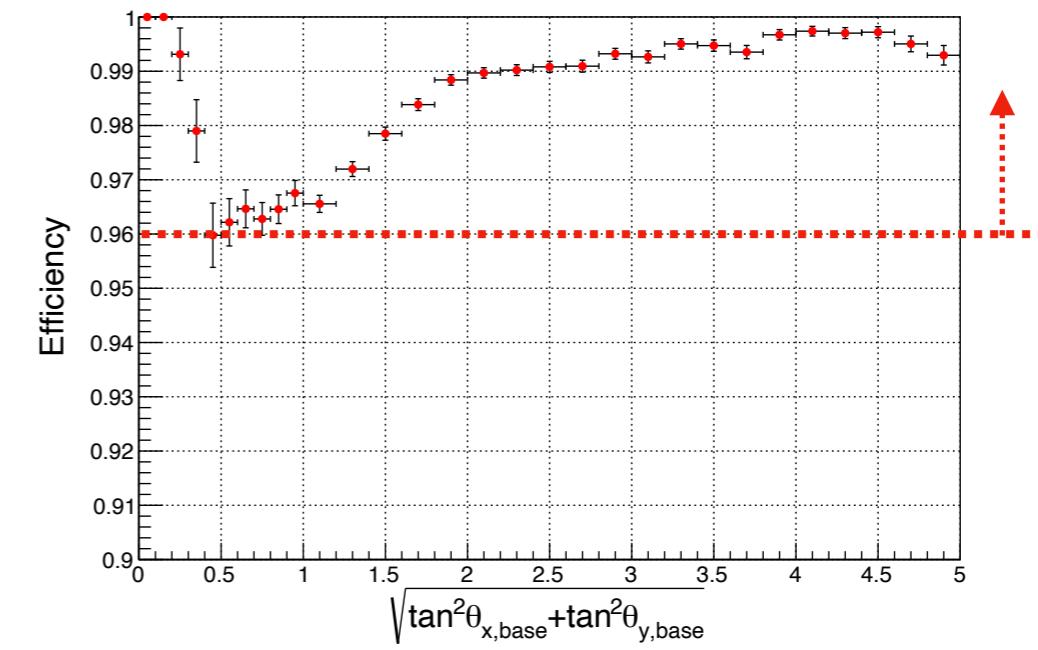
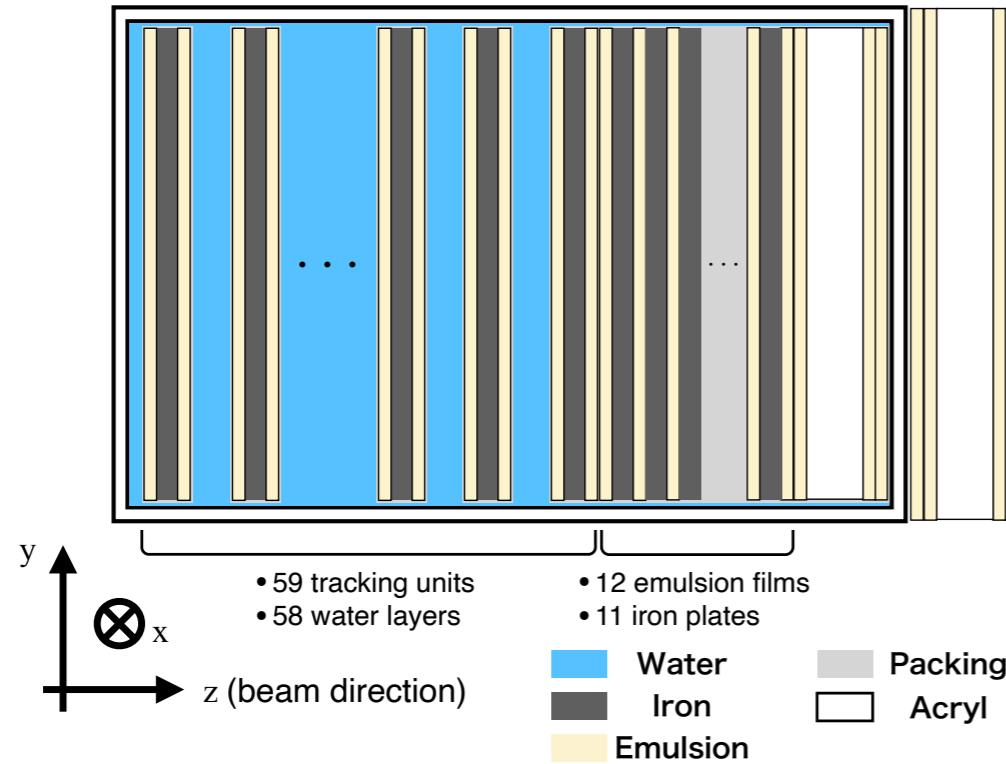
	ECC	Time stamper	MRD
Position/angle	◎	○	△
Time	×	◎	◎
Particle ID	Proton/pion	×	Muon ID



# ECC



- Emulsion Cloud Chamber (ECC) is our main target detector. (8 kg water chamber x 9  $\rightarrow$  75 kg water)
- 2.3 mm thick water layers + emulsion films
- High spatial resolution, wide angular acceptance, and low momentum threshold



# Momentum



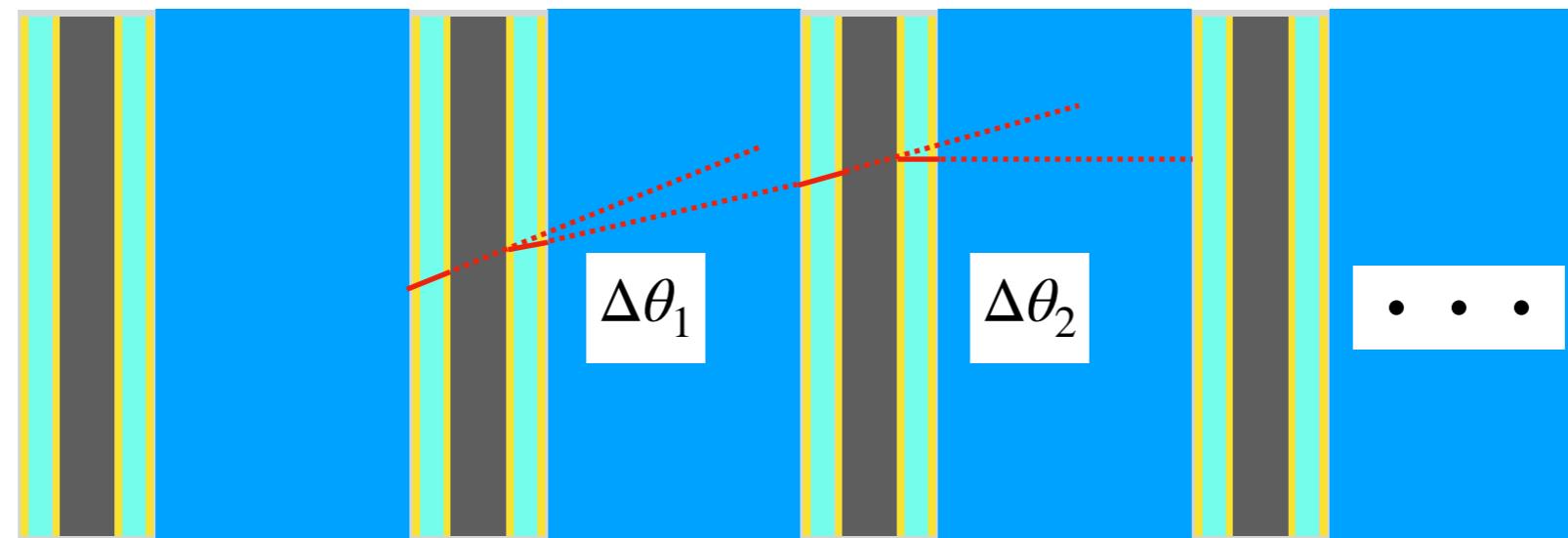
- We have a few choices for the momentum reconstruction.

