



Search for the Standard Model Higgs decaying to two photons in CMS

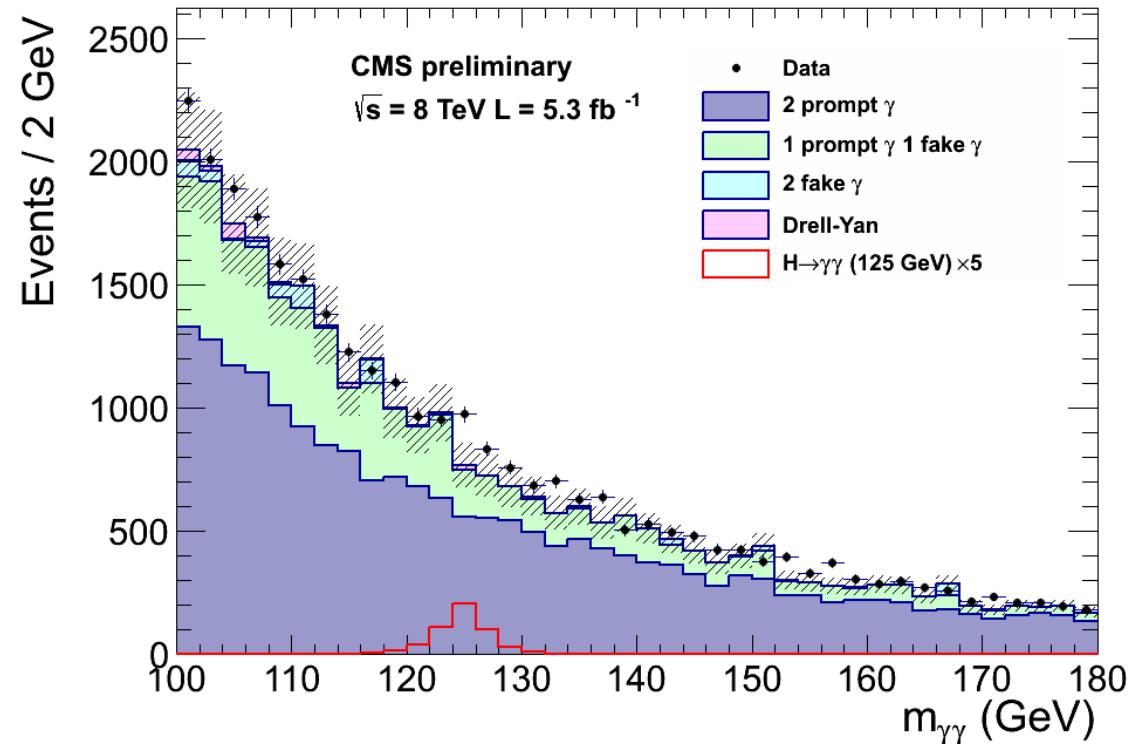
Alex Mott

Caltech

For the CMS collaboration

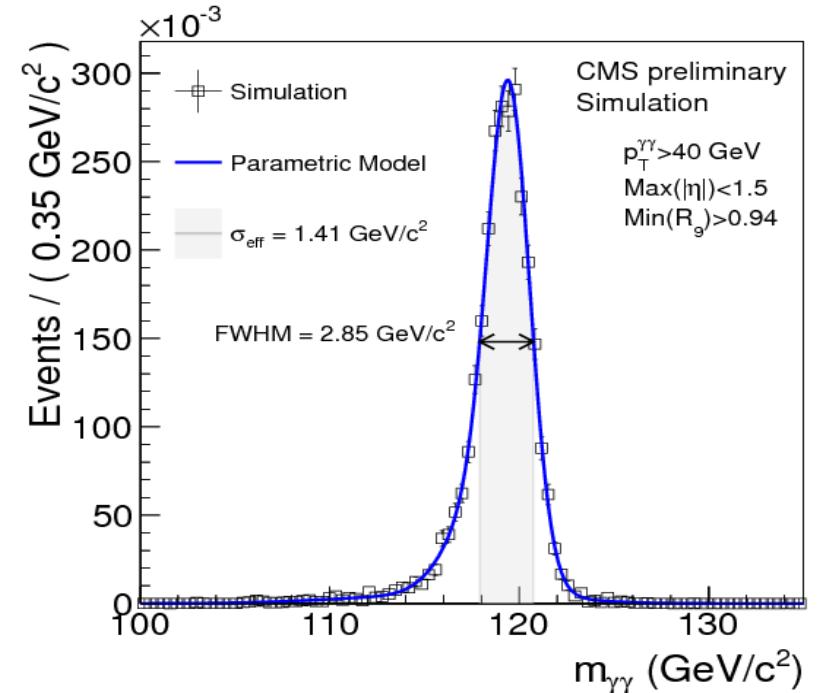
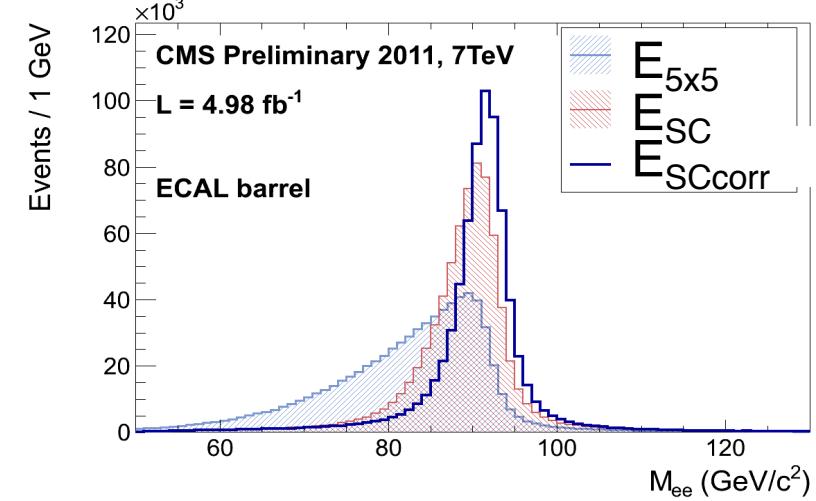
Motivation

