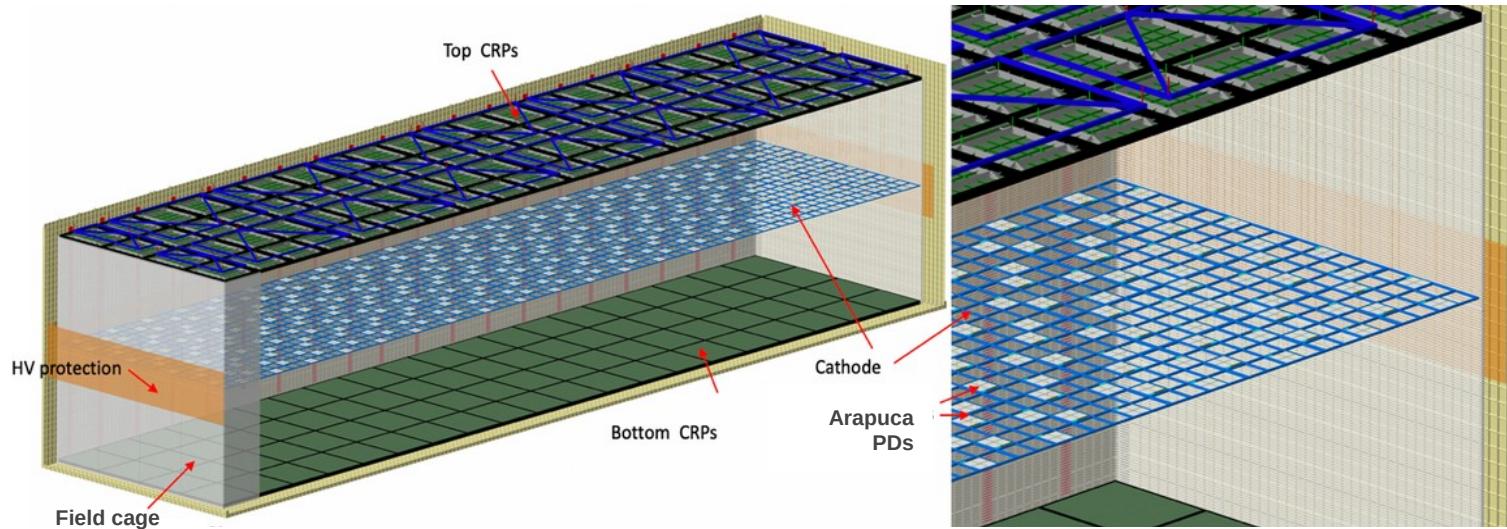


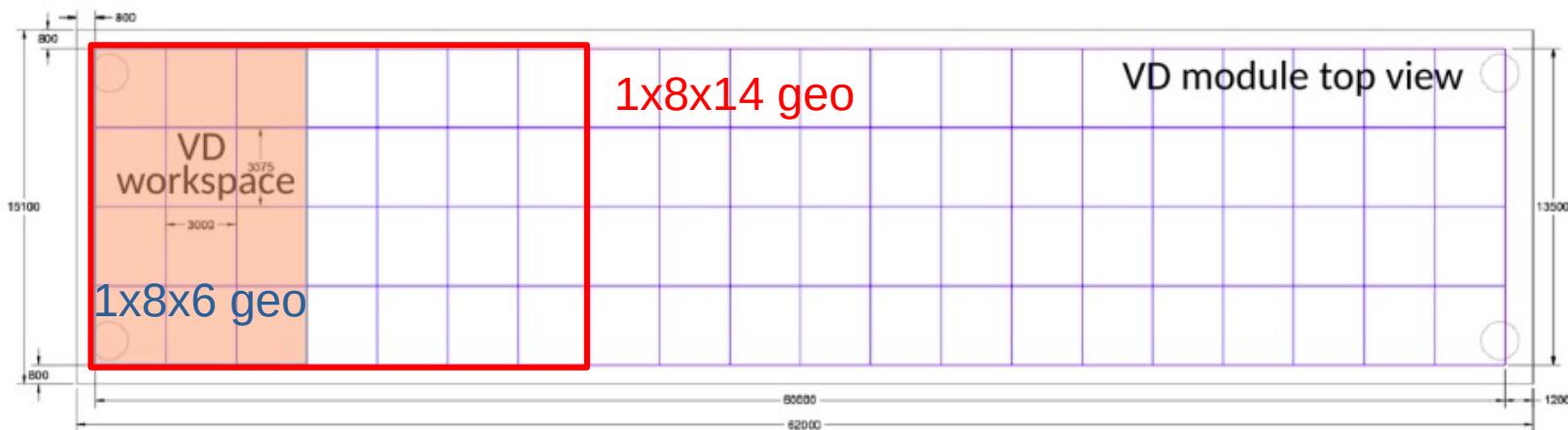
Proposal for a new VD geometry in LArSoft



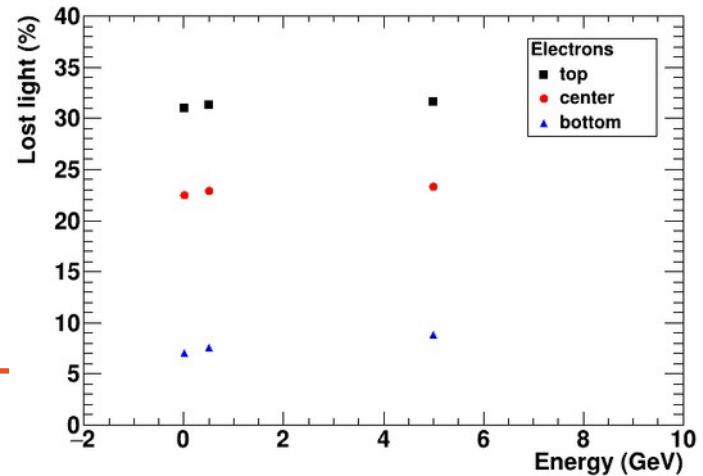
Laura Paulucci, Franciole Marinho
FD Sim/Reco Meeting
April 11 2022

VD Simulation: The geometry issue

- Full size geo is “too big” (memory consumption, run time)
- ROOT I/O limitation of max 1 GB per serialised object

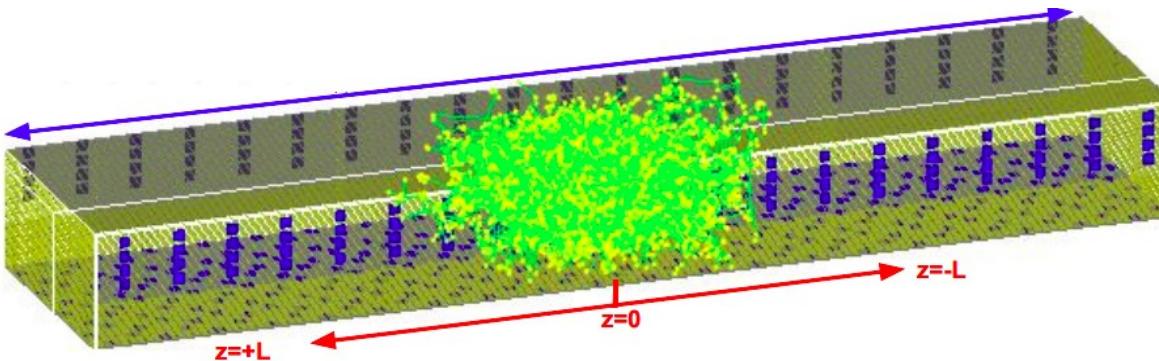


- With LArSoft: comparison of light reaching PDS in 1x8x6 vs 1x8x14
 - Electron source at z and y center of geometry and different heights