	Muon	Proton	Pion
Baby MIND Range	When the particle stops in Baby MIND FV	N/A	N/A
ECC Range	N/A	When the particle stops in ECC FV	N/A
ECC MCS	When the particle does not stop in Baby MIND FV	When the particle escapes from ECC FV	All pions

# Multiple Coulomb scattering



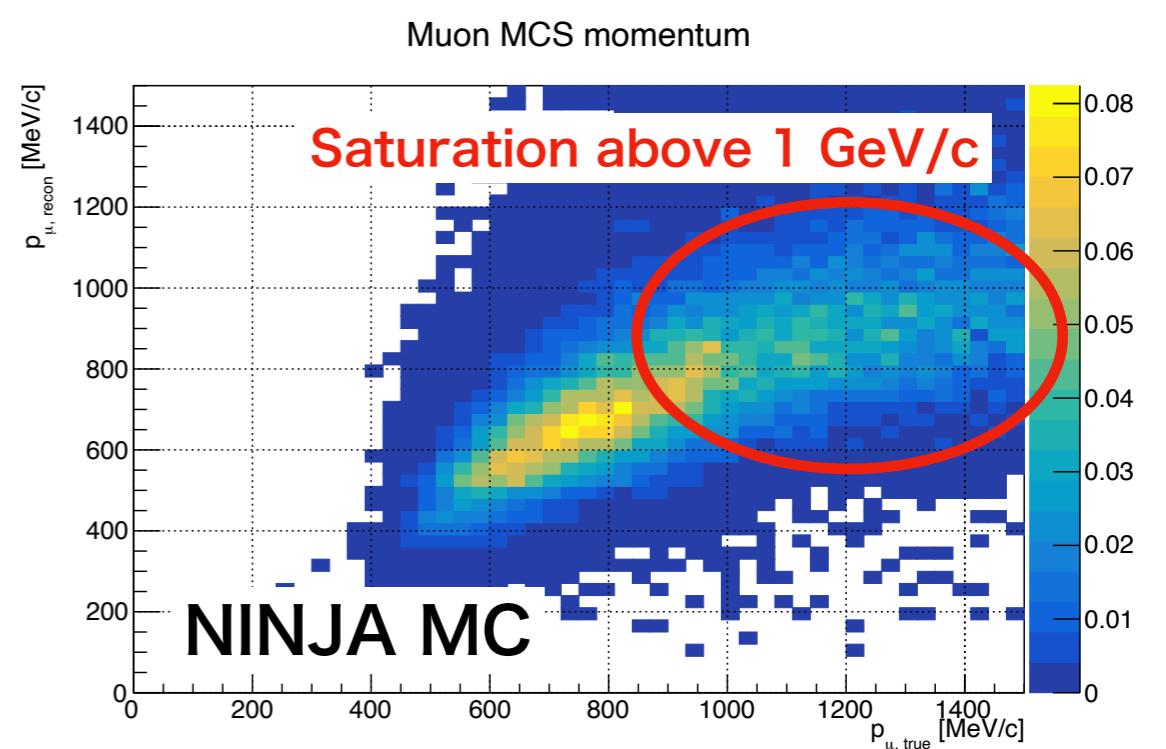
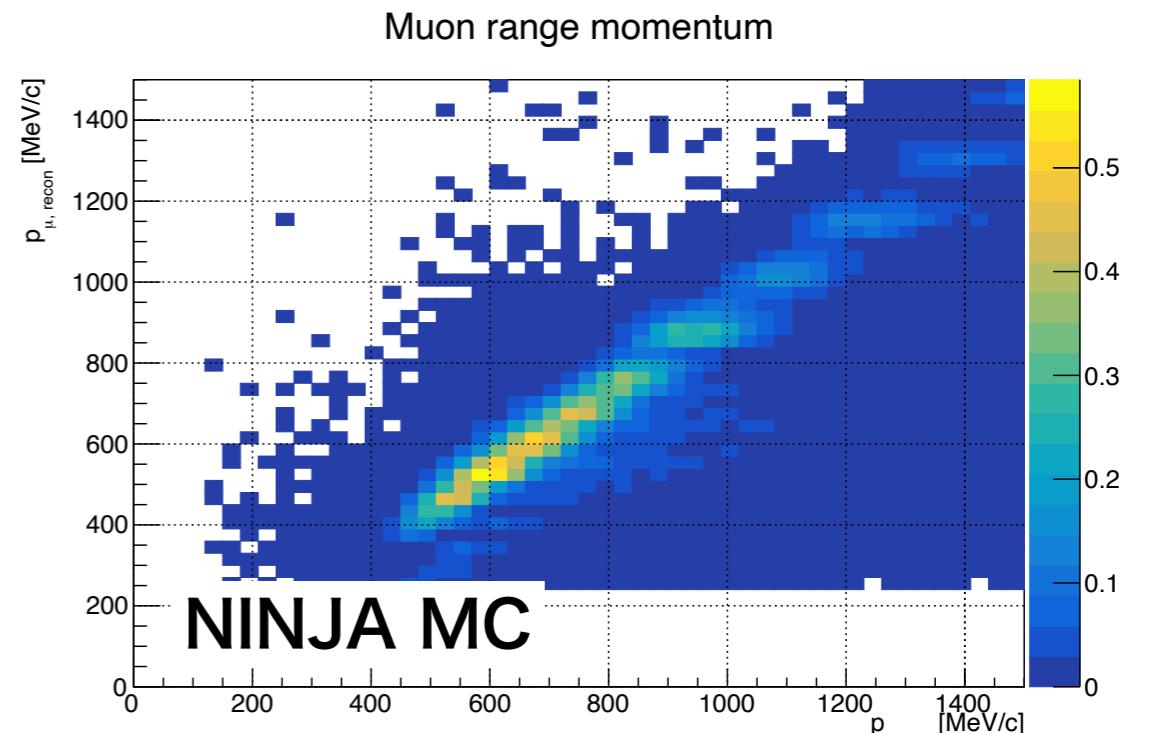
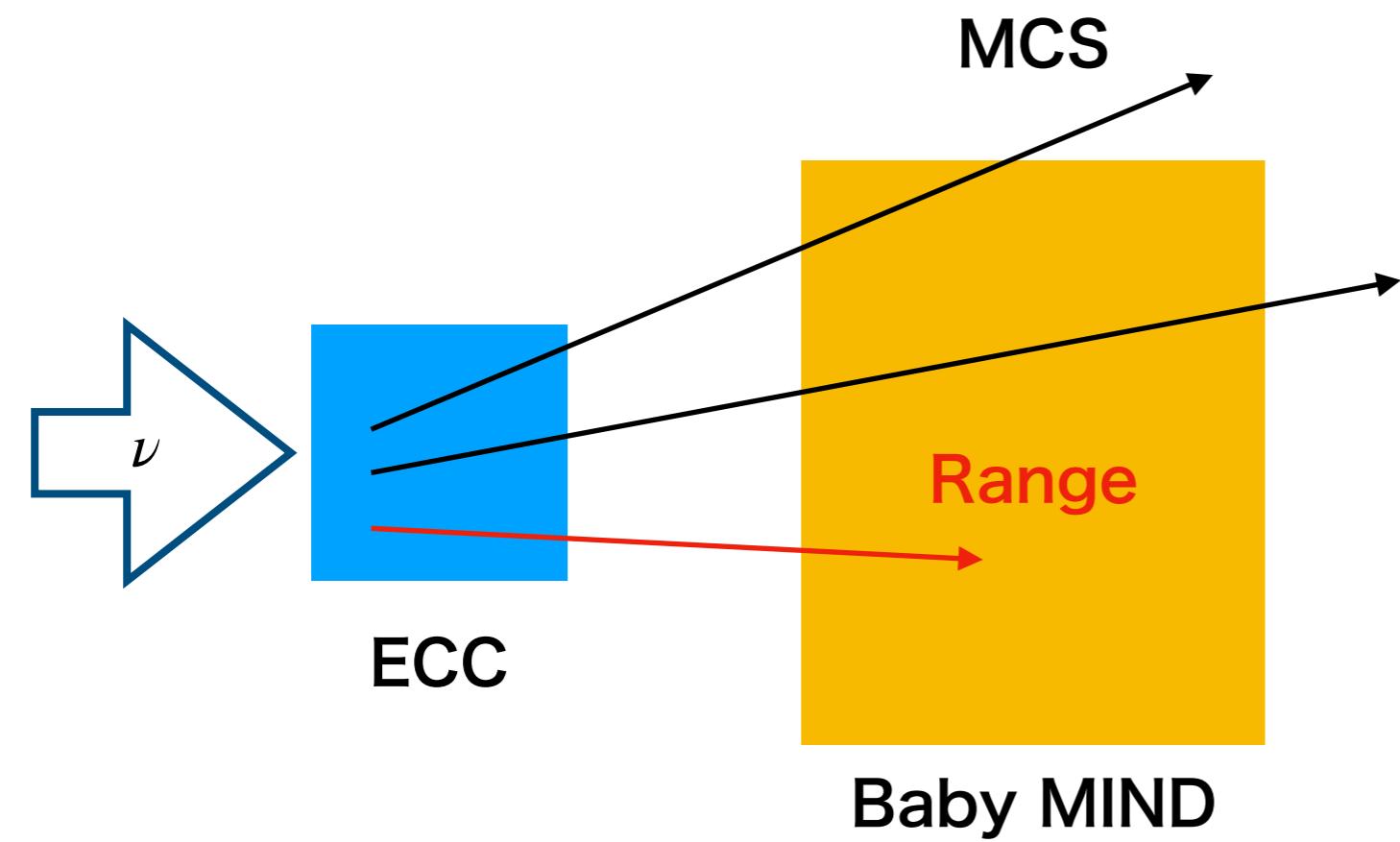
- Charged particles are scattered by each material layer (Multiple Coulomb scattering : MCS).
- Nuclear emulsion can measure small scattering angle, e.g. O(mrad) scattering of 1 GeV/c particle by a 0.5 mm Fe layer.  
-> Convert scattering angles into momentum



