

# Nu mu CC cross-section measurement

John Walker

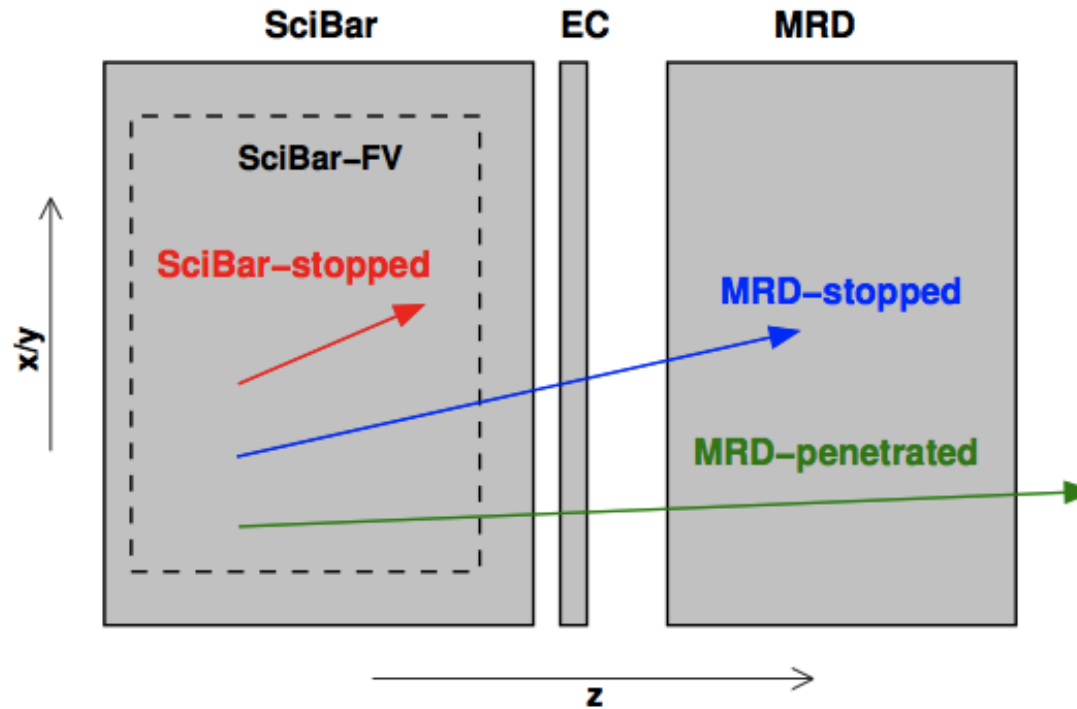
Imperial College London

1 August 2012

# Introduction

- Summer project
  - Measure  $\nu\mu$  CC x-sec
    - Efficiency & Purity
    - Unfolding
  - NEUT & NUANCE independent
- MSc in Physics at Imperial College London
- Started June 2012
- Ends September 2012
- Start PhD at Liverpool University in October 2012.

# Cuts



SciBar stopped: track upstream end within fiducial volume & track contained in SciBar.

MRD stopped: track upstream end within fiducial volume & track matched to MRD hit.

Fiducial volume: “ $|x| < 130\text{cm}$  &  $|y| < 130\text{cm}$  &  $2.62\text{cm} < z < 157.2\text{cm}$ ”.

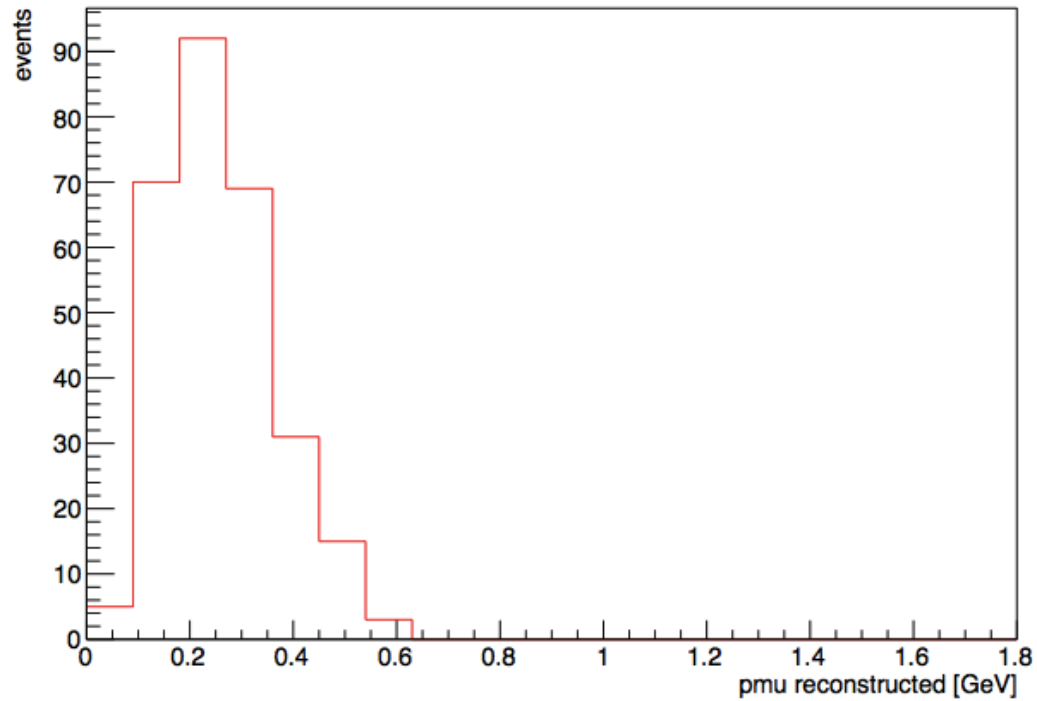
Not looking at MRD penetrated events because no pmu value.

# Data

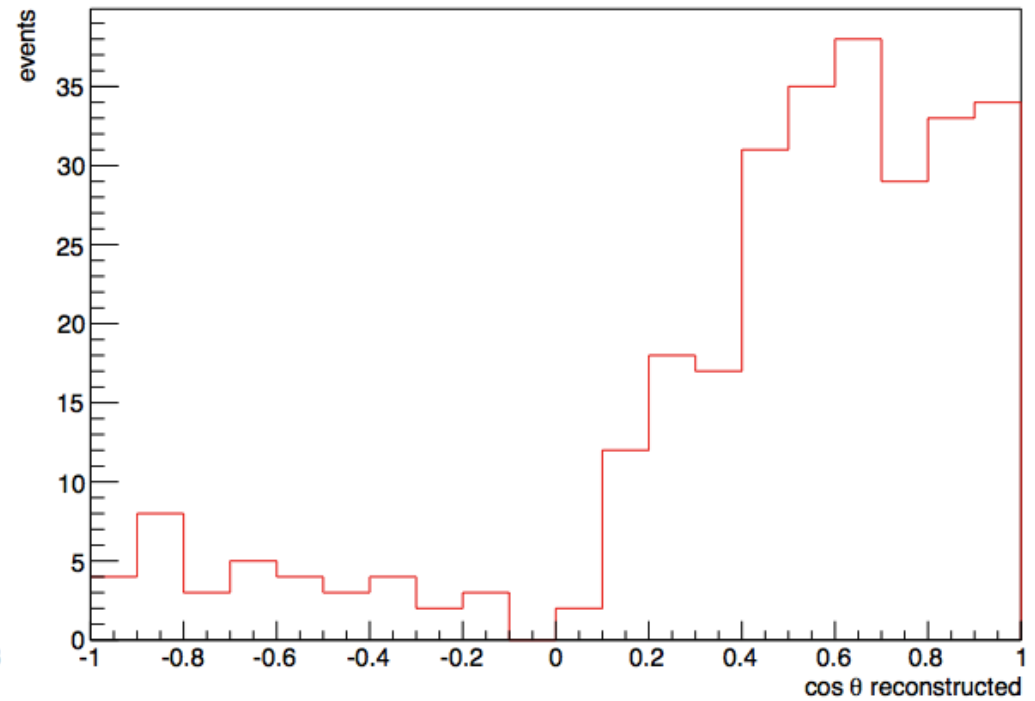
- Using processed root trees from Nakajima-san
- Using two Monte Carlo files, one treated as fake data.
- Two Monte Carlo files for blind analysis before applying method to real data.

# SciBar stopped events

Hist. of SciBar stopped pmu reconstructed (MC)



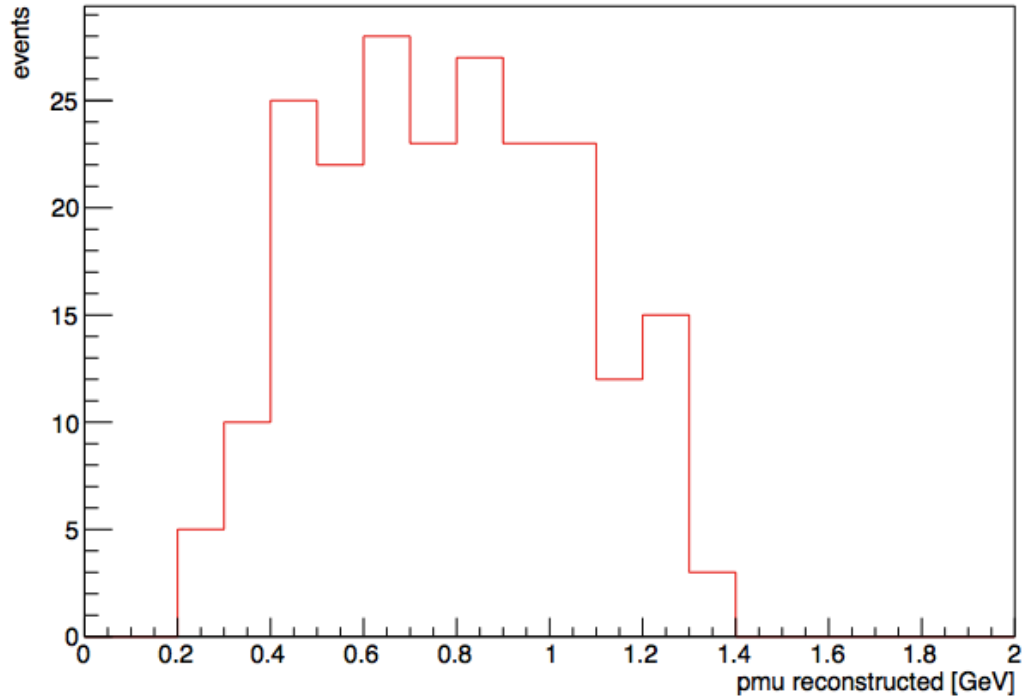
Hist. of SciBar stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed (MC)



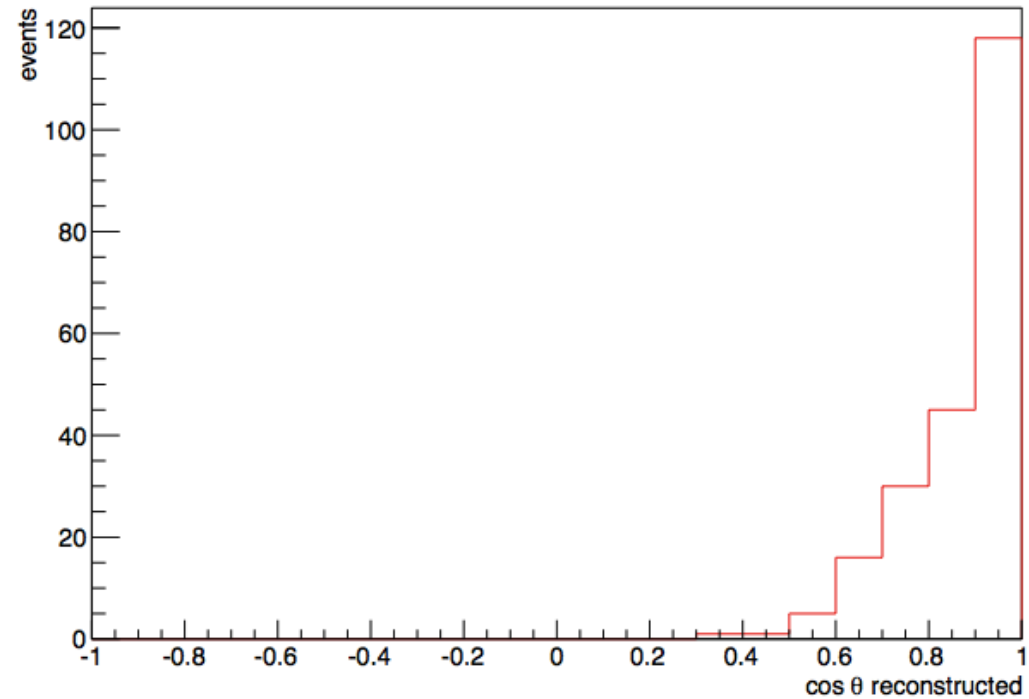
$N_{SB-TOT}^{MC}$  = Number of SciBar stopped events in MC

# MRD stopped events

Hist. of MRD stopped pmu reconstructed (MC)