VD Simulation: The geometry issue

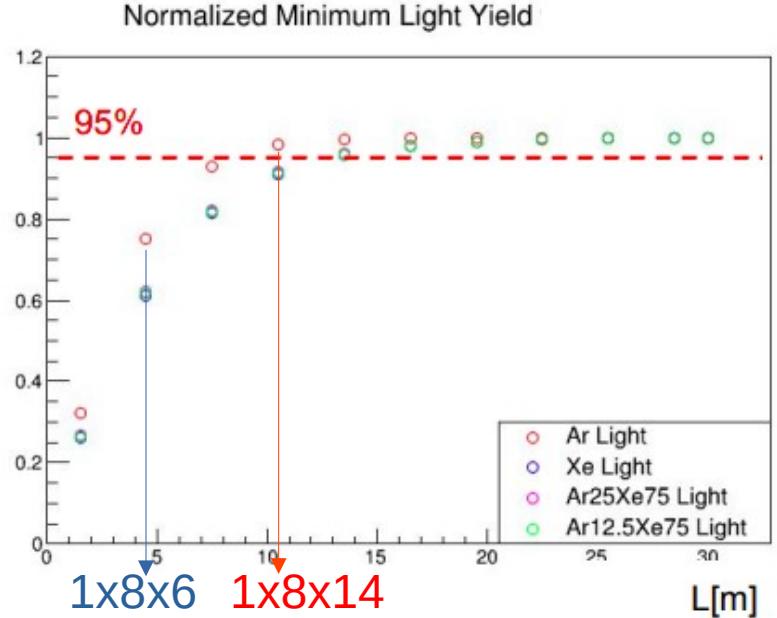
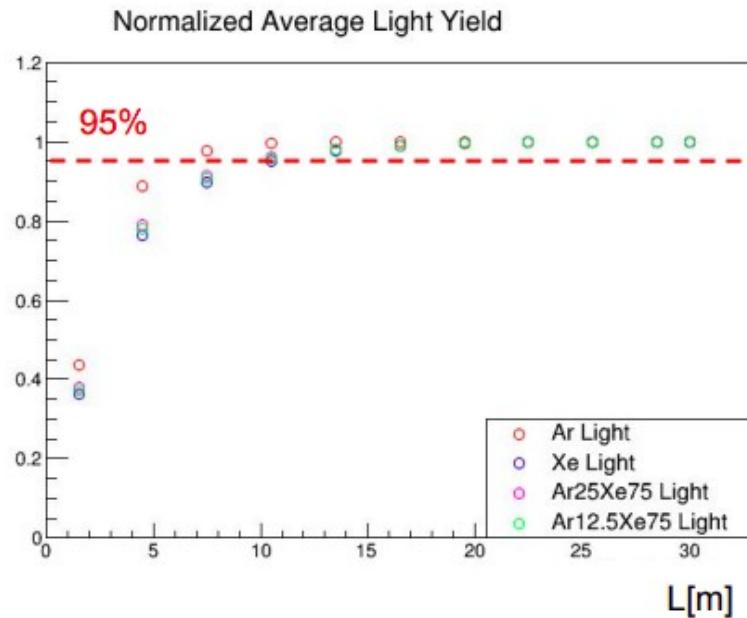
- With Standalone Geant4 Sim



Jiangmei Yang,
Dante Totani

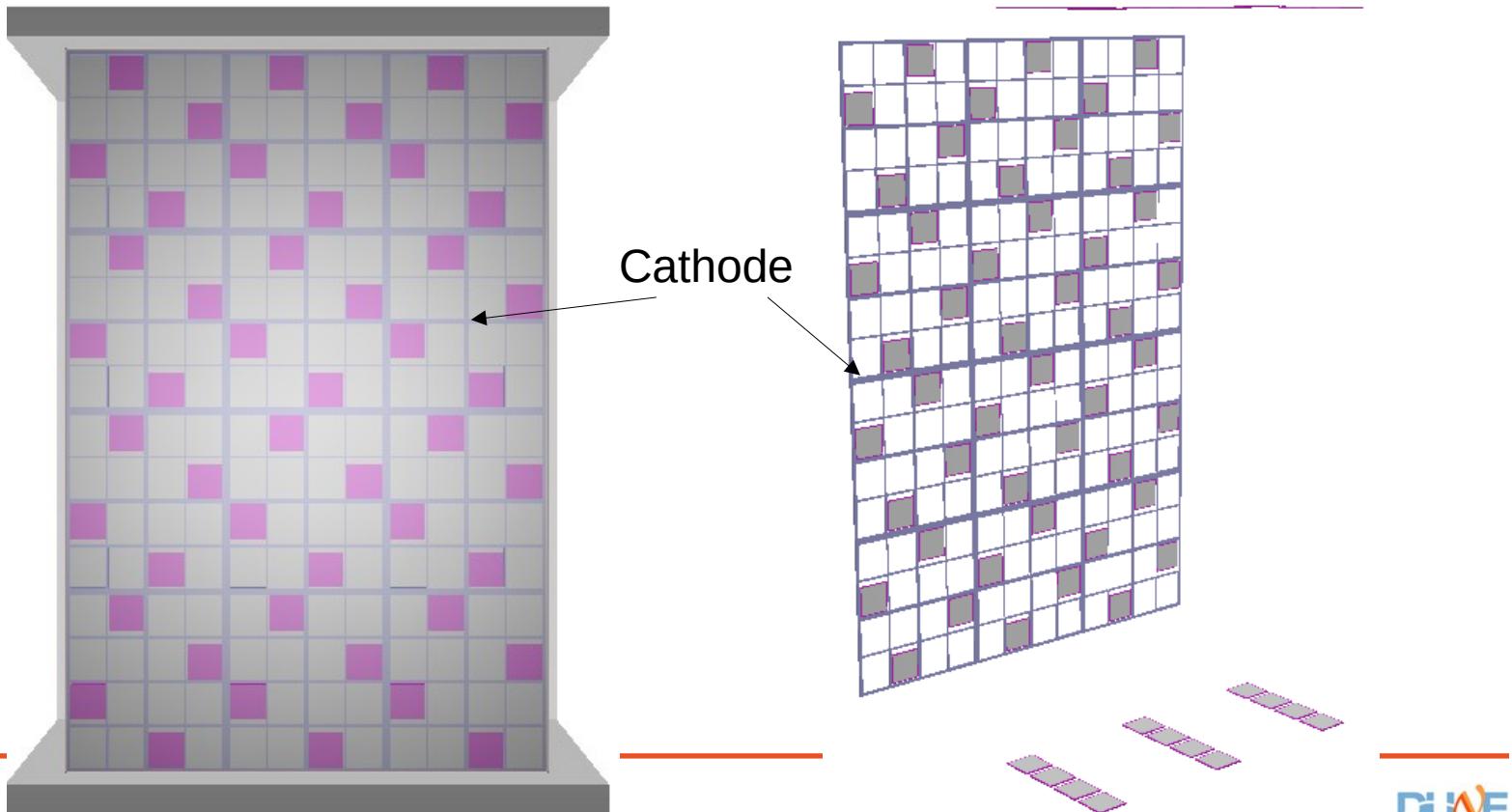
LY study, limiting the detector size:
 $L = \{30, 28.5, 25.5, 22.5, 19.5, 16.5, 13.5, 10.5, 7.5, 4.5, 1.5\} \text{ m}$
($L=30\text{m}$ means full size).