# Muon momentum

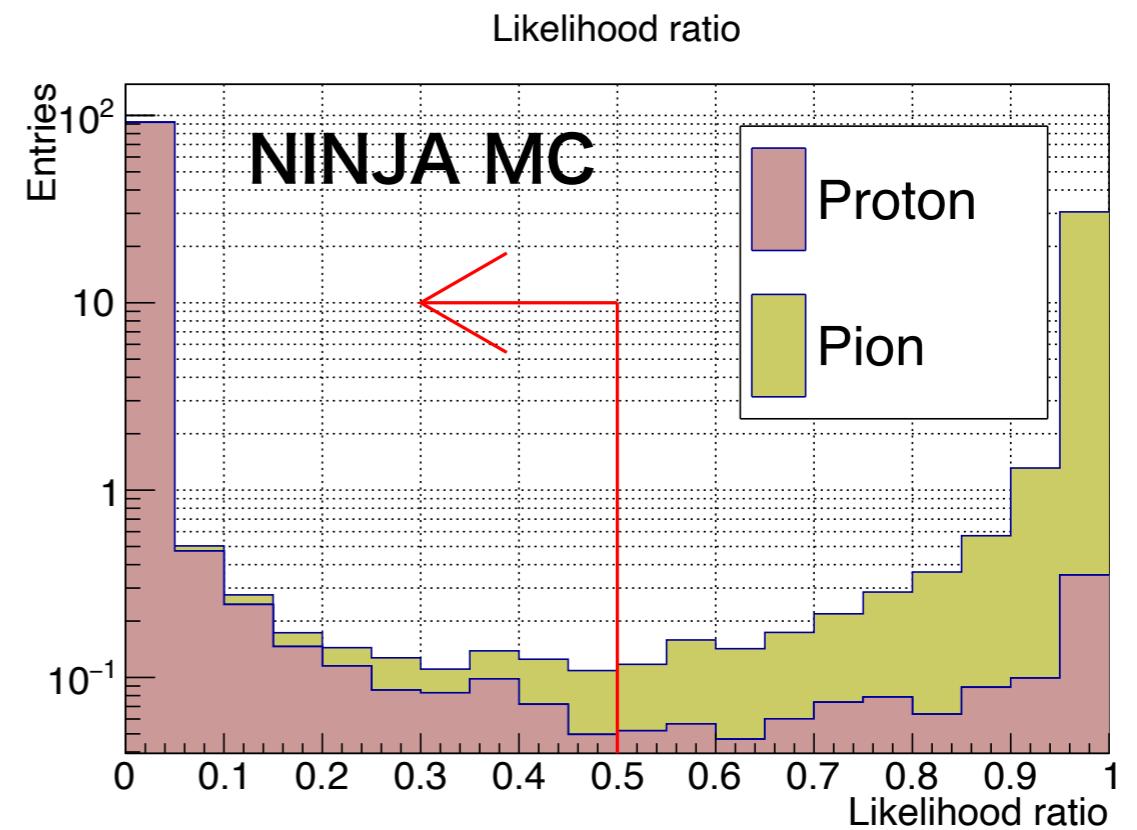
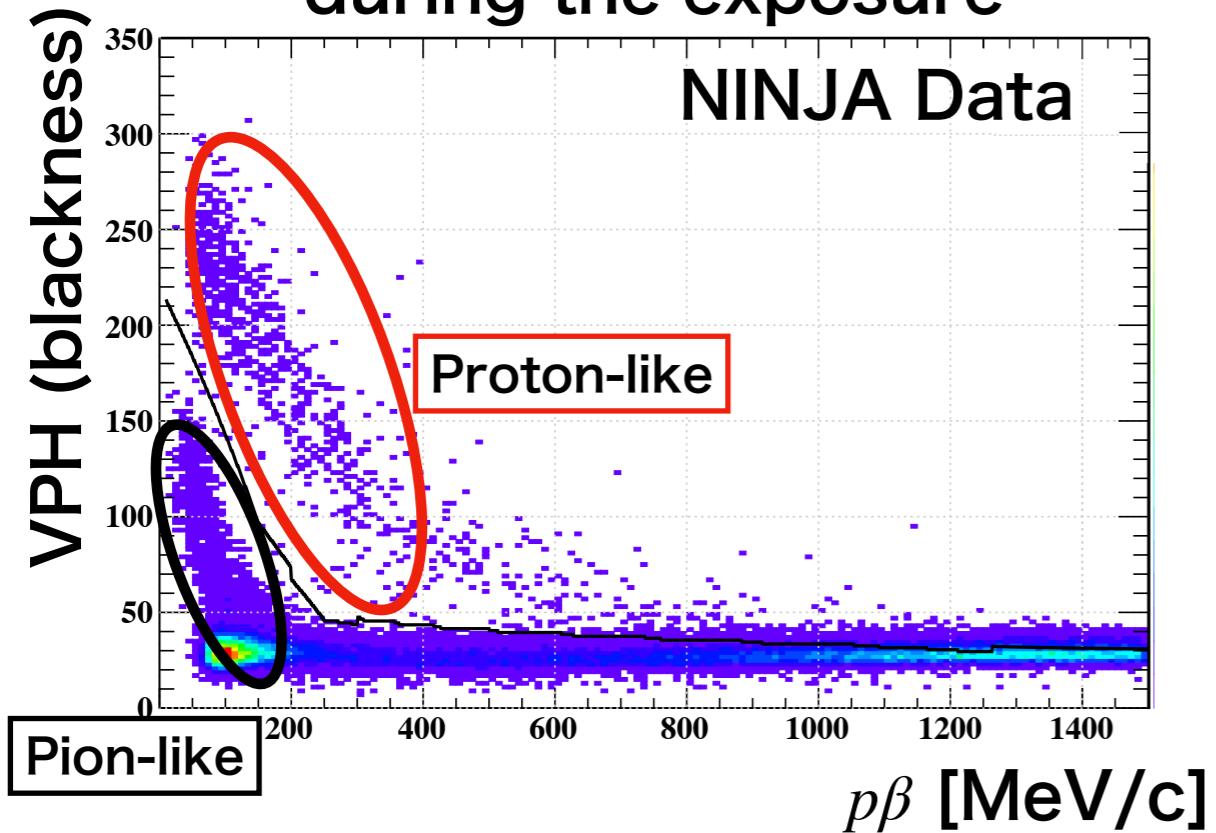


- Stopping in Baby MIND  $\rightarrow$  Range  
Otherwise  $\rightarrow$  MCS in ECC



- Using momentum reconstructed by ECC MCS and silver grain density of the track (VPH), PID is applied to each hadron track.

All tracks accumulated  
during the exposure

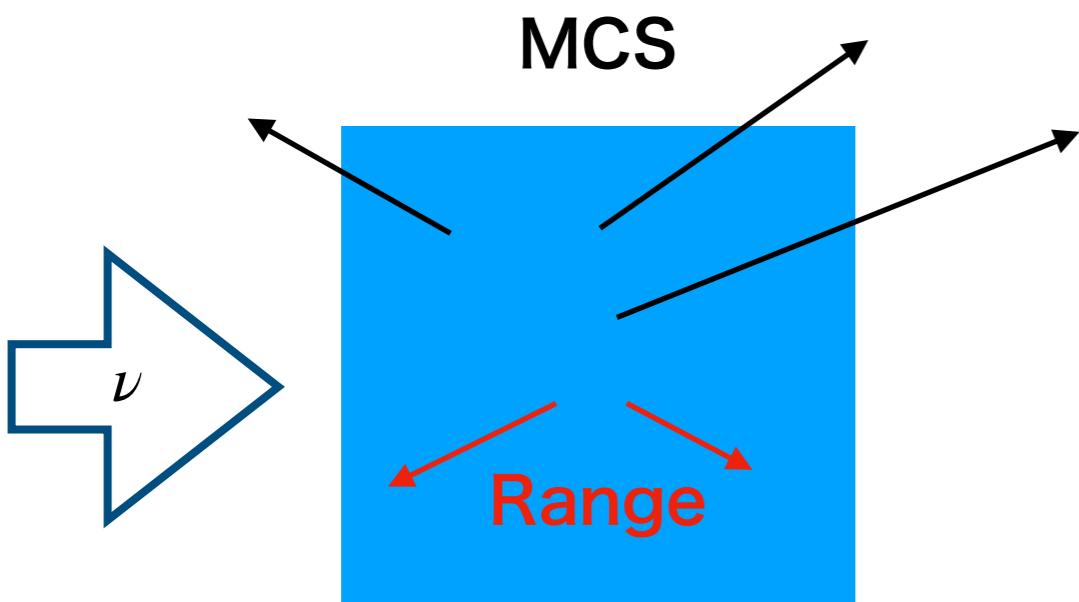


Proton Efficiency: 99%  
Proton Purity : 99%  
(limited to  $p\beta \lesssim 700$  MeV/c)