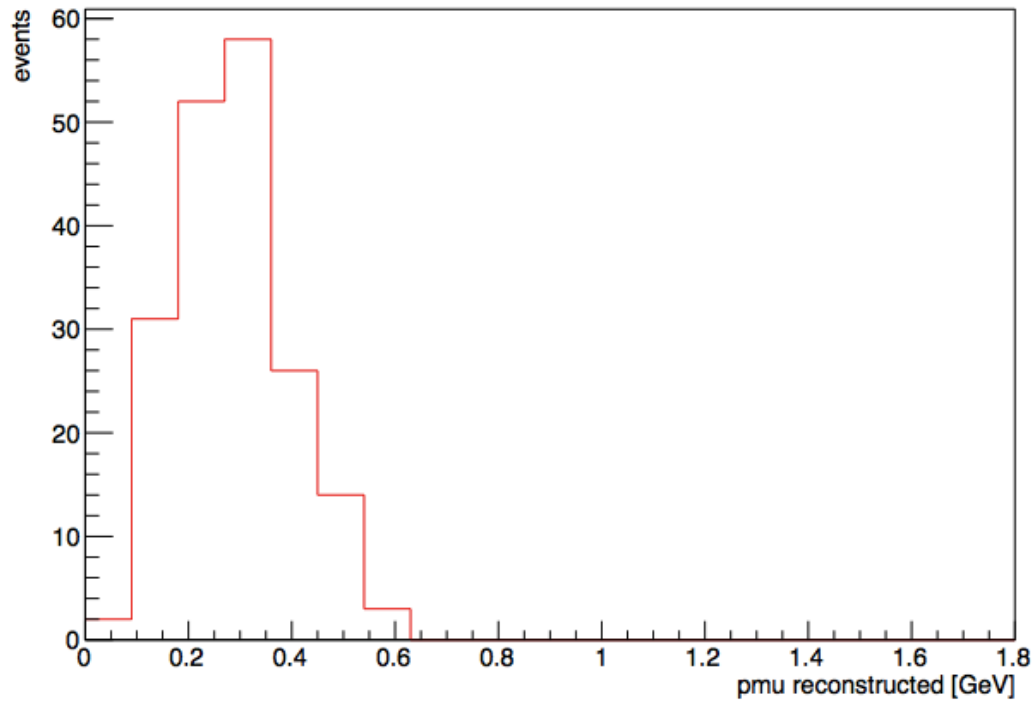
Hist. of MRD stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed (MC)



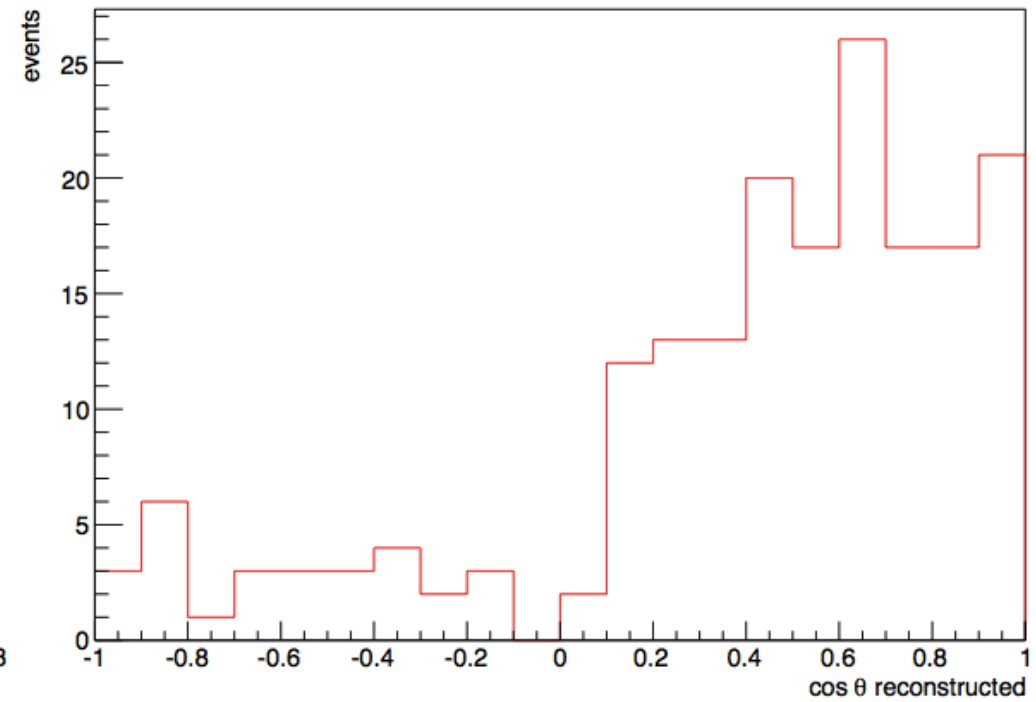
$N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC}$  = Number of MRD stopped events in MC

# SciBar stopped CC events

Hist. of SciBar stopped cc pmu reconstructed (MC)



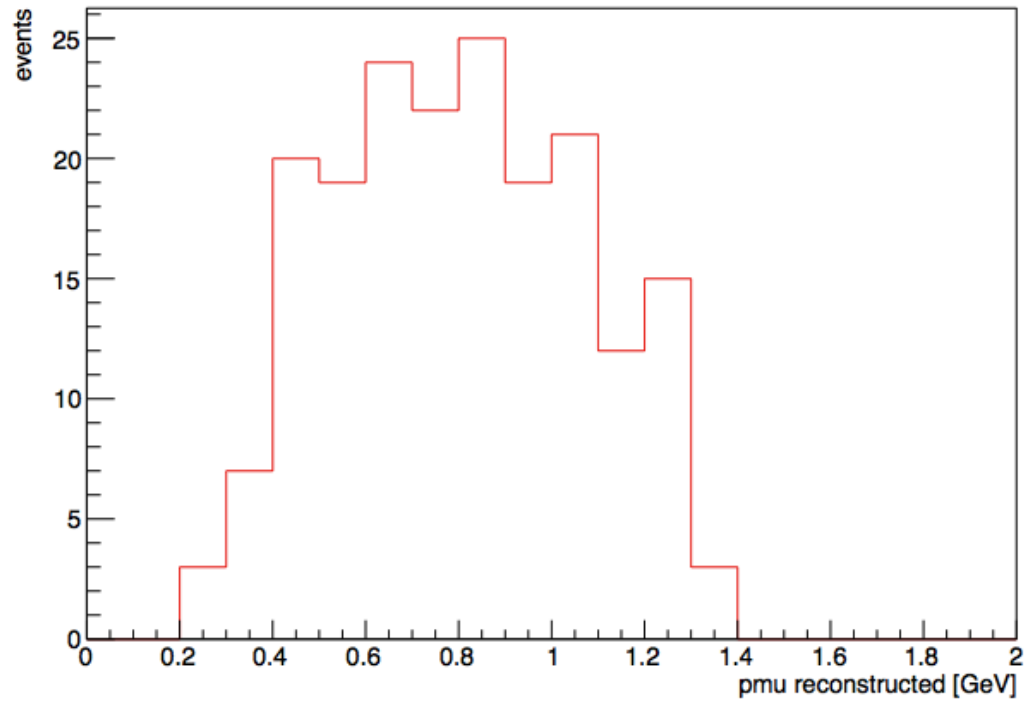
Hist. of SciBar stopped cc cos  $\theta$  reconstructed (MC)



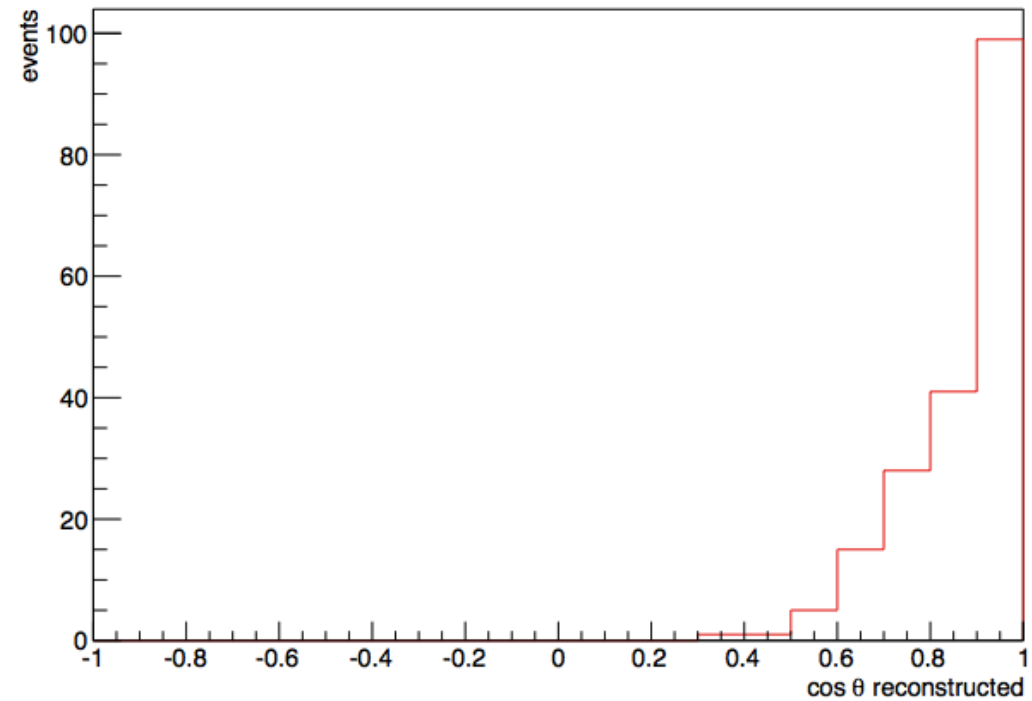
$N_{SB-CC}^{MC}$  = Number of CC SciBar stopped events in MC

# MRD stopped CC events

Hist. of MRD stopped cc pmu reconstructed (MC)



Hist. of MRD stopped cc cos  $\theta$  reconstructed (MC)

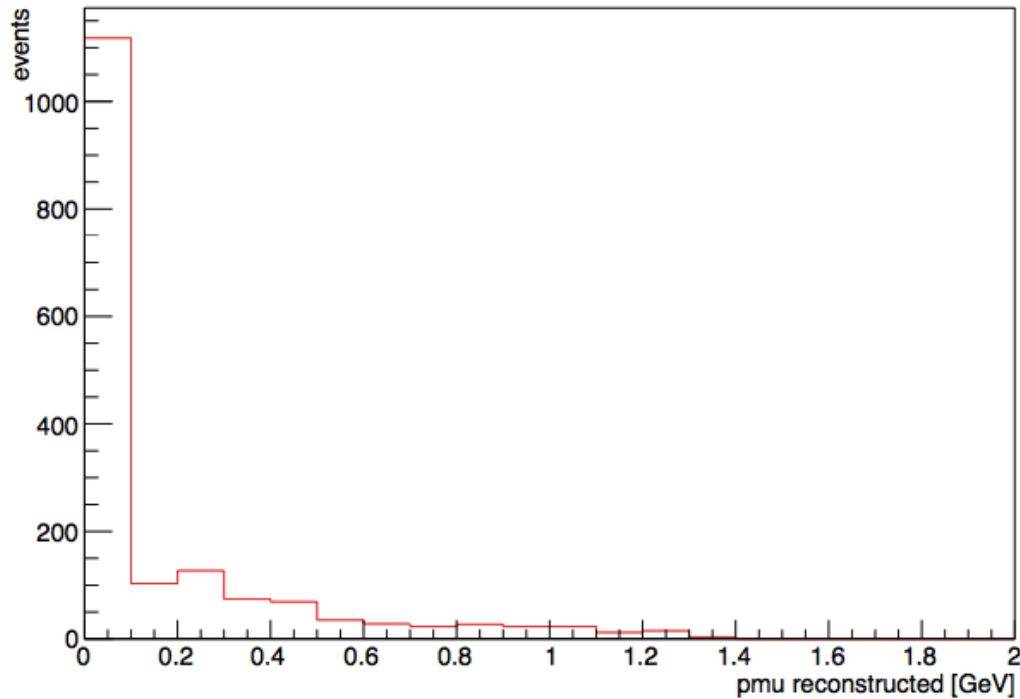


$N_{MRD-CC}^{MC}$  = Number of CC MRD stopped events in MC

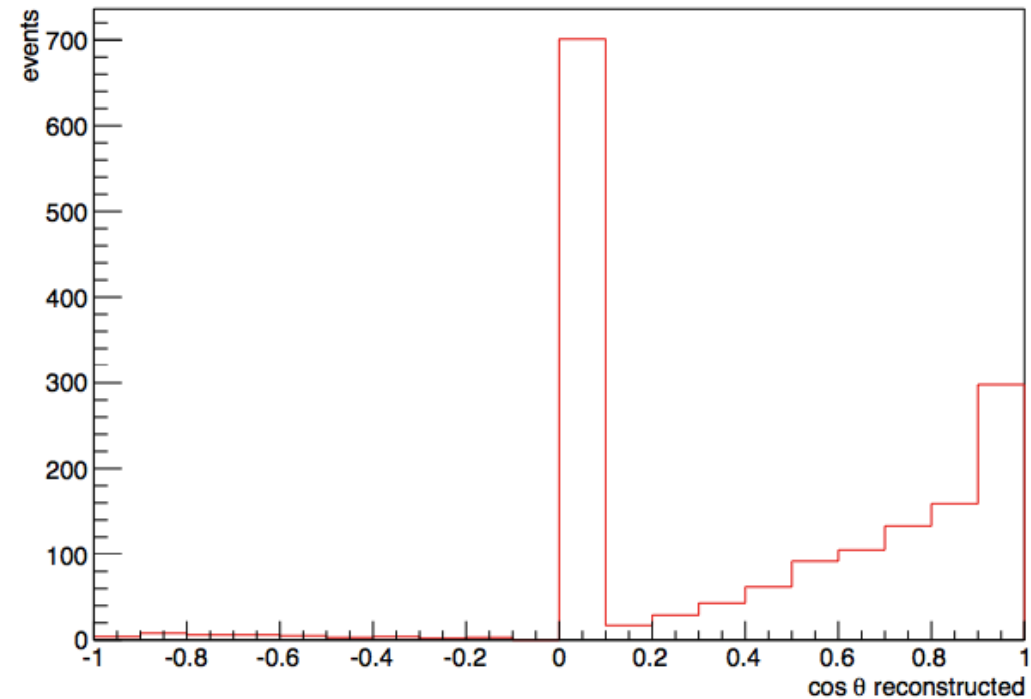


# Fiducial volume interactions

Hist. of fiducial volume pmu reconstructed (MC)