2



VD Geometry

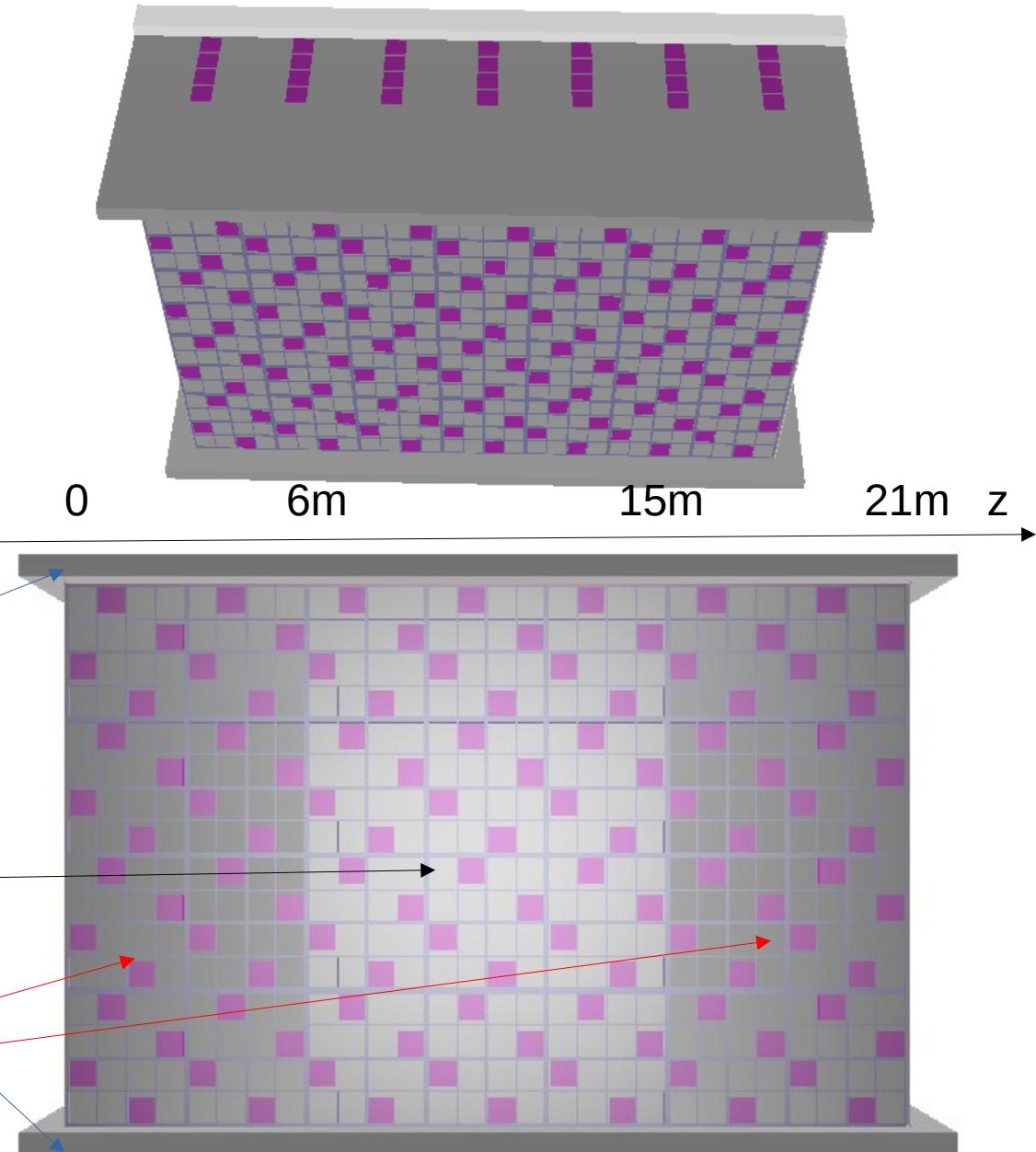
- Inclusion of cathode structure
 - Important for background model
 - Already available for the 1x8x6 3view and 3view-30deg geo



New VD Geometry

- Proposal

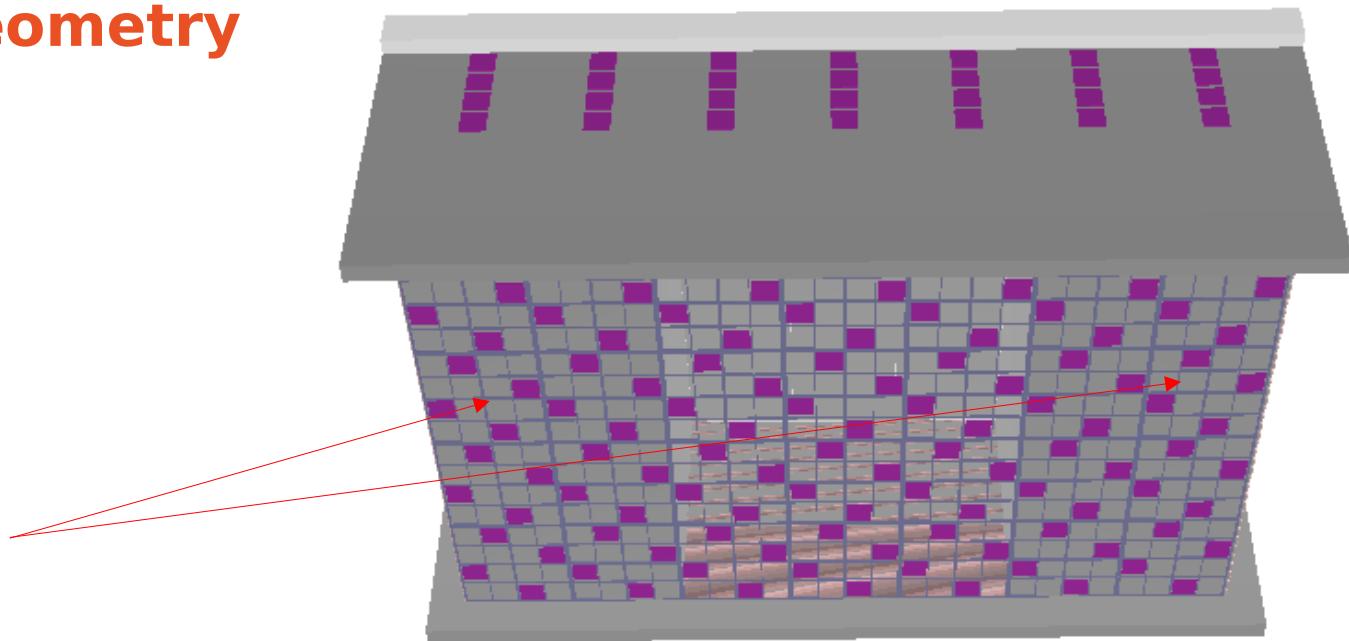
- Light readout
1x8x14
- Charge readout
1x8x6
(center of volume)