# Proton momentum

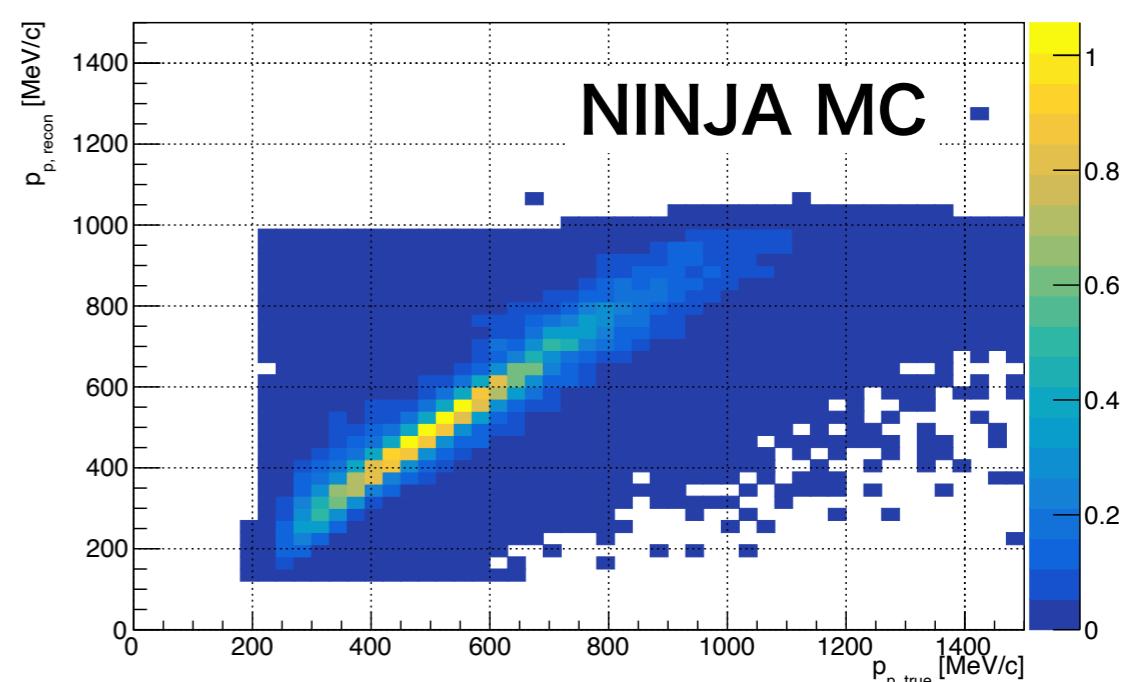
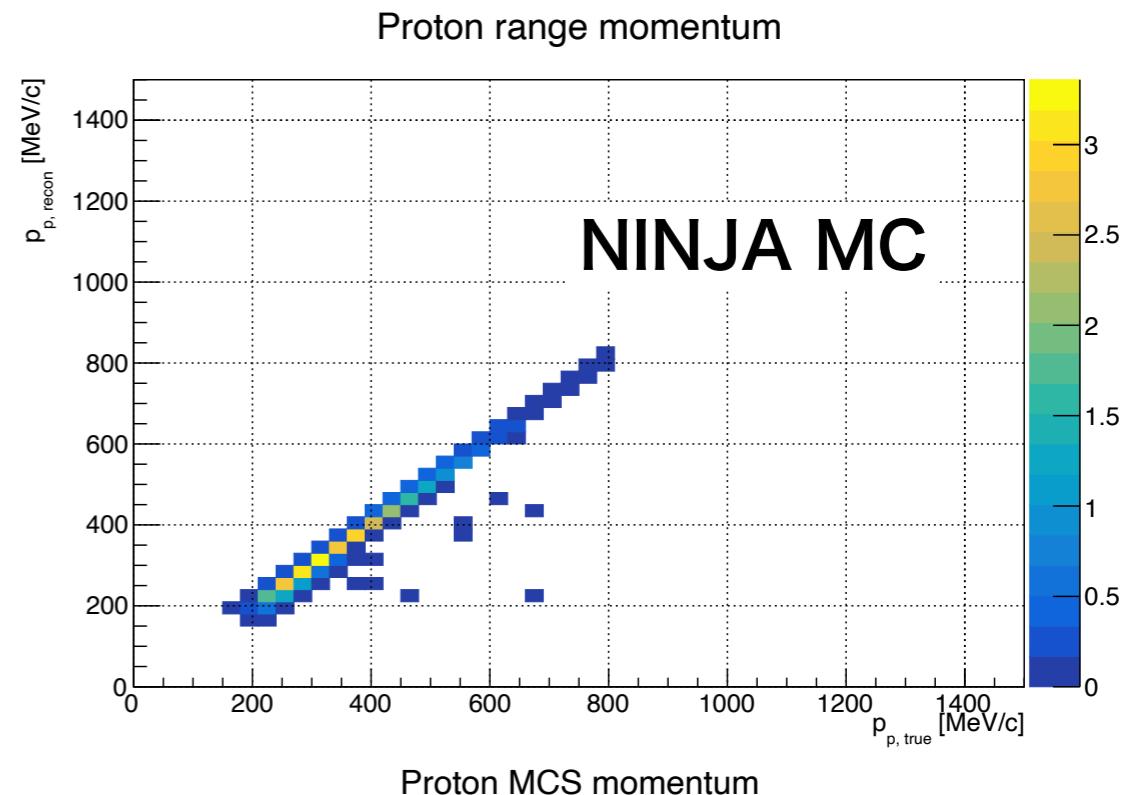


- Proton stopping in ECC  $\rightarrow$  ECC range  
Otherwise  $\rightarrow$  ECC MCS



