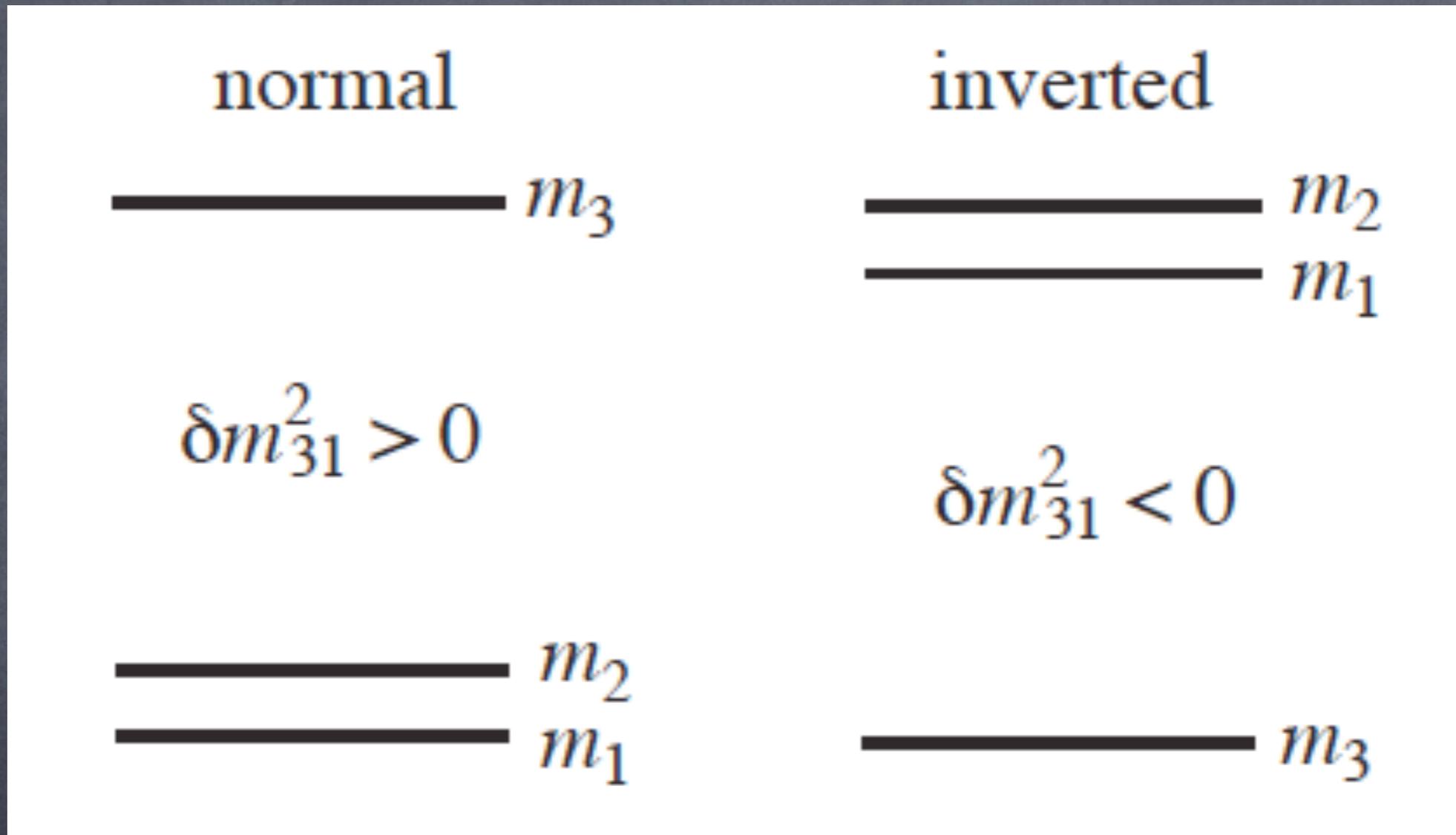


The Neutrino Mass Hierarchy

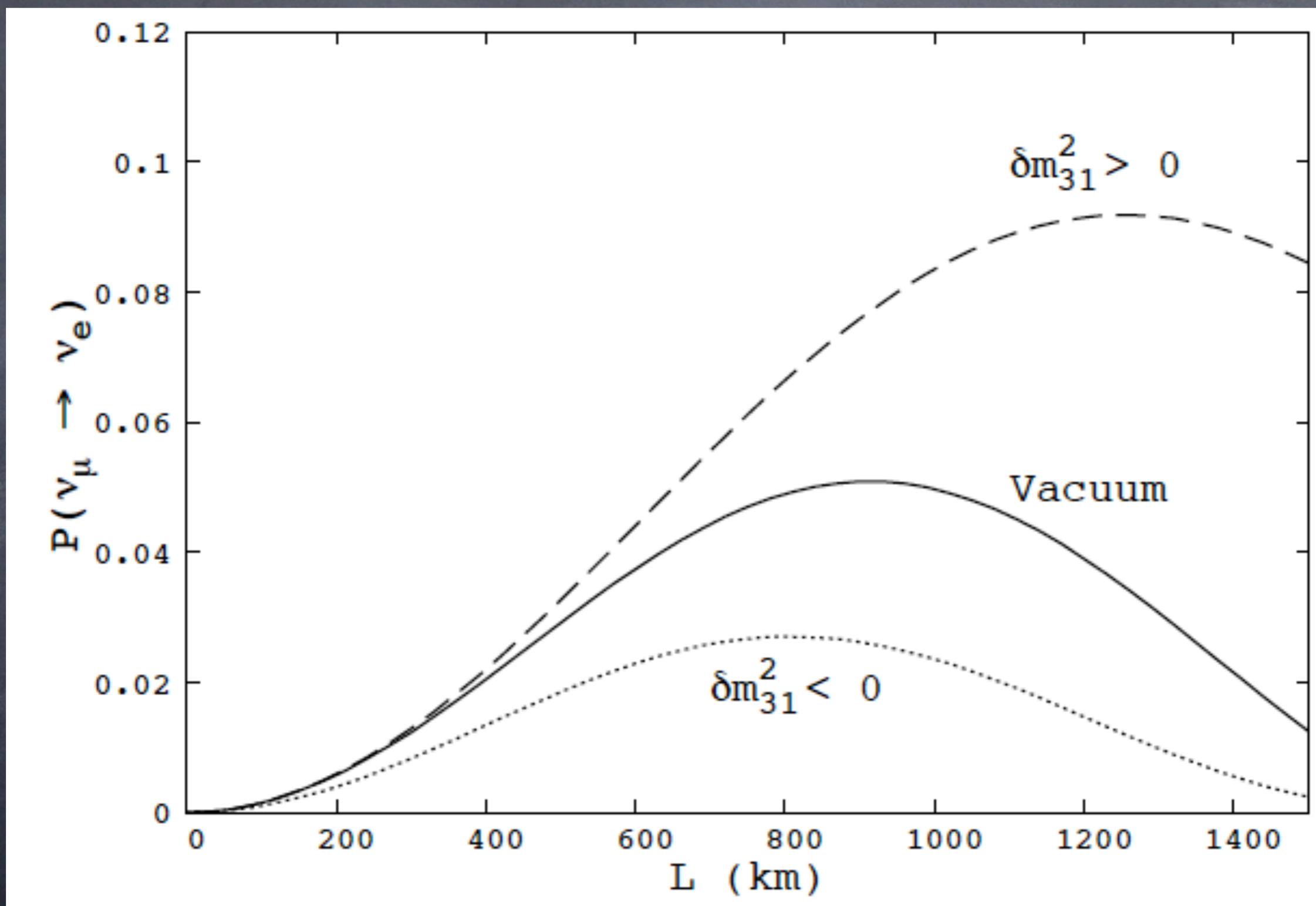
Danny Marfatia

Which spectrum?



Goal: at least a 3σ (CP phase independent) determination

Long-baseline experiments rely on matter effects



Off-axis beams (T2K, NOvA, T2HK):

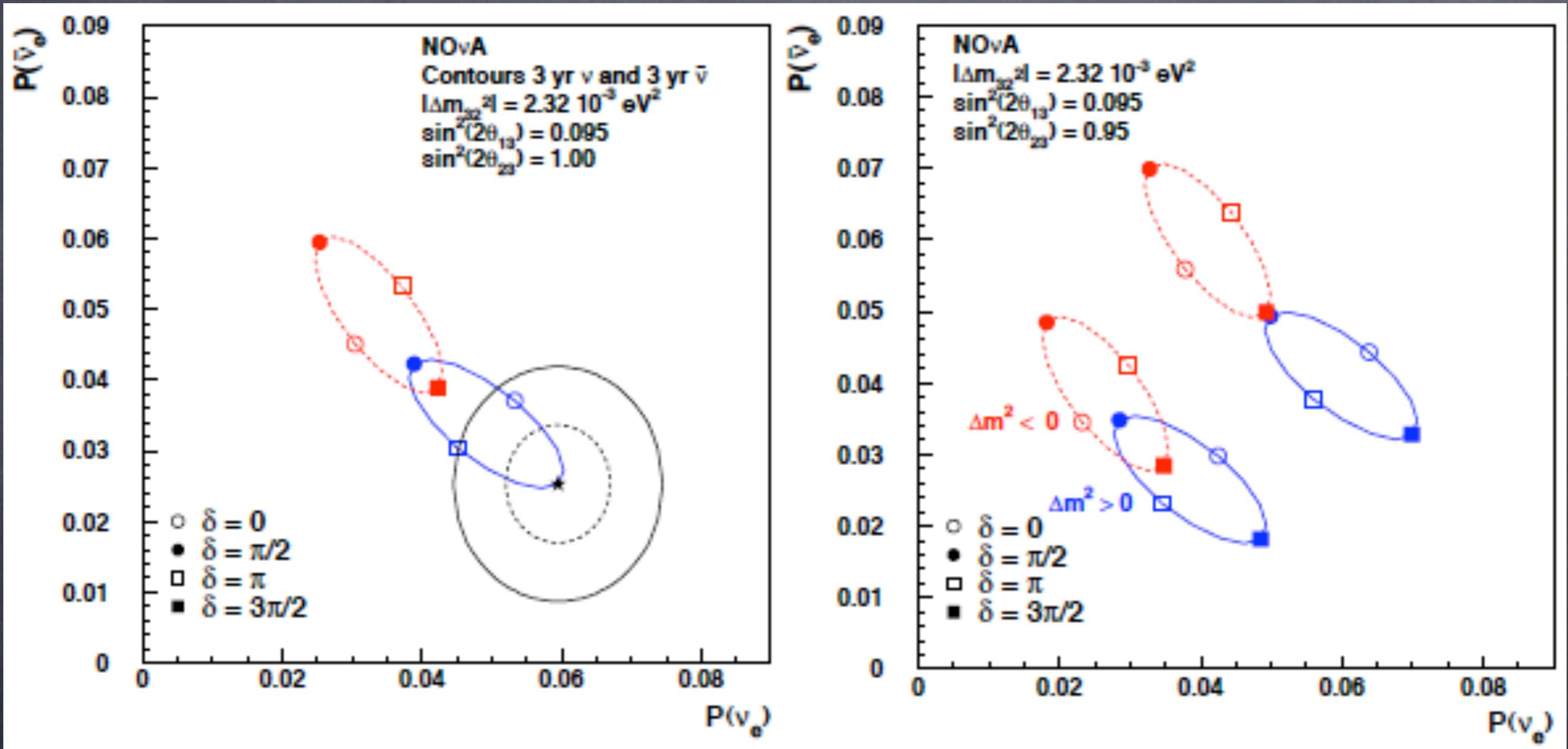


- narrow beam E can be tuned to oscillation max
- lower backgrounds from NC feed down
- can only do counting expt, so no spectral info
- multiple measurements at different off-axis angles/baselines needed to break degeneracies