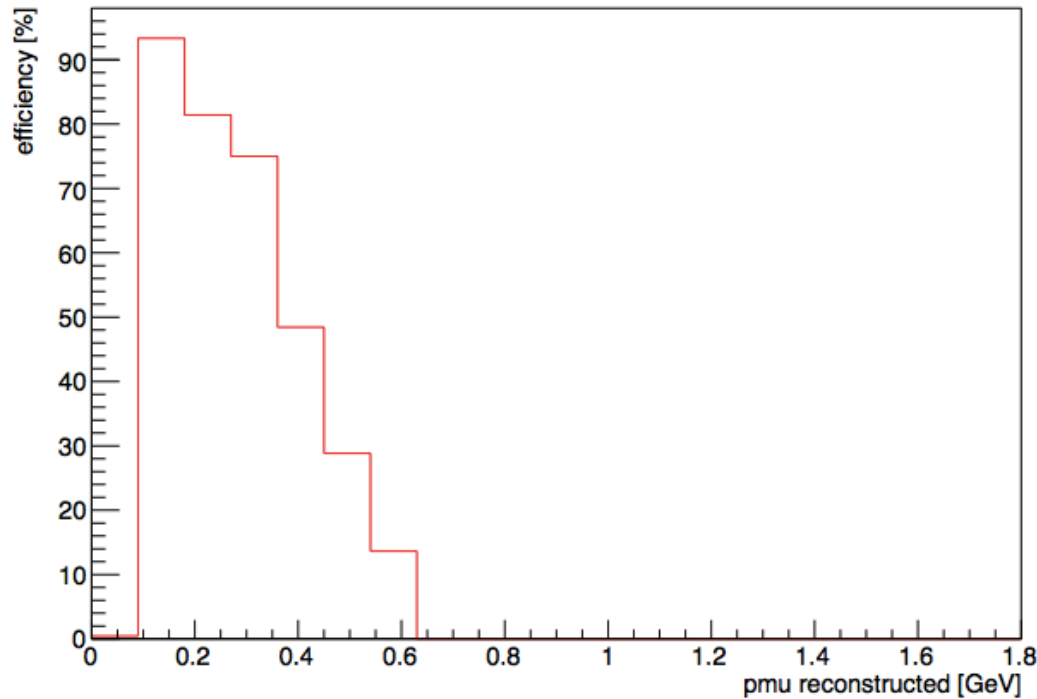
Hist. of fiducial volume cos  $\theta$  reconstructed (MC)



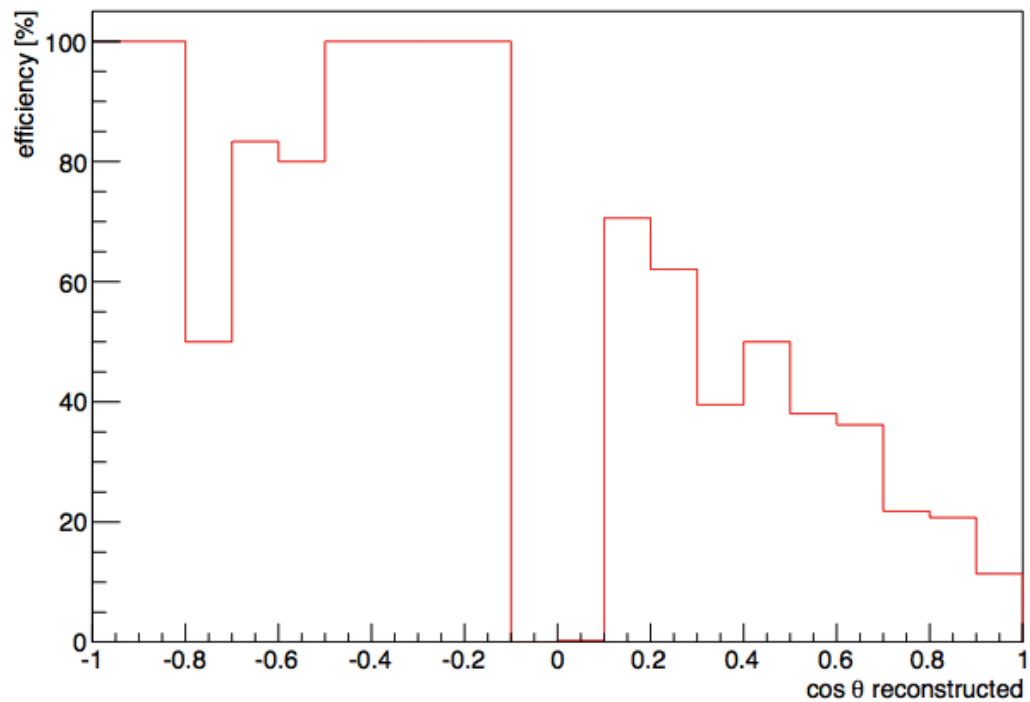
$N_{FV-TOT}^{MC}$  = number of events for which true vertex occurs within fiducial volume for MC.

# Efficiency plots

Hist. of SciBar stopped pmu reconstructed efficiency (MC)



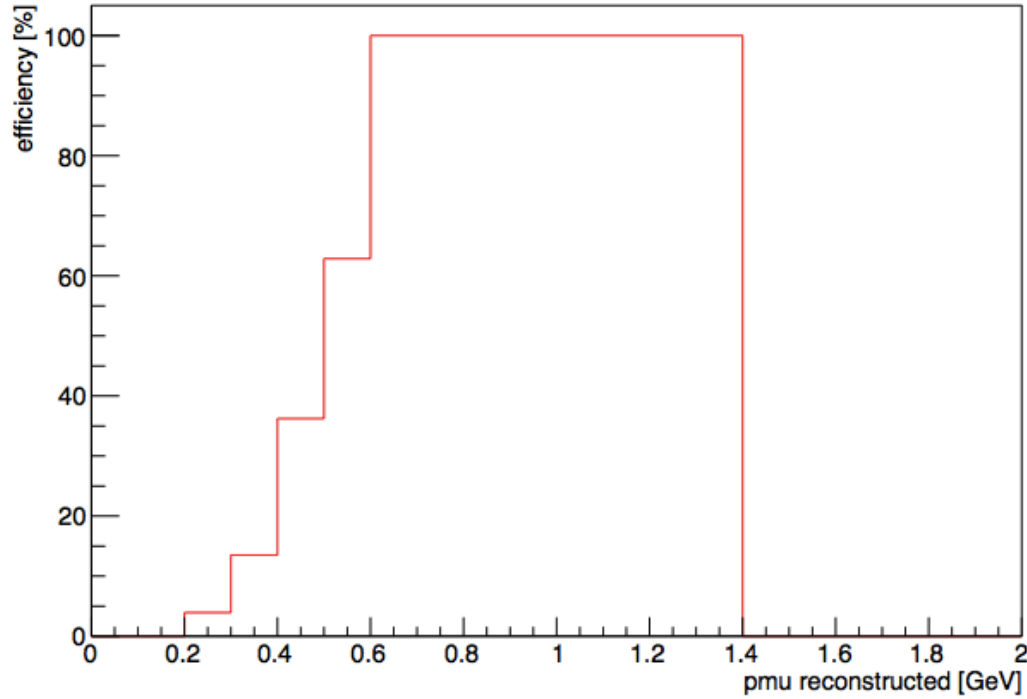
Hist. of SciBar stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed efficiency (MC)



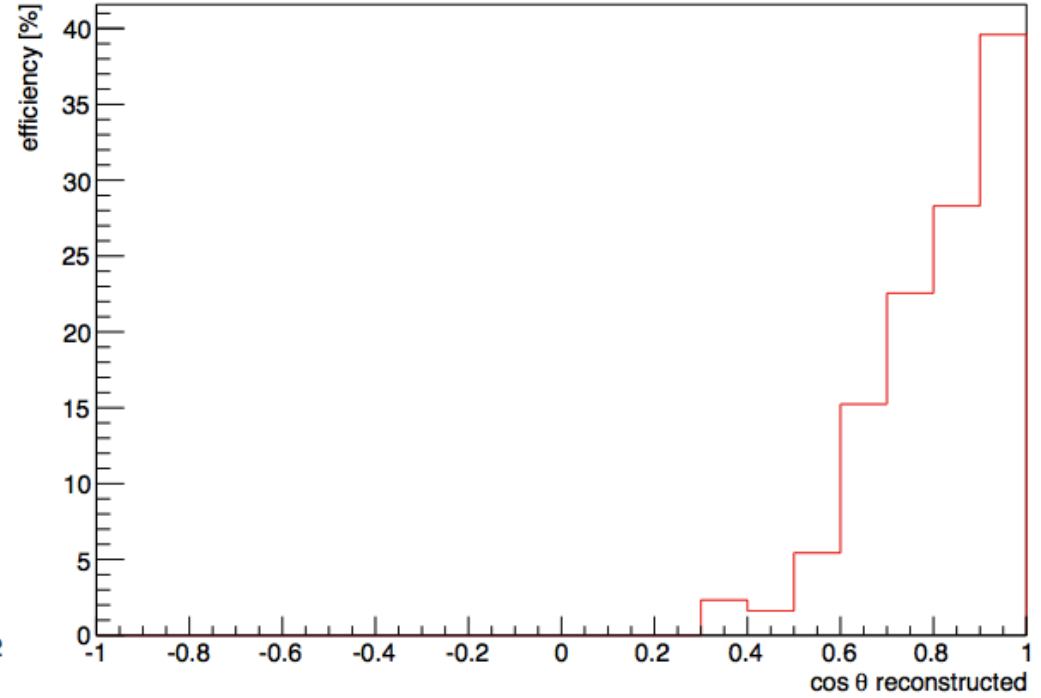
$E_{SB}$  = efficiency for SB cuts in MC  
 $N_{SB-TOT}^{MC}$  = number of events that pass SB cuts in MC  
 $N_{FV-TOT}^{MC}$  = number of events for which true vertex occurs within fiducial volume.

$$E_{SB} = \frac{N_{SB-TOT}^{MC}}{N_{FV-TOT}^{MC}}$$

Hist. of MRD stopped pmu reconstructed efficiency (MC)



Hist. of MRD stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed efficiency (MC)

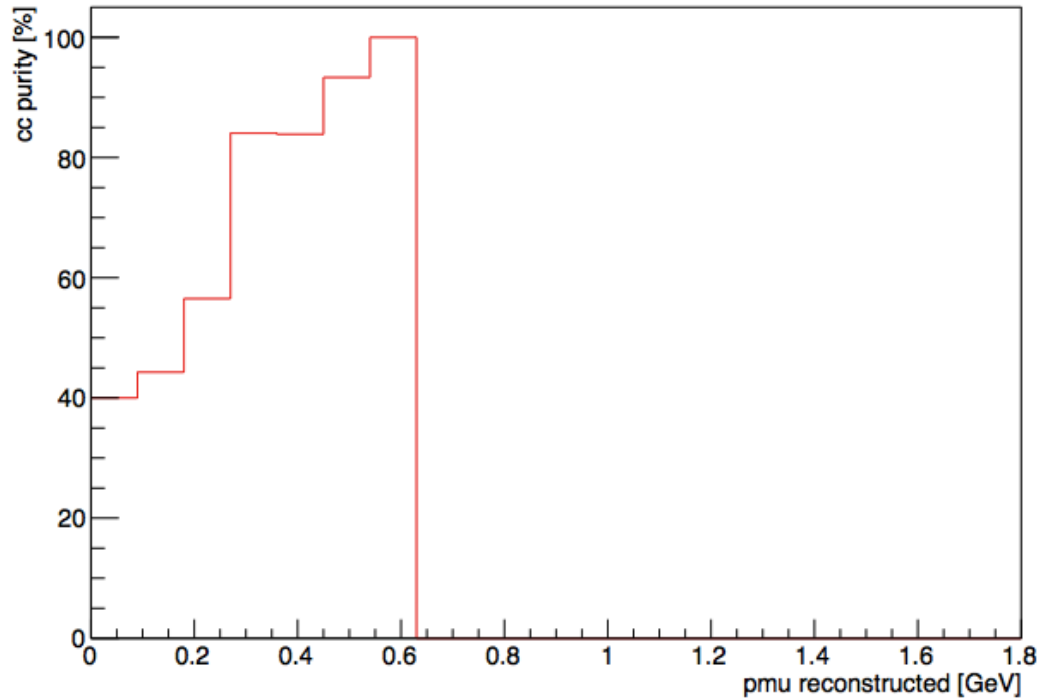


$E_{MRD}$  = efficiency for MRD cuts in MC  
 $N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC}$  = number of events that pass MRD cuts in MC  
 $N_{FV-TOT}^{MC}$  = number of events for which true vertex occurs within fiducial volume.