**ECC**

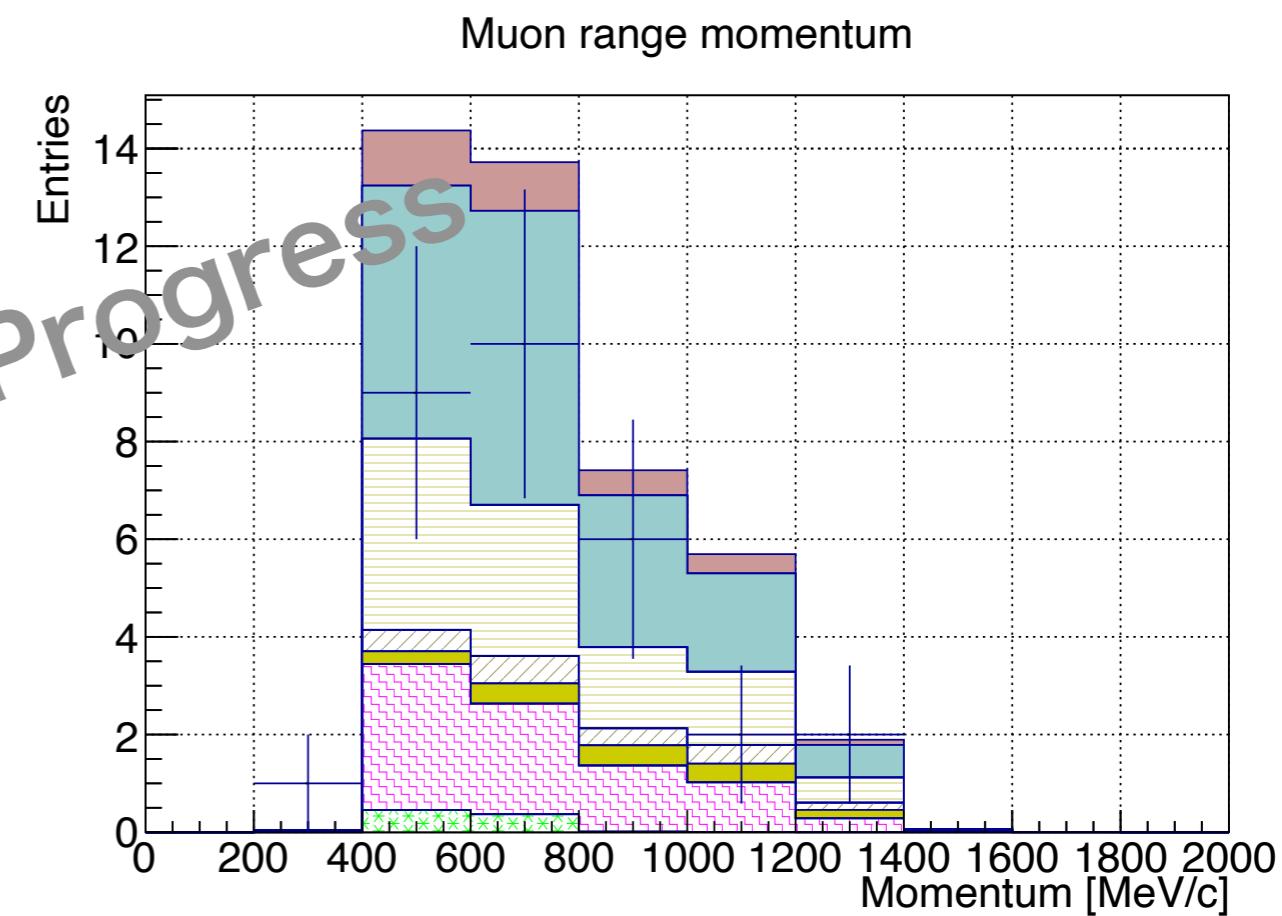
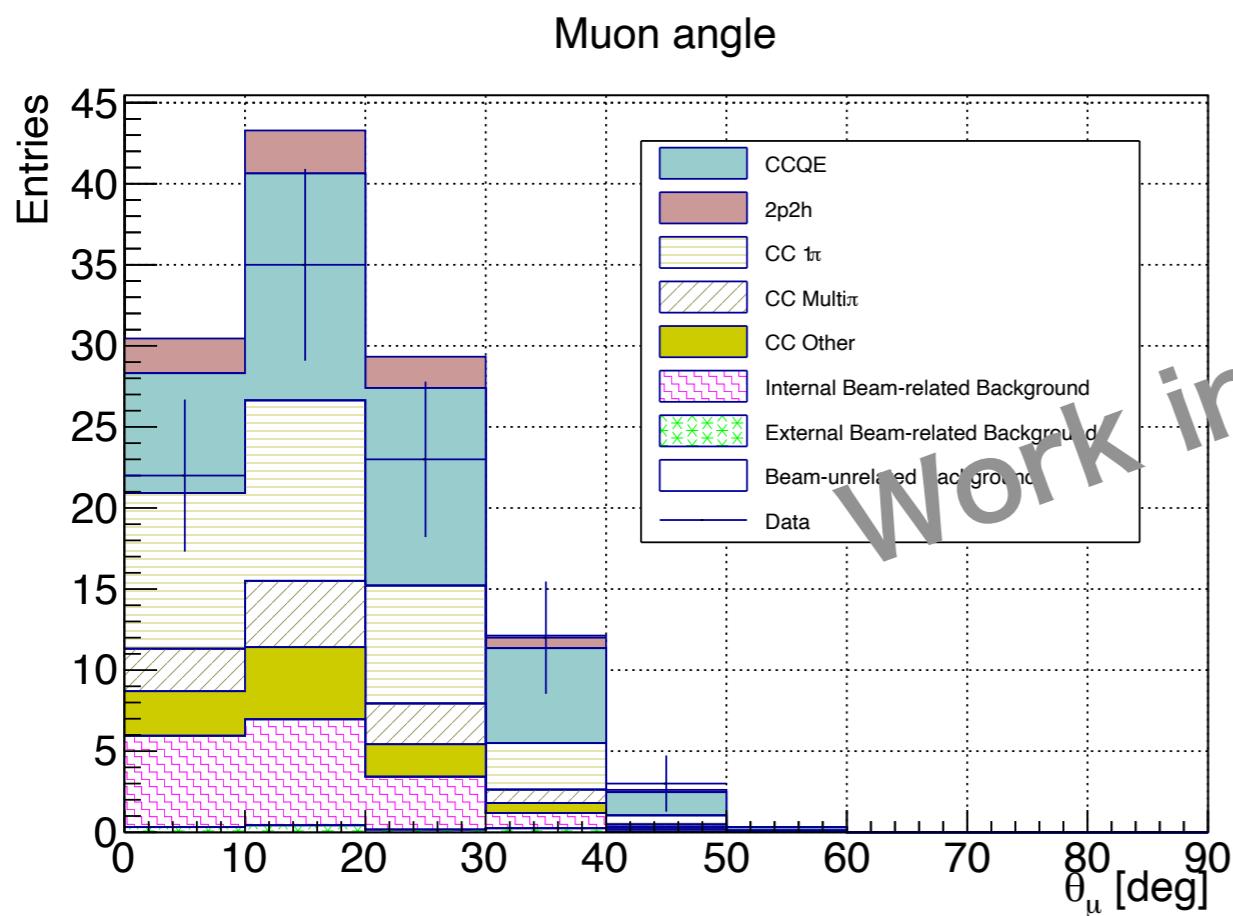
ECC range method has  
a good resolution (~ a few %)  
while MCS method can measure  
a wide phase space



# Muon distribution



- CC inclusive events with one ECC (out of nine)  
->  $\sim 8$  kg water
- Momentum is range-method only



Detailed study of the detector efficiencies is still ongoing

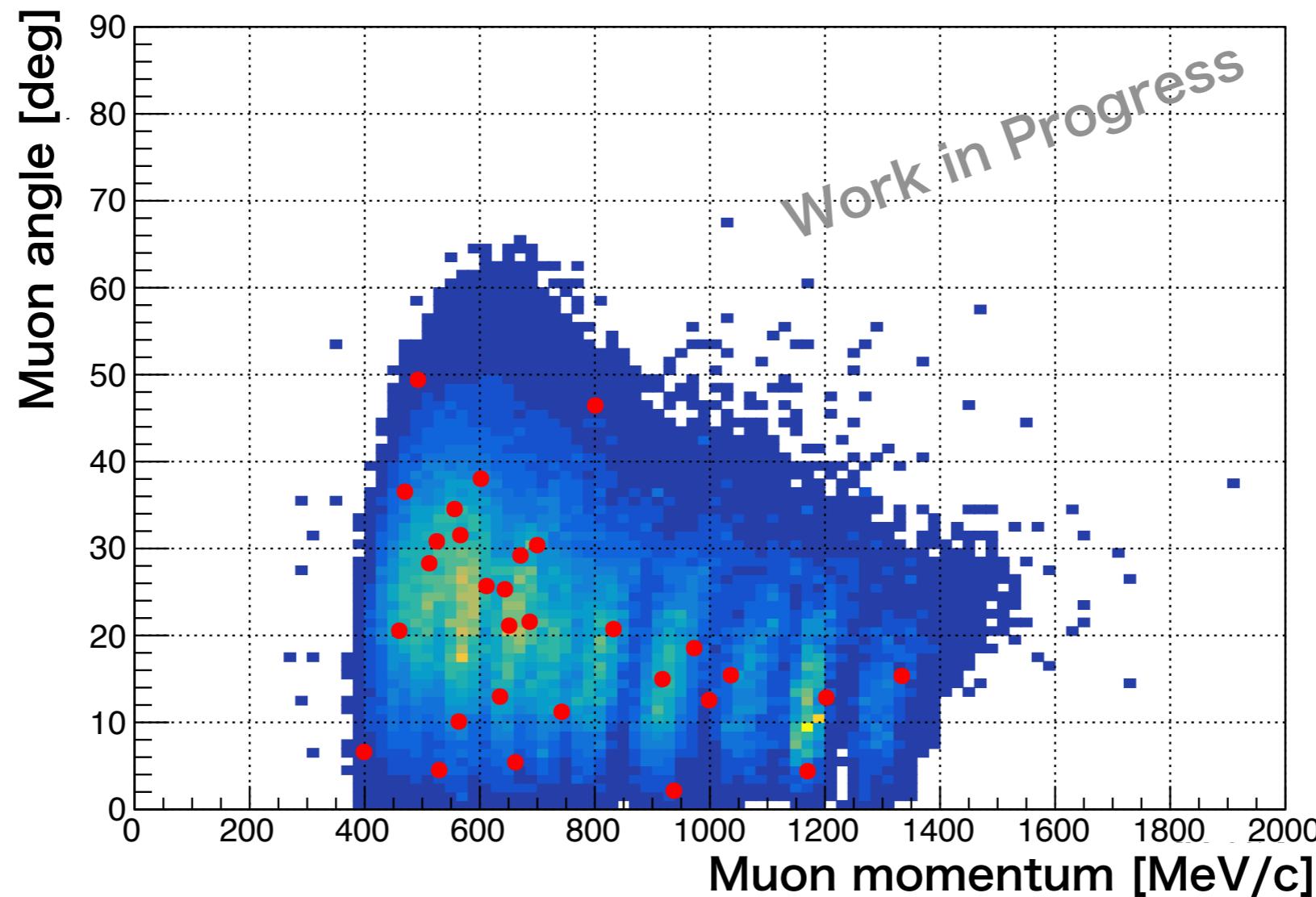
# Muon distribution



- Muon 2-d kinematics (range only)

