

# HWDB Python Command Line Interface

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# Changes!

The HWDB Python Command Line Interface has changed considerably since my last talk:

- Taking Norm's suggestion, the utility is now driven from a config file (which I decided to call a "docket") instead of having many command line parameters
- The hwdb-edit-item command is now obsolete. The new command is hwdb-upload-docket
- Taking Vladimir's suggestion, the user's initial setup config script now extracts the certificate from their p12 file and stores it in a secure hidden folder under the user's home directory. Passwords are no longer sent to the REST API



# Current Status

- By working to accommodate the photon detector group (Maritza Gonzales, Alessandro Minotti), it became more apparent what a general-purpose utility might look like (i.e., the subject of this talk!)
- The hwdb-upload-docket script is able to upload items and tests from .csv or .xslt files (and optionally LibreOffice .ods files, if the appropriate Python package is installed)
- The utility can restructure hierarchical data across multiple sheets, if desired
- I have some test code for retrieving data, merging it with new data, and converting data back to spreadsheet form, but it is not incorporated into the utility yet.
- I have some test code for reading multiple records (at a rate of about 100/sec) and checking to see if an “alternate ID” has already been uploaded, to check for duplication.



# “Docket” file

- The Docket file has two main sections.
- The “Source” section contains the locations of the spreadsheet data, and the names of the encoders that will be used to process each sheet.
- The “Encoders” section contain information on how sheets should be processed.