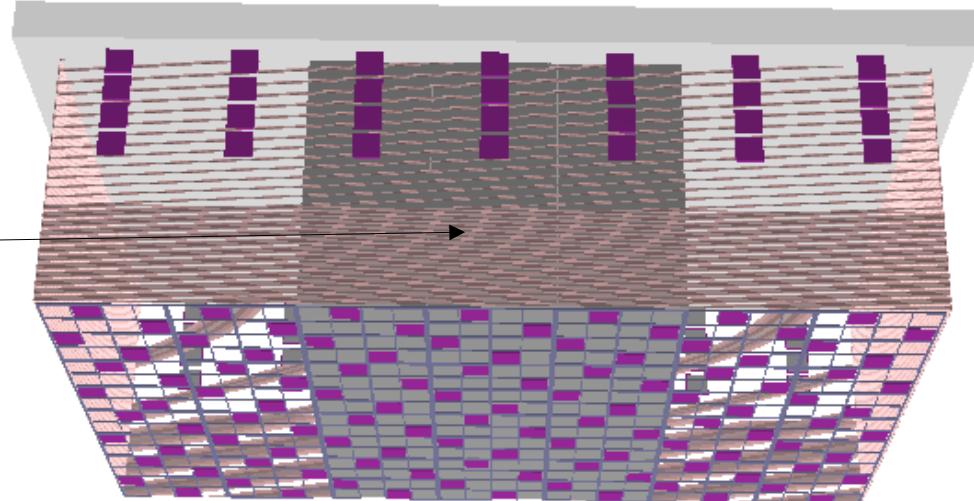
New VD Geometry

- Proposal

Internal
active



TPC
active



New VD Geometry: Configuration

- Changes in fhicl files (feature branch lp_vdsim)
 - dunesim/LArG4/IonAndScint_dune.fcl

```
# DUNE FD VD specific
# active volume
dunefdv_dionandscint: @local::dunefd_dionandscint
dunefdv_dionandscint.Instances: "LArG4DetectorServicevolTPCActive;LArG4DetectorServicevolInternalActive"
# external laterals volume
dunefdv_dionandscint_external: @local::dunefd_dionandscint_larql
dunefdv_dionandscint_external.Instances: "LArG4DetectorServicevolExternalActive"
```

- dunesim/Simulation/larg4services_dune.fcl

```
dunevd10kt_1x8x14_3view_larg4detector:
{
    category      : "world"
    gdmlFileName_ : @local::dunevd10kt_1x8x14_3view_geo.GDML
    volumeNames   : ["volTPCActive", "volExternalActive", "volInternalActive"] # list of volumes for which the stepLimit should be set
    stepLimits    : [0.4, 0.4, 0.4]          # corresponding stepLimits in mm for the volumes in the volumeNames list
}
```

New VD Geometry: Configuration

- Changes in fhicl files (feature branch lp_vdsim)
 - duneopdet/PhotonPropagation/PDFastSim_dune.fcl

```
# Hits & Timing parameterization for DUNE VD, Ar scintillation
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_ar:                                @local::standard_pdfastsim_par_ar
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_ar.VUVTiming:                      @local::dunevd_vuv_timing_parameterization
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_ar.VUVHits:                        @local::dunevd_vuv_Argon_hits_parameterization
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_ar.OnlyActiveVolume:               false

# As above, but fast-only scintillation for high Xe concentration
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_ar_fastonly:                      @local::dunevd_pdfastsim_par_ar
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_ar_fastonly.DoSlowComponent:      false

# Hits parameterization for DUNE VD, Xe scintillation, 10ppm
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe:                                @local::standard_pdfastsim_par_ar
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.DoFastComponent:                false          # Only slow Xe light
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.VUVHits:                       @local::dunevd_vuv_Xenon_hits_parameterization
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.VISHits:                        @local::dunevd_vuv_Xenon_anode_hits_parameterization
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.IncludeAnodeReflections:       true           # include Xenon light reflections
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.IncludePropTime:                true
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.GeoPropTimeOnly:                true          # Xe propagation time geometry
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.VUVTiming:                      @local::dunevd_xe_timing_geo
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.ScintTimeTool:                  @local::ScintTimeXeDoping10ppm
dunevd_pdfastsim_par_xe.OnlyActiveVolume:               false
```

New VD Geometry: Tests

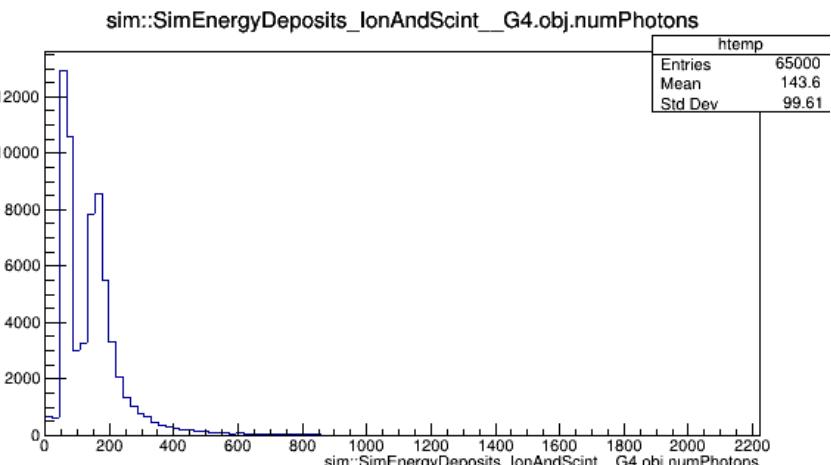
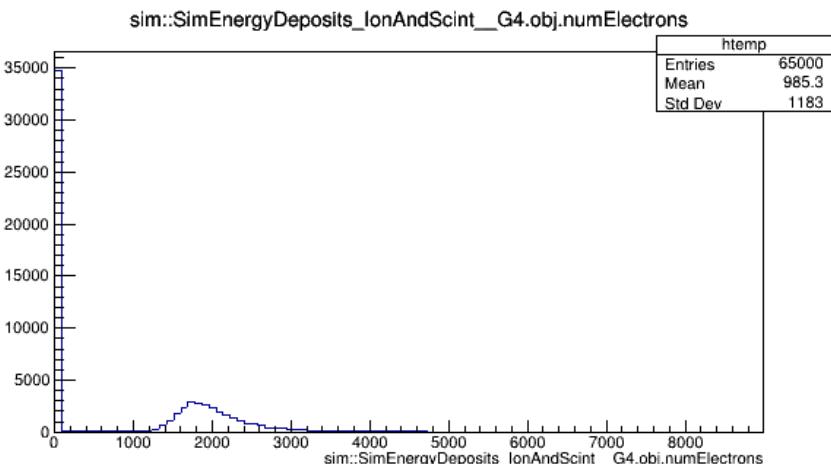
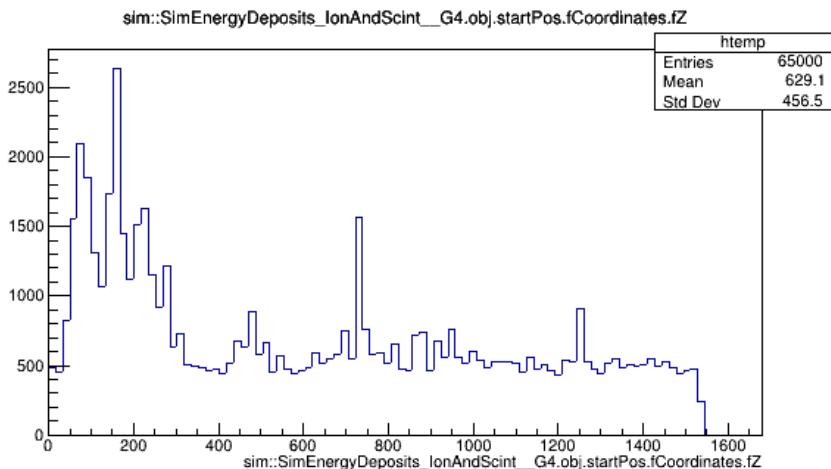
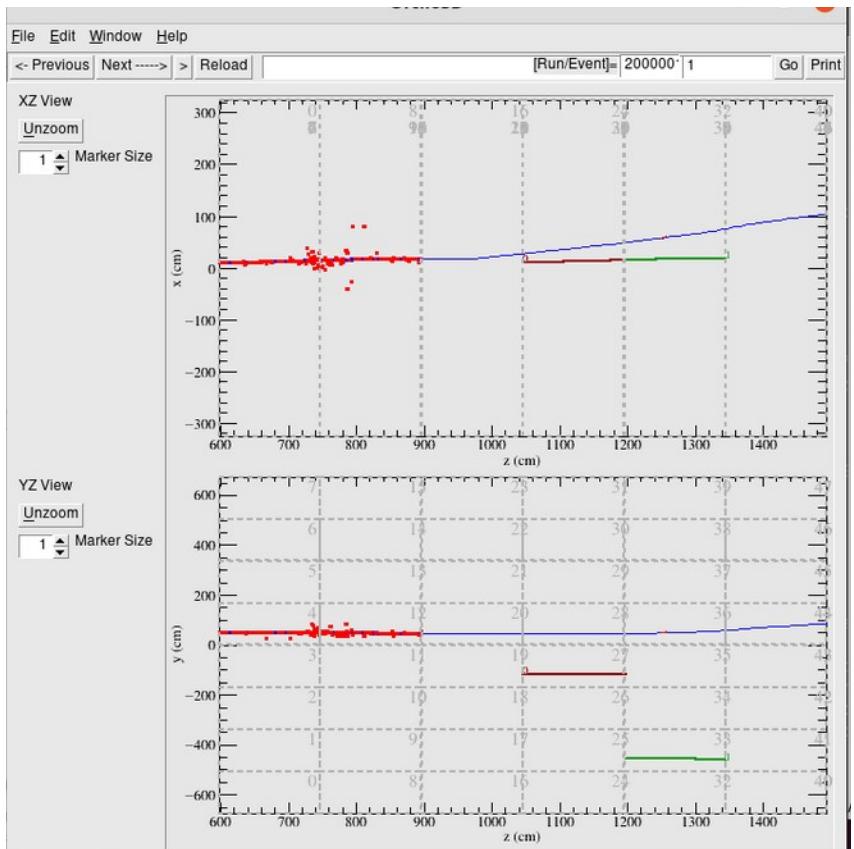
- Warnings in G4 stage

```
---- GeometryCore BEGIN  
Can't find any TPC at position (165.883,-111.937,1506.8)  
---- GeometryCore END
```

