



ES&H @ All Engineers Retreat

23 February 2023

ES&H Management System

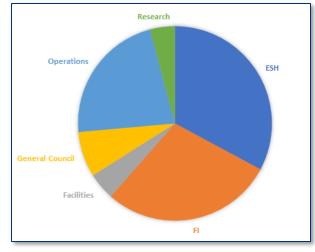


- The purpose of the Environment, Safety and Health management system is to protect the public, the worker, and the environment; ensure compliance with the DOE Contract; improve Fermilab's ability to meet or exceed the customer's ES&H expectations; and _through a set of elements that Fermilab uses to plan, direct, control, and coordinate activities that directly and indirectly support the scientific mission.
- The management system describes how ES&H policies, objectives, processes, and procedures are established, implemented, monitored, and achieved, thereby enabling the scientific mission.
- Major elements:
 - Occupational safety (including radiation safety, construction safety, industrial hygiene, occupational medicine, electrical safety, etc.)
 - Environmental protection
 - Fire protection



FRA Prime Contract





- ES&H is responsible for 87 contract requirements - ~33% of all contract requirements
 - Includes federal regulations (e.g. 10 CFR 851, 10 CFR 835) and many DOE Orders
 - Each requirement may have one or many deliverables including
 - Programs (examples)
 - Worker Safety and Health
 - Spill Prevention, Control and Countermeasures
 - Radiation Protection Program
 - Reporting requirements (examples)

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- injury cases
- groundwater monitoring
- hazardous waste

ES&H Policies and Implementation Manual

- Policies
- FESHM
 - Includes:
 - **FS&H** Manual .

improvement and comments and suggestions are always solicited.

+ 1000. Policy and Administration

+ 2000. Planning For Safe Operations

- Fermilab Radiological • Control Manual
- Quality Assurance Manual ٠

ES&H Management System Fermilab ES&H Policy 2 Safety and Health Policy Fermilab ES&H Policy 2 Purpose 1. ES&H Management System Fermilab ES&H Policy 1 **Environmental Policy** Fermilab Environment, Safety and Health Manual (FESHM) The Fermilab Environment, Safety and Health Manual (FESHM) is a living document that ermilab conducts scientific research with regard for contains Fermilab's policies and procedures designed to manage environmental, safety **Quick Links** environment, and in compliance with all applicable and health (ES&H) hazards in accordance with the requirements of the Work Smart (WS) Subscribe to receive Email set of ES&H standards attached to the U.S. Department of Energy contract. These Notifications about FESHM practices have been developed over many years at Fermilab and have been found to be Chapters both efficient and effective. Nevertheless the ES&H program is one of continuous

Determinations

Equivalency Process

Polatod Linka

Fermilab Work Smart Standards International Code/Standard

ties and operations carried out under the approved Electrical Safety Subcommittee and all leased spaces except where an equivalent

precedent.

2017 and replaces the September 2013 version.



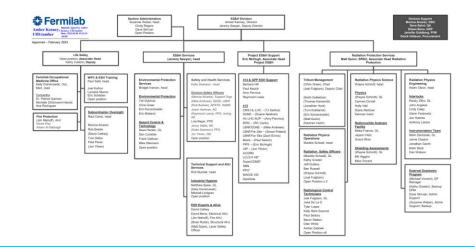
+ 3000. Investigation and Reporting

ES&H Division

ES&H Vision

ES&H will provide programs and expertise to assure environment, safety, and health considerations are integrated into lab operations and business practices to reduce risk to personnel, the public and the environment to enable our science mission and ensure every person ends their day healthy and safe.

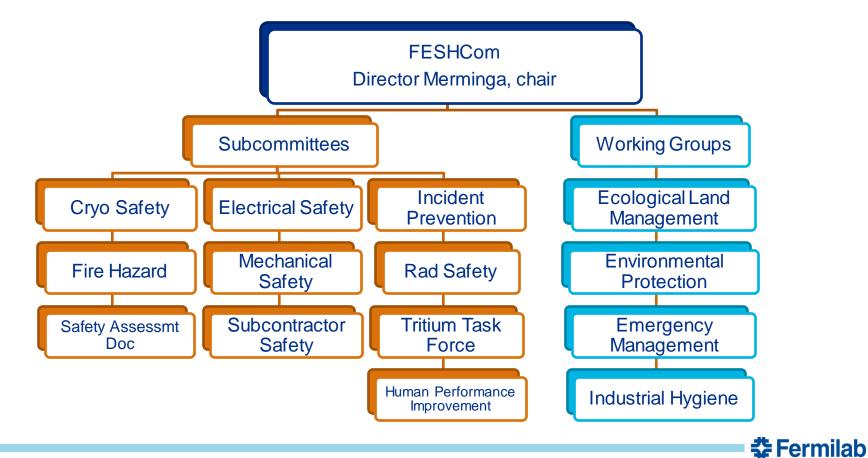
Additionally, ES&H teams will be an example to the lab in creating a safe and inclusive environment.



- ES&H Division establishes ES&H programs to align with requirements and needs lab input to ensure implementable.
- Broad understanding and participation from around the lab is critical.
- FESHCom is an important mechanism to foster lab input for ESH programs and assist in communicating requirements to the lab.



Fermilab ES&H Committee



Today's Agenda

- Variance Process and 10 CFR 851 Jim Niehoff, Mike Andrews
- HPI Subcommittee Jemila Adetunji
- Cryo Safety Subcommittee Overview Mike Zuckerbrot
- Mechanical Safety Overview Roza Doubnik
- *NEW* MSS Transportation Panel Jeremiah Holzbauer, Brian Hartsell
- Work Planning and Control Program Paul Satti
- Electrical Safety Subcommittee Overview Dave Mertz
- *NEW* Safety Instrumentation Systems and Challenges Adam Olson



Variance Process & 10CFR851

James Niehoff / Michael Andrews Engineers Week 23 February 2023



Bottom Line Up Front (BLUF)

- Office of Science experiments require international partners
- 10 CFR Part 851, Workers Safety & Health Program
 - · Does not allow the use of international codes
 - Specifics a required version of American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code (BPVC)
 - Limiting the use of specialized/custom pressure equipment for superconducting accelerators and one-of-a-kind experimental detectors
- FRA has developed a process that establishes a level of safety equivalent to or greater than that required by the ASME BPVC
- FRA is requesting a permanent pressure variance



Background

 DOE Office of Science is increasingly working with international partners who make major contributions to scientific experiments (e.g., LBNF/DUNE-US, Proton Improvement Plan II (PIP-II) at Fermilab) and partners that provide specialized capabilities and equipment.

- These partners provide pressure equipment may be designed and constructed in accordance with non-US engineering codes (e.g., the European Pressure Equipment Directive (PED)) in the pursuit of the science mission.

 10 CFR 851 DOE Worker Safety and Health requires contractors to comply with codes and standards incorporated by reference, including the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) boiler and pressure vessel and piping codes.

- Unlike other national consensus codes, ASME does not include an explicit process for Authority Having Jurisdiction (AHJ) nor local engineering judgement to determine an equivalent level of safety.

- Appendix A to Part 851 has a very narrow exception process which addresses only pressure range, vessel geometry, use of special materials, etc.

- As a result, FRA is seeking a permanent variance in order to accept pressure systems that are not in full compliance with the ASME code.



Charter

The scope.

- Review and provide technical engineering input:
 - Variance is focused on non-ASME Code pressure systems encompassing, equivalent, exceptional, and experimental systems.
 - Evaluate which standards found10 CFR 851.27(d) that should be included in the variance.
- Update the processes found in FESHM Chapters 2005, 2110 and evaluate applicable FESHM 5000 Series Chapters as safe and healthful criteria:
 - \circ $\;$ Design review by qualified personnel.
 - o Qualified personnel and qualified procedures
 - Documentation including traceability and accountability.
 - International code evaluation to ensure pressure systems which have exceptions to ASME requirements are as safe and healthful as equipment constructed that strictly satisfies ASME code requirements.
- Update all International Position Papers (White Papers) as necessary (FESHM 2110)

Team Member	Role
Jim Niehoff, ES&H	Team Lead
Mike Andrews, LBNF US DUNE	Co – Team Lead
Mike Zuckerbrot, ND	Cryogenic Safety Subcommittee Chair
Roza Doubnik, ND	Mechanical Safety Subcommittee Chair
Mike White, APS-TD	Mechanical Safety Subcommittee Relief Device Panel Chair
Lidija Kokoska, PIP-II, MSS Pressure & Vacuum Panel Chair	Mechanical Safety Subcommittee Pressure & Vacuum System Panel Chair
Michael Geynisman, ND, Principal engineer	Subject matter expert
David Pushka, ND Senior Principal Engineer	Subject matter expert



As Safe & Healthful As Process

- Fermilab has established a process to review and accept pressure equipment that does not strictly satisfy ASME code requirements per 10 CFR 851
 - Qualified engineers verify equipment with exceptions to ASME code requirements or that is constructed to alternative standards to ASME code is as safe and healthful as equipment constructed to ASME code
 - Fermilab's Engineering Manual along with Fermilab's Environment, Safety and Health Manual (FESHM) chapters 2005, 2110, 5031 & 5031.1 ensure performance when using international codes or standards to establish as safe and healthful as by providing a level of safety greater than or equivalent to that afforded by ASME code
 - Applies to pressure equipment constructed to international code or pressure equipment that does not meet all ASME requirements
 - Does not apply to pressure equipment that meets the exception in 10 CFR 851 Appendix A, 4(c)



Equipment Categorization per the Pressure Variance

• Pressure equipment is categorized into one of the below categories

• Equipment 1

- Equipment that is within the scope of a US national code but is constructed to fully complies with an <u>international</u> code or standard that provides "as safe and healthful as" by providing a level of safety and quality greater than or equivalent to that afforded by ASME code.

• Equipment 2

- Equipment that is constructed per <u>US national code</u> but does not fully satisfy requirements of the code, e.g., due to missing documentation or another deficiency.

• Equipment 3

- Equipment that is constructed per one of the <u>international</u> codes or standards but does not fully satisfy requirements of that standard, e.g., due to missing documentation or another deficiency



Pressure Equipment 1 – Overview Process



- Calculations
- Relief Sizing •

•

Operation •

Documentation

- Complete Engineering Note
- (Design drawing, sketches, & calculations)
- Stored electronically ٠

Review and Approval

Engineering note is reviewed by an independent, qualified engineer



Pressure Equipment 2 & 3 – Overview Process

Equipment 2 & 3



- Structural & Design
 - Documents
- List of Codes
- List of Materials
- Calculations
- Relief Sizing

Qualified Person & Procedures

- Fabrication
- Assembly Erection
- Inspection
- Testing
- Operation

Engineering Analysis

- What-If
- Hazard Analysis
- FMEA



Review and Approval

 Engineering note is reviewed by specific panel made of group qualified engineers Documentation

- Complete Engineering
 Note
- (Design drawing, sketches, & calculations engineering analysis, & compensatory measures)
- Stored electronically

Compensatory Measures

- Proof Test
- Borescope
- Leak Testing
- Material thickness
 verification Etc.



FESHM 2110 & pressure system variance development

- Pressure Variance / 2110 workshop 9 November with key SME's
- FESHM 2110 draft submitted to DOE-FSO for initial comments 22 November
- Pressure Variance draft submitted to DOE-FSO for initial comments 5 December
- Received comments on variance from DOE-FSO 20 December
- DOE -FSO FESHM 2110 Comments received 27 December
- Pressure systems variance & FESHM 2110 formally submitted to DOE-FSO 29 December
- Variance comments received from DOE-FSO on 9 January
- Re-submitted pressure variance documentation to FSO on 10 February

TASK	PROGRESS	START	END
Charter a Committed 2110/Variance	100%	9/20/22	
Develope 1st Draft of Variance documentation	100%	10/1/22	10/26/22
1st Draft Revew & Comment by Charter Committee	100%	10/26/22	11/9/22
Varaince Workshop	100%	11/9/22	11/9/22
Develop FESHM 1071 Codes & Standard	100%	10/1/22	10/21/22
FESHM 1071 Lab-wide Review	100%	10/21/22	11/11/22
Adressed FESHM 1071 Comments & Finalized	100%	11/11/22	11/18/22
Posted & Approved FESHM 1071	100%	11/21/22	11/30/22
Rewrite FESHM Chapter 2110	100%	11/12/22	11/22/22
Submit 1st Draft of FESHM 2110 to FSO for Review & Comment	100%	11/22/22	12/11/22
Submit 1st Draft of Variance to FSO for Review & Comment	100%	12/5/22	12/16/22
Incorporate Comments from FSO from 2110 & Variance	100%	12/11/22	12/30/22
Submit Final Variance & FESHM Chapter 2110 to FSO	100%	12/30/22	12/30/22
Receive DOE-FSO Comment on FESHM 2110 & Variance	100%	1/9/23	1/9/23
Update Variance and Re-Submit to DOE-FSO for Acceptance	100%	1/9/23	2/10/23
DOE-FSO Variance Review & Comments	25%	2/10/23	*3/3/2023
Update Variance and Re-Submit to DOE-FSO for Acceptance		*3/3/23	*3/31/23
DOE-FSO Submits Variance for Review/Comment/Update to DOE SC-4		*4/1/23	*4/31/23
Variance for Review/Comment/Update to DOE EHSS-10 & EHSS-11		*4/1/23	*4/31/23
Update Variance with EHSS Comments and Re-Submit to DOE-FSO		*5/1/23	*5/12/23
Update Variance with DOE SC-4 Comments and Re-Submit to DOE-FSO		*5/1/23	*5/12/23
FSO submits Variance for Review & Approval to DOE EHSS-10 & EHSS-11		*5/13/23	*5/31/23
Submit FSO Variance for Review & Approval to DOE SC-4		*5/13/23	*5/31/23
Final Variance Review and Approval DOE EHSS-1		*6/1/23	*6/30/23
*These are estimated dates			



Back Up Slide



Appendix A to Part 851 – Pressure Safety (c)

- Exception to ASME:
 - When national consensus codes are not applicable (because of pressure range, vessel geometry, use of special materials, etc.), contractors must implement measures to provide equivalent protection and ensure a level of safety greater than or equal to the level of protection afforded by the ASME or applicable state or local code. Measures must include the following:
 - Design drawings, sketches, and calculations must be reviewed and approved by a qualified independent design professional (i.e., professional engineer). Documented organizational peer review is acceptable.
 - Qualified personnel must be used to perform examinations and inspections of materials, in-process fabrications, non-destructive tests, and acceptance test.
 - Documentation, traceability, and accountability must be maintained for each unique pressure vessel or system, including descriptions of design, pressure conditions, testing, inspection, operation, repair, and maintenance.



Fermilab BENERGY Office of Science



HPI Subcommittee Overview

Jemila Adetunji February 2023

Membership

Human Performance Improvement Subcommittee

Member	Title	Term Expires
<u>1</u> <u>Jemila Adetunji</u>	Chair	Indefinite
2 Dave Baird Jr.	Deputy	Indefinite
3 Matt Green	Fermi Site Office - Observer	09/29/2025
4 Kerry Aschenbach	FE Representative	08/31/2023
5 Eileen Beno	WR Representative	01/12/2025
6 Jamie Blowers	APS-TD Representative	03/09/2024
7 Michael Crisler	PPD Representative	04/21/2025
8 Paul Derwent	AD Representative	08/31/2023
9 Gerald Guglielmo	CD Representative	08/31/2023
10 Cindy Joe	ND Representative	02/09/2025
11 Meredith Lee	AD Representative	08/31/2023
12 Joe Pygott	DI Representative	08/31/2023
13 Paul Satti	ES Representative	09/28/2025
14 Eric Schlatter	ES Representative	08/31/2023
15 Mala Seshadri	FI Representative	08/31/2023
16 Kathy Vuletich	ES Representative	08/31/2023



HPI Subcommittee Charter

Vision:

For Fermilab to become a High Reliability Organization (HRO)*.

Mission:

The purpose of the HPIS is to strengthen latent organizational weakness, reduce top error precursors, and actively address recommendations from HPI Reviews and implement lessons learned.

Guiding Principles:

Integrate HPI principles into D/S processes and work activities; create a data-driven culture (use data to make decisions); become more preventive than reactive; ultimately meet or exceed the expectations of stakeholders.

*Reference: Strategies for Learning from Failure by Amy C. Edmondson, Harvard Business Review, April 2011

FY21 HPIS Efforts

- The HPI Subcommittee Members successfully identified and analyzed HPI-related top areas of concern (as of October 2020) and drivers/root causes behind those areas.
- Each member socialized these elements with their respective organizations (leadership or specific groups).
- A summary report was aggregated to highlight the efforts from FY21.



FY22 HPIS Efforts

- The role and impact of reviews using HPI principles.
- Succession Planning and Knowledge Transfer
- Brainstormed on how to address Time Pressure.
 - Have we noticed any impact or changes in supervisors/managers behavior in this regard?
- Evaluated gaps in communication means and methods.
- Integrated HPI Principles in the new Event Response Program
 - Sufficient level of transparency, openness, and trust
 - Being intentional about capturing positive outcomes
 - Balancing new timeframes with yielding valuable outcomes



FY23 HPIS Efforts

- The HPIS identified the following actions:
 - More positive events, outcomes, and best practices should be documented and shared across the laboratory.
 - Encourage the use of After-Action Reviews (AARs).
 - Procurement Leadership are promoters of this process.
 - Another source for lessons learned.
 - Address the recurring themes/gaps in management / supervisory expectations.
 - Reactive vs. Proactive
 - Not fully implementing processes / holding staff accountable to requirements
 - Lack of effective communication / sharing of information down through organization
 - Ineffective knowledge transfer / succession planning down the organization (e.g., hands-on employee level)

HPIS Evolution

- The HPI Subcommittee will evolve to the new Event Analysis Working Group (EAWG).
- This Working Group will be charged with supporting Event Report and Event Findings Reviews as well as supporting the look-across events to identify systemic gaps and opportunities.
- This diverse cross-functional team will help to improve our analysis, advance our preventive efforts, and enhance the awareness of events.
- This team will continue to address the actions identified during this fiscal year's HPIS efforts.



Thank You for the Time & Attention.





Backup Slides



27 02/23/2023 J. Adetunji | February 2023 | All Engineers Retreat

FY21 HPIS Analysis Results

- Four primary areas of concern that were identified as main drivers behind lab incidents and unwanted outcomes are:
 - Communication
 - Planning and Scheduling
 - Standardization of Processes
 - Time Pressure



FY21 HPIS Analysis Detail

- Communication is a vast issue and recurring causal factor behind several issues. Communication is also a cause identified from various lab assessment activities.
 - Lack of transmitted information
 - Unclear communication; minimal/incomplete details
 - Clear communication not received
 - Lack of transparency; information only communicated to certain forums/groups
 - Insufficient resources can lead to communication gaps
 - Insufficient communication between organizations/groups
- Planning and Scheduling is a recurring causal factor behind several issues. Inadequate planning and scheduling can lead to time pressures, cost overruns, inefficiencies, and incidents.
 - Insufficient resources can lead to inadequate planning and scheduling.

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Inadequate planning between organizations/groups

FY21 HPIS Analysis Detail

- The lack of process standardization can lead to:

 Inconsistent process execution that leads to not meeting requirements or expectations.
 - \circ A lack of clarity or understanding.
 - Unwanted outcomes and incidents.
- Lab staff have highlighted actual and perceived time pressure when working on their tasks. Oftentimes, the actual time pressures have been initiated by line management or DOE. This has led to unwanted outcomes or incidents.
 - Insufficient resources can also lead to the effects of time pressure.





Cryogenic Safety Subcommittee Overview

Mike Zuckerbrot Engineering Retreat 23 