#### 



## **SQMS Center 2022 Engineering Accomplishments**

Greg Tatkowski, Matt Hollister and Anna Grassellino Engineer's Week Plenary Session February 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2023

### **About the SQMS Center**





## SQMS S&T Innovation Chain: from material discovery to quantum advantage New quantum Quantum High Coherence Systems Materials computing and Integration Advantage Devices Discovery sensing platforms

...but potential for discovery lays at every step of the journey



# **Discussion Topics**

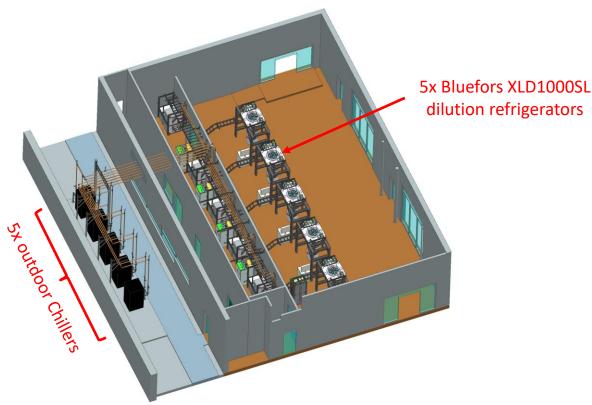
- Quantum Computing Lab 3 (QCL3)
- Colossus milli-Kelvin platform





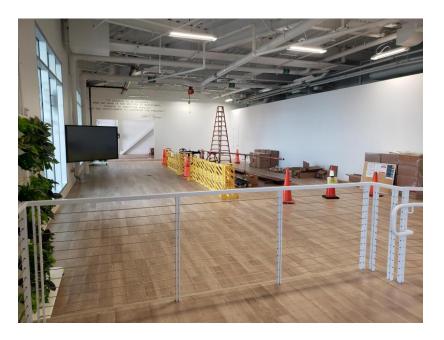
# **Quantum Computing Lab 3**

- Former garage space in OTE building (IARC).
- Undergoing renovation to house 5x new dilution refrigerators.
  - 30 µW of cooling power at 20 mK for each fridge.
  - Refrigerators require cooling water, liquid nitrogen and compressed air.
- Installation begins next month!





## **QCL3 Main Hall in Pictures**





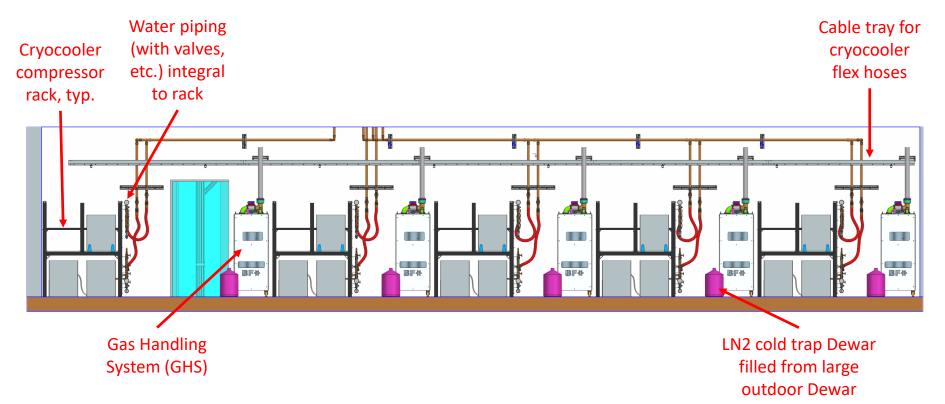
#### 6 months ago

Today



6 Tatkowski | SQMS Center 2022 Engineering Accomplishments

# **Utility Room in 3D**





## **Utilities Room in Pictures**



6 months ago



Today



## **Other Pictures**



**Outdoor chillers** 



Only 2 of the 5 dilution refrigerators!



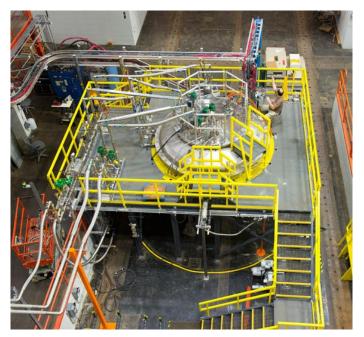
## Colossus

- Currently in design, Colossus is slated to be the largest and most powerful <sup>3</sup>He/<sup>4</sup>He dilution-cooled cryogenic system constructed to-date.
  - Fully-upgraded, it is designed to provide up to 350  $\mu$ W @ 20 mK of cooling power.
- Important design features:
  - Liquid nitrogen, liquid helium and pumped helium cooling stages down to 2 K.
    - This is typically accomplished with pulse tube cryocoolers on commercially-available "dry" dilution refrigerators, which is not very efficient as you scale up.
  - Large payload capacity around 40,000 kg.
  - Large experimental volume (2-meter diameter mixing chamber plate).
  - Use of commercially-available dilution units.
  - Possible future integration with existing commercially-available dilution refrigerators.
- Planning on completing the design phase by the end of 2023, begin purchasing items in mid to late 2023.



# Facility

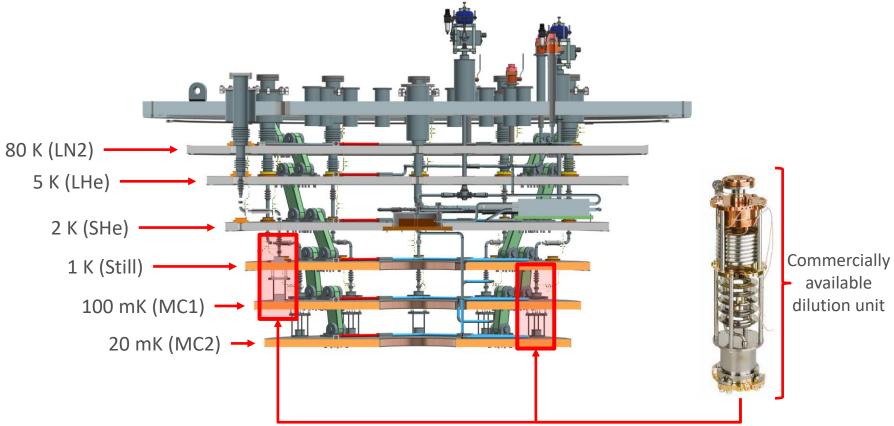
- Colossus will be located at HAB.
  - Former site of Mu2e's Solenoid Test Facility.
- Future upgrades to:
  - Cryogenics plant control systems.
  - Cryogenic transfer line.
  - Vacuum vessel (replacement).
  - Building cooling water.



Mu2e's Solenoid Test Facility at HAB



#### **Thermal Architecture**

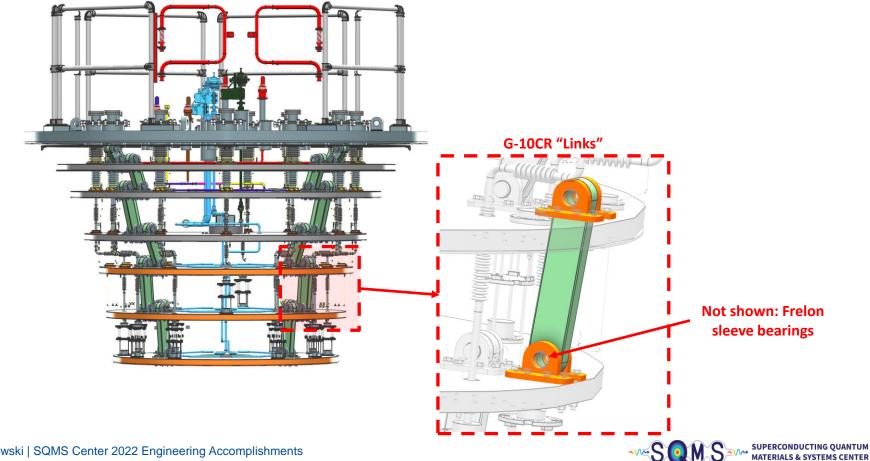




available

dilution unit

#### **Structural Architecture**





A DOE National Quantum Information Science Research Center

28 Institutions >450 Collaborators