Wide-band beams (LBNE?):

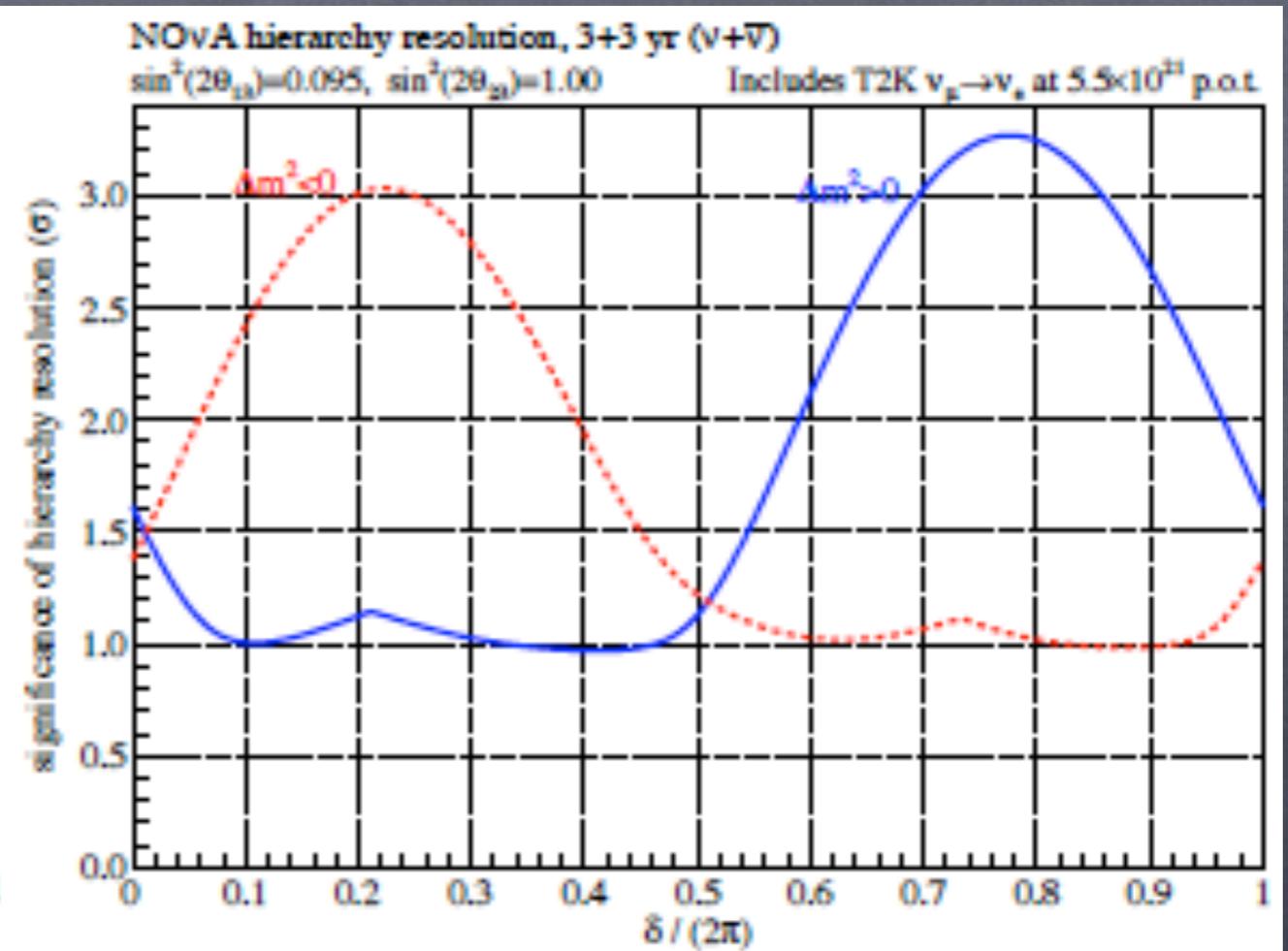
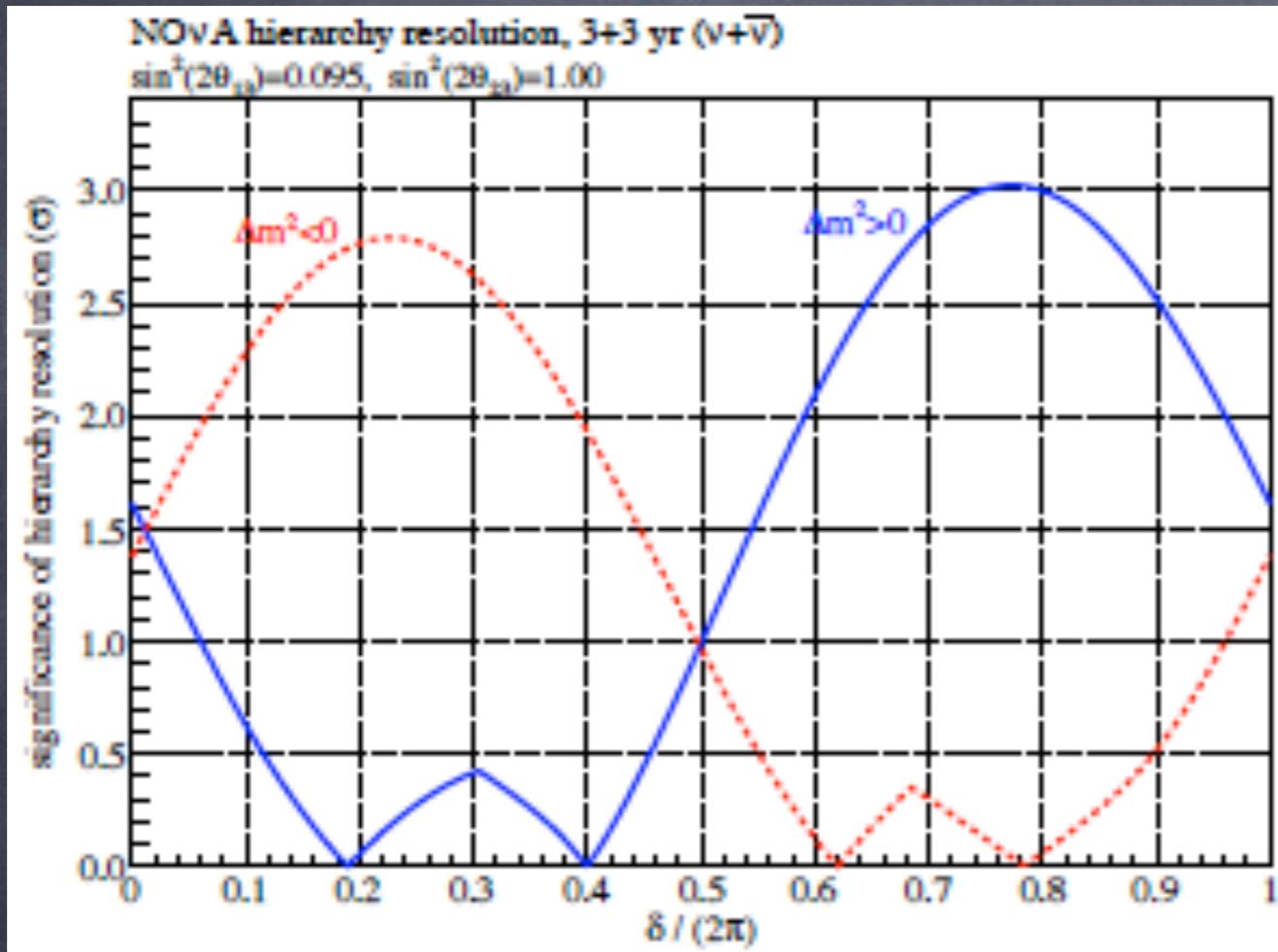
- higher on-axis flux and broad energy spectrum
- degeneracies can be resolved in a single expt
- need detectors with good energy resolution and NC rejection

Can NOvA do it?