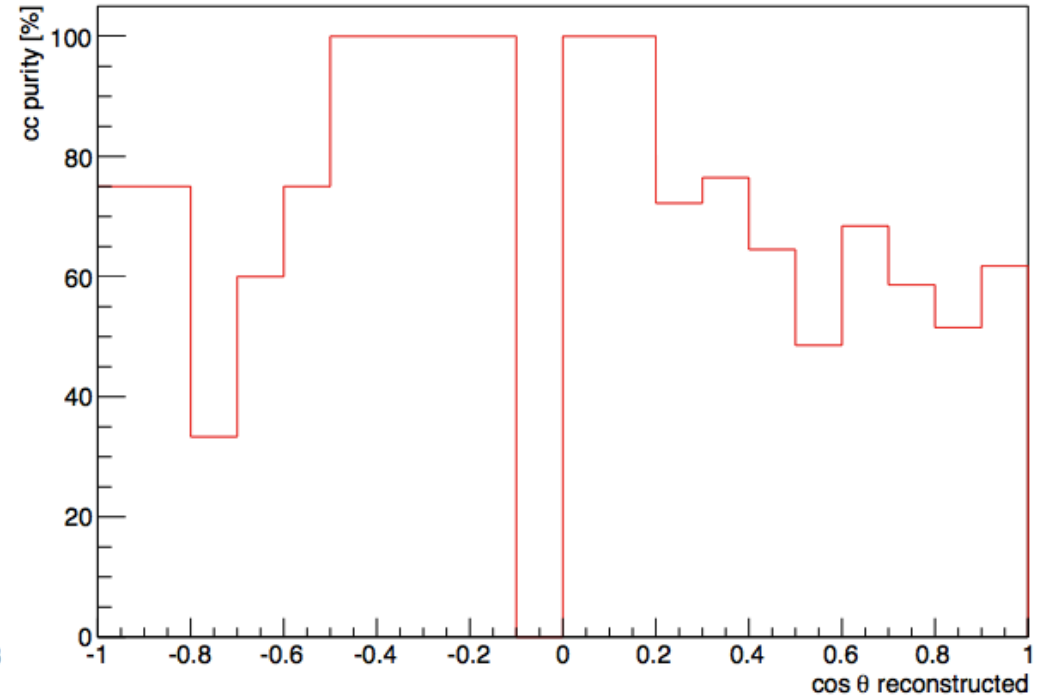
$$E_{MRD} = \frac{N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC}}{N_{FV-TOT}^{MC}}$$

# Purity plots

Hist. of SciBar stopped pmu reconstructed cc purity (MC)



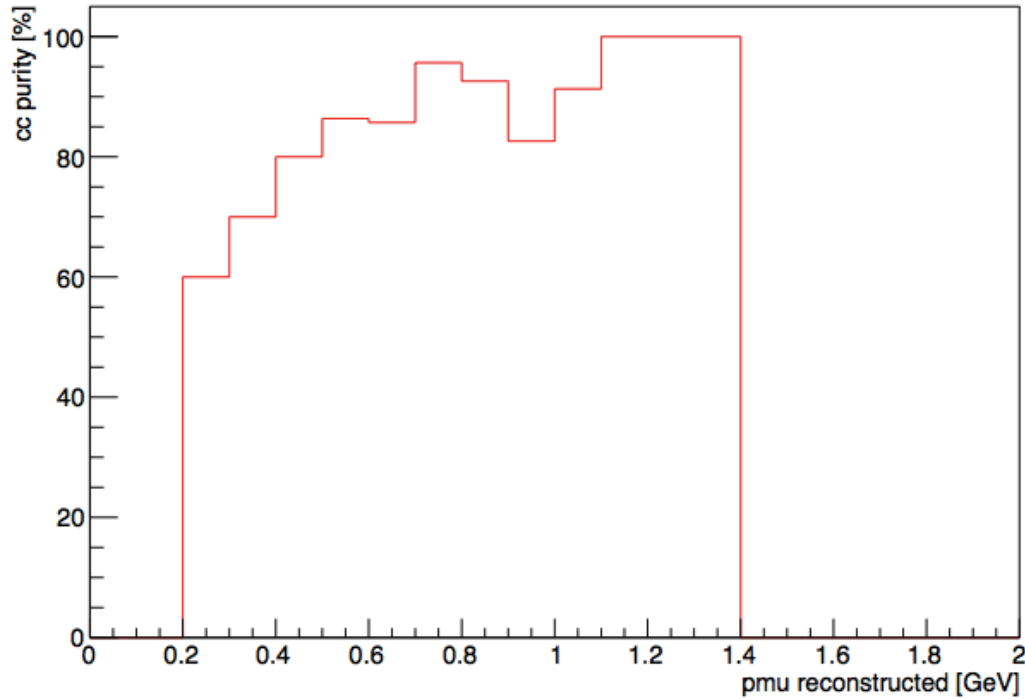
Hist. of SciBar stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed cc purity (MC)



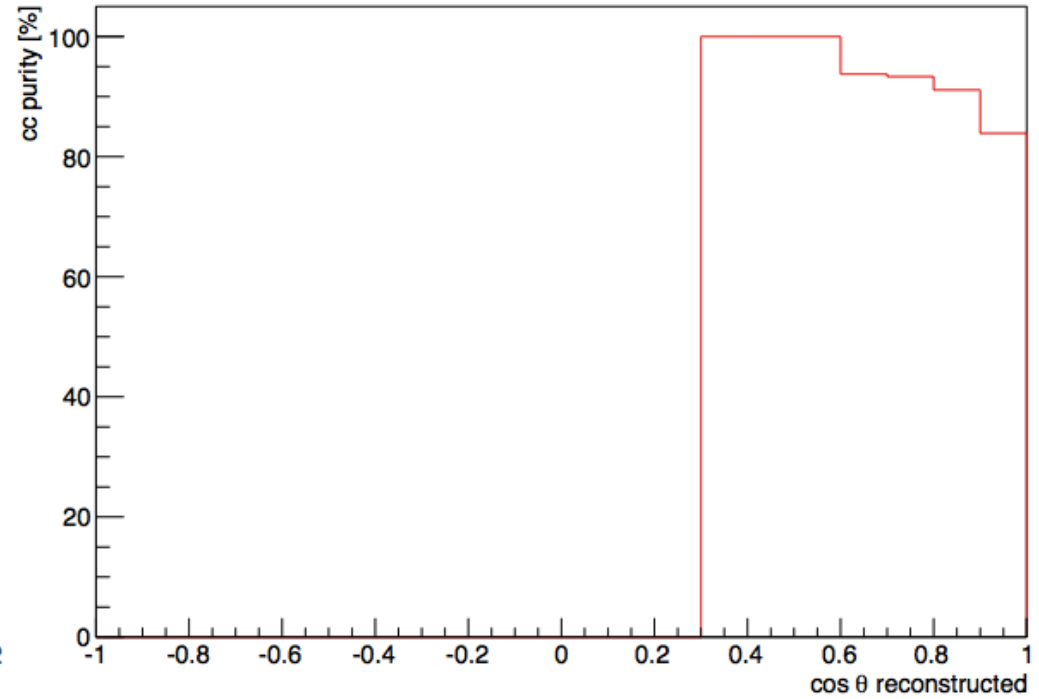
$P_{SB-CC}$  = CC purity for SB cuts in MC  
 $N_{SB-CC}^{MC}$  = number of true CC events that pass SB cuts in MC  
 $N_{SB-TOT}^{MC}$  = number of events that pass SB cuts in MC

$$P_{SB-CC} = \frac{N_{SB-CC}^{MC}}{N_{SB-TOT}^{MC}}$$

Hist. of MRD stopped pmu reconstructed cc purity (MC)



Hist. of MRD stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed cc purity (MC)

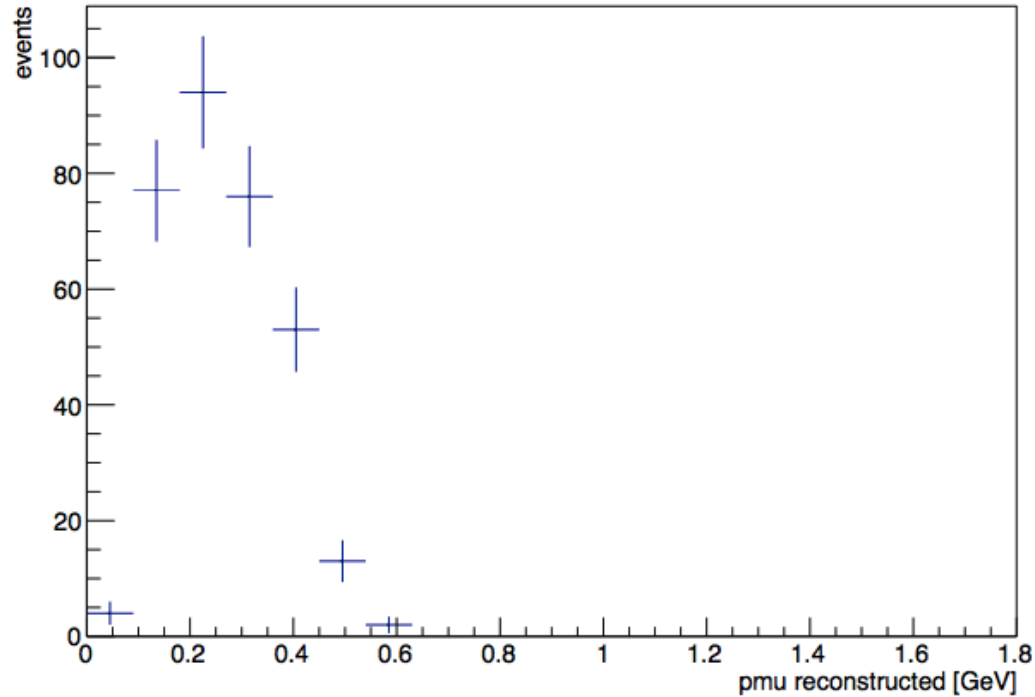


$P_{MRD-CC}$  = CC purity for MRD cuts in MC  
 $N_{MRD-CC}^{MC}$  = number of true CC events that pass MRD cuts in MC  
 $N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC}$  = number of events that pass MRD cuts in MC

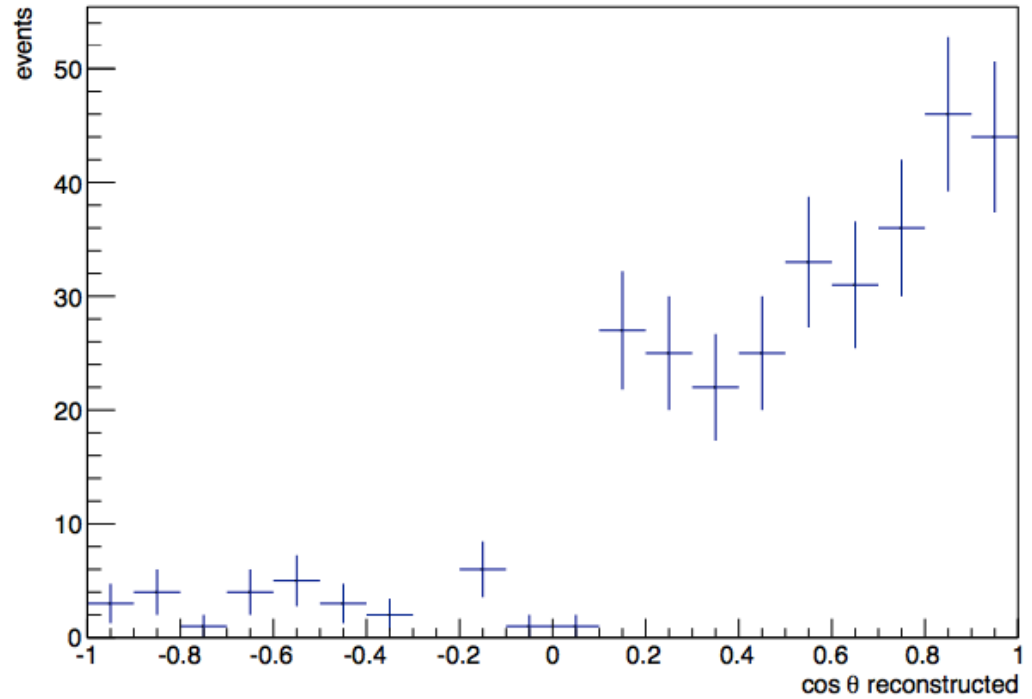
$$P_{MRD-CC} = \frac{N_{MRD-CC}^{MC}}{N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC}}$$

# Data file events

Hist. of SciBar stopped pmu reconstructed (data)

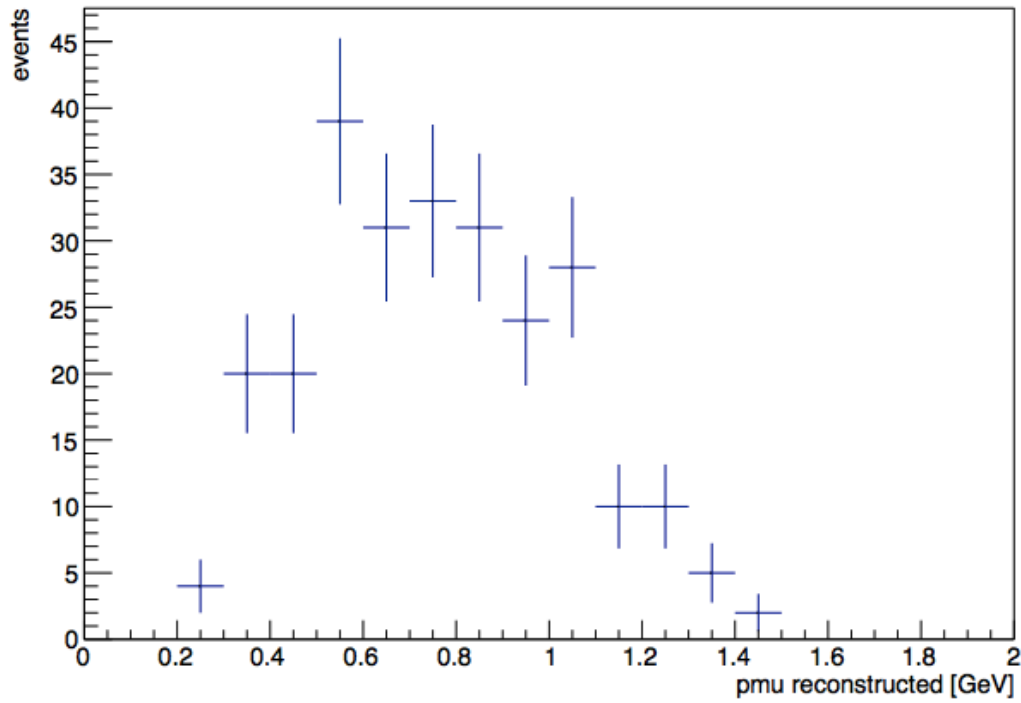


Hist. of SciBar stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed (data)