Muon momentum vs angle

2d histogram : MC (signal only)  
Plots : Data

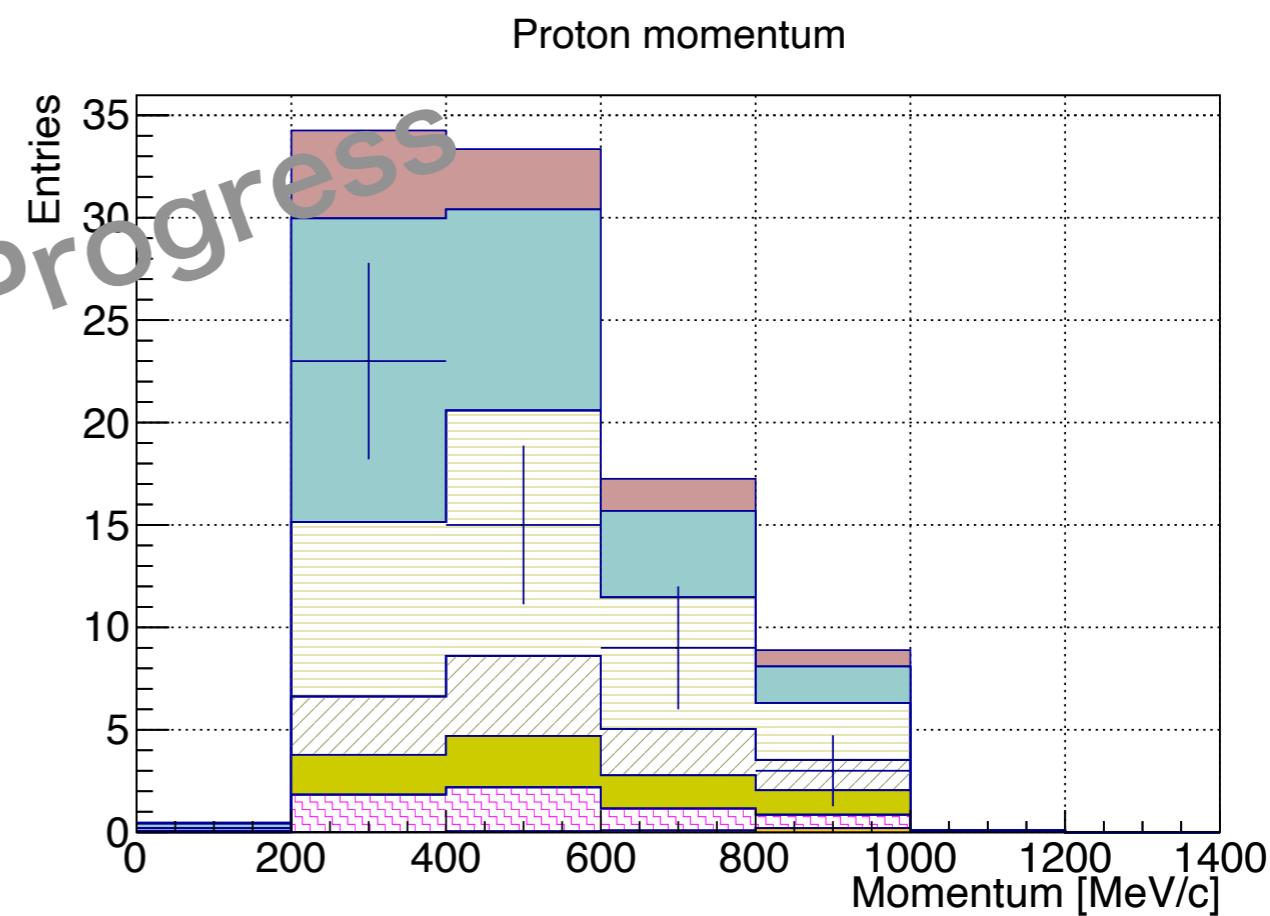
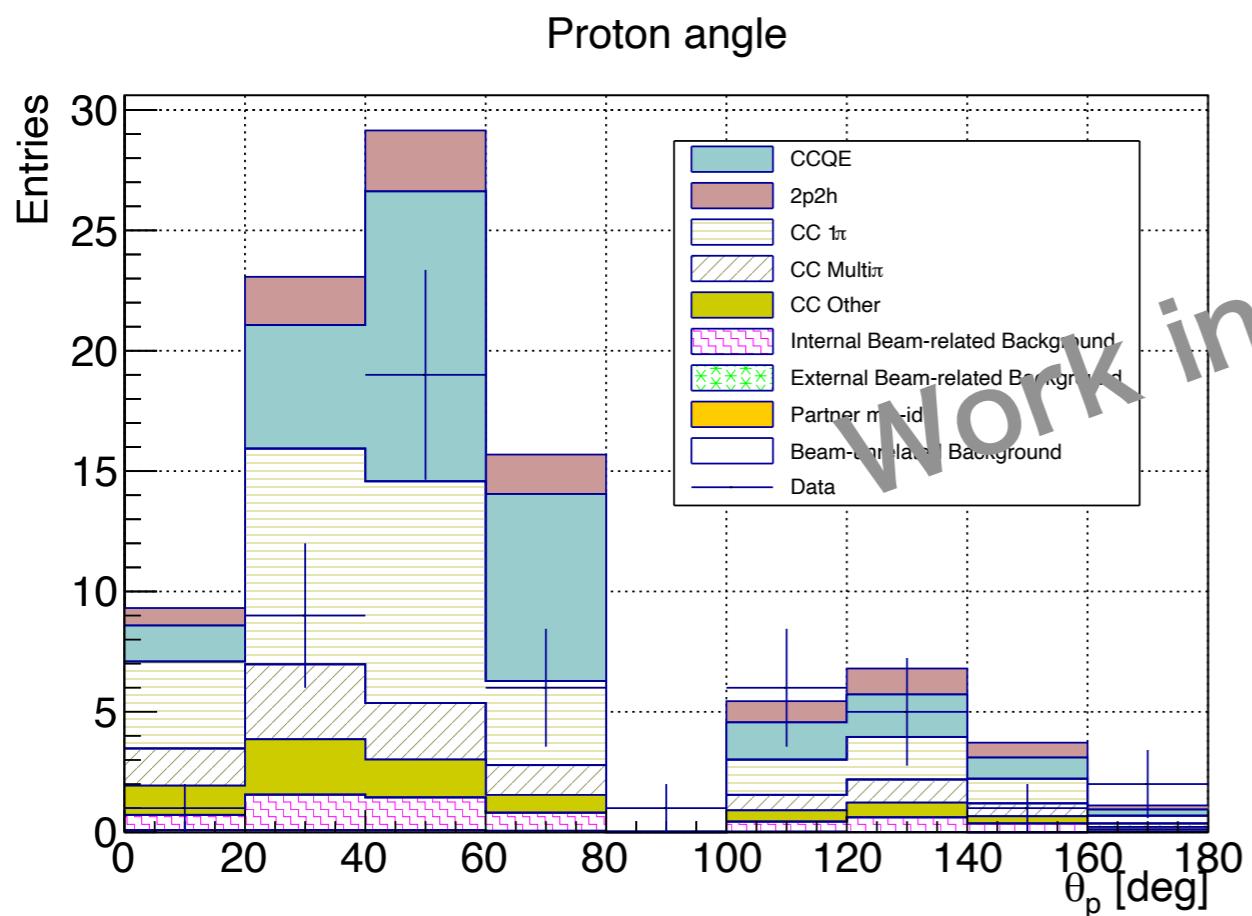


Detailed study of the detector  
efficiencies is still ongoing

# Proton distribution



- Proton kinematics
- Protons down to 200 MeV/c are detected with wide angular acceptance.