A screenshot of a code editor window. The title bar shows the username 'alexwagner@Farnsworth' and the file path '~/DUNE/advanced-uploa...'. The editor displays a JSON object representing a 'Docket' file. The JSON has two main sections: 'Sources' and 'Encoders'. The 'Sources' section is an array of objects, each with 'File' and 'Encoder' fields. The 'Encoders' section is an array of objects, each with 'Name', 'Item Identifier', 'Grouping', and 'Members' fields. The 'Members' field is an array of objects with 'Alternate ID', 'Color', and 'Flavor' fields. The code is syntax-highlighted with colors like red for strings, blue for keys, and green for array brackets. The bottom right corner of the editor shows '36,1' and a 'Top' button.

```
{
  "Type ID": "Z00100100007",
  "Sources":
  [
    {
      "File": "item-manifest.csv",
      "Encoder": "item"
    },
    {
      "File": "item-manifest-subtable.csv",
      "Encoder": "item-detail"
    },
    {
      "File": "test-bounce.csv",
      "Encoder": "test-bounce"
    },
    {
      "File": "test-bounce-subtable-*.csv",
      "Encoder": "test-bounce-detail"
    }
  ],
  "Encoders":
  [
    {
      "Name": "item",
      "Item Identifier": "Alternate ID",
      "Grouping":
      [
        {
          "Name": "Specifications",
          "Key": "Alternate ID",
          "Members":
          [
            {
              "Alternate ID": "string",
              "Color": "string",
              "Flavor": "string"
            }
          ]
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```



# Some sample data (Item)

## Specification

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Datasheet | Color: null<br>Flavor: null<br>Doodads: []<br>Alternate ID: null |
|-----------|--|

## item-manifest.csv

| External ID | Country            | Institution                               | Manufacturer | Serial Number | Alternate ID | Batch ID | Color | Flavor |
|-------------|--------------------|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------|-------|--------|
|             | (US) United States | (186) University of Minnesota Twin Cities |              |               | 1001         |          | Green | Apple  |
|             | (US) United States | (186) University of Minnesota Twin Cities |              |               | 1002         |          | Red   | Cherry |

## item-manifest-subtable.csv

| Alternate ID | Doodad            | Weight (kg) | Length (mm) |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1001         | Gromifier Rod     | 4.31        | 321.29      |
| 1001         | Singlet Decoupler | 2.143       | 89.99       |
| 1001         | Couplet Desingler | 1.982       | 45.01       |
| 1002         | Gromifier Rod     | 4.313       | 321.24      |
| 1002         | Singlet Decoupler | 2.141       | 90.01       |
| 1002         | Couplet Desingler | 1.979       | 44.98       |



# Some sample data (Test)

## Test Specification

|                    |        |
|--------------------|--------|
| Test Name          | Bounce |
| Datasheet          |        |
| Comment: null      |        |
| Alternate ID: null |        |
| Test Results: []   |        |

### test-bounce.csv

| Alternate ID | Test ID          | Operator | Datetime             | Temperature (K) | Average Elasticity |
|--------------|------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|              | 1001 20221106-01 | Alex     | 11/06/22 01:48:12 PM | 295             | 0.8493             |
|              | 1001 20221106-02 | Alex     | 11/06/22 01:55:16 PM | 275             | 0.8201             |
|              | 1001 20221106-03 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:04:57 PM | 225             | 0.7578             |
|              | 1001 20221106-04 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:15:01 PM | 175             | 0.6797             |
|              | 1001 20221106-05 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:25:09 PM | 125             | 0.6305             |
|              | 1001 20221106-06 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:40:17 PM | 75              | 0.5818             |
|              | 1002 20221106-01 | Alex     | 11/06/22 01:48:44 PM | 295             | 0.8467             |
|              | 1002 20221106-02 | Alex     | 11/06/22 01:55:19 PM | 275             | 0.816              |
|              | 1002 20221106-03 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:05:10 PM | 225             | 0.7625             |
|              | 1002 20221106-04 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:15:17 PM | 175             | 0.6807             |
|              | 1002 20221106-05 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:25:42 PM | 125             | 0.6274             |
|              | 1002 20221106-06 | Alex     | 11/06/22 02:40:55 PM | 75              | 0.5797             |

### test-bounce-subtable-1001.csv (+18 rows)

| Alternate ID | Test ID          | Operator | Datetime               | Temperature (K) | Drop Height (cm) | Bounce Height (cm) | Elasticity |
|--------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|
|              | 1001 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:45:06 PM | 295             | 25               | 21.16              | 0.8464     |
|              | 1001 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:46:02 PM | 295             | 50               | 42.68              | 0.8536     |
|              | 1001 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:47:08 PM | 295             | 75               | 64.25              | 0.8567     |
|              | 1001 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:48:12 PM | 295             | 100              | 84.04              | 0.8404     |
|              | 1001 20221106-02 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:52:11 PM | 275             | 25               | 20.47              | 0.8188     |
|              | 1001 20221106-02 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:53:16 PM | 275             | 50               | 41.23              | 0.8246     |

### test-bounce-subtable-1002.csv (+18 rows)

| Alternate ID | Test ID          | Operator | Datetime               | Temperature (K) | Drop Height (cm) | Bounce Height (cm) | Elasticity |
|--------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|
|              | 1002 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:45:40 PM | 295             | 25               | 21.36              | 0.8544     |
|              | 1002 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:46:45 PM | 295             | 50               | 42.48              | 0.8496     |
|              | 1002 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:47:47 PM | 295             | 75               | 63.11              | 0.8415     |
|              | 1002 20221106-01 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:48:44 PM | 295             | 100              | 84.12              | 0.8412     |
|              | 1002 20221106-02 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:52:25 PM | 275             | 25               | 20.29              | 0.8116     |
|              | 1002 20221106-02 | Alex     | 2022-11-06 01:53:23 PM | 275             | 50               | 40.92              | 0.8184     |



# Sources

```
"Sources":  
[  
  {  
    "File": "item-manifest.csv",  
    "Encoder": "item"  
  },  
  {  
    "File": "item-manifest-subtable.csv",  
    "Encoder": "item-detail"  
  },  
  {  
    "File": "test-bounce.csv",  
    "Encoder": "test-bounce"  
  },  
  {  
    "File": "test-bounce-subtable-*.csv",  
    "Encoder": "test-bounce-detail"  
  }  
],
```

File globbing is allowed :-)



# Encoders (Item)

## Encoder for main sheet

```
"Encoders":  
[  
  {  
    "Name": "item",  
    "Item Identifier": "Alternate ID",  
    "Grouping":  
    [  
      {  
        "Name": "Specifications",  
        "Key": "Alternate ID",  
        "Members":  
        {  
          "Alternate ID": "string",  
          "Color": "string",  
          "Flavor": "string"  
        }  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
],
```

## Encoder for detail sheet