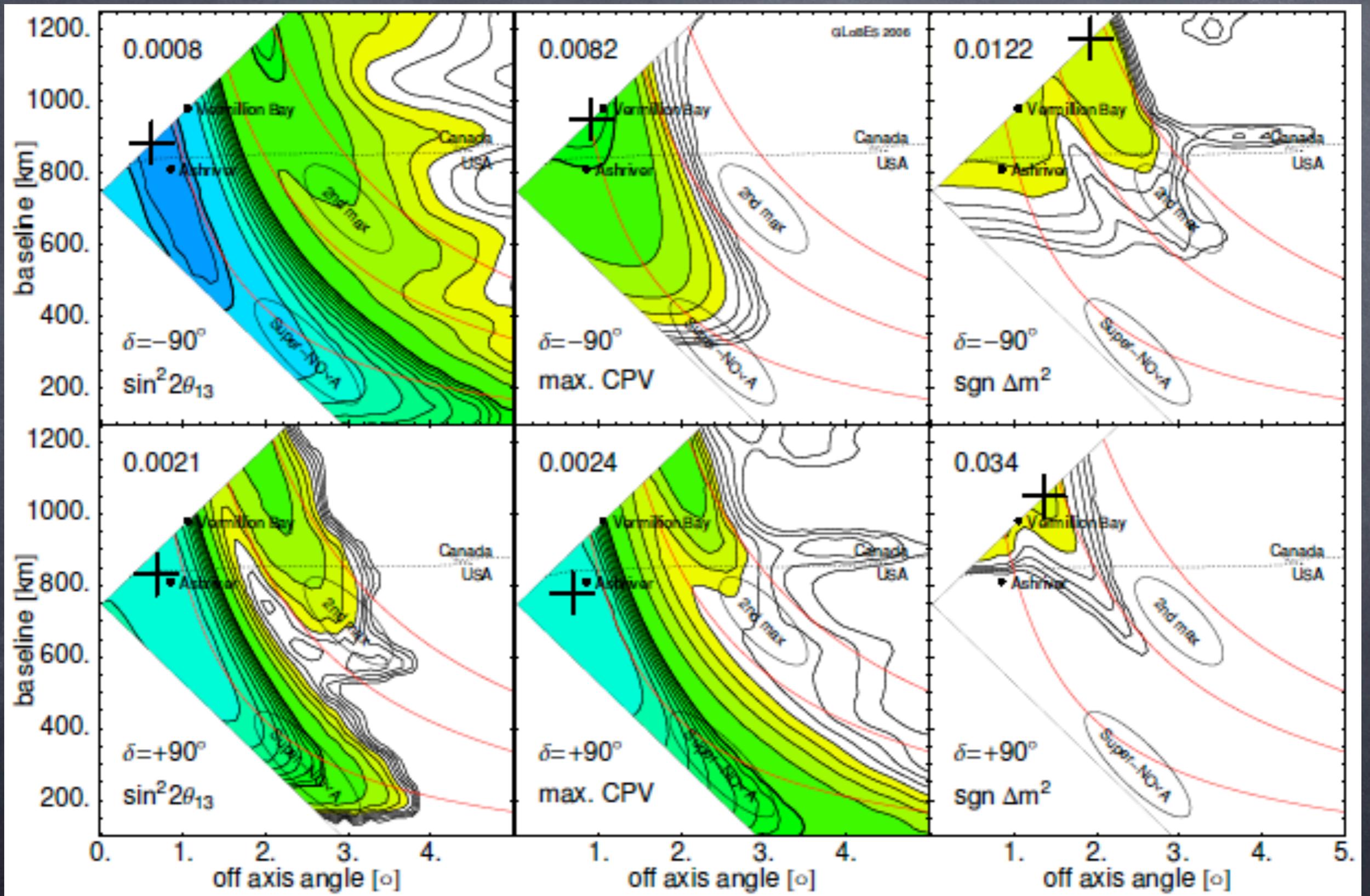
3.6×10^{21} p.o.t.

+T2K

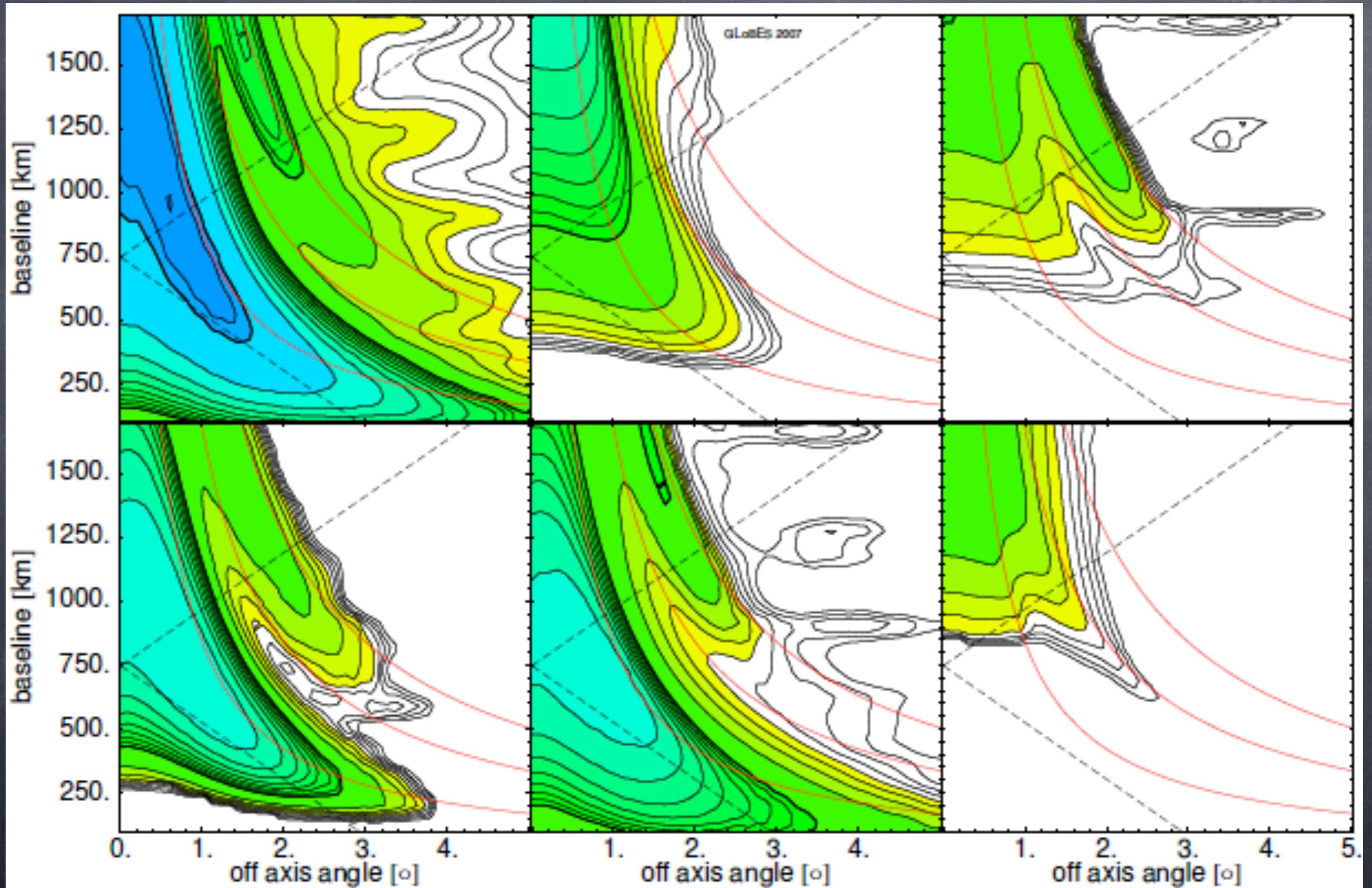


Patterson 1209.0716

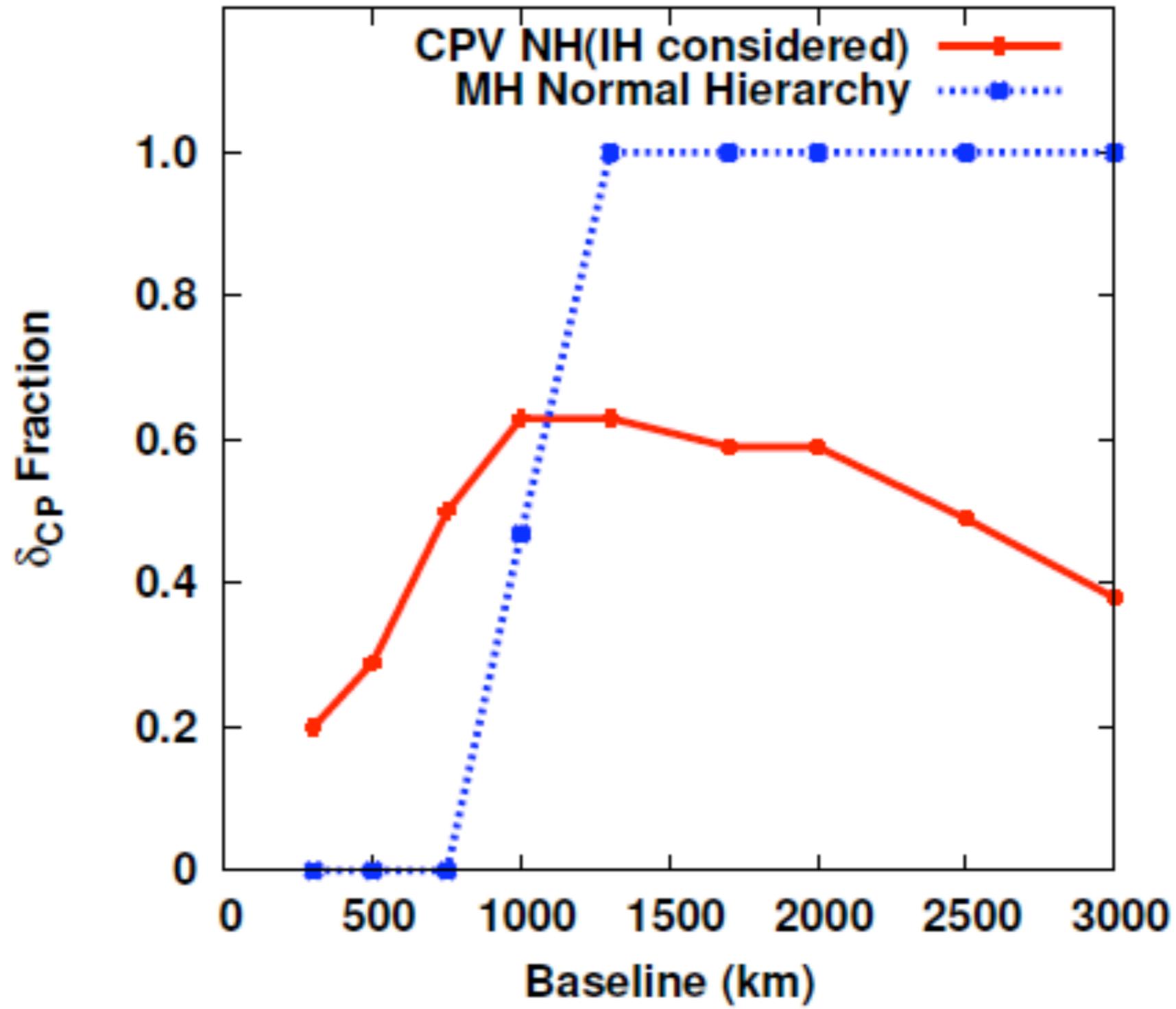
Where to place a detector in the NuMI beamline?



On-axis or off-axis?