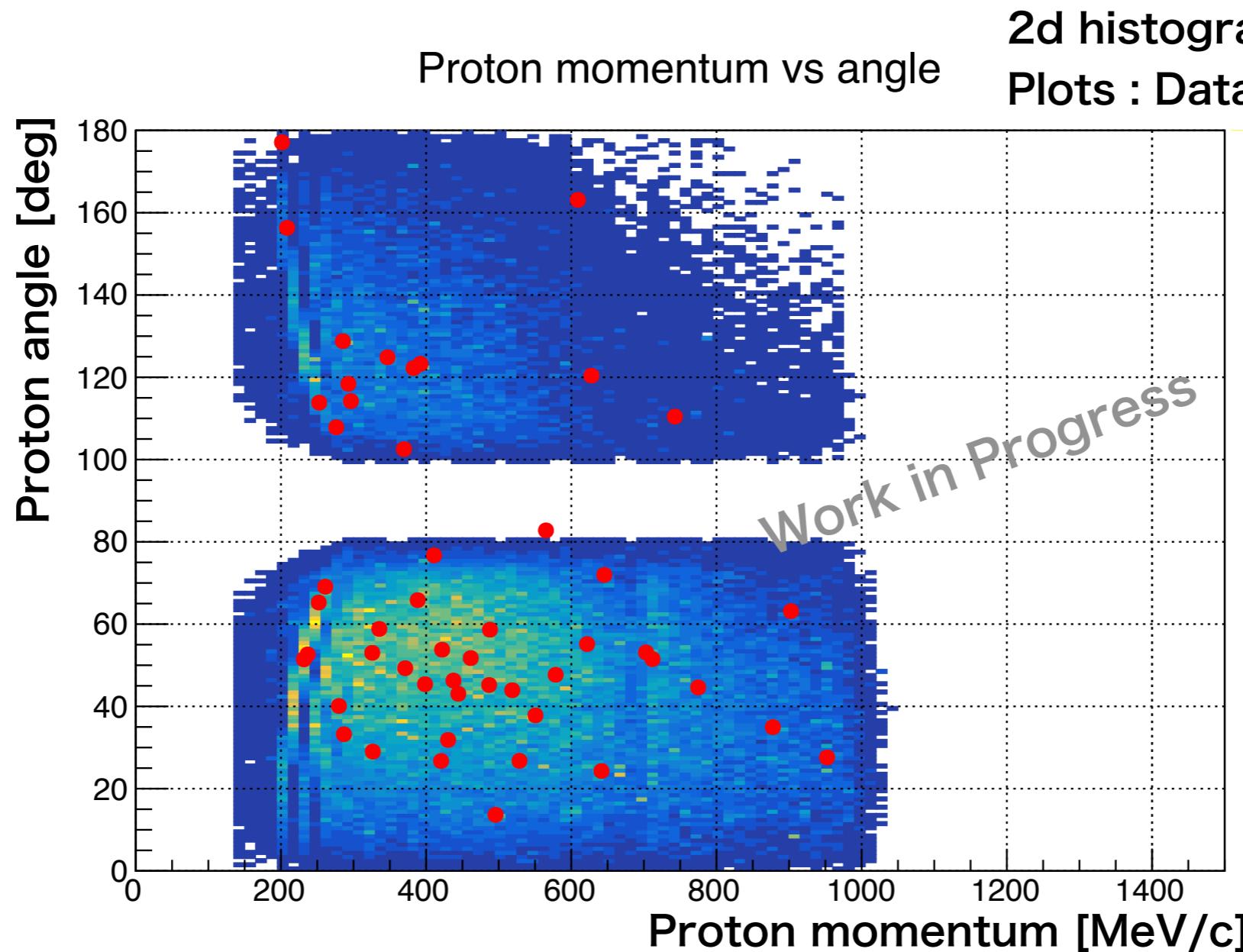


Detailed study of the detector efficiencies is still ongoing

# Proton distribution



- Proton 2-d kinematics

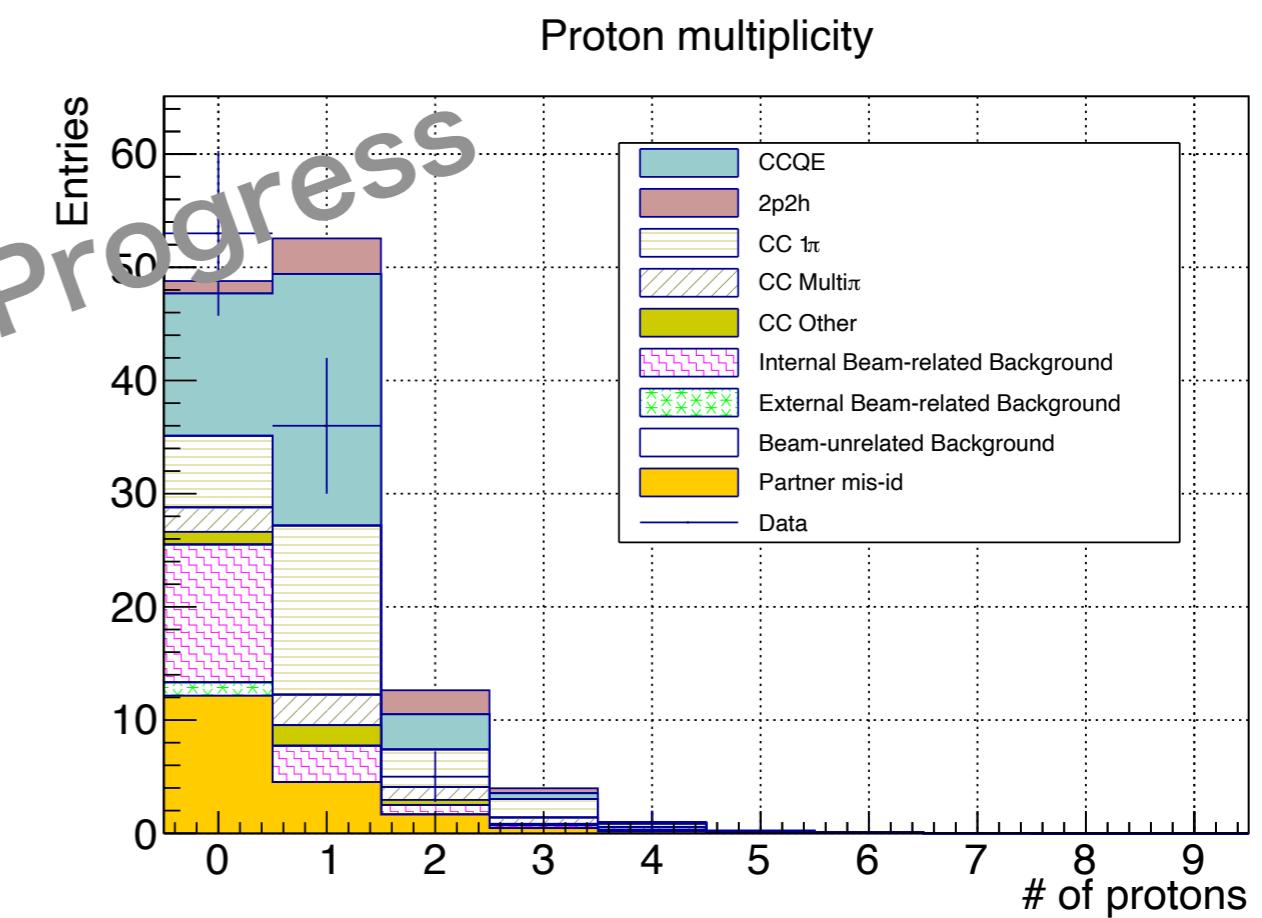
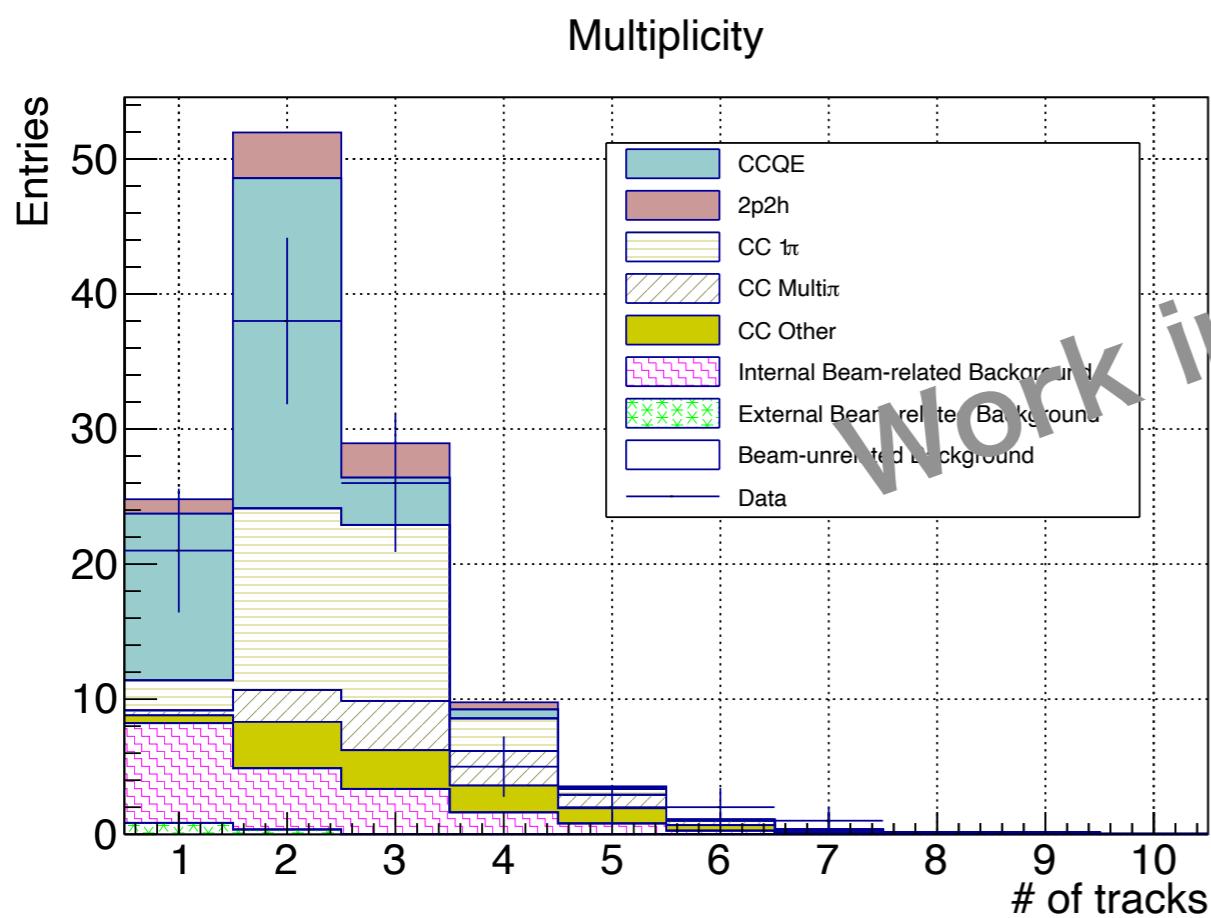