- Tests were done without changing the charge service configured in 1x8x14 option
- 100 νμ events from beam
(prodgenie_nu_dunevd10kt_1x8x14_3view.fcl),
starting point z=9.05m, available at
[/pnfs/dune/scratch/users/lpaulucc/1x8x14vdrift/reco_numu](http://pnfs/dune/scratch/users/lpaulucc/1x8x14vdrift/reco_numu)

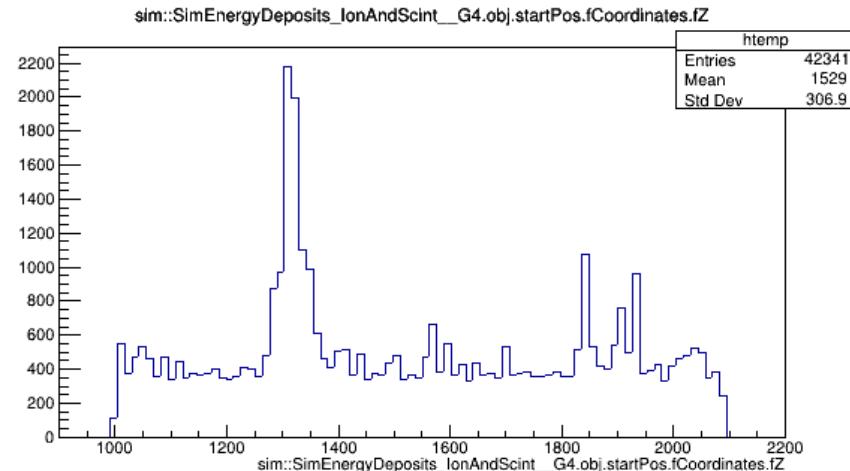
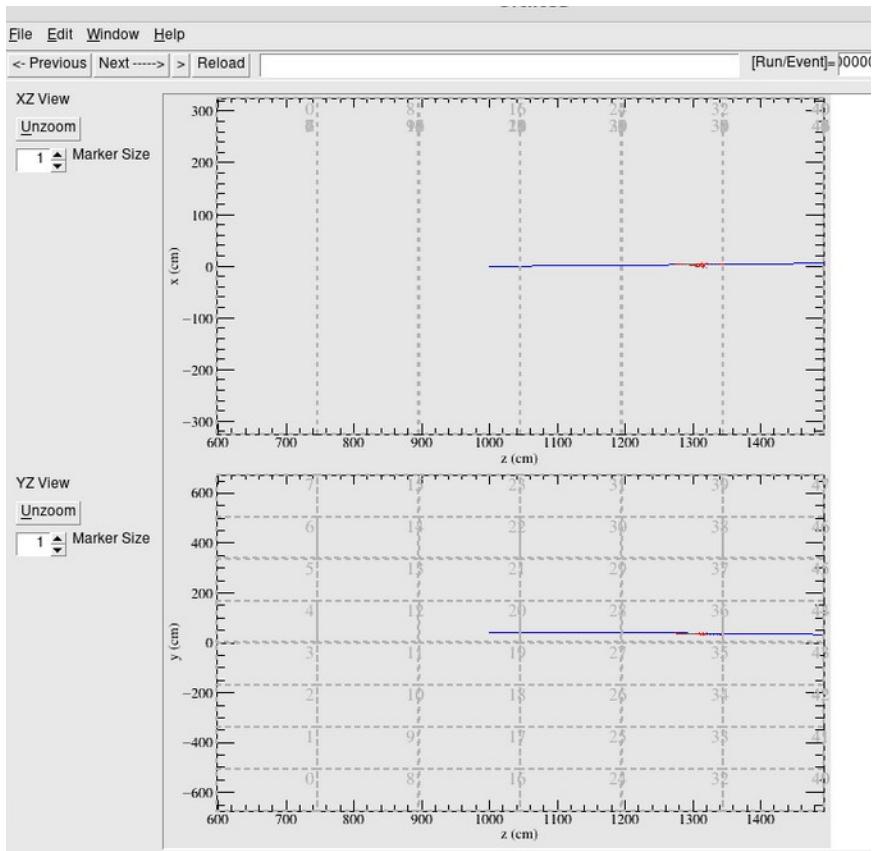
New VD Geometry: Tests