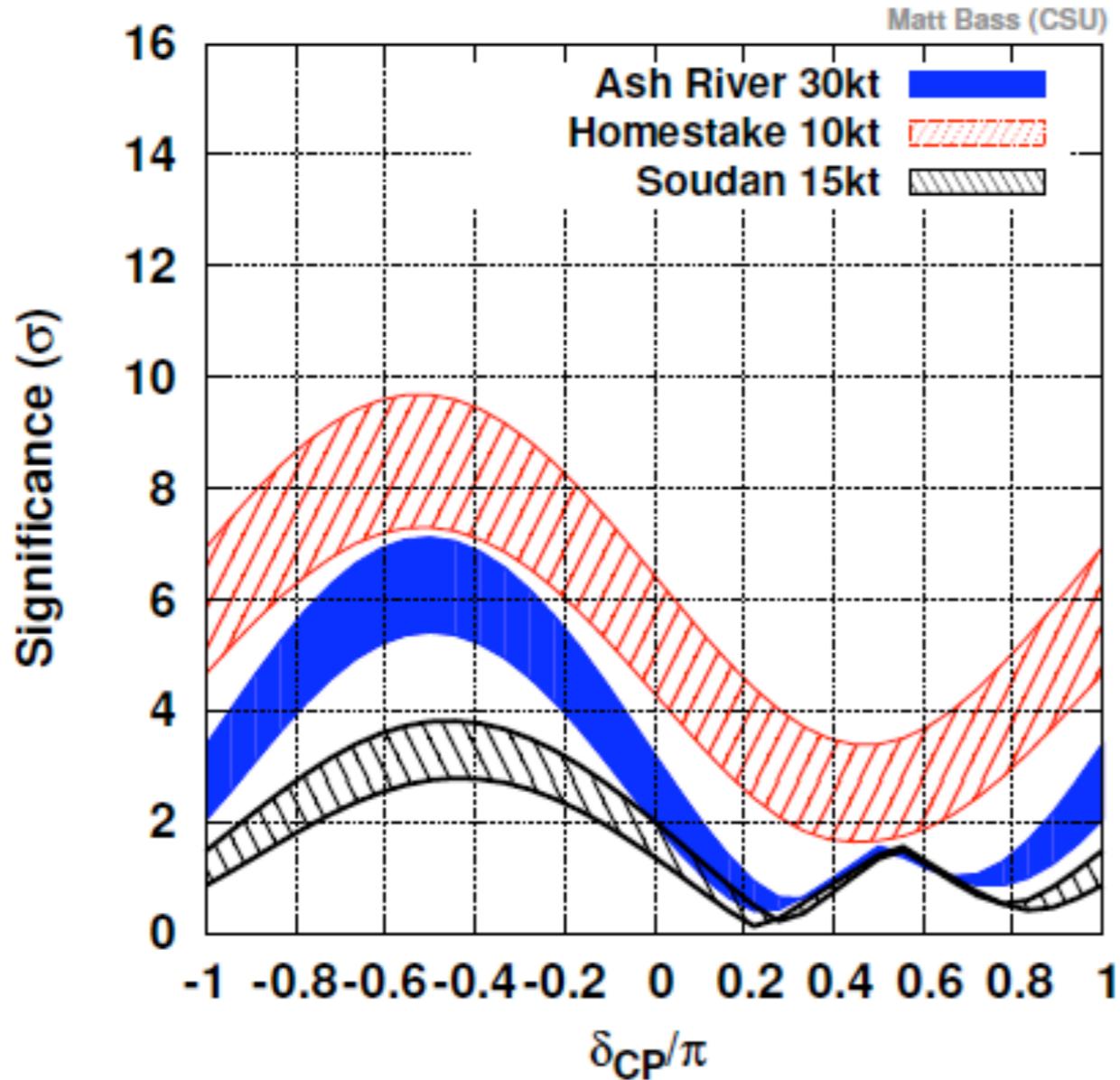


$3\sigma \delta_{CP}$ Fraction vs Baseline
35kt LAr

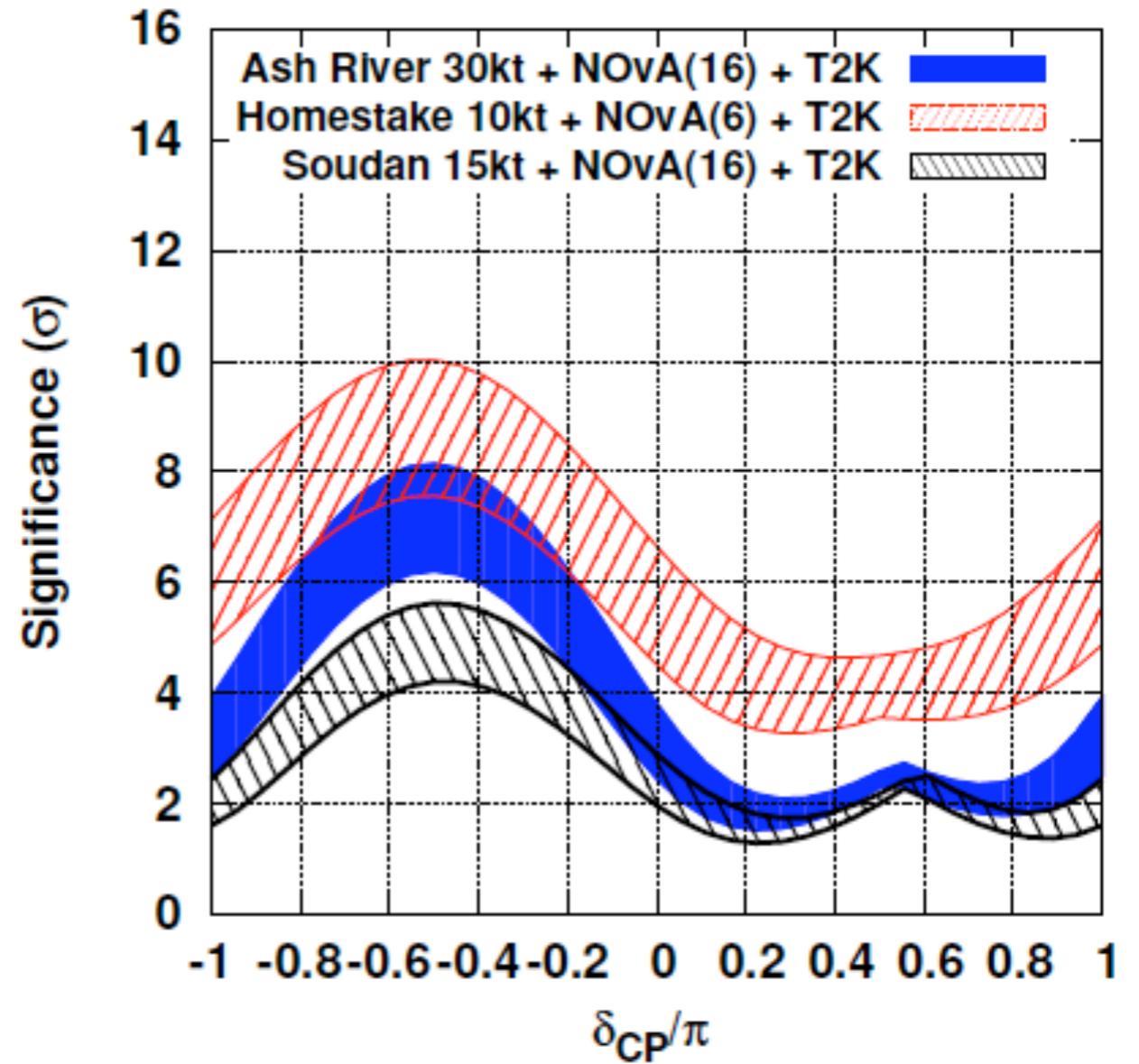


6×10^{21} p.o.t.

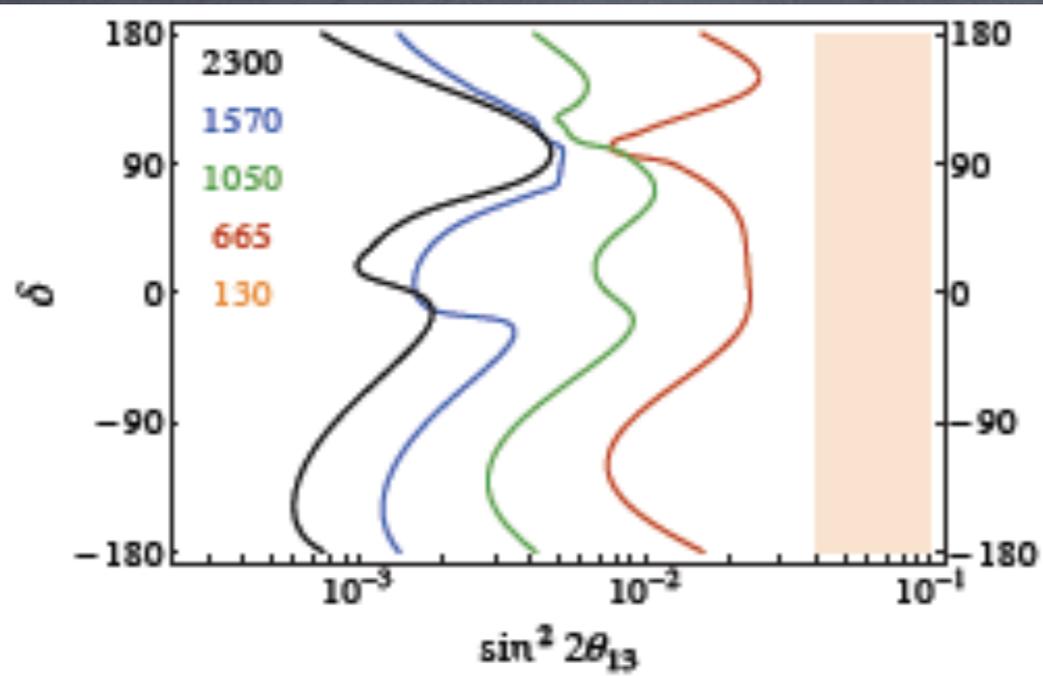
Mass Hierarchy Significance vs δ_{CP}
Normal Hierarchy, $\sin^2(2\theta_{13})=0.07$ to 0.12