```
{  
  "Name": "item-detail",  
  "Item Identifier": "Alternate ID",  
  "Grouping":  
  [  
    {  
      "Name": "Specifications",  
      "Key": "Alternate ID",  
      "Members":  
      {  
        "Alternate ID": "string"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "Name": "Doodads",  
      "Key": "Doodad",  
      "Members":  
      {  
        "Doodad": "string",  
        "Weight (kg)": "float",  
        "Length (mm)": "float"  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
},
```





# Encoders (Test)

## Encoder for main sheet

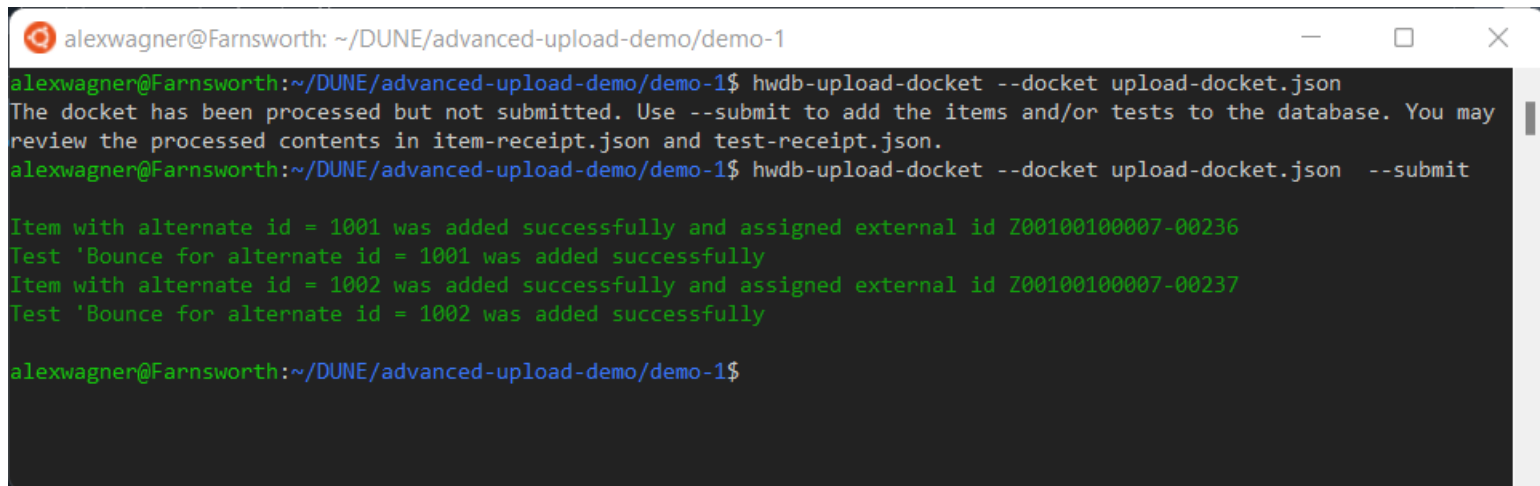
```
{
  "Name": "test-bounce",
  "Item Identifier": "Alternate ID",
  "Test Name": "Bounce",
  "Grouping":
  [
    {
      "Name": "<Main>",
      "Key": "Alternate ID",
      "Members":
      {
        "Alternate ID": "string",
        "Comment": {"type": "string", "value": "upload docket version 0.1"}
      }
    },
    {
      "Name": "Test Results",
      "Key": ["Test ID", "Operator"],
      "Members":
      {
        "Test ID": "string",
        "Operator": "string",
        "Datetime": "string",
        "Temperature (K)": "float",
        "Average Elasticity": "float"
      }
    }
  ]
},
```

## Encoder for detail sheet

```
{
  "Name": "test-bounce-detail",
  "Item Identifier": "Alternate ID",
  "Test Name": "Bounce",
  "Grouping":
  [
    {
      "Key": "Alternate ID",
      "Members":
      {
        "Alternate ID": "string",
        "Comment": {"type": "string", "value": "upload docket version 0.1"}
      }
    },
    {
      "Name": "Test Results",
      "Key": ["Test ID", "Operator"],
      "Members":
      {
        "Test ID": "string",
        "Operator": "string"
      }
    },
    {
      "Name": "Details",
      "Key": null,
      "Members":
      {
        "Datetime": "string",
        "Drop Height (cm)": "float",
        "Bounce Height (cm)": "float",
        "Elasticity": "float"
      }
    }
  ]
}
```



# Running the Utility