- Muon, starting point z=0

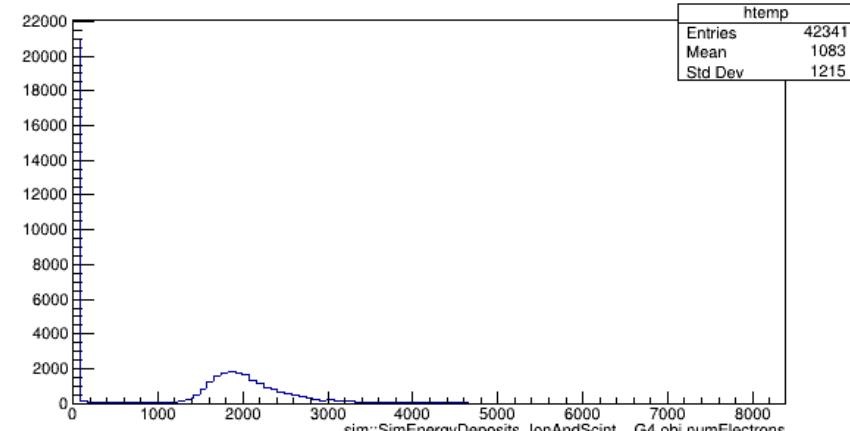


New VD Geometry: Tests

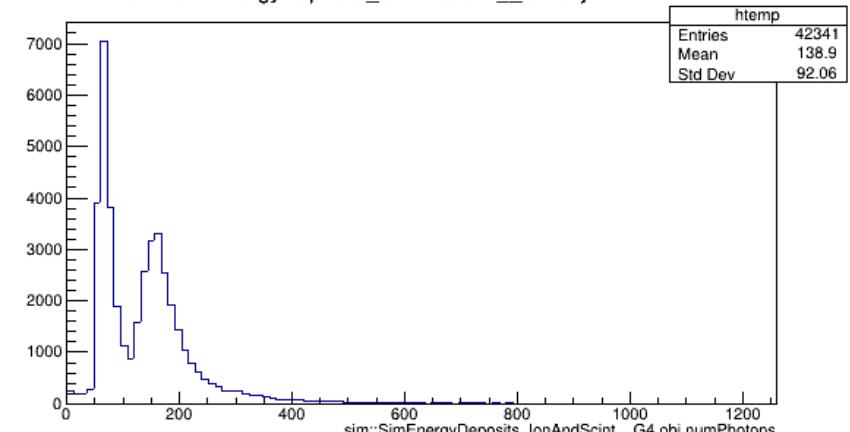
- Muon, starting point z=10m



sim::SimEnergyDeposits_IonAndScint__G4.obj.numElectrons



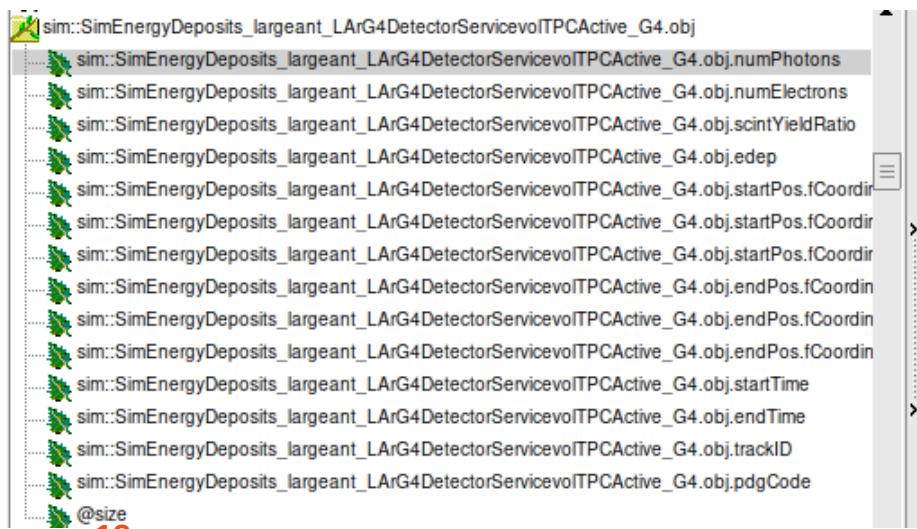
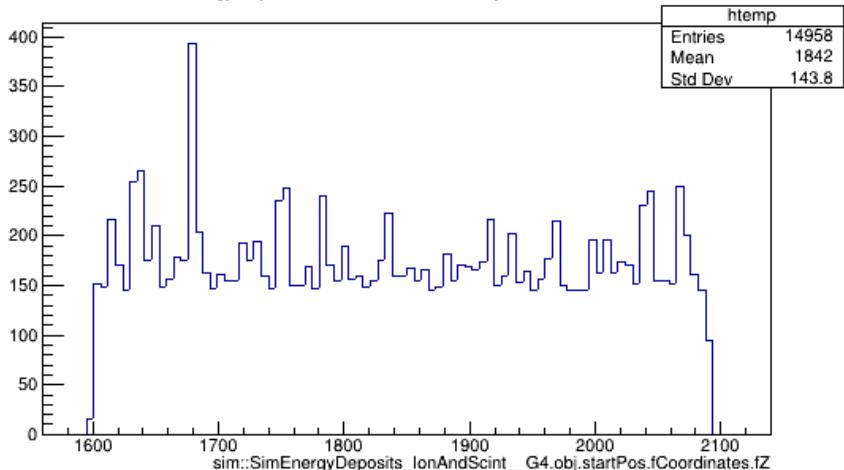
sim::SimEnergyDeposits_IonAndScint__G4.obj.numPhotons



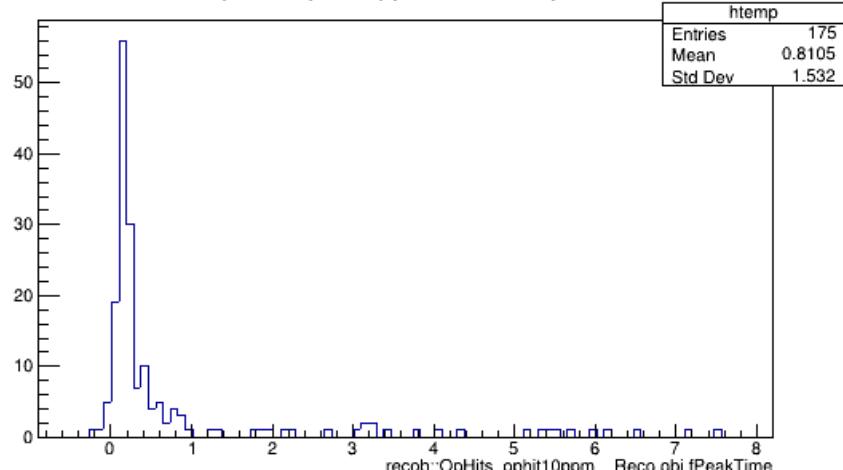
New VD Geometry: Tests

- Muon, starting point z=16m

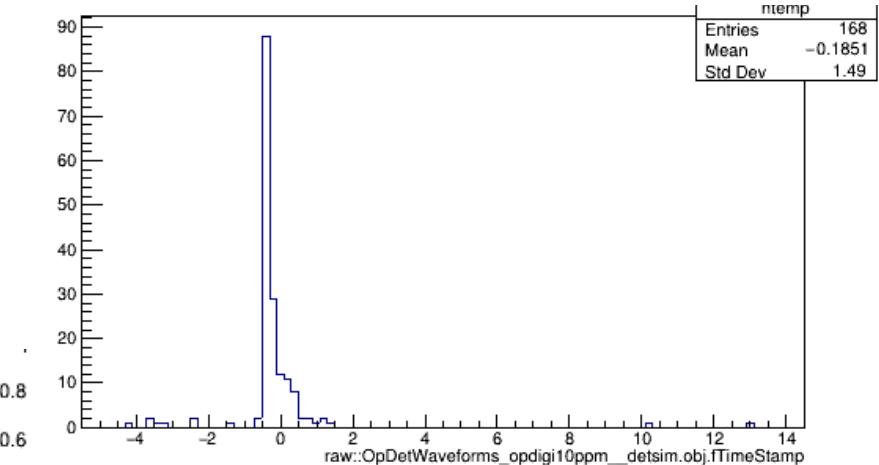
sim::SimEnergyDeposits_IonAndScint__G4.obj.startPos.fCoordinates.fZ



