

# Signal resolution requirements for muon to electron conversion experiments

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# Introduction

- ▶  $\mu \rightarrow e$  conversion sensitivity
  - ▶ muon statistics
  - ▶ detector performance
- ▶ Detector performance
  - ▶ signal efficiency (statistics multiplier)
  - ▶ background rejection
- ▶ Backgrounds
  - ▶ intrinsic (DIO): momentum resolution is the only handle
  - ▶ other backgrounds—can be reduced by other means
- ▶ This work: quantify the relationship between
  - ▶ experiment sensitivity
  - ▶ stopped muon statistics  $\times$  signal efficiency
  - ▶ detector momentum resolution

# Approach

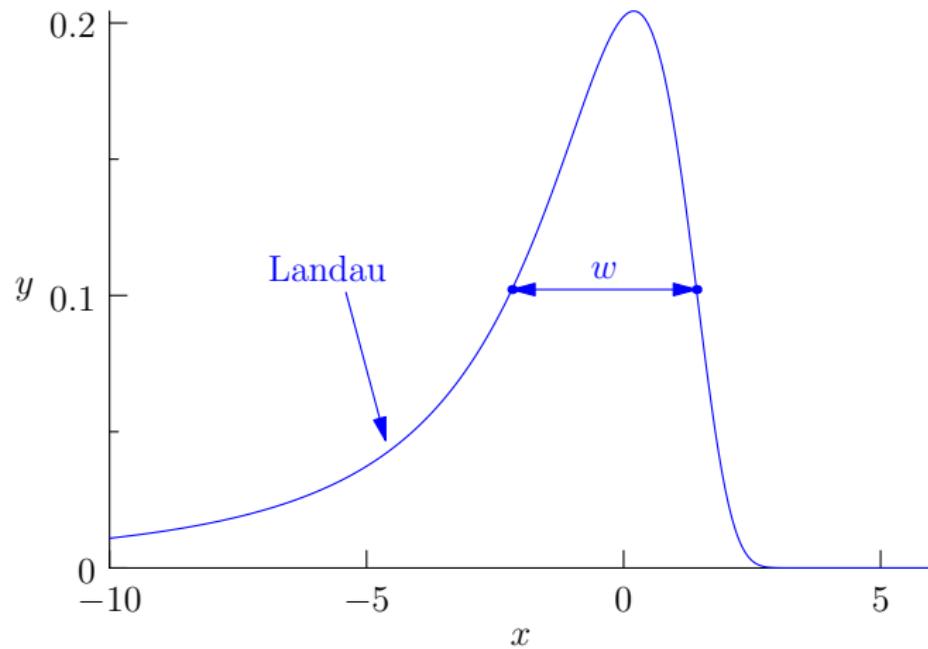
- ▶ Assume other backgrounds to be zeroed by other means
- ▶ Just two processes to consider: conversion signal and DIO
- ▶ Use tree level physics spectra: neglect  $\mathcal{O}(10\%)$  effect
- ▶ For a given detector resolution and stopped muon statistics, optimize the signal momentum cut in a cut-and-count analysis
- ▶ Show the best possible experiment sensitivity under the above assumptions

# Detector resolution

- ▶ Need **physics** resolution of the apparatus that includes everything. (Not just the “tracker” resolution that ignores effects of the stopping target, for example.)
- ▶ The shape is complicated, but includes “core” and “tails”.
- ▶ Model used in this study
  - ▶ Landau distribution for the core and low tail:  
effects from particle passage through detector material.
  - ▶ Power law for the high momentum tail:  
ad hoc distribution to account for “misreconstructed” tracks,  
same as used in Mu2e.