Detailed study of the detector  
efficiencies is still ongoing

# Multiplicity



- Charged particle multiplicity
- Proton ( $p\beta \lesssim 1 \text{ GeV}/c$ ) multiplicity



Detailed study of the detector efficiencies is still ongoing

# NINJA future



- J-PARC T81 : Mar. - Apr. 2021  
(9 kg heavy water target)  
-> We try to analyze neutrino scattering on  
(quasi-)free neutron.
- J-PARC E71b : (planned in Fall 2023, 300 kg water target) -> Automated film production and higher-speed scanning system realize a larger detector.
- We can measure neutrino interactions on various targets ( $H_2O$ ,  $D_2O$ , Fe, CH, Emulsion…)

# Summary



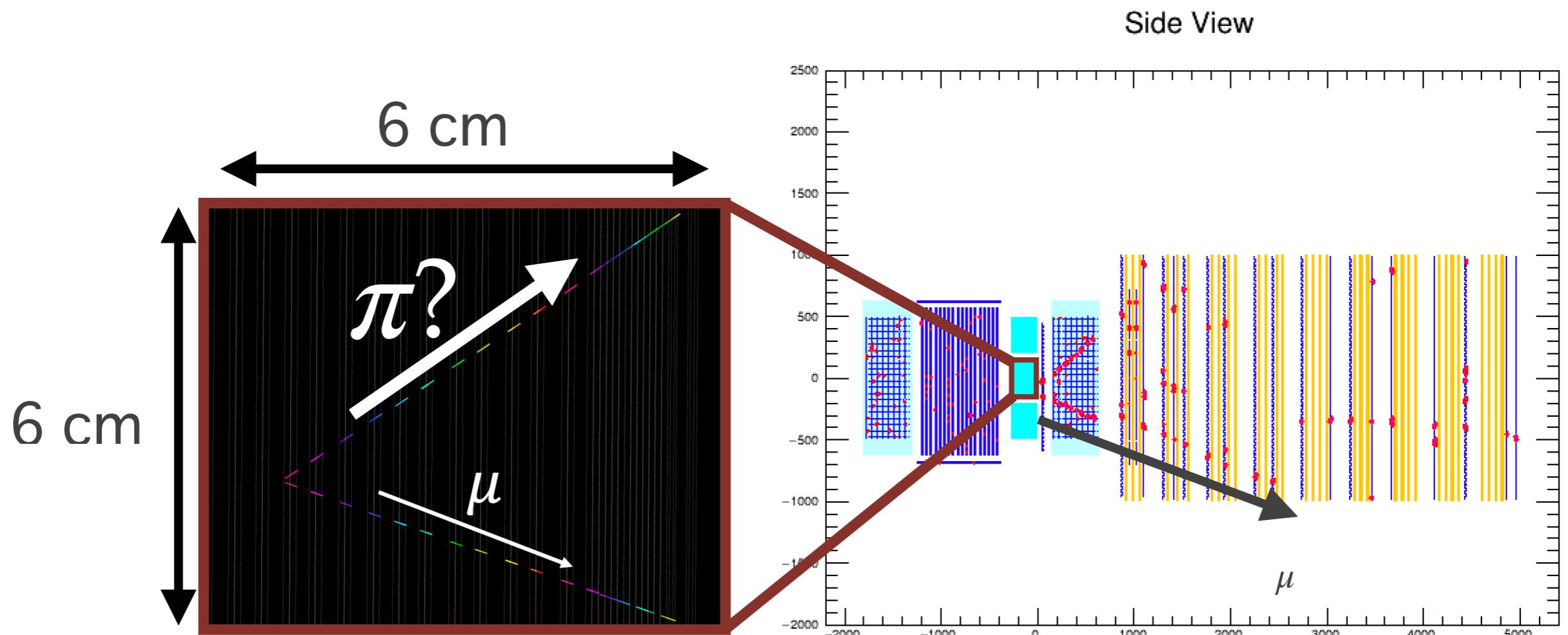
- NINJA experiment aims to measure neutrino-water interactions with 200 MeV/c proton threshold.
- Distributions of charged particles' kinematics from the interactions are shown.
- We will increase statistics (x 9) and improve our understandings to the detectors and other systematic uncertainties.
- Preparation for the future runs are also ongoing.

# Backup

# Event display



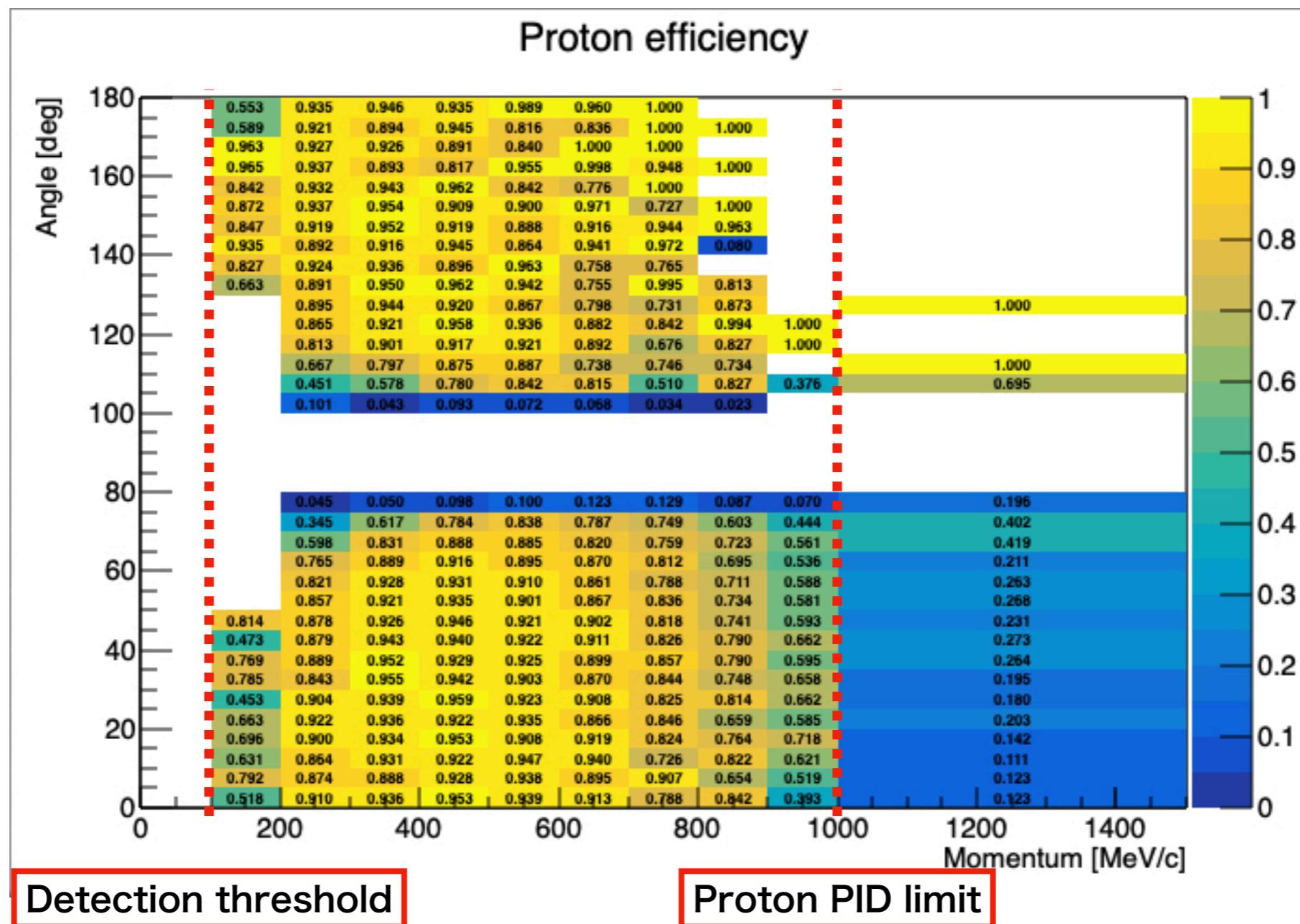
- We detect sub to a few cm length track with a high sampling rate



# Proton Efficiency



- We achieve a high proton detection efficiency in a few - several hundred MeV/c region.



# Muon phase space



	Baby MIND Range	ECC MCS
Momentum	Minimum  300 MeV/c (3 layers of Baby MIND)	Maximum  1.5 GeV/c a few GeV/c
	Resolution  5-10%	10-30%
Angle	Maximum  $ \tan \theta_{x(y)}  < 1.5 - 2.5 \sim 56^\circ$	
	Resolution  O(mrad)	

# Hadron phase space NINJA

		Range	MCS
Momentum	Minimum	200 MeV/c (p) 50 MeV/c ( $\pi$ )	-
	Maximum	< 1 GeV/c (p)	a few GeV/c
	Resolution	a few %	10-30%
Angle	Maximum	$ \tan \theta_{x(y)}  < 4.0 \sim 76^\circ$	
	Resolution	O(mrad)	