recob::OpHits_ophit10ppm__Reco.obj.fPeakTime



recob::OpHits_ophit10ppm__Reco.obj.fPeakTime

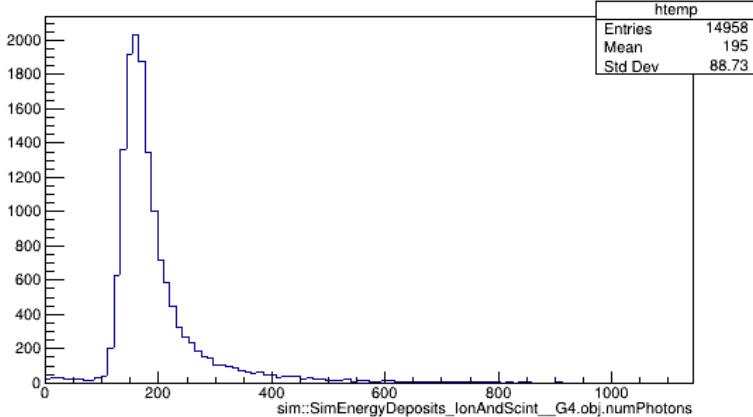


Empty

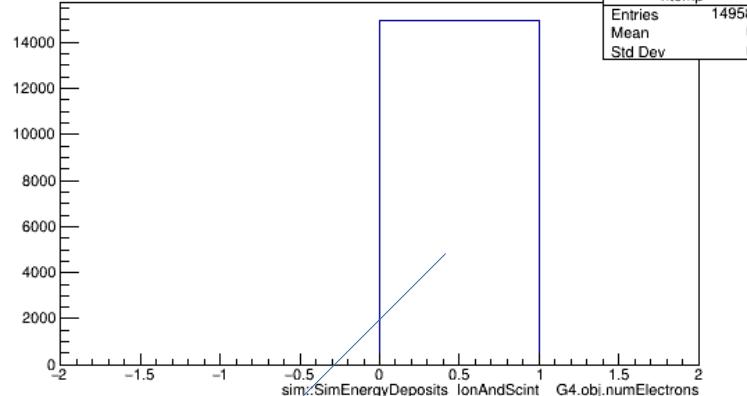
New VD Geometry: Tests

- Muon, starting point z=16m

sim::SimEnergyDeposits_IonAndScint__G4.obj.numPhotons



sim::SimEnergyDeposits_IonAndScint__G4.obj.numElectrons



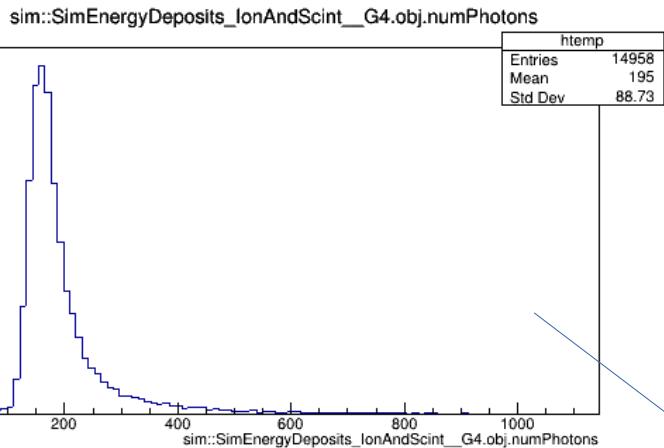
```
ISCalcCorrelated::EFieldAtStep(double efield, sim::SimEnergyDeposit const& edep)
{
    //electric field outside active volume set to zero
    if(!fISTPC.isScintInActiveVolume(edep.MidPoint())) return 0;

    //electric field inside active volume
    if (!fsCE->EnableSimEfieldSCE()) return efield;

    auto const eFieldOffsets = fsCE->GetEfieldOffsets(edep.MidPoint());
    return efield * std::hypot(1 + eFieldOffsets.X(), eFieldOffsets.Y(), eFieldOffsets.Z());
}
```

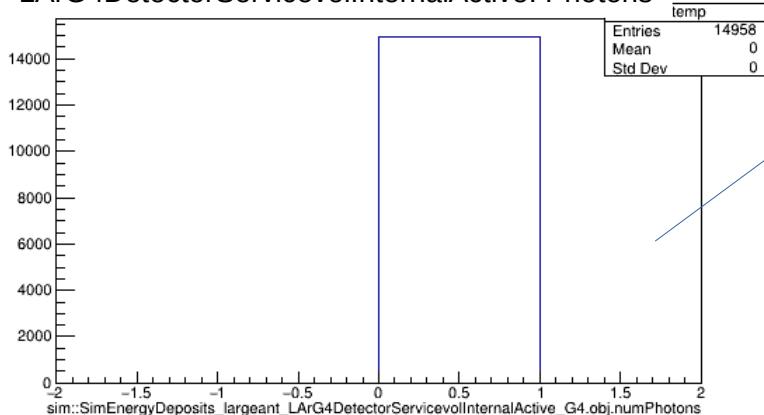
New VD Geometry: Tests

- Muon, starting point z=16m

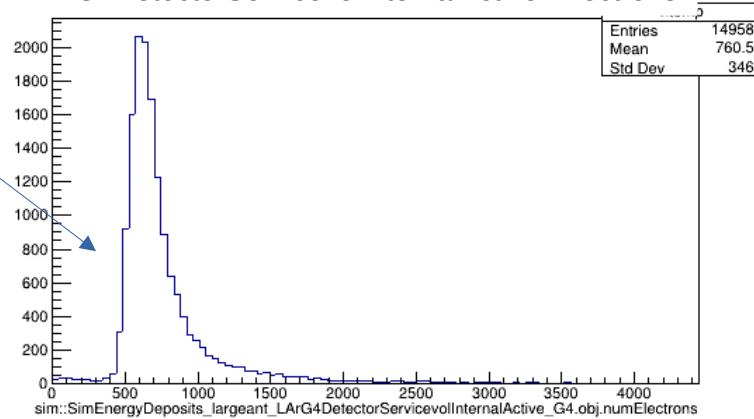


???