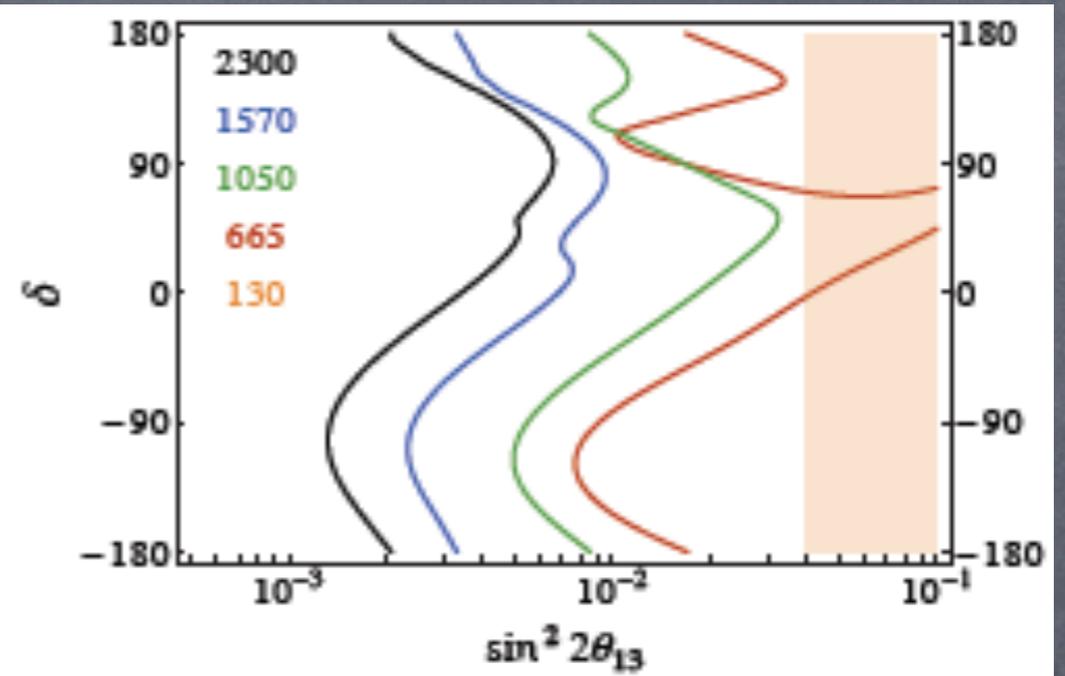
Mass Hierarchy Significance vs δ_{CP}
Normal Hierarchy, $\sin^2(2\theta_{13})=0.07$ to 0.12



LAGUNA:

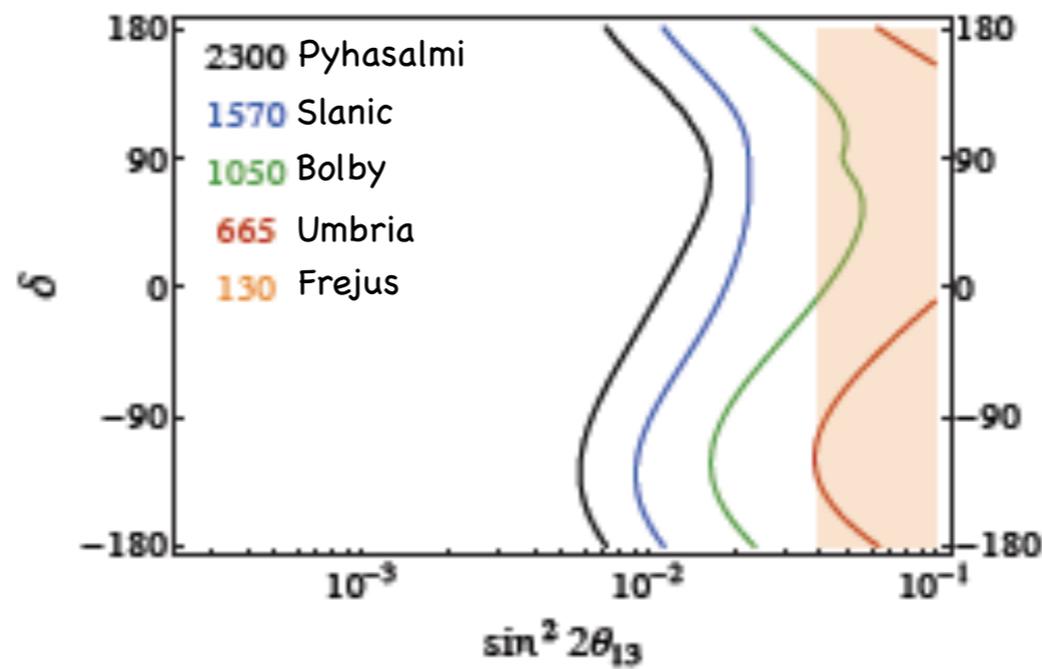


(a) LAr or GLACIER (100 kt)



(b) WC or MEMPHYS (440 kt)

3×10^{22} p.o.t

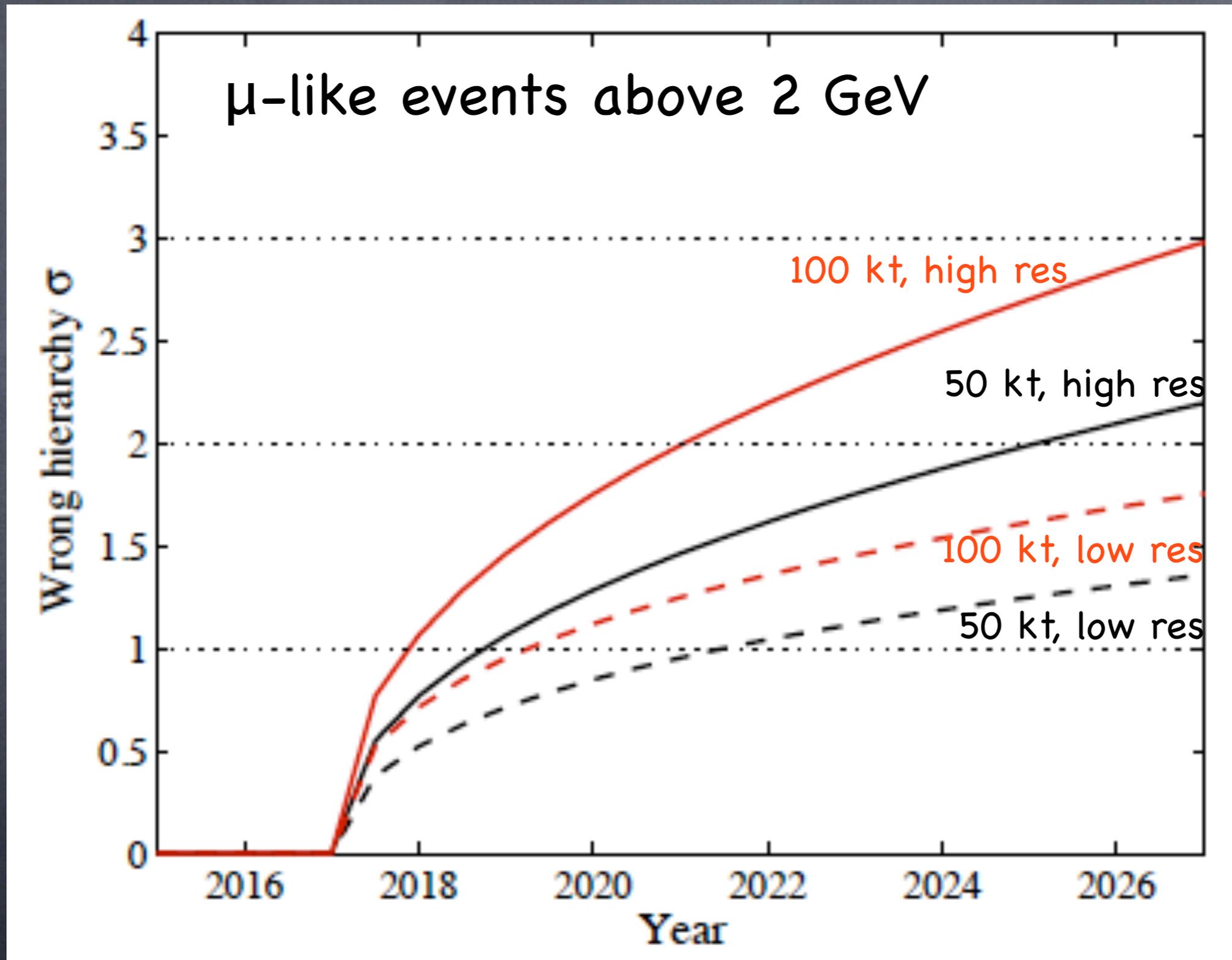


(c) LSc or LENA (50 kt)

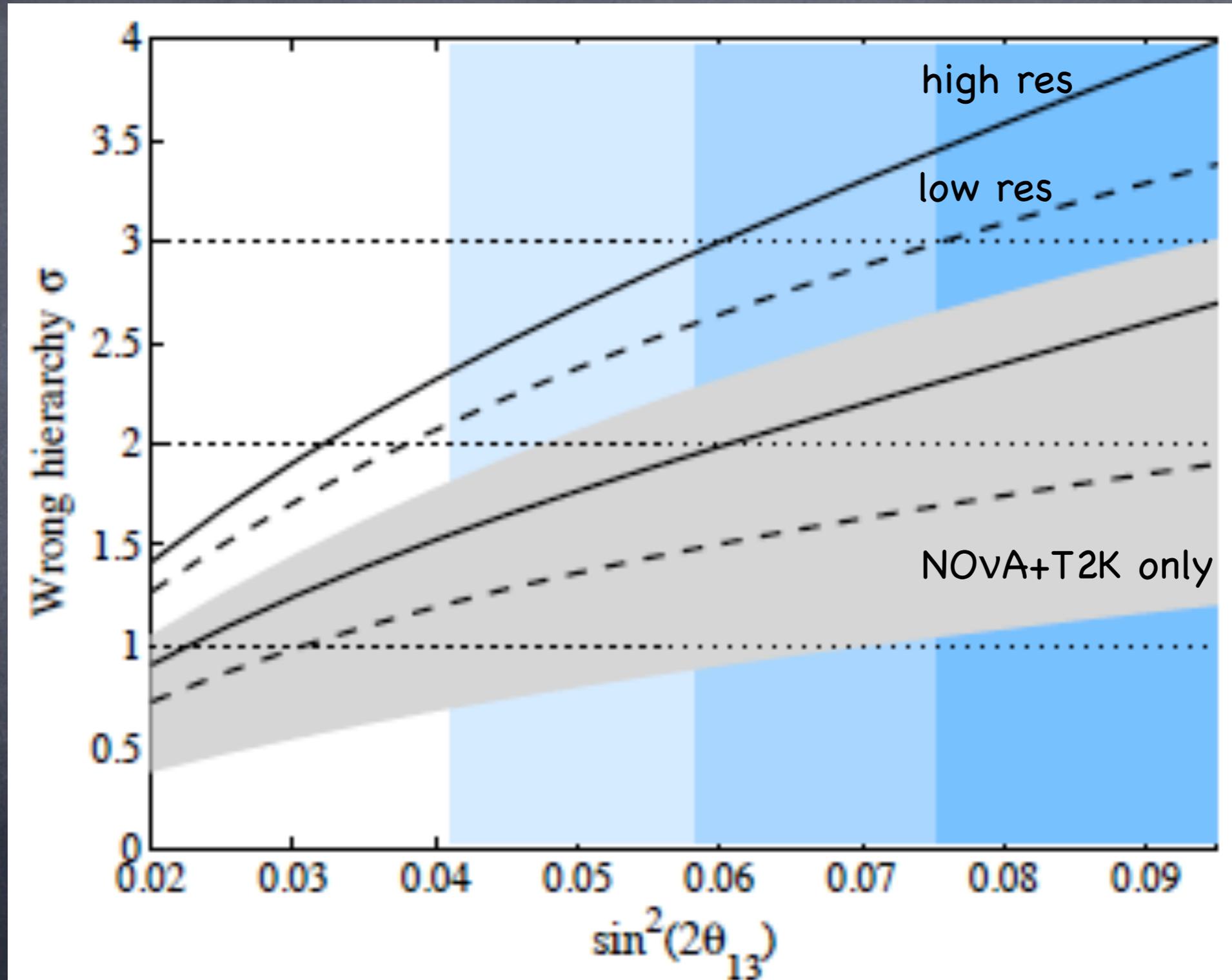
Atmospheric neutrinos

- broad range in baselines: 20 - 12500 km
- probes resonance between 4-8 GeV
- muon ν survival probability depends weakly on CP phase
- help resolve degeneracies when combined with LBL data
- need huge detectors for high statistics in few GeV range
- cannot measure L/E precisely
- separating ν and anti- ν events not always feasible