- Excellent photon energy resolution
- Narrow peak
- Isolated, high- p_T photons \rightarrow small SM background
- High purity sample for properties measurements

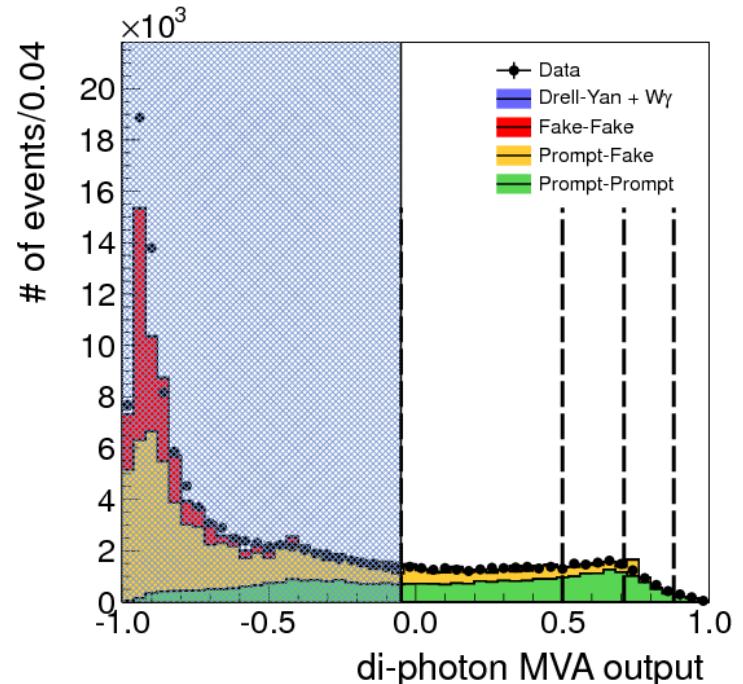
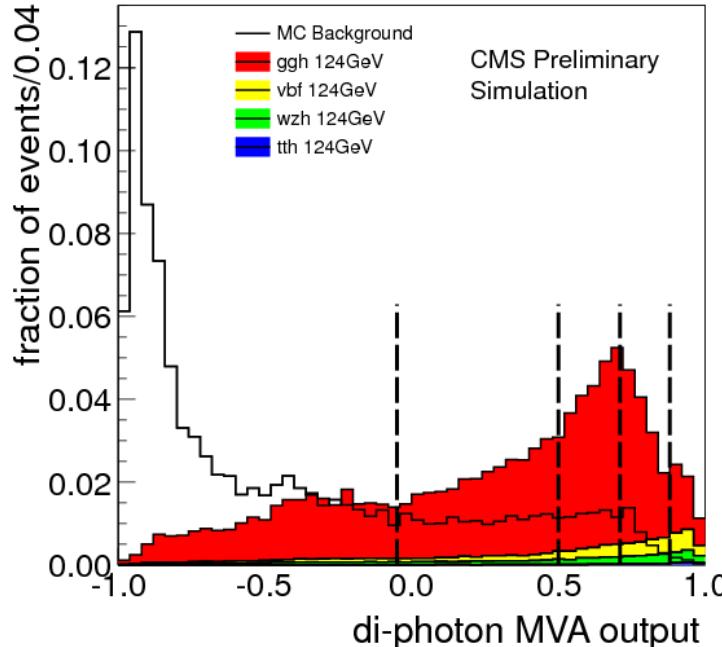