```
alexwagner@Farnsworth: ~/DUNE/advanced-upload-demo/demo-1
alexwagner@Farnsworth:~/DUNE/advanced-upload-demo/demo-1$ hwdb-upload-docket --docket upload-docket.json
The docket has been processed but not submitted. Use --submit to add the items and/or tests to the database. You may
review the processed contents in item-receipt.json and test-receipt.json.
alexwagner@Farnsworth:~/DUNE/advanced-upload-demo/demo-1$ hwdb-upload-docket --docket upload-docket.json --submit

Item with alternate id = 1001 was added successfully and assigned external id Z00100100007-00236
Test 'Bounce for alternate id = 1001 was added successfully
Item with alternate id = 1002 was added successfully and assigned external id Z00100100007-00237
Test 'Bounce for alternate id = 1002 was added successfully

alexwagner@Farnsworth:~/DUNE/advanced-upload-demo/demo-1$
```



# Item Receipt

```
alexwagner@Farnsworth: ~/DUNE/advanced-upload-demo/demo-1
{
  "1001": {
    "External ID": null,
    "Country": "(US) United States",
    "Institution": "(186) University of Minnesota Twin Cities",
    "Manufacturer": null,
    "Serial Number": null,
    "Batch ID": null,
    "Specifications": {
      "Alternate ID": 1001,
      "Color": "Green",
      "Flavor": "Apple",
      "Doodads": [
        {
          "Doodad": "Gromifier Rod",
          "Weight (kg)": 4.31,
          "Length (mm)": 321.29
        },
        {
          "Doodad": "Singlet Decoupler",
          "Weight (kg)": 2.143,
          "Length (mm)": 89.99
        },
        {
          "Doodad": "Couplet Desingler",
          "Weight (kg)": 1.982,
          "Length (mm)": 45.01
        }
      ]
    }
  },
  "1002": {
    "External ID": null,
    "Country": "(US) United States",
```



# Test Receipt

```
alexwagner@Farnsworth: ~/DUNE/advanced-upload-demo/demo-1
{
  "1001": {
    "Bounce": {
      "Alternate ID": 1001,
      "Comment": "upload docket version 0.1",
      "Test Results": [
        {
          "Test ID": "20221106-01",
          "Operator": "Alex",
          "Datetime": "11/06/22 01:48:12 PM",
          "Temperature (K)": 295,
          "Average Elasticity": 0.8493,
          "Details": [
            {
              "Datetime": "2022-11-06 01:45:06 PM",
              "Drop Height (cm)": 25,
              "Bounce Height (cm)": 21.16,
              "Elasticity": 0.8464
            },
            {
              "Datetime": "2022-11-06 01:46:02 PM",
              "Drop Height (cm)": 50,
              "Bounce Height (cm)": 42.68,
              "Elasticity": 0.8536
            },
            {
              "Datetime": "2022-11-06 01:47:08 PM",
              "Drop Height (cm)": 75,
              "Bounce Height (cm)": 64.25,
              "Elasticity": 0.8567
            },
            {
              "Datetime": "2022-11-06 01:48:12 PM",
              "Drop Height (cm)": 100,

```



# Possible Enhancements?

- With some tweaking, the utility could allow a sheet to have a different “Decoder” to convert spreadsheets from flat to hierarchical or vice versa.
- Since Sources will change every time, and the Encoders will be more or less constant, the Docket format could allow linking to Encoders from a separate file that would not need to be updated each time.
- The utility could incorporate some default Encoder behavior that would cover simple cases when no Encoder is specified.
- Some streamlining could be done to the Encoder format, e.g., if a “group” was only present to provide a key, is the “Members” node really necessary?
- There are multiple ways to represent a table in JSON. The utility could be changed to accommodate other representations. (Next slide!)



# Note on Table Formats

- Currently, the utility essentially stores tables like this:

```
[
  {
    "ID": 1,
    "Name": "Alice",
    "Favorite Food": "Avocados"
  },
  {
    "ID": 2,
    "Name": "Bob",
    "Favorite Food": "Bacon"
  },
  {
    "ID": 3,
    "Name": "Charlie",
    "Favorite Food": "Chips"
  }
]
```

- But maybe some people would prefer this format?

```
{
  "ID": [1, 2, 3],
  "Name": ["Alice", "Bob", "Charlie"],
  "Favorite Food": ["Avocados", "Bacon", "Chips"],
}
```

(If so, it seems only reasonable for leaf nodes, but for those who only care about flat data, it wouldn't make much difference)





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