LArG4DetectorServicevollInternalActive: Photons

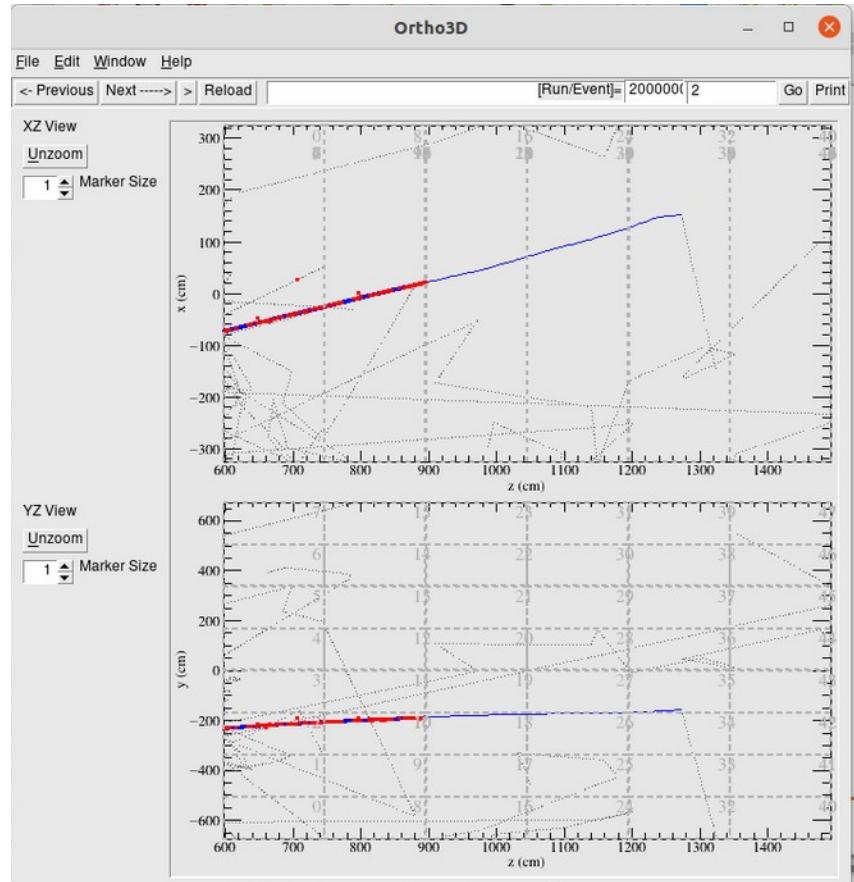
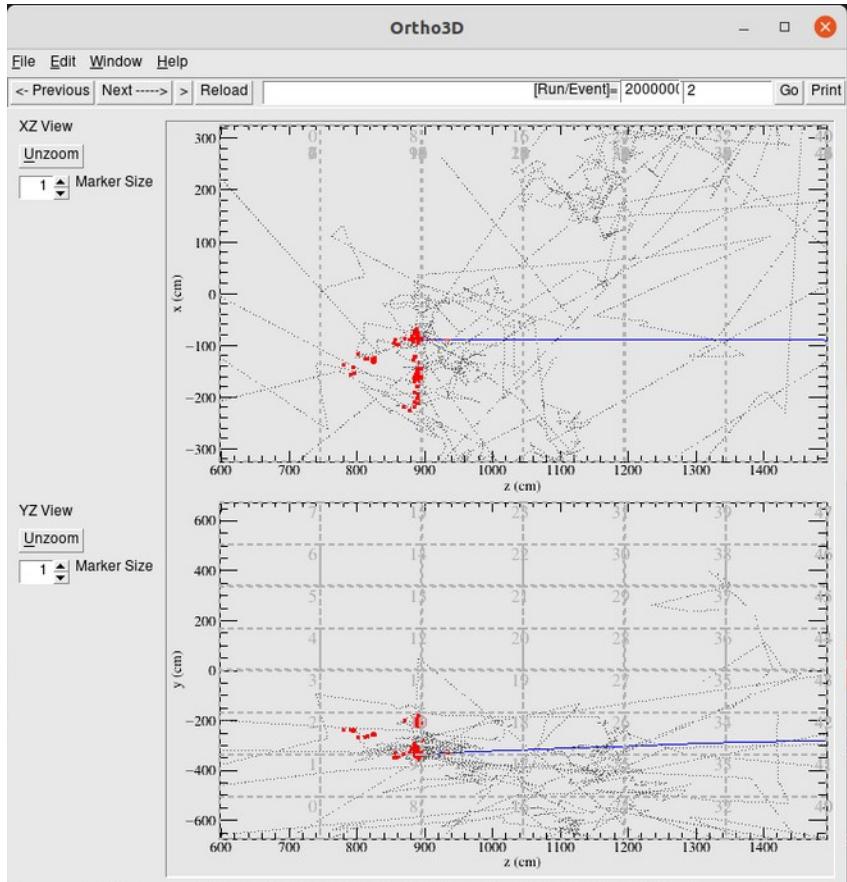


LArG4DetectorServicevollInternalActive: Electrons



New VD Geometry: Tests

- $\nu\mu$, starting point z=9.05m



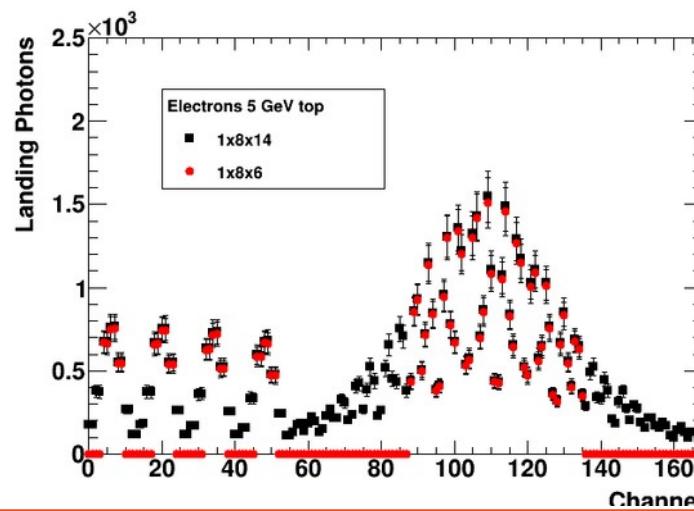
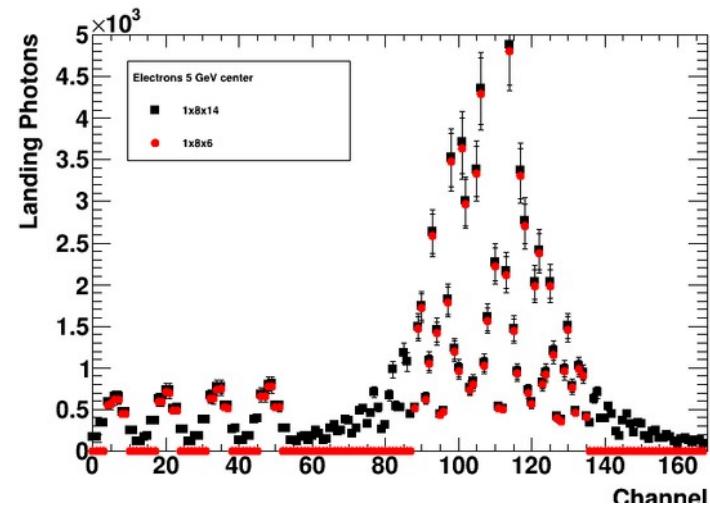
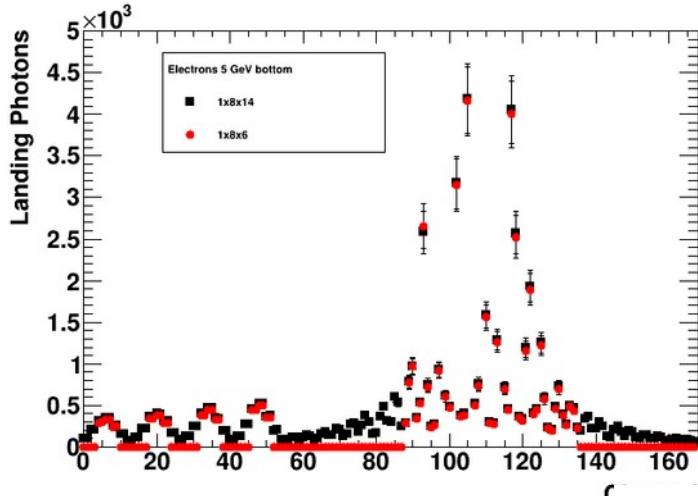
Summary

- Cathode added to geometry (important for background model)
- “Mixed” geometry (1x8x6 for charge and 1x8x14 for light) seems to be working
 - Need to check charge and light production in the `vollInternalActive`
 - Advantage: no need of separate light only simulation
 - Possibility to have charge and light analysis combined
- Charge sim/reco may need changes?
 - Changes in branch `lp_vdsim` (`dunesim`, `duneopdet`, and `dunesw`)

BACKUP

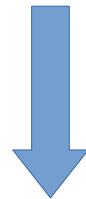
Comparison of light output for 1x8x6 and 1x8x14

- Electron source at z and x center of geometry and different y



VD Simulation: MC samples available (pure signal)

1. Beam events: light + charge in standard geometry (top volume, full width, full drift, **9 m in Z**)
2. Marley events: light + charge in standard geometry
3. Marley events: light only output in larger geometry (top volume, full width, full drift, **21 m in Z**)



Goals:

1. Tuning of reconstruction parameters
2. Evaluate the need of changes in reconstruction codes
3. Create and test new reconstruction algorithms