Energy Resolution

- MC-trained regression to correct photon energies
 - Cluster shape
 - ECAL position
 - Pileup energy
- Improves resolution of Z peak in data and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ MC
- Photon energy scale pileup independent
- Provides per-photon energy resolution

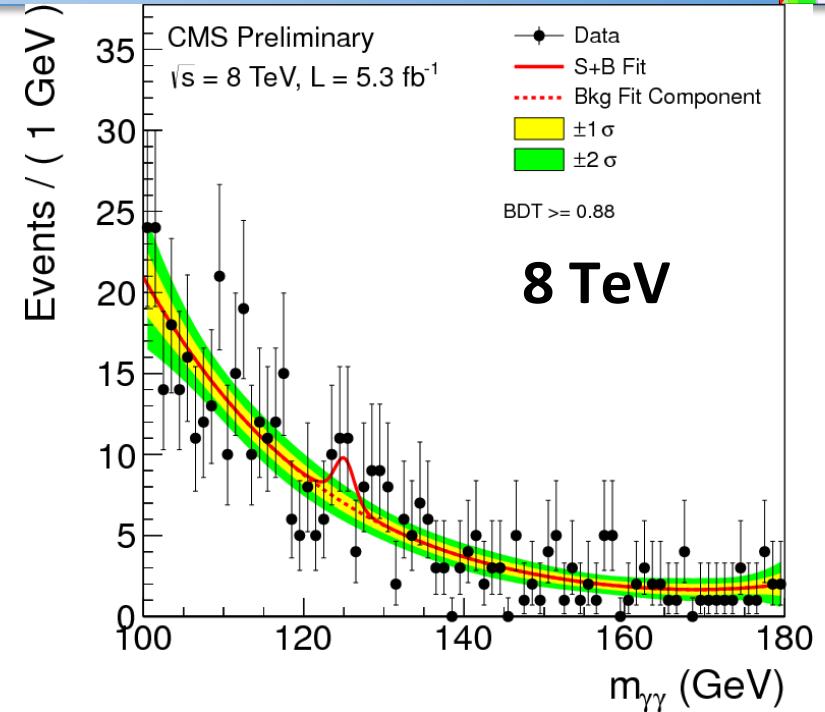
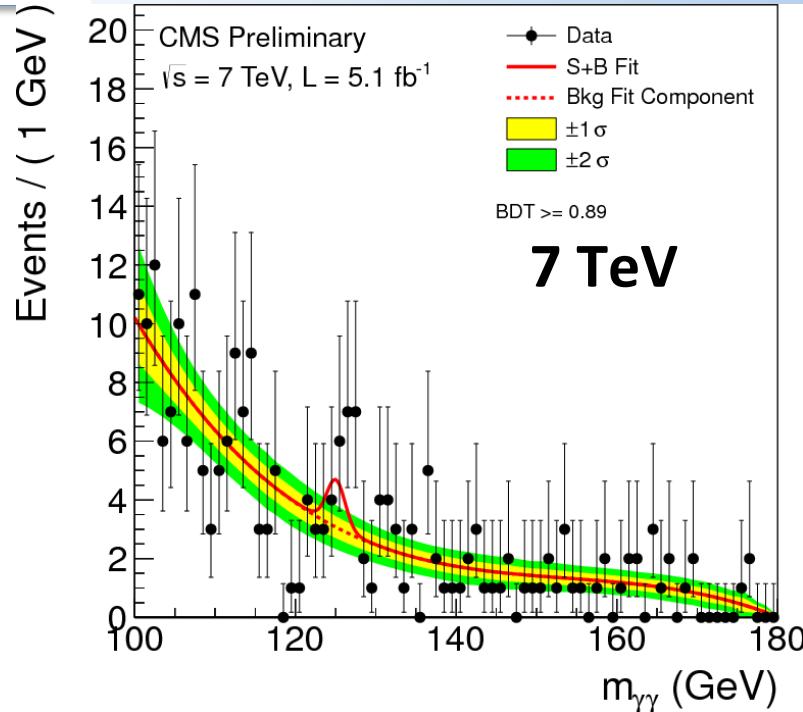