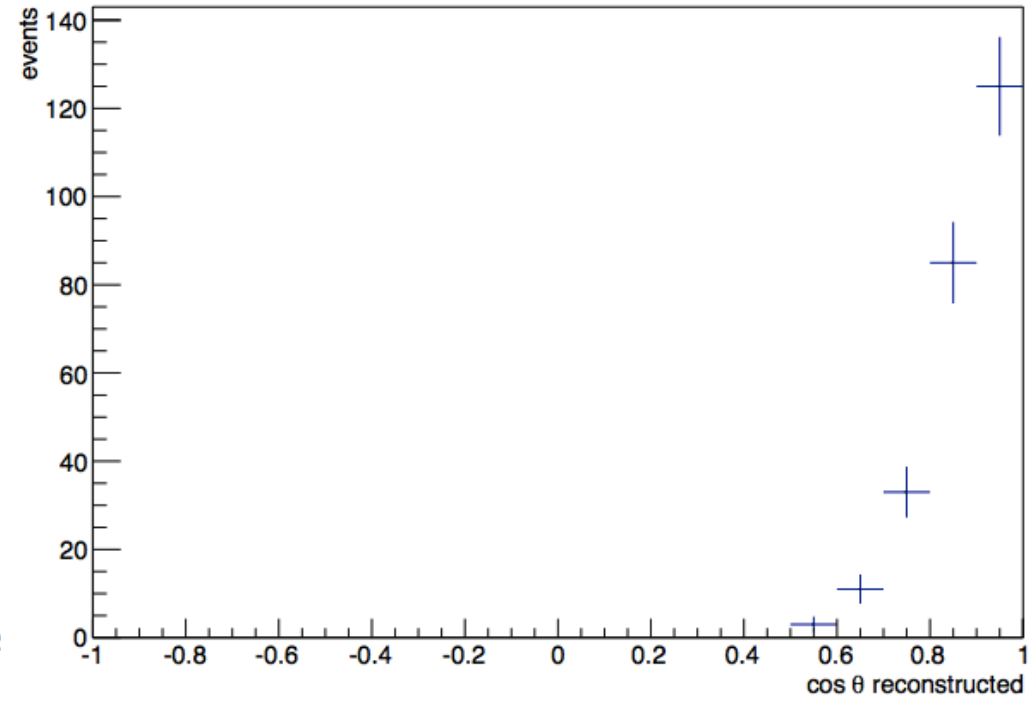


$N_{SB-TOT}^{DATA}$  = number of events that pass SB cuts in data

Hist. of MRD stopped pmu reconstructed (data)



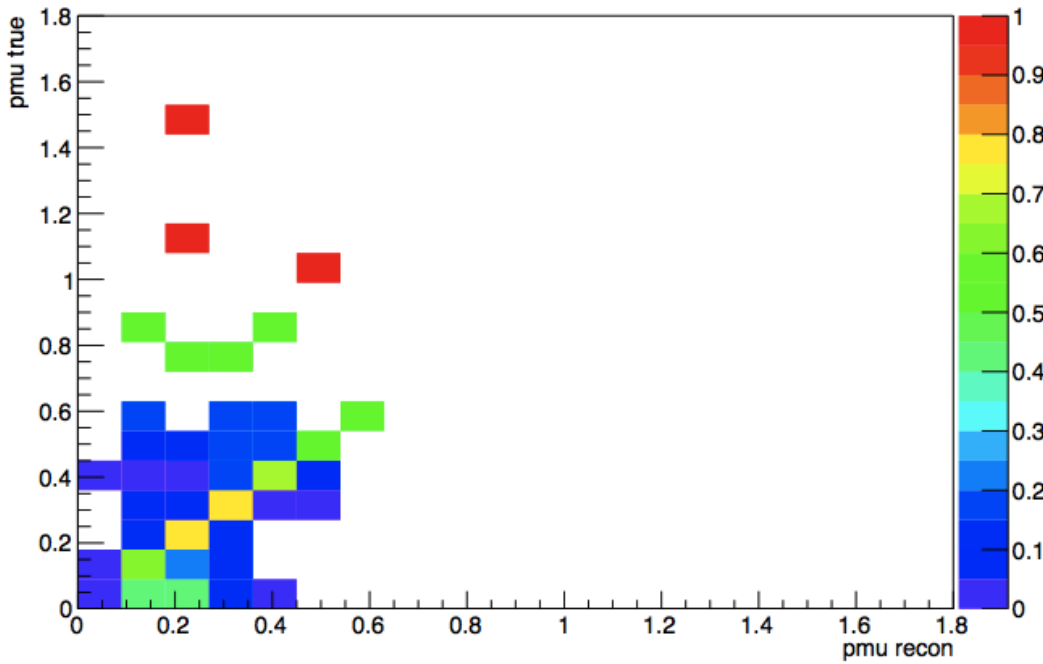
Hist. of MRD stopped cos  $\theta$  reconstructed (data)



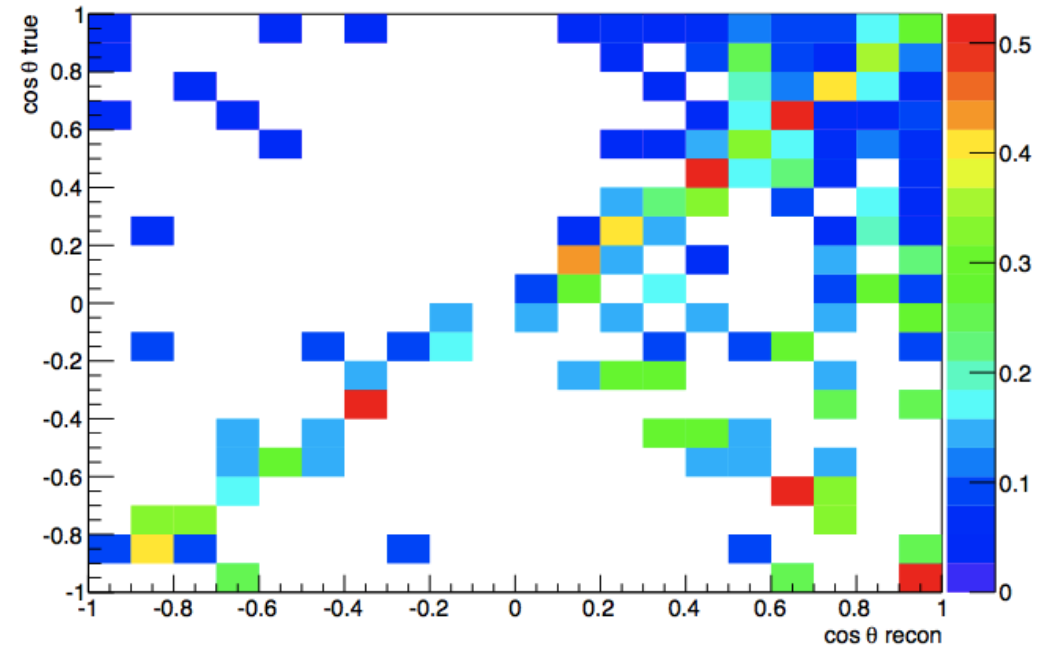
$N_{MRD-TOT}^{DATA}$  = number of events that pass MRD cuts in data

# Unfolding matrices (MC)

pmu unfolding matrix for SB stopped events (MC)



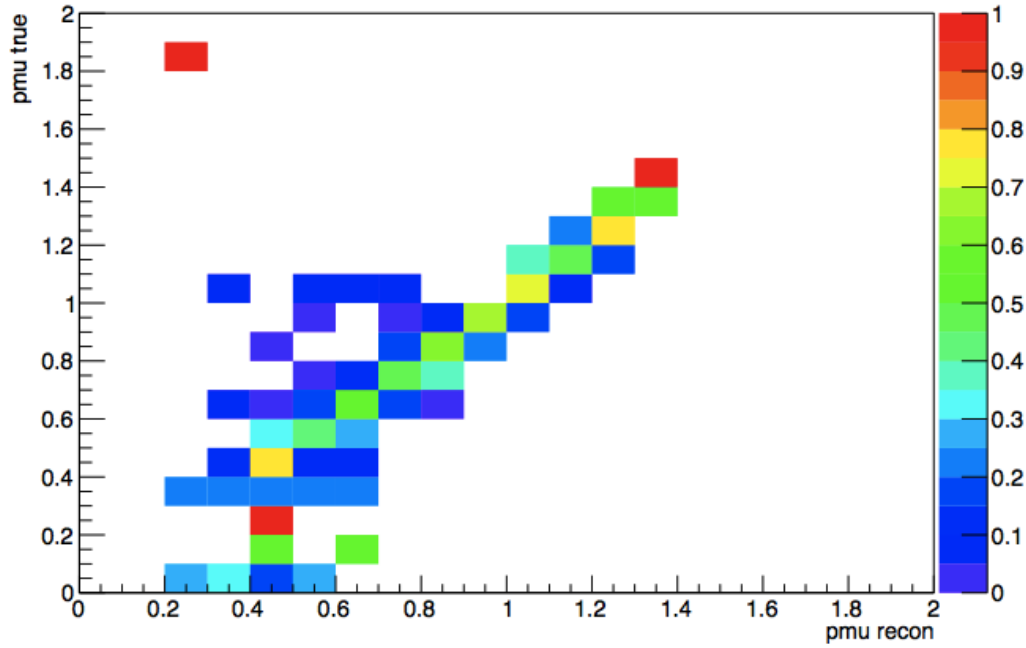
cos  $\theta$  unfolding matrix for SB stopped events (MC)



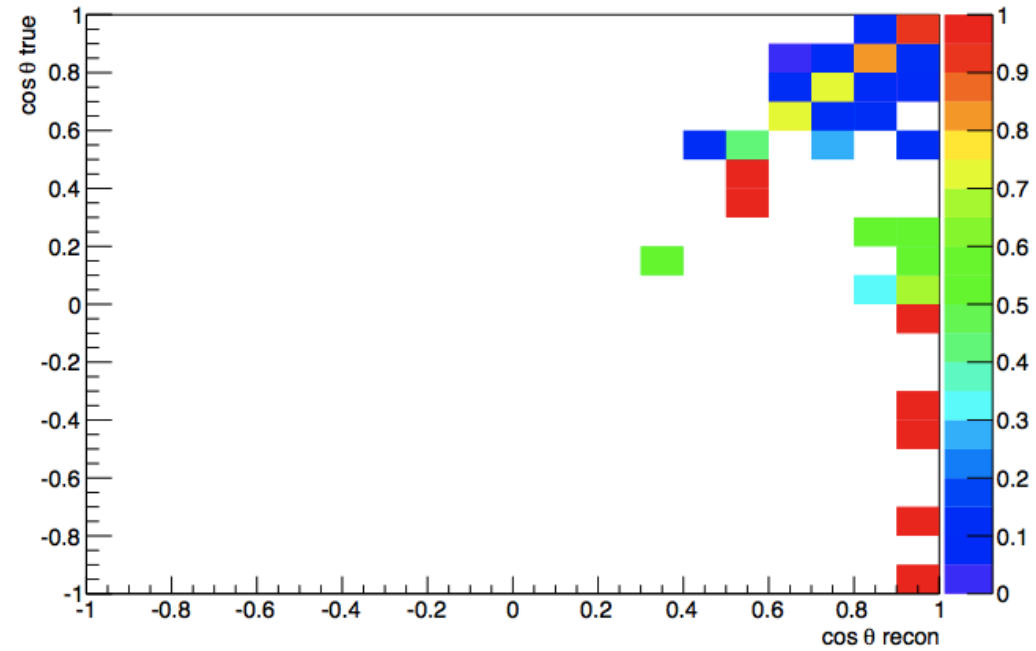
$$\text{Unfolding}(i,j) = P(\text{true pmu in bin } i \mid \text{reconstructed pmu in bin } j)$$



pmu unfolding matrix for MRD stopped events (MC)