ICAL@INO (magnetized iron calorimeter)

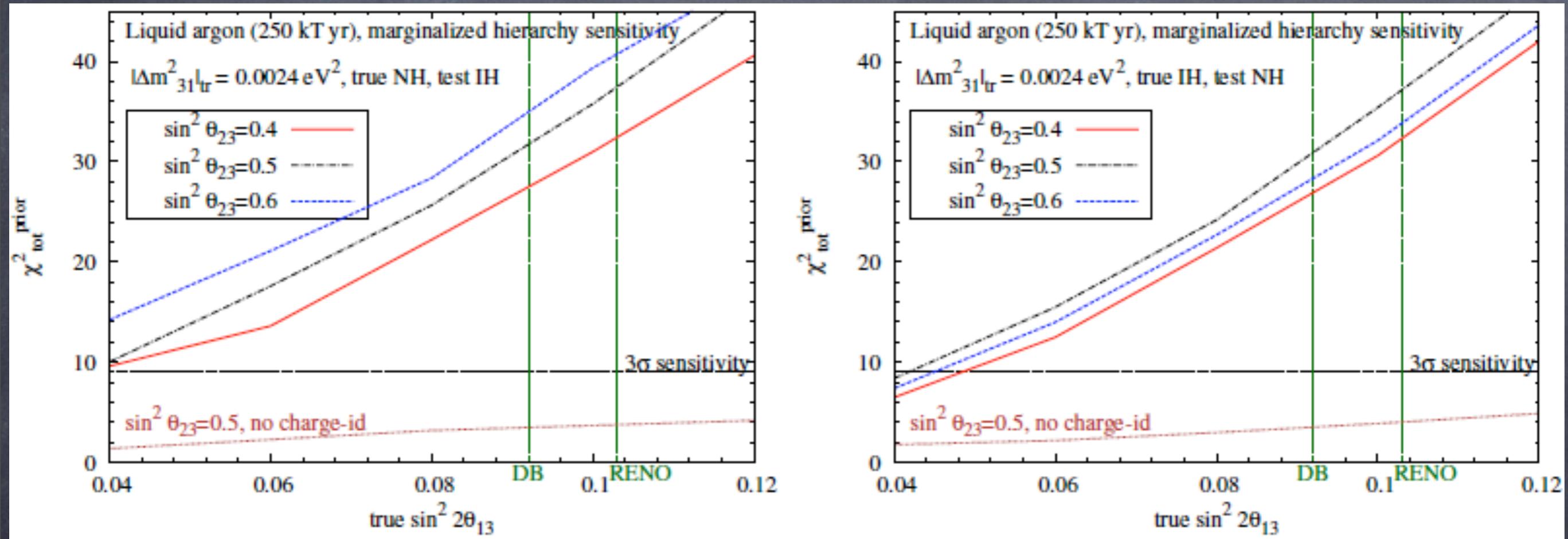


500 kt-yr ICAL@INO + NOvA + T2K



Liquid Argon (magnetized)

Sensitivity driven by muon events

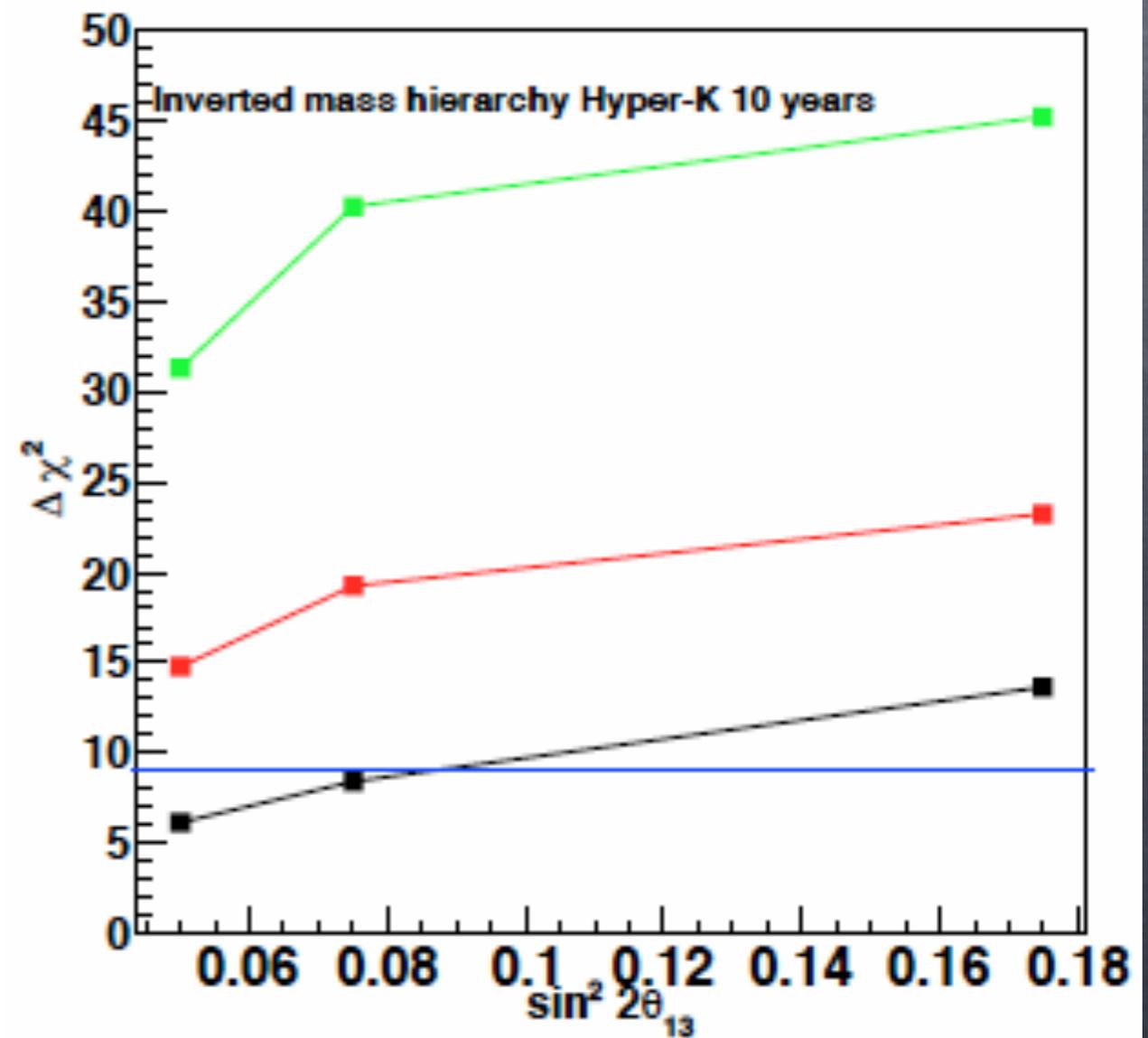
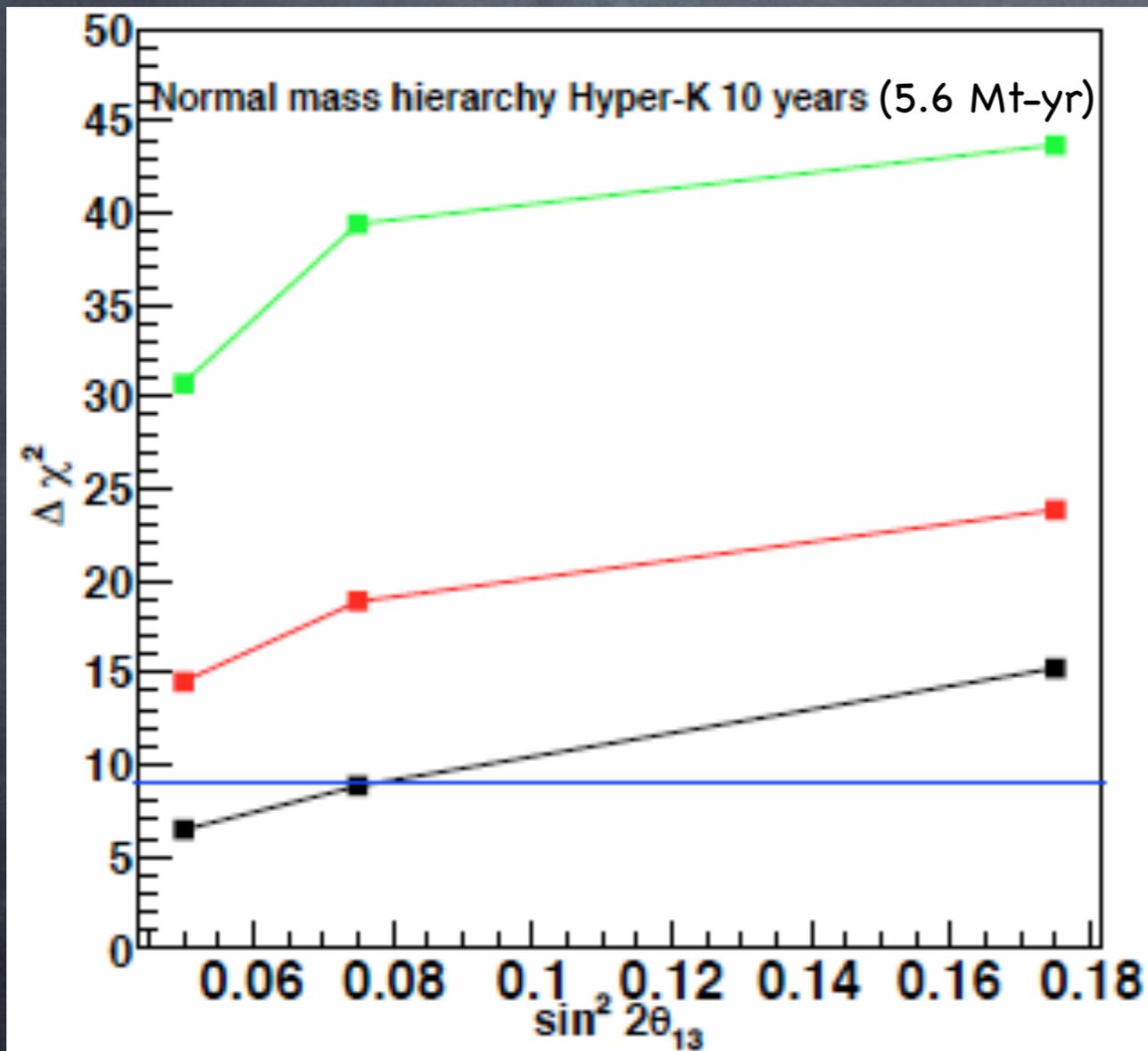