# Resolution function

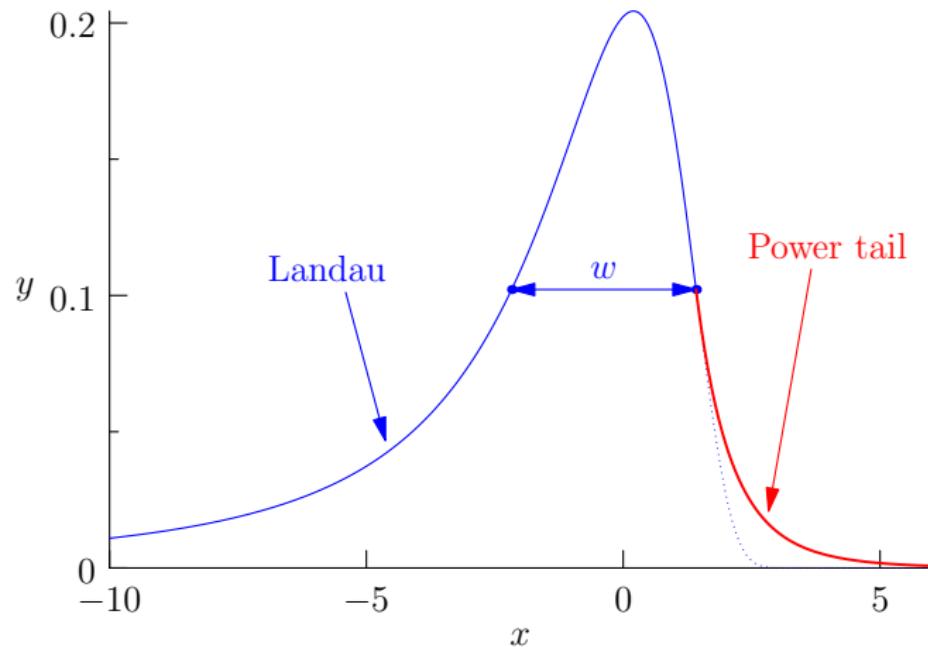
Start with Landau



$$\text{Equivalent } \sigma \text{ through FWHM: } \sigma = \frac{w}{2\sqrt{2 \ln(2)}}$$