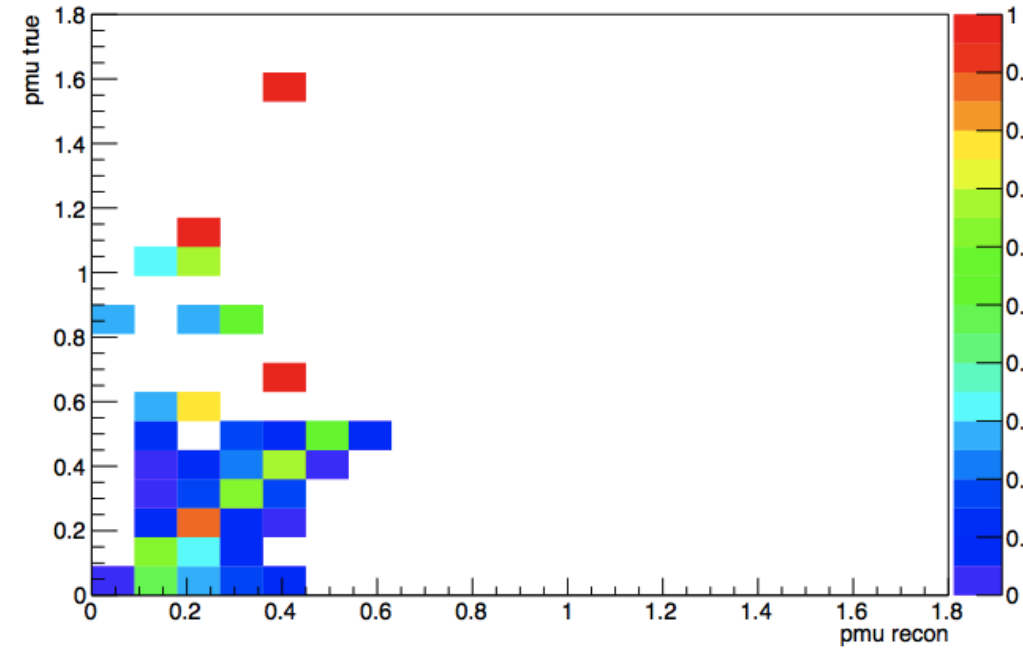
cos  $\theta$  unfolding matrix for MRD stopped events (MC)



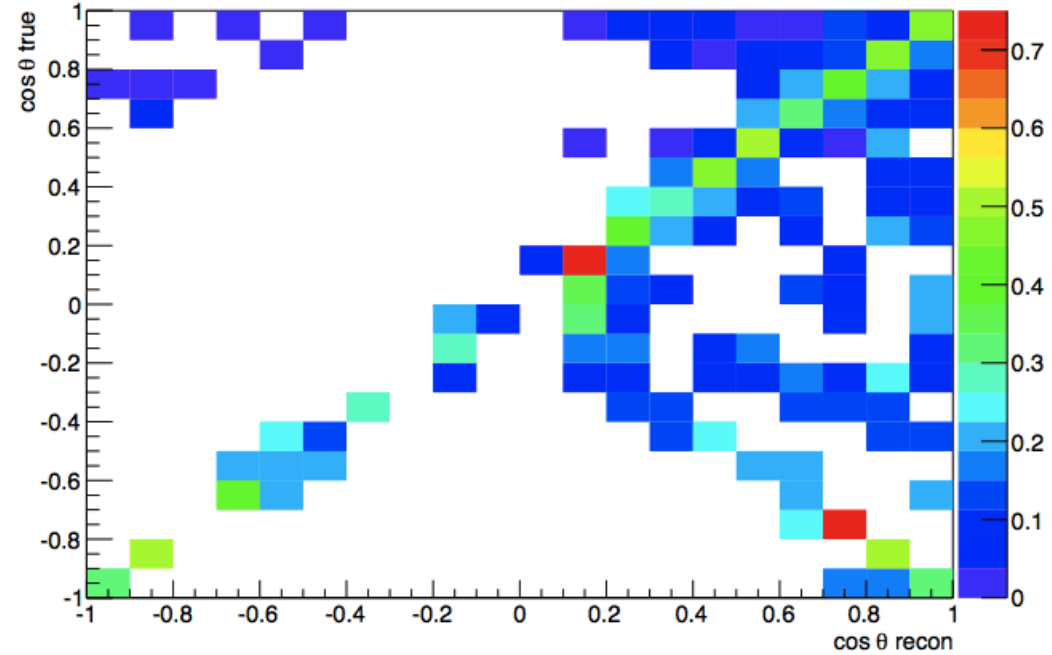
$$\text{Unfolding}(i,j) = P(\text{true pmu in bin } i \mid \text{reconstructed pmu in bin } j)$$

# Unfolding matrices (data)

pmu unfolding matrix for SB stopped events (data)

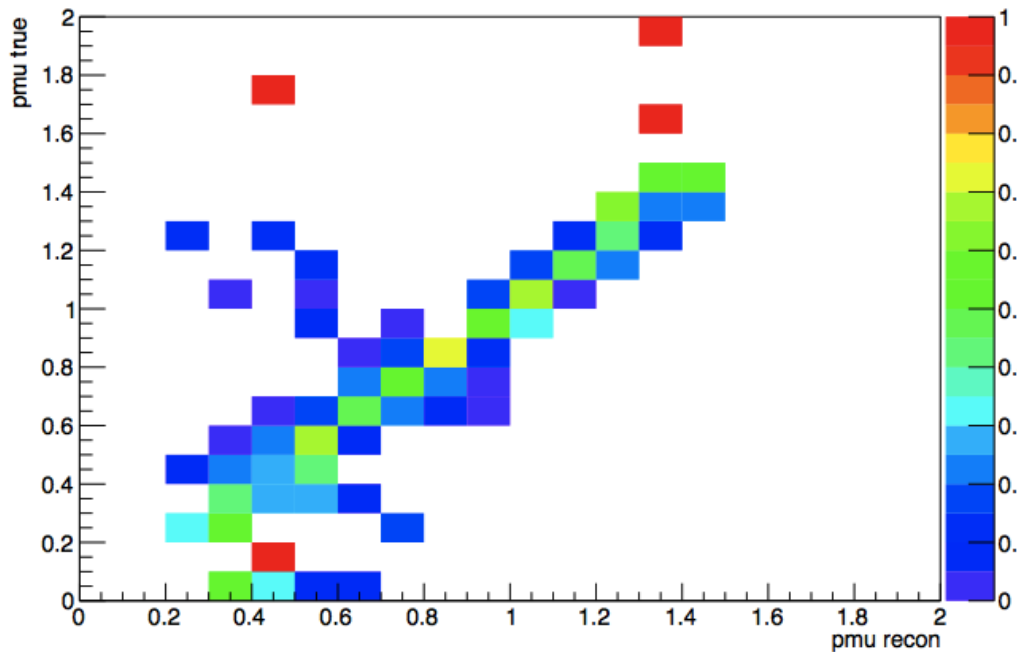


cos  $\theta$  unfolding matrix for SB stopped events (data)

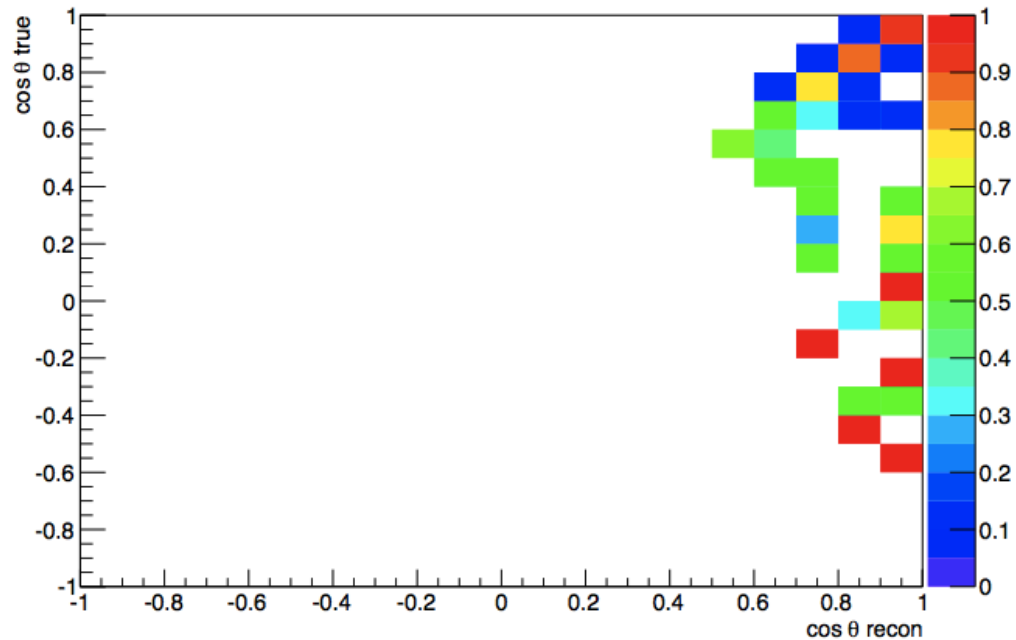


$$\text{Unfolding}(i,j) = P(\text{true pmu in bin } i \mid \text{reconstructed pmu in bin } j)$$

pmu unfolding matrix for MRD stopped events (data)



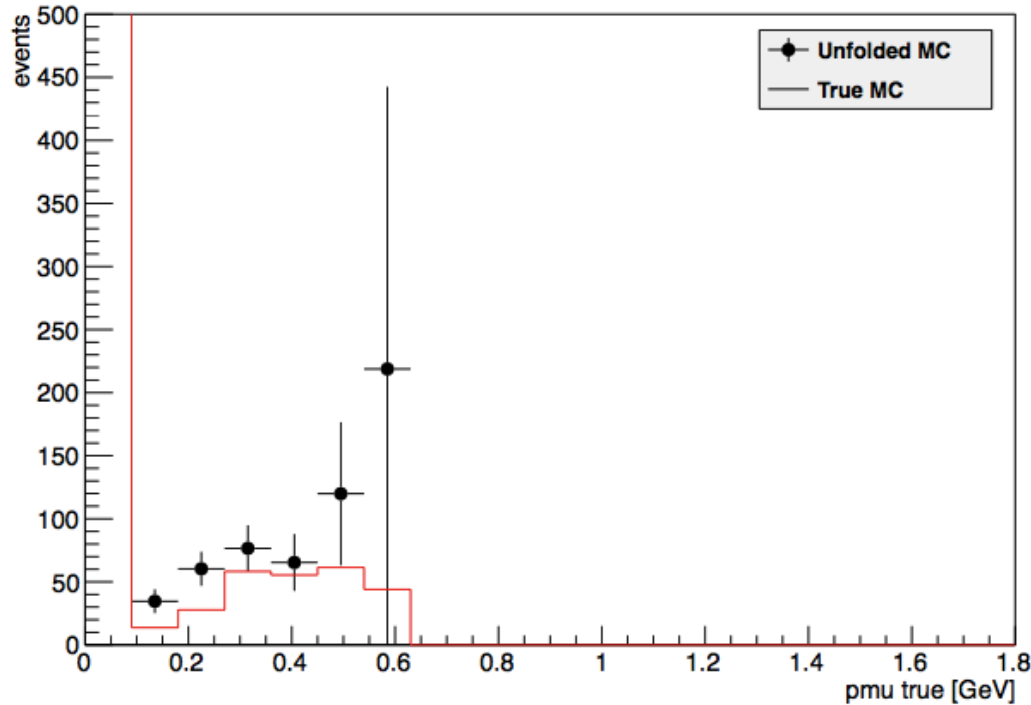
cos  $\theta$  unfolding matrix for MRD stopped events (data)



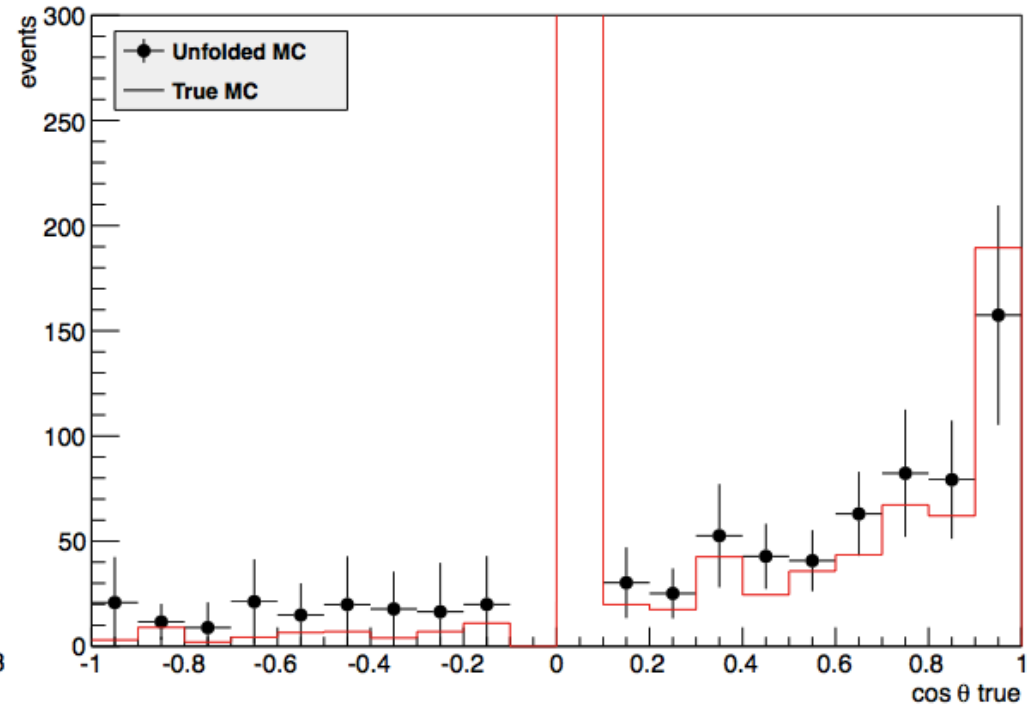
$$\text{Unfolding}(i,j) = P(\text{true pmu in bin } i \mid \text{reconstructed pmu in bin } j)$$