Barger et al. 1203.6012

100 kt-yr can give 4 σ discrimination for NH or IH

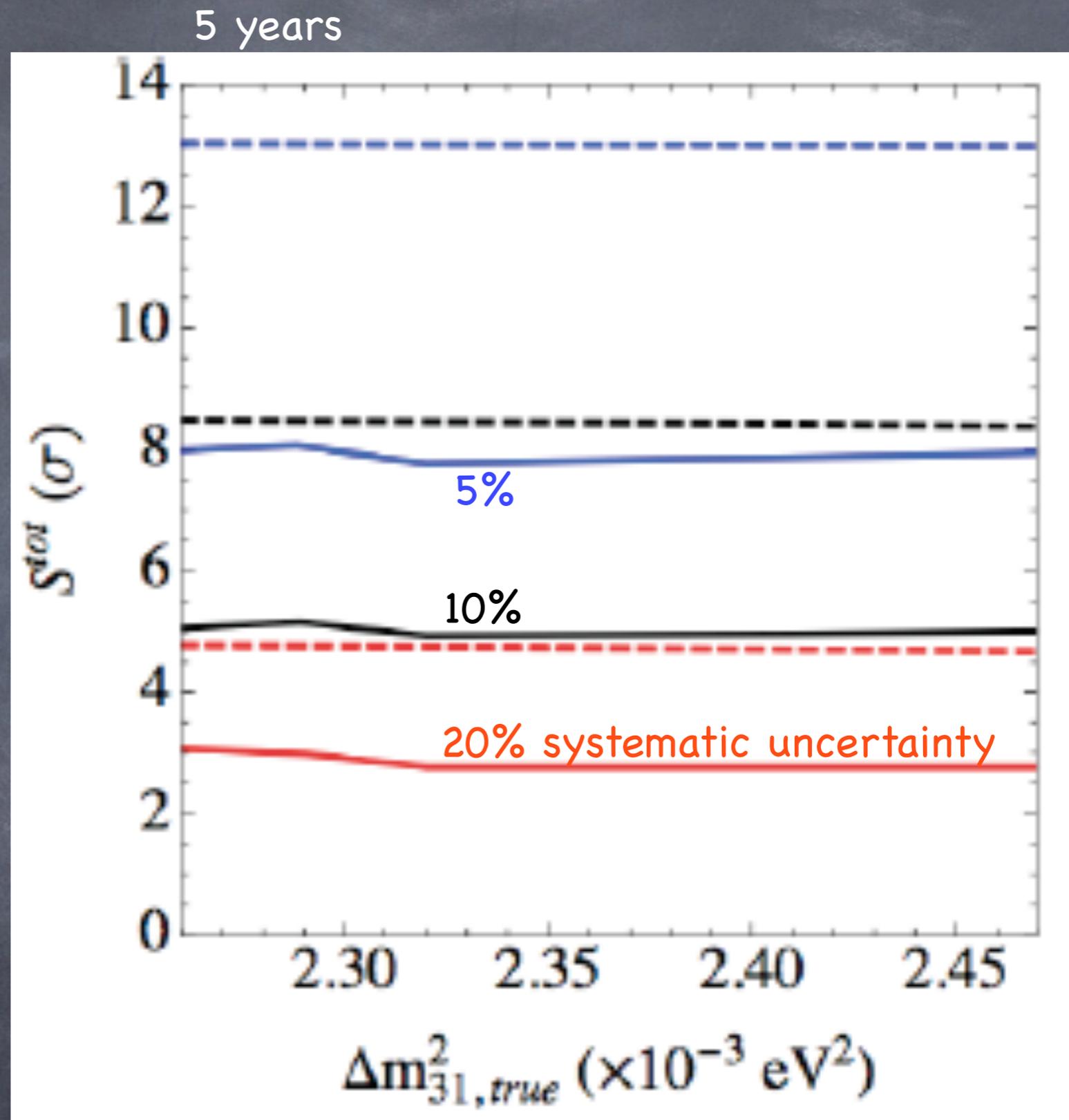
Hyper-Kamiokande

Using multi-GeV ν_e -like and $\bar{\nu}_e$ -like events



PINGU

- 20 strings added to DeepCore
- GeV threshold
- multi-Mt volume



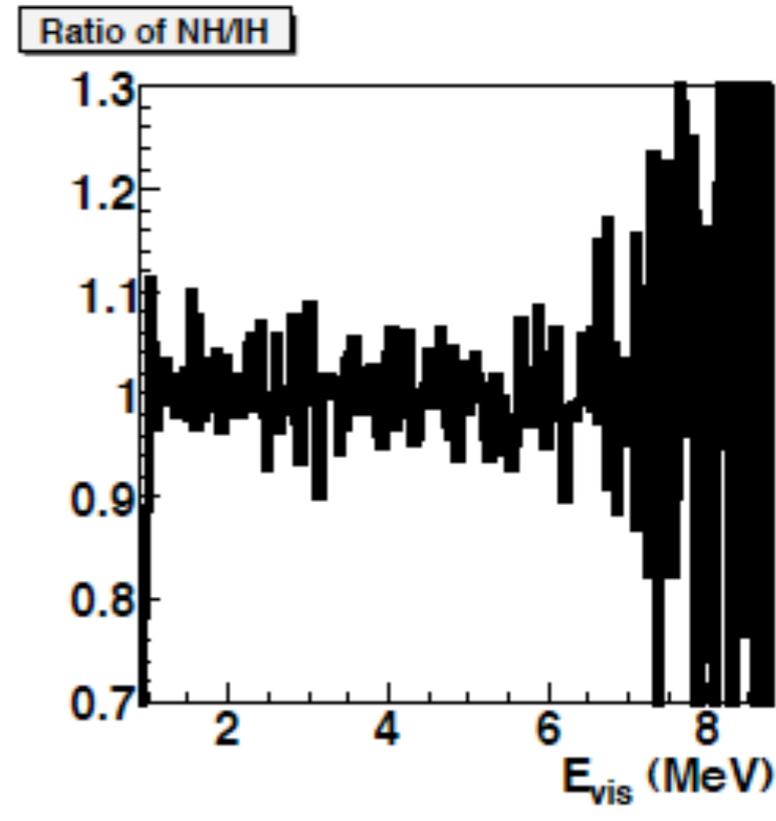
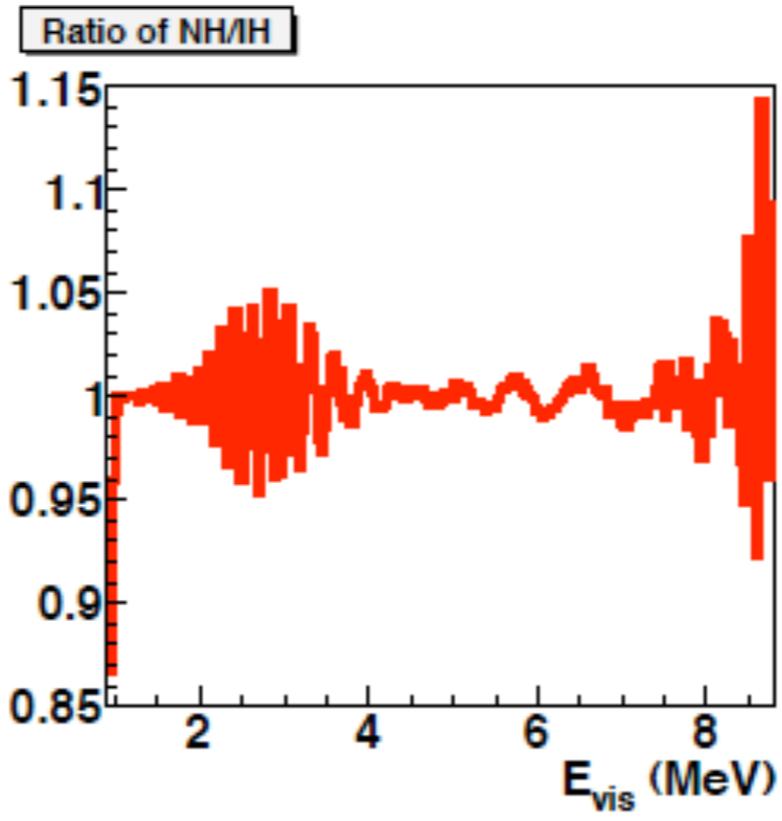
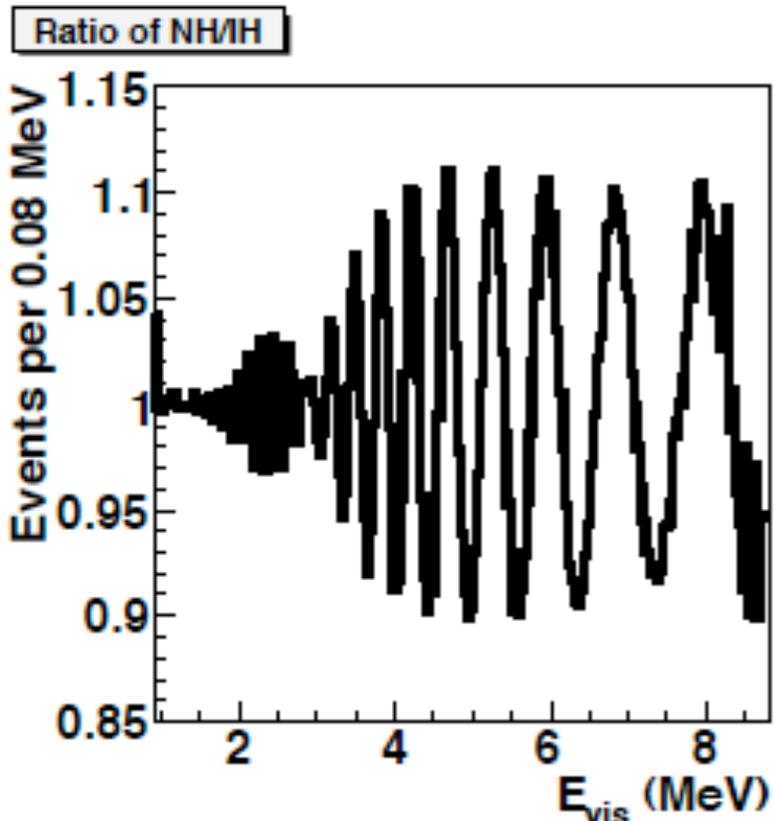
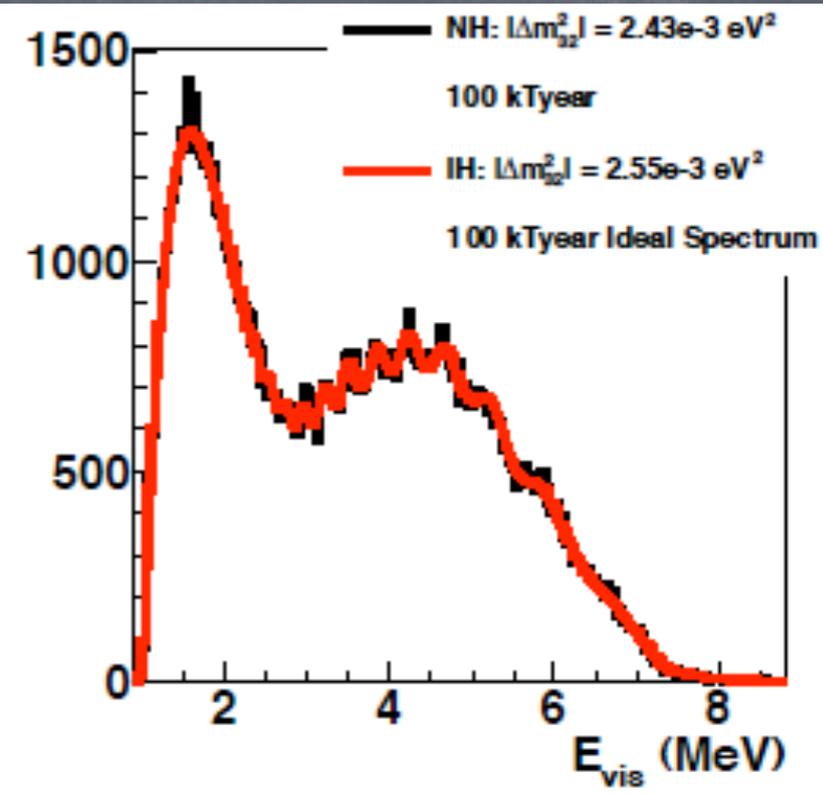
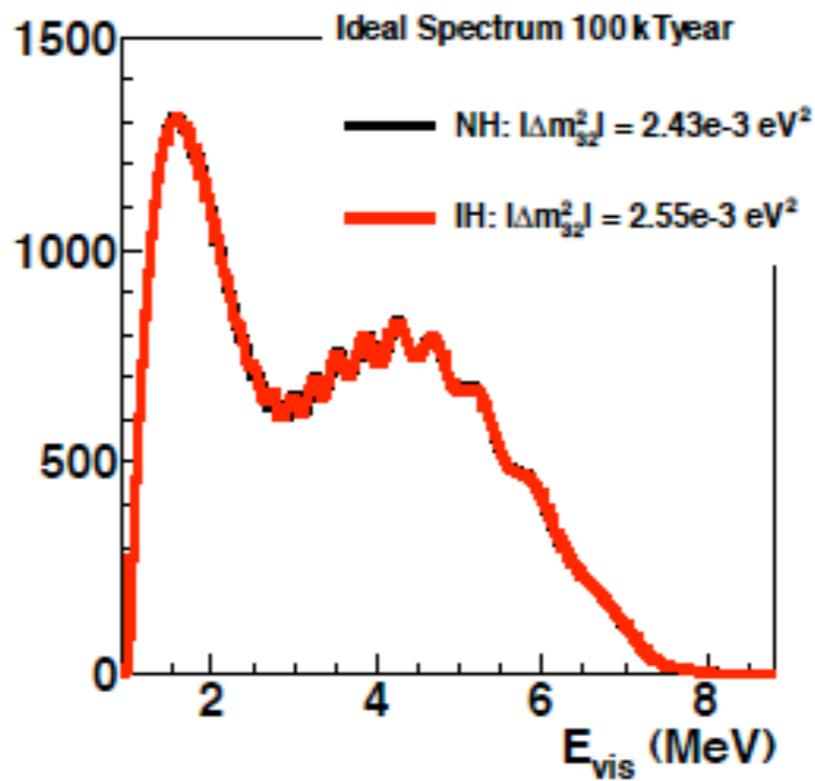
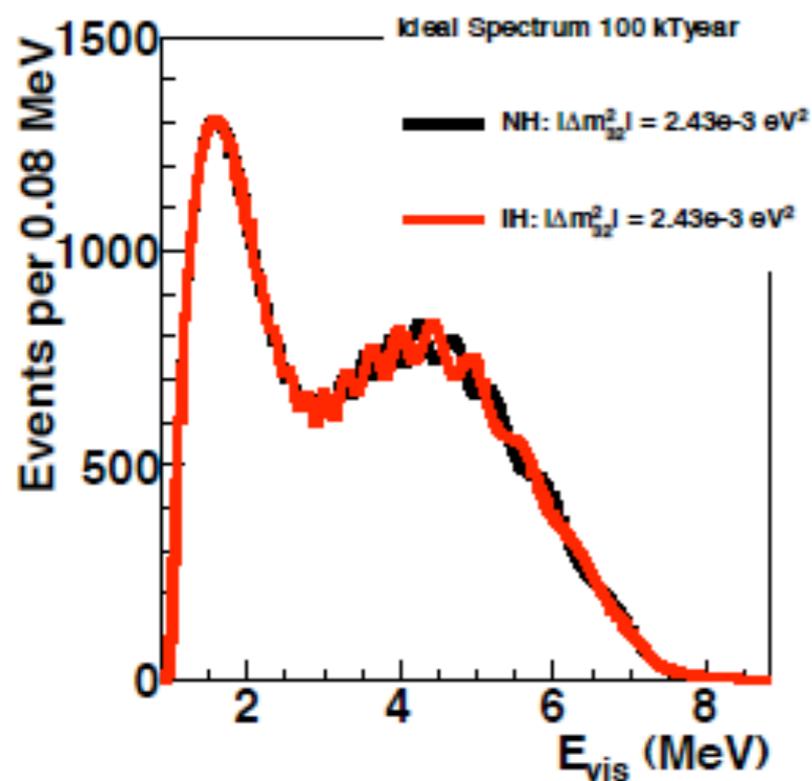
Reactor neutrinos

- Vacuum oscillations in disappearance channel
- For L about 60 km modulation due to solar parameters is broad...
- so that narrower modulation due to atmospheric oscillations is easier to identify
- Survival probability depends on δm_{31}^2 and δm_{32}^2

$$\delta m_{31}^2 = \delta m_{32}^2 + \delta m_{21}^2$$

$$NH : |\delta m_{31}^2| = |\delta m_{32}^2| + |\delta m_{21}^2|$$

$$IH : |\delta m_{31}^2| = |\delta m_{32}^2| - |\delta m_{21}^2|$$



Summary

Goal: at least a 3σ (CP phase independent) determination

- need the Homestake option for LBNE...
- preferably underground to use atmospheric neutrinos
- adding ICAL@INO to NOvA+T2K not enough
- magnetized LAr detector ideal for atm neutrinos
- 5.6 Mt-yr exposure at Hyper-K works
- PINGU could succeed with 5 years of data
- reactor expt promising, but need order of magnitude improvement in understanding of nonlinearity of detector energy scale compared to KamLAND

Project			Separation of IH and NH	Pre-requisite and date of achievement	Reference