Di-photon MVA



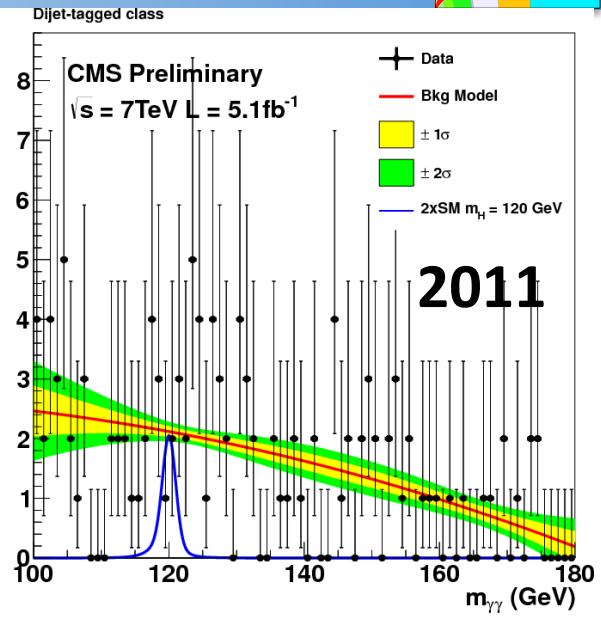
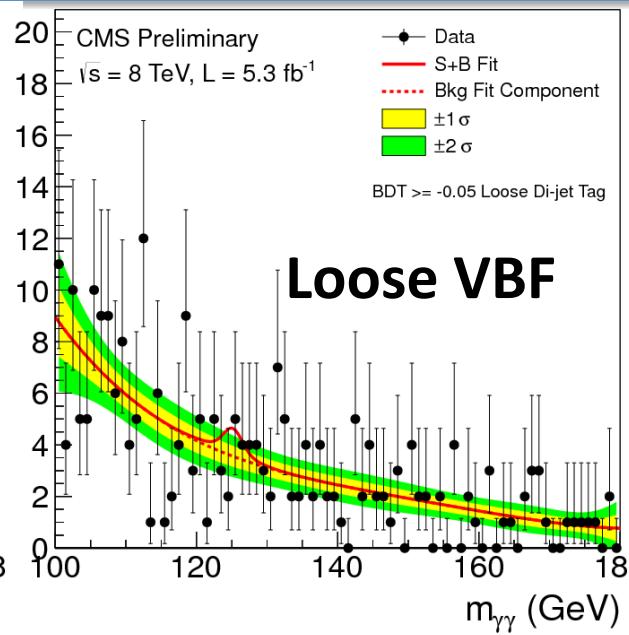
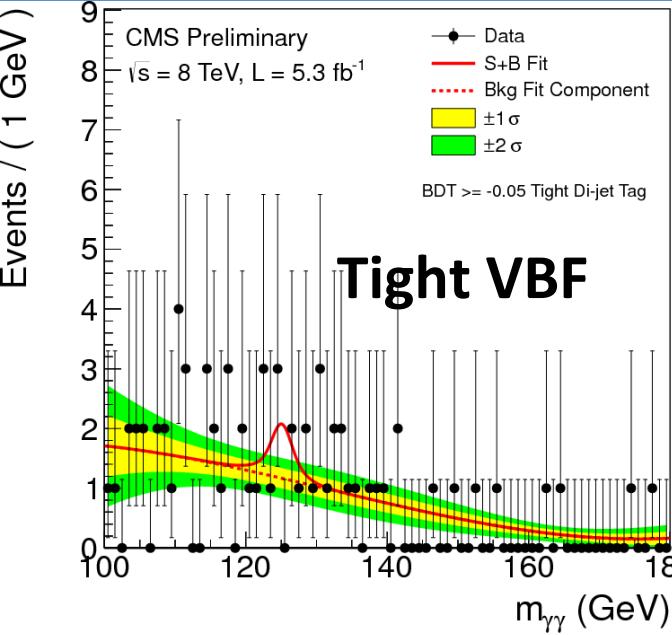
- Trained on MC to discriminate signal and background
- Uses photon kinematics, per-event mass resolution, photon ID MVA scores and per-event vertex likelihood
- Remove low score events
- Divide into 4 categories