# Corrected events: unfolded MC vs true MC

Unfolded MC vs true MC for SciBar stopped events



Unfolded MC vs true MC for SciBar stopped events

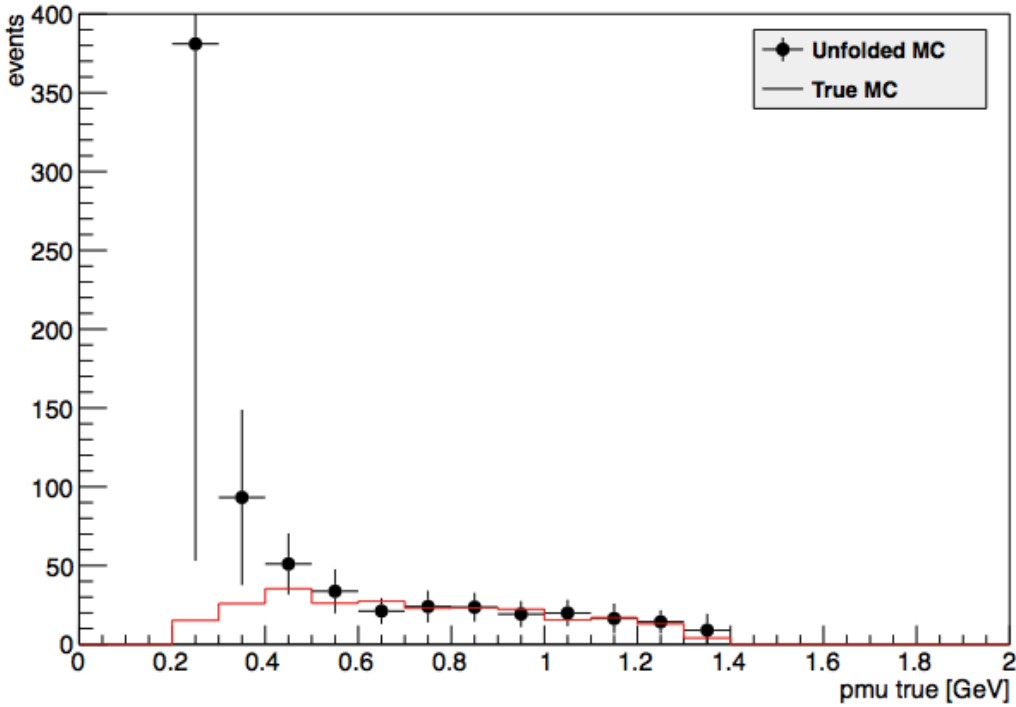


All SciBar-stopped events in the MC file, corrected for purity and efficiency calculated from MC events. Unfolded MC events are plotted vs true MC events.

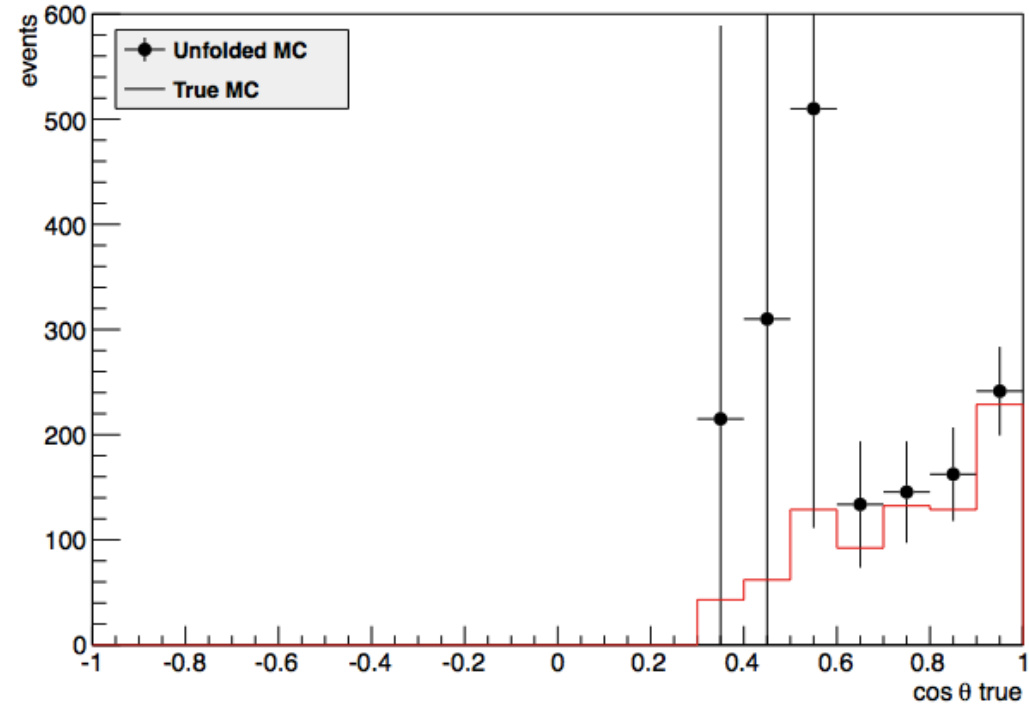
$$N_{SB-Corrected}^{MC-UNF} = \frac{N_{SB-TOT}^{MC-UNF} \cdot P_{SB-CC}}{E_{SB}}$$

$$N_{SB-Corrected}^{MC-TRUE} = \frac{N_{SB-TOT}^{MC-TRUE} \cdot P_{SB-CC}}{E_{SB}}$$

Unfolded MC vs true MC for MRD stopped events



Unfolded MC vs true MC for MRD stopped events



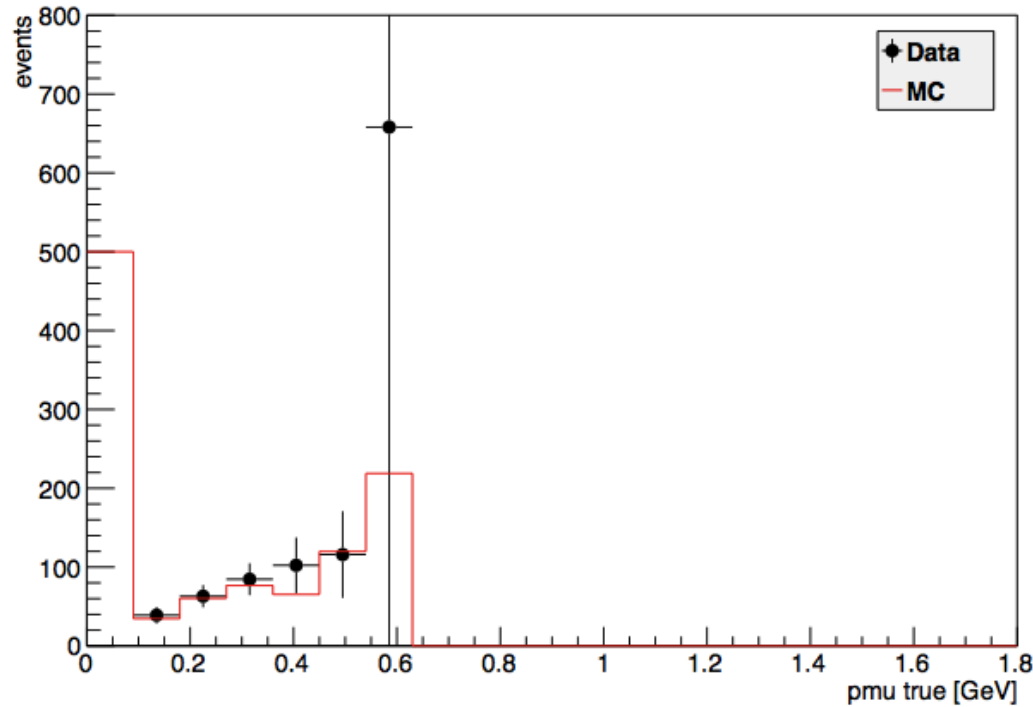
All MRD-stopped events in the MC file, corrected for purity and efficiency calculated from MC events. Unfolded MC events are plotted vs true MC events.

$$N_{MRD-Corrected}^{DATA} = \frac{N_{MRD-TOT}^{DATA-UNF} \cdot P_{MRD-CC}}{E_{MRD}}$$

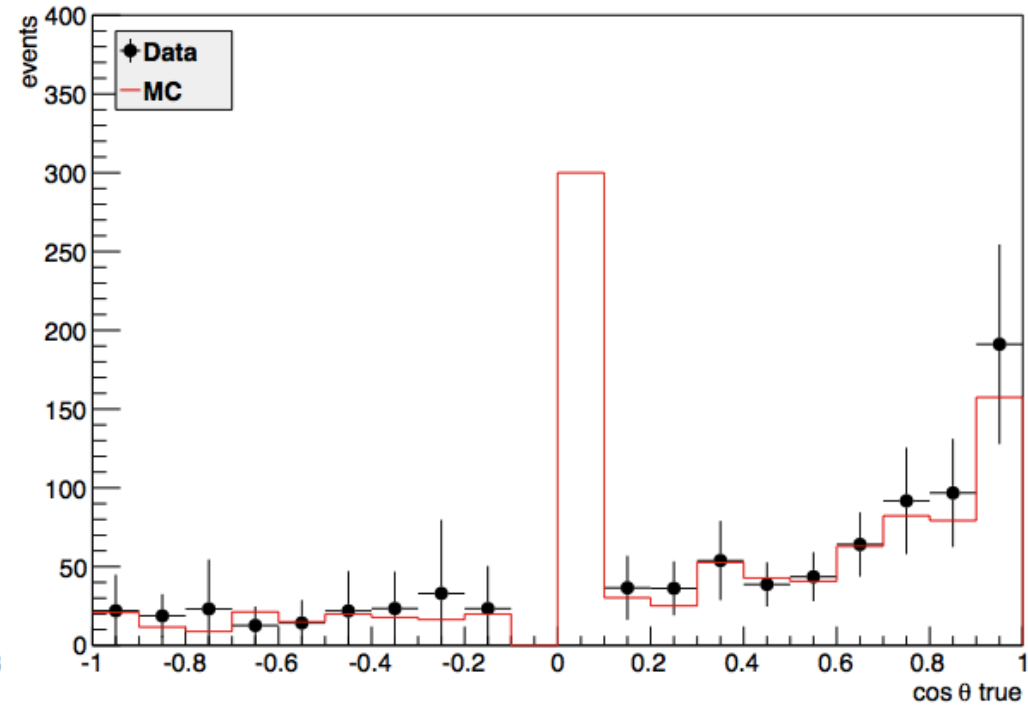
$$N_{MRD-Corrected}^{MC} = \frac{N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC-TRUE} \cdot P_{MRD-CC}}{E_{MRD}}$$

# Corrected events: unfolded data vs unfolded MC

Unfolded data vs unfolded MC for SciBar stopped events



Unfolded data vs unfolded MC for SciBar stopped events

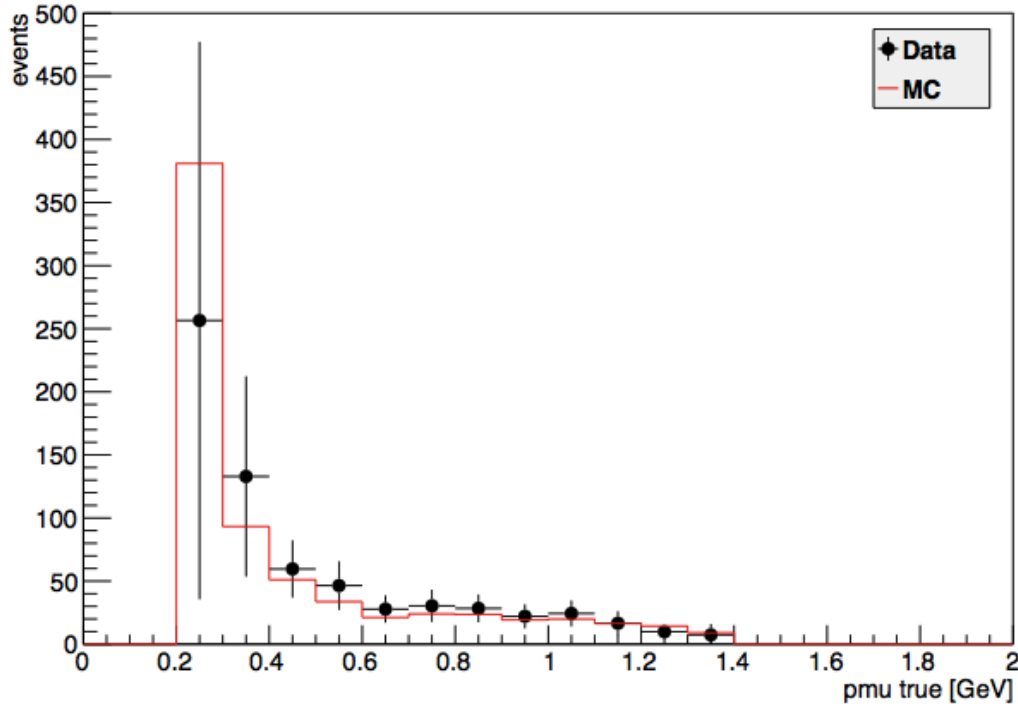


All SciBar-stopped events in the data and MC files, corrected for purity and efficiency calculated from MC events. Data and MC are unfolded.