DayaBay II	reactor 60km	20 kt LS	3σ in 6 years	R&D on E-resolution 2020 ?	Karsten Heeger at Neutrino 2012
ICAL@INO	atmospherics	50 kt MID (RPCs)	2.7σ in 10 years	2027	Sandhya Choubey at Neutrino 2012
HyperK	atmosherics	1 Mt Water Cerenkov	3σ in 5 years 4σ in 10 years	2027/28 2033/34	HyperK LOI Sandhya Choubey at Neutrino 2012
T2HK	LBL accel. 295 km	1 Mt Water Cerenkov	0.3σ in 10 years	2028	Masashi Yokoyama at Neutrino 2012
PINGU	atmosphaircs	Ice (South pole)	$3\text{--}11\sigma$ in 5 years	feasibility study ongoing, understanding of resolution and systematics on atmospheric Around 2020 if it works.	Uli Katz at neutrino Town meeting
MINOS+	LBL accel. 735 km	MID 5.4 kt	no claim on mass hierarchy	---	Jenny Thomas at neutrino Town meeting
GLADE	LBL accel. 810 km	LAr 5 kt	In combination with NOvA and T2K: $\leq 2\sigma$	Letter-of-Intent	
NOvA	LBL AshRiver 810 km	TASD 14 kt	$0\text{--}3\sigma$ in 6 years depending on δ	Full operation in 2014 2020	Ryan Patterson at Neutrino 2012
LBNE	LBL Homestake LBL Soudan LBL AshRiver	LAr 10 kt LAr 15 kt LAr 30 kt	$1.5\text{--}7\sigma$ in 10 y $0\text{--}3\sigma$ in 10 y $0.5\text{--}5\sigma$ in 10 y	2030	Bob Swoboda at Neutrino 2012
LBNO	LBL accel. 2300 km	LAr 20 kt	$> 5\sigma$ in a few y.	2023 + If decision in 2015	André Rubbia at Neutrino 2012
LENA	LBL accel. 2300 km	Liq. Scint. 50 kt	5σ in 10 years	2028 + number of years to the decision	Lothar Oberauer at Neutrino 2012
Neutrino Factory	LBL accel. 2000 km	MIND 100kton	$\gg 5\sigma$		Ken Long at Neutrino 2012