Mass Distributions



- Fit in MVA categories
- polynomial background model
- Signal model taken from MC

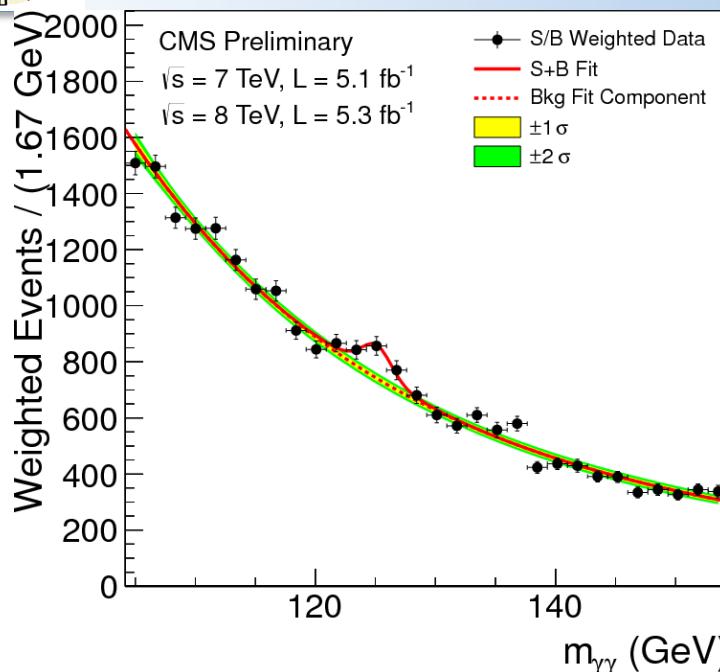
Vector Boson Fusion



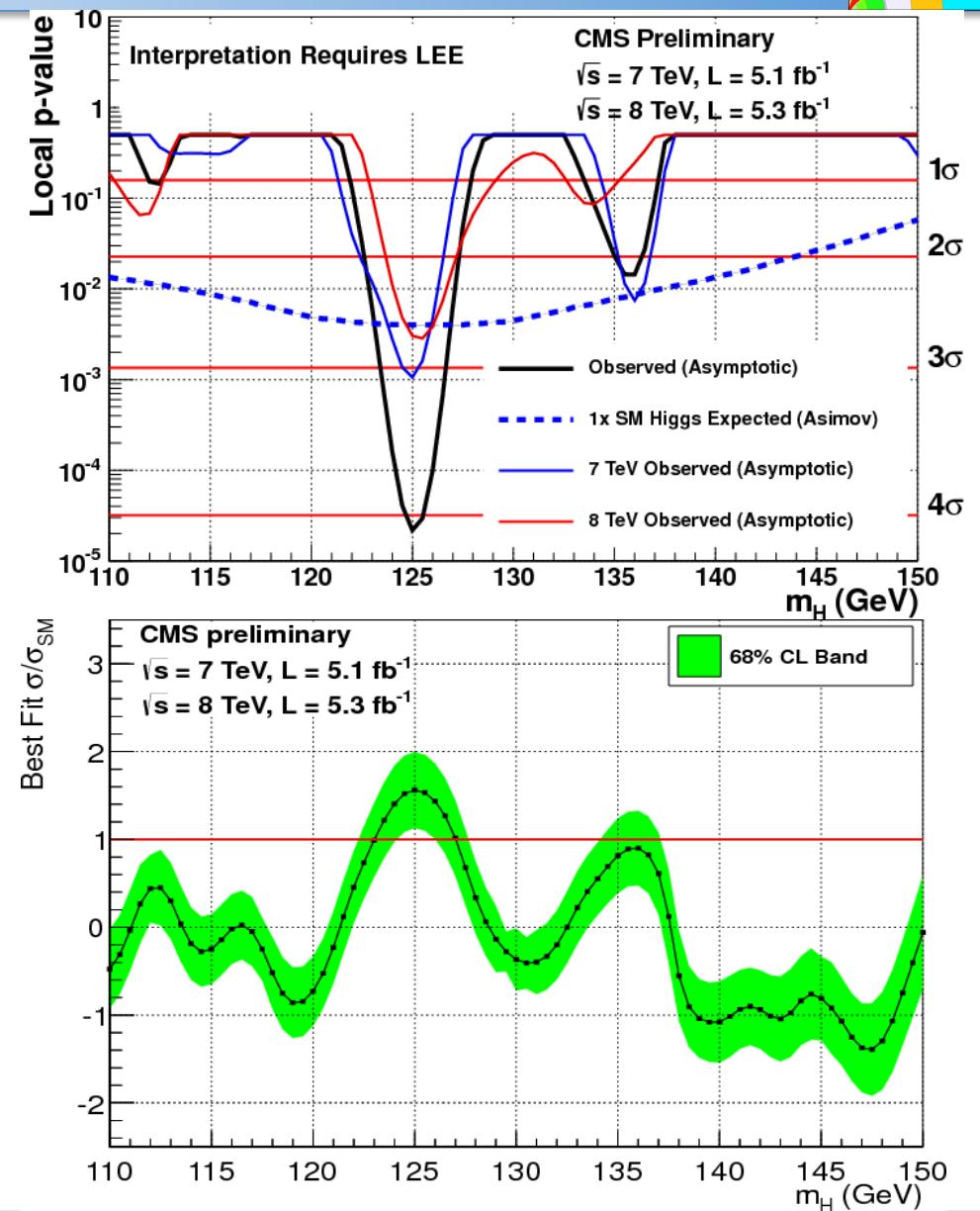
- Tag events with forward jets
- Enhance VBF contribution

Variable	2011		2012	
	Loose	Tight	Loose	Tight
$p_T(j_1)$	$> 30 \text{ GeV}$			
$p_T(j_2)$	$> 20 \text{ GeV}$		$> 30 \text{ GeV}$	
$\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2)$	> 3.5		> 3.0	
$ \eta_{\gamma\gamma} - \frac{1}{2}(\eta_{j1} + \eta_{j2}) $	< 2.5			
$\Delta\phi(jj, \gamma\gamma)$	> 2.6			
m_{jj}	$> 350 \text{ GeV}$		$> 250 \text{ GeV}$	$> 500 \text{ GeV}$

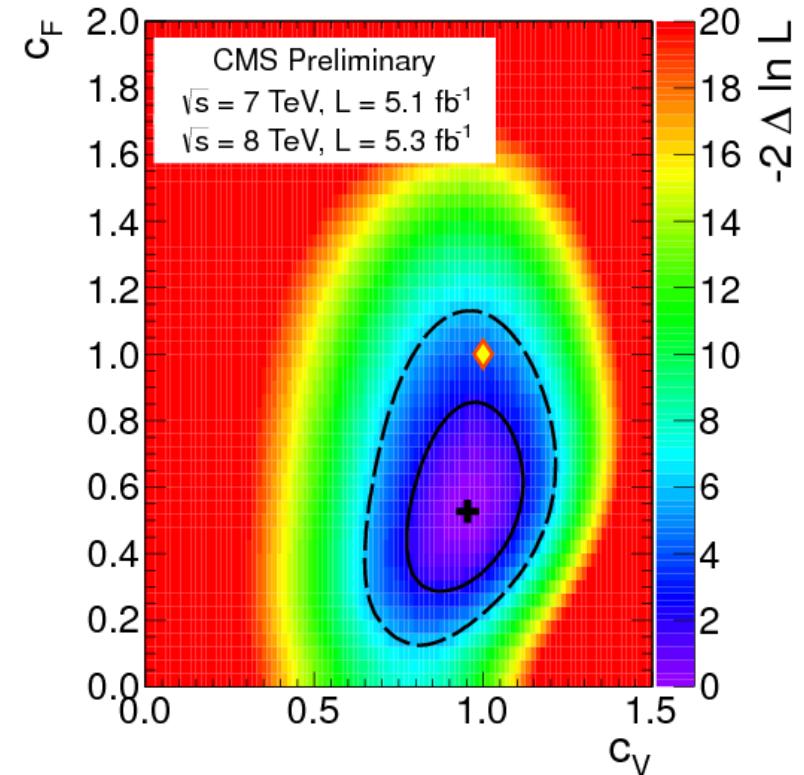
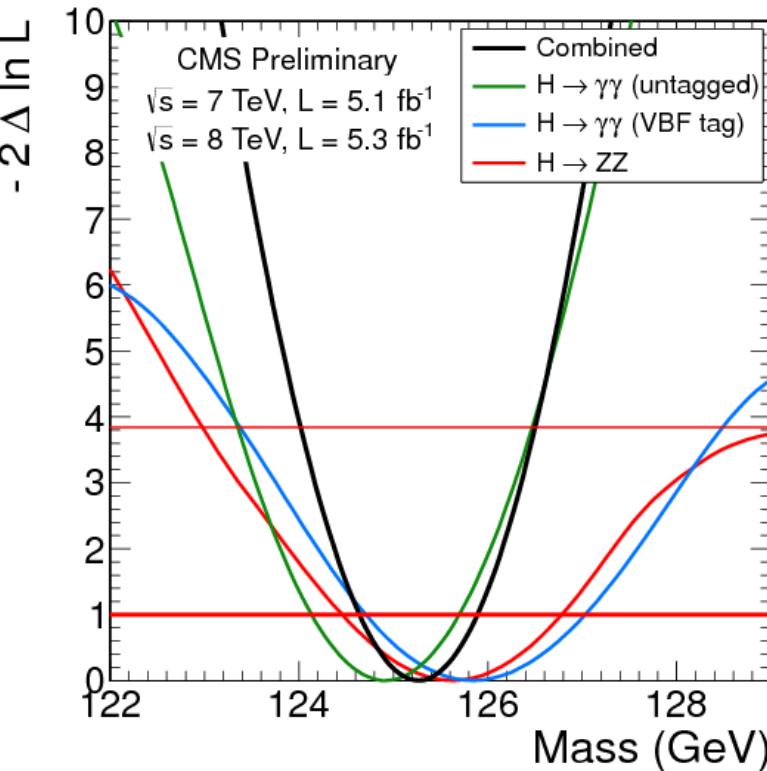
Results



- 4.1 σ local significance at $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$
- 3.2 σ global significance
- Signal strength = $1.56 \pm 0.43 \times \text{SM}$



Properties



- Need to measure the properties of this boson
- Mass: $125.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.5 \text{ (syst)}$
- $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}} = 1.56 \pm 0.43$ ($\gamma\gamma$ only)
- $(c_V, c_F) = (1.0, 0.5)$
- Spin = ??



Conclusion



- The Higgs to $\gamma\gamma$ takes advantage of the excellent CMS ECAL resolution and multivariate techniques
- We have seen a 4.1σ excess in the $\gamma\gamma$ mass spectrum near $m_{\gamma\gamma} = 125$ GeV
- This excess is consistent with a SM Higgs Boson
- Need more work to measure properties
 - Reduce errors on the mass
 - Measure signal strength and coupling
 - Measure spin



BACKUP

SM Higgs Boson

Cross-section

$M_H = 125$	$pp \rightarrow H$	$pp \rightarrow qqH$	$pp \rightarrow VH$	$pp \rightarrow ttH$
7 TeV	15.3 pb	1.2 pb	0.89 pb	0.08 pb
8 TeV	19.4 pb	1.6 pb	1.09 pb	0.13 pb

Branching Ratio (@ 125 GeV)

bb	WW	$\tau\tau$	ZZ	$\gamma\gamma$	$Z\gamma$
57.7%	21.5%	6.3%	2.6%	0.23%	0.15%

- 5.1/fb @ 7 TeV
- 5.3/fb @ 8 TeV
- Expect 460 $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- 32 from VBF