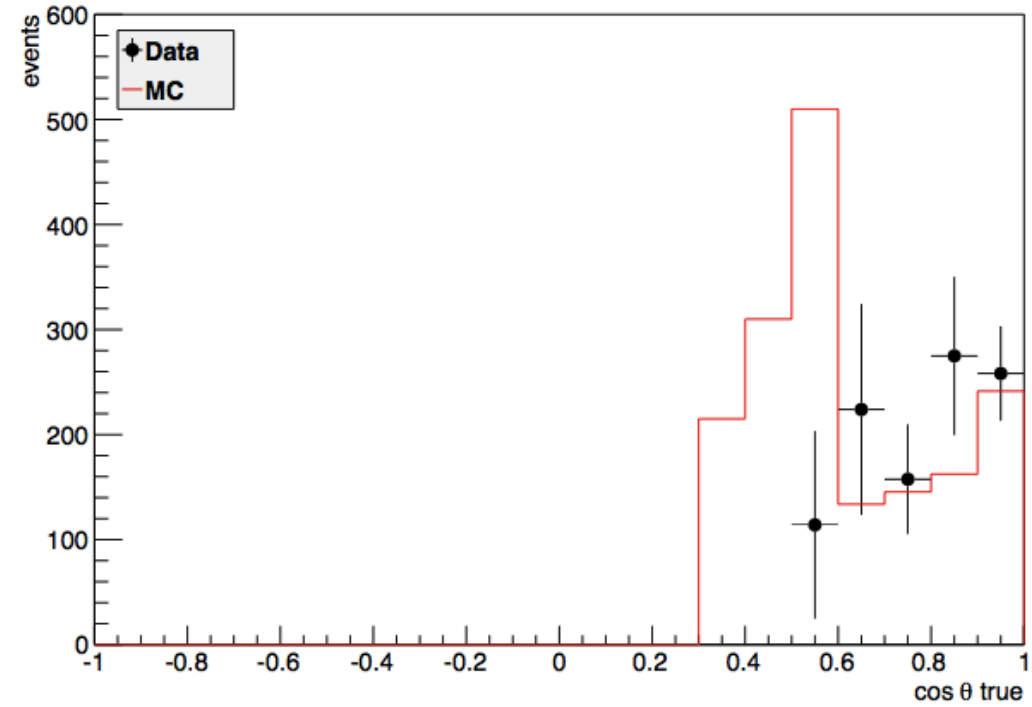
$$N_{SB-Corrected}^{DATA} = \frac{N_{SB-TOT}^{DATA-UNF} \cdot P_{SB-CC}}{E_{SB}}$$

$$N_{SB-Corrected}^{MC} = \frac{N_{SB-TOT}^{MC-UNF} \cdot P_{SB-CC}}{E_{SB}}$$

Unfolded data vs unfolded MC for MRD stopped events



Unfolded data vs unfolded MC for MRD stopped events



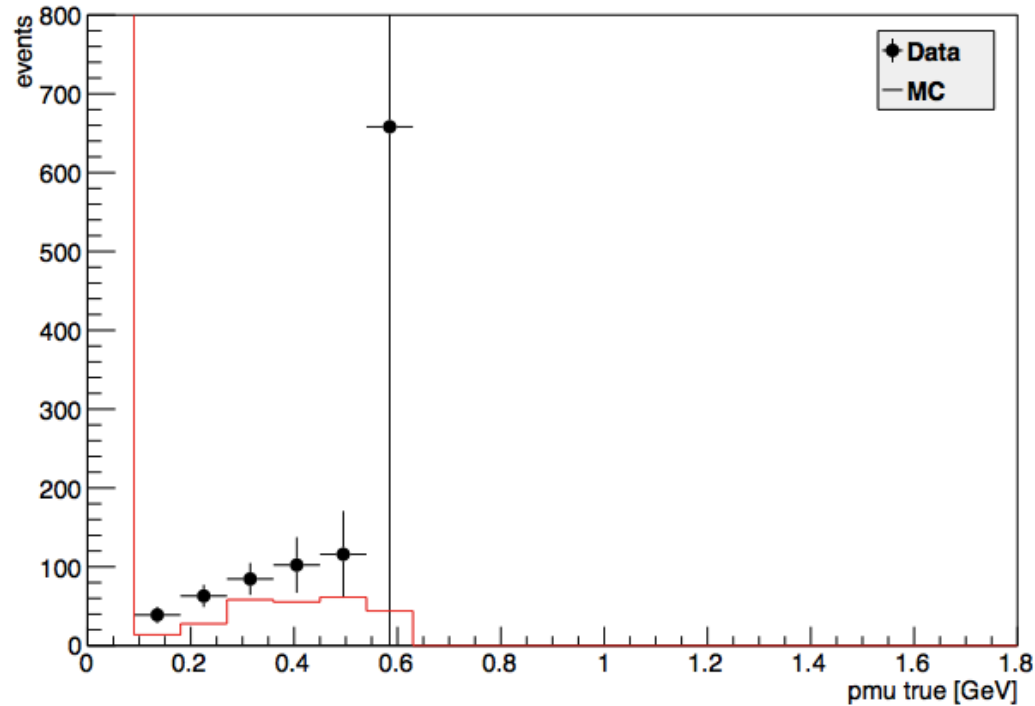
All MRD-stopped events in the data and MC files, corrected for purity and efficiency calculated from MC events. Data and MC are unfolded.

$$N_{MRD-Corrected}^{DATA} = \frac{N_{MRD-TOT}^{DATA-UNF} \cdot P_{MRD-CC}}{E_{MRD}}$$

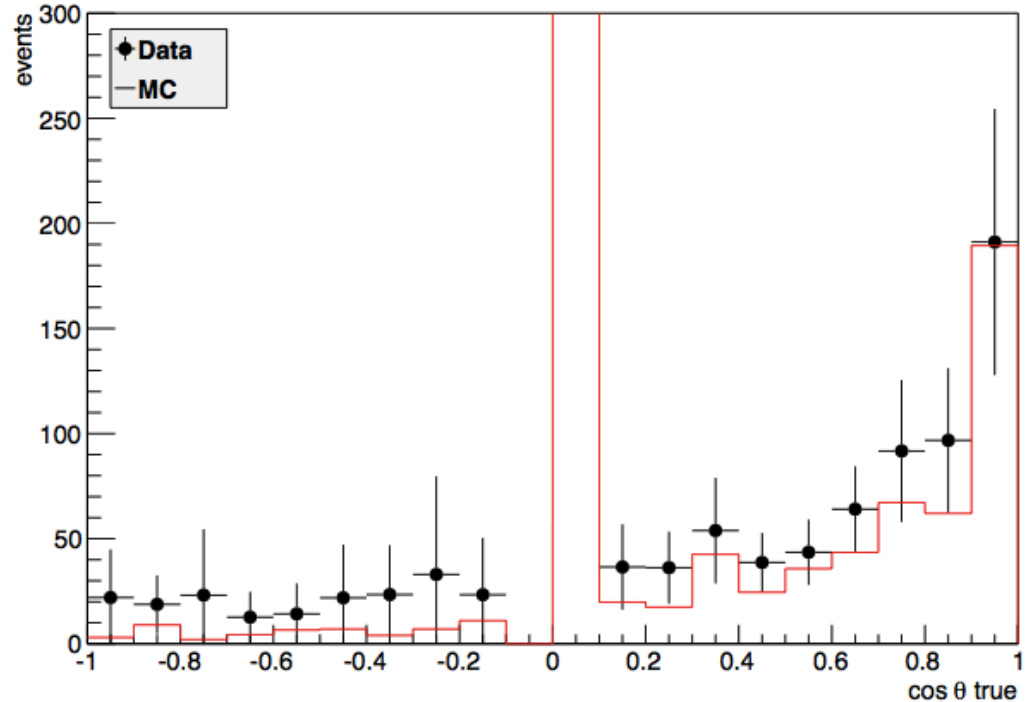
$$N_{MRD-Corrected}^{MC} = \frac{N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC-UNF} \cdot P_{MRD-CC}}{E_{MRD}}$$

# Corrected events: unfolded data vs true MC

Unfolded data vs true MC for SciBar stopped events



Unfolded data vs true MC for SciBar stopped events



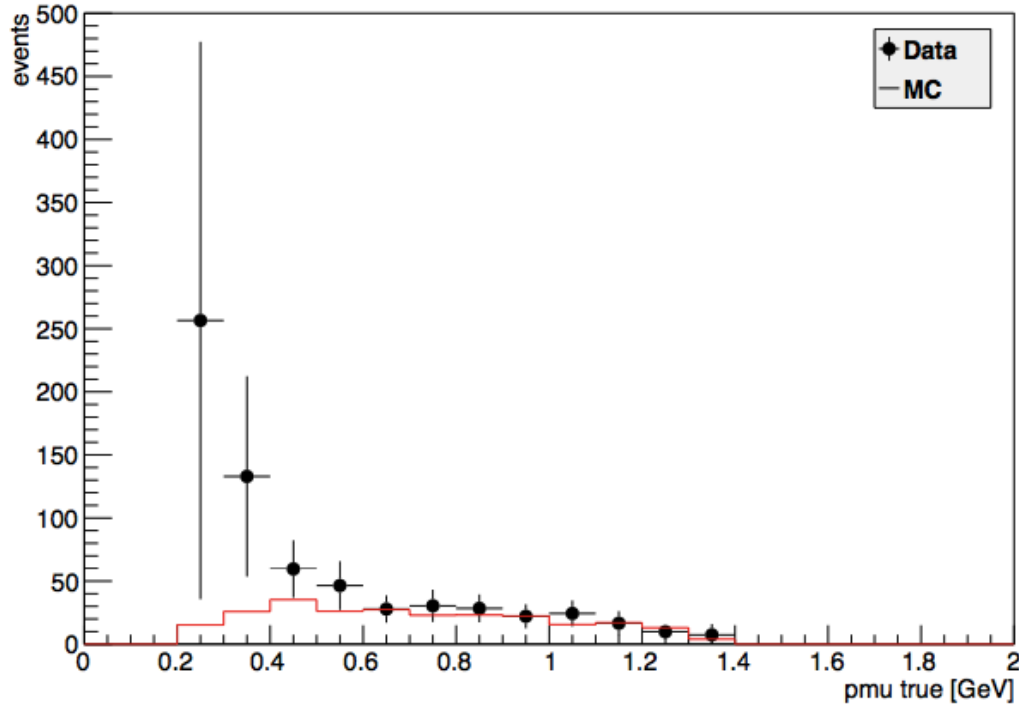
All SciBar-stopped events in the data and MC files, corrected for purity and efficiency calculated from MC events. Data is unfolded, MC uses true data.

$$N_{SB-Corrected}^{DATA} = \frac{N_{SB-TOT}^{DATA-UNF} \cdot P_{SB-CC}}{E_{SB}}$$

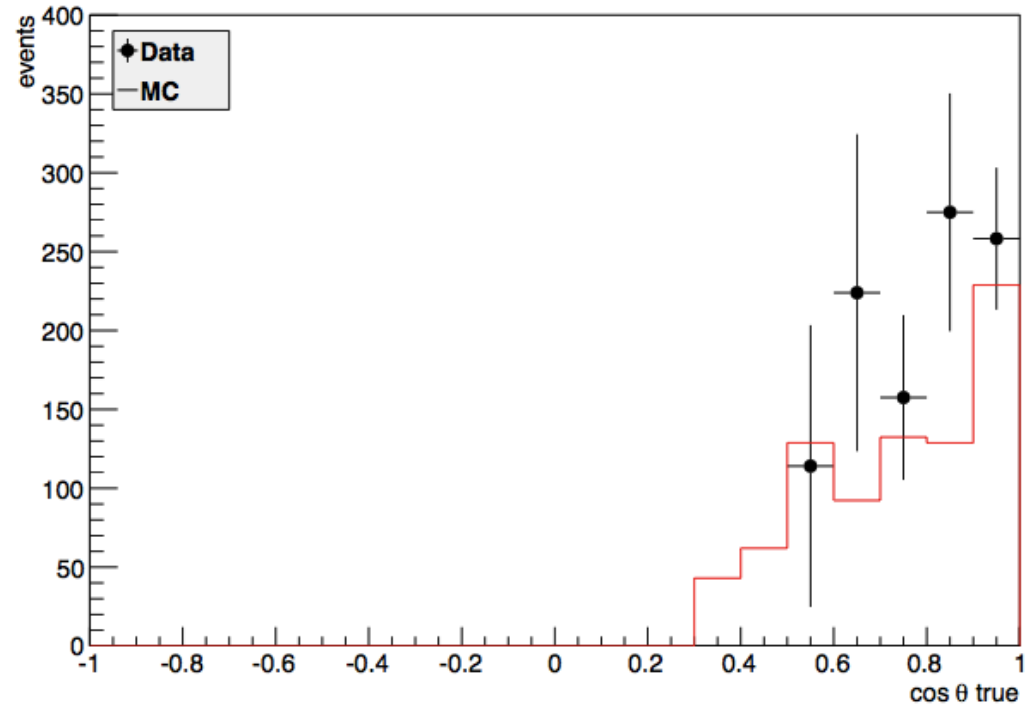
$$N_{SB-Corrected}^{MC} = \frac{N_{SB-TOT}^{MC-TRUE} \cdot P_{SB-CC}}{E_{SB}}$$



Unfolded data vs true MC for MRD stopped events



Unfolded data vs true MC for MRD stopped events



All MRD-stopped events in the data and MC files, corrected for purity and efficiency calculated from MC events. Data is unfolded, MC uses true.

$$N_{MRD-Corrected}^{DATA} = \frac{N_{MRD-TOT}^{DATA-UNF} \cdot P_{MRD-CC}}{E_{MRD}}$$

$$N_{MRD-Corrected}^{MC} = \frac{N_{MRD-TOT}^{MC-TRUE} \cdot P_{MRD-CC}}{E_{MRD}}$$

# Future analysis

- Make sure method is correct.
  - Deal with errors properly.
- Weight adjusted
- Divide by flux to calculate cross section
- Apply method to real data