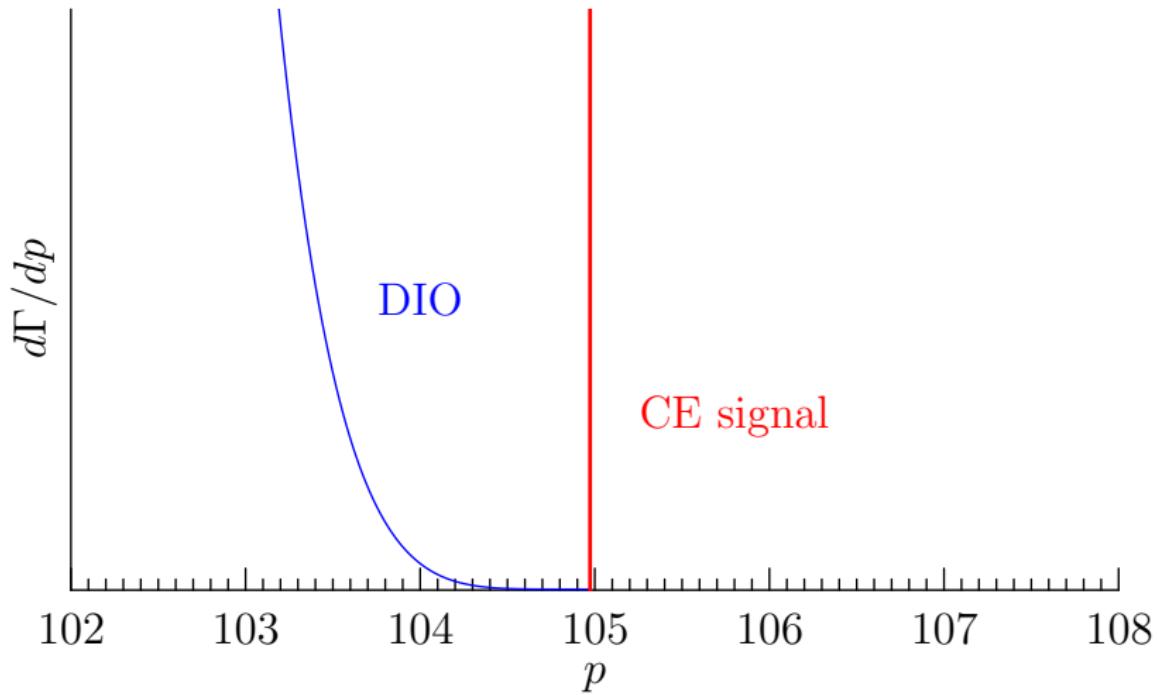
# Resolution function

Add power tail



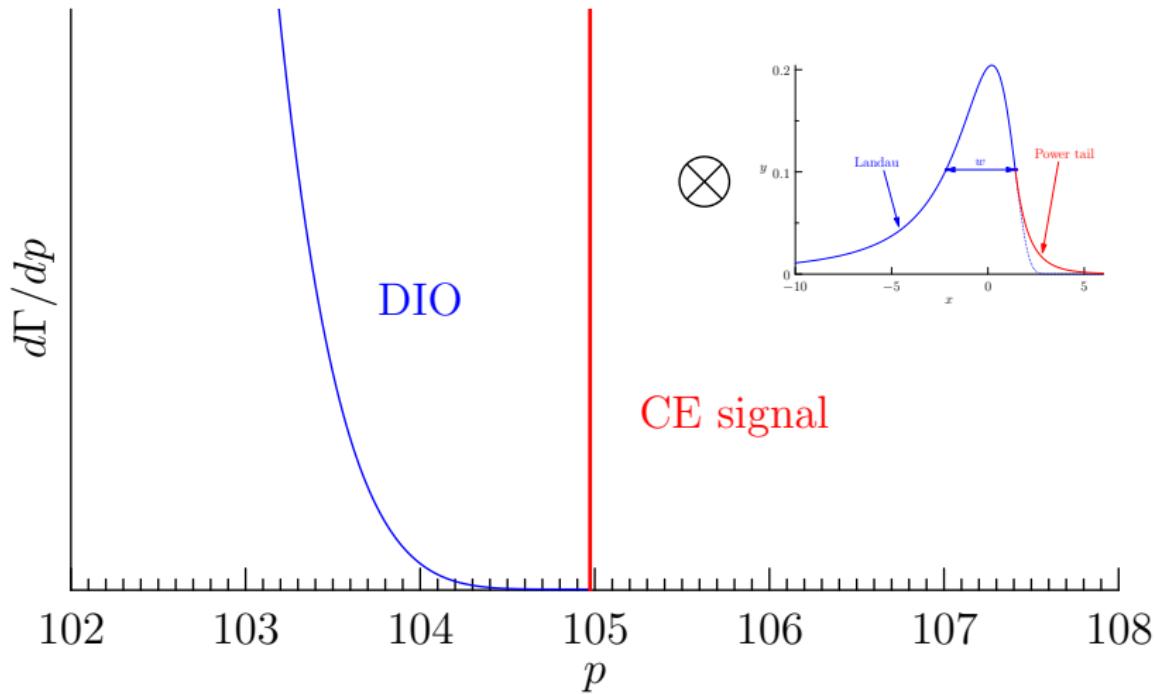
This is a two parameter model:  $\sigma$  and tail power  $s$

# Theoretical spectra



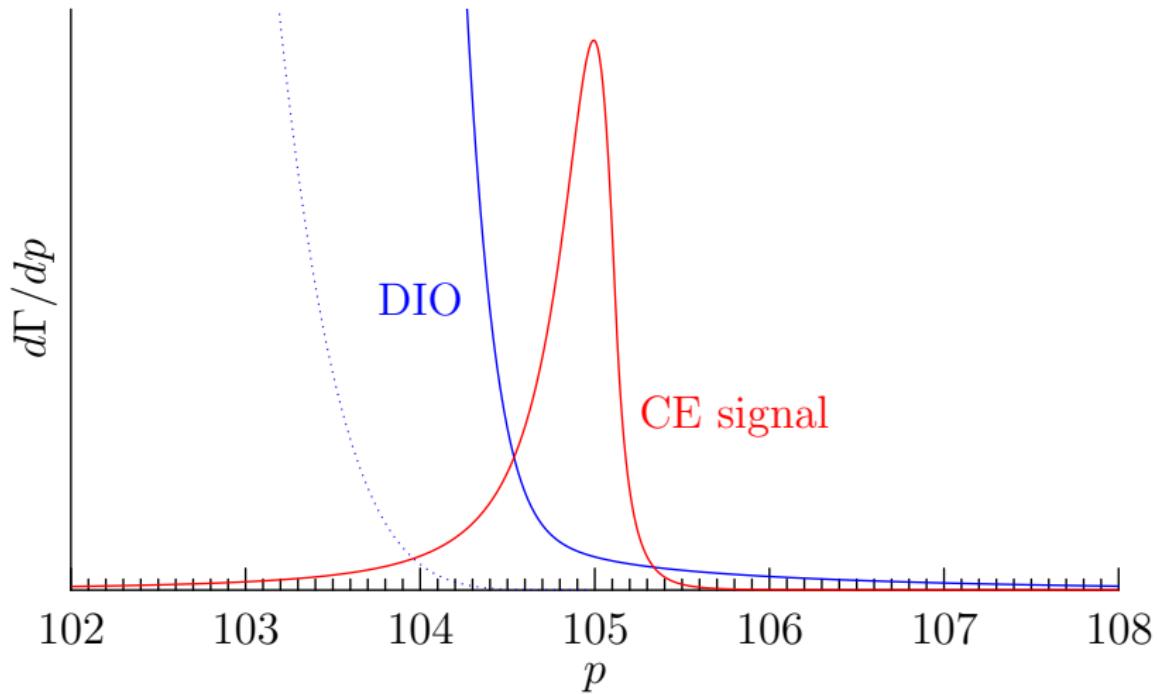
Czarnecki, Tormo PRD84(2011)013006

# Theoretical spectra

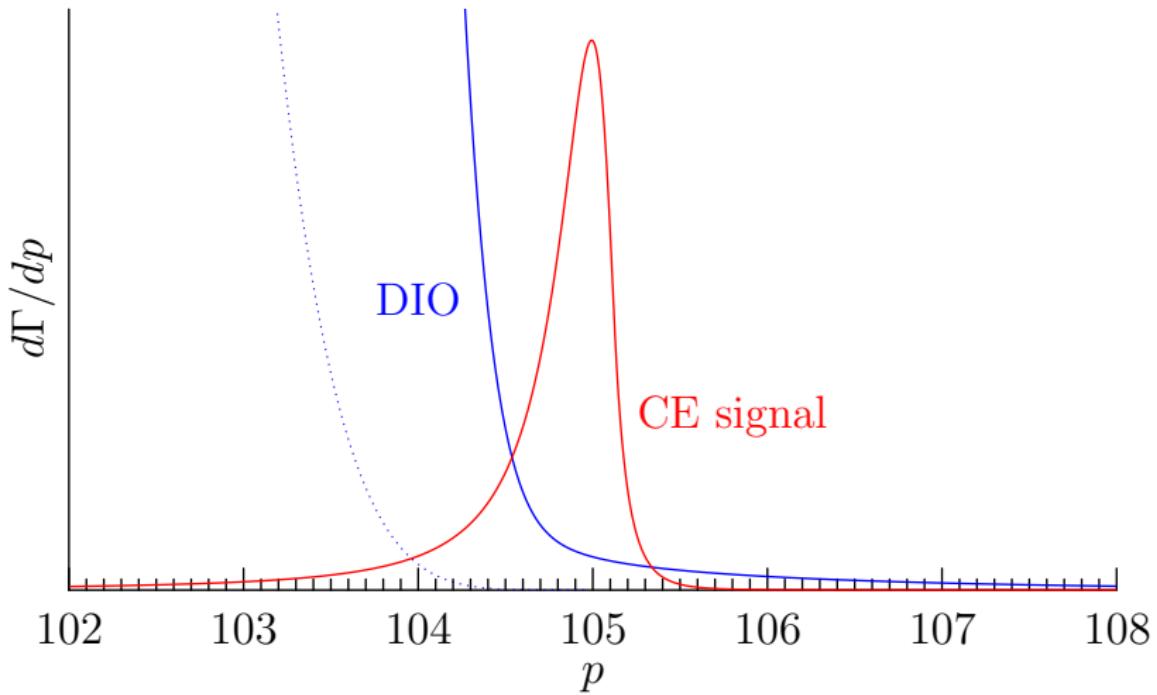


Czarnecki, Tormo PRD84(2011)013006

## “Reconstructed” spectra

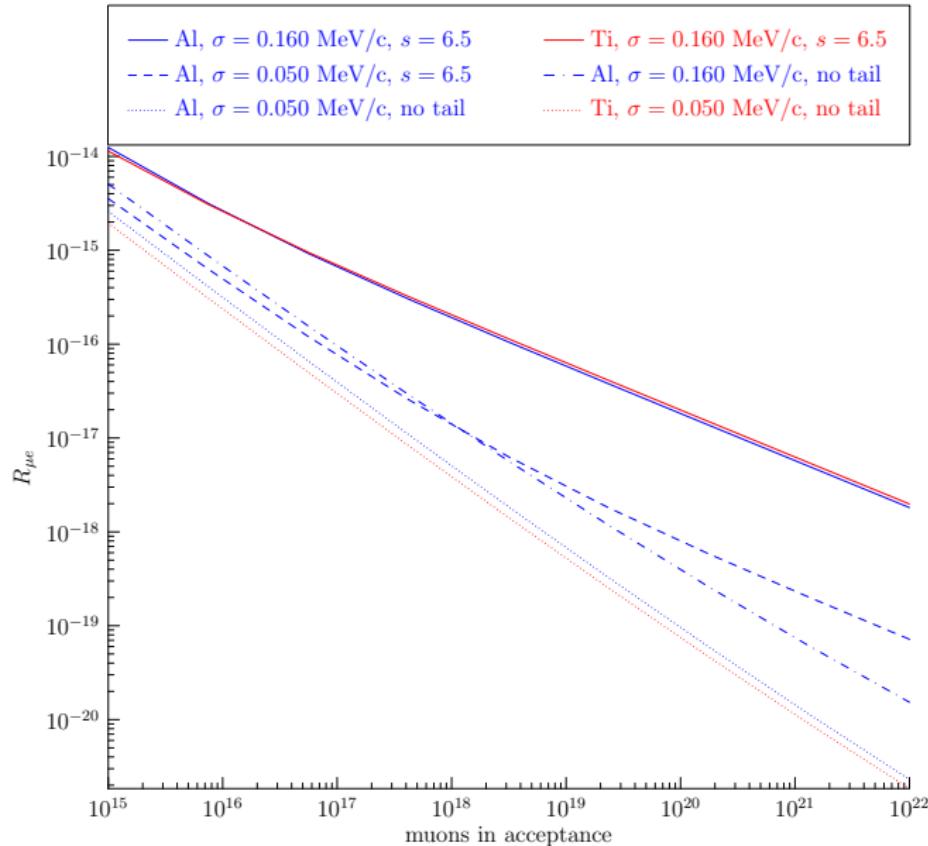


## “Reconstructed” spectra



Signal momentum cut to optimize median  $5\sigma$  discovery sensitivity

# Median $5\sigma$ discovery sensitivity scaling



Muons in acceptance =  $N_\mu$  stops  $\times A \times \varepsilon$   
where  $\varepsilon$  includes all cuts except the signal momentum cut

# Summary

- ▶ Developed an approach to estimate required momentum resolution for future muon to electron conversion experiments
- ▶ Core vs tail resolution example
  - ▶ for  $10^{17}$  statistics improving core  
 $0.050 \text{ MeV}/c \Rightarrow 0.160 \text{ MeV}/c$  wins over getting rid of the tail
  - ▶ but for  $10^{19}$  tail is more important than core
- ▶ FERMILAB-PUB-22-117-PPD will eventually contain a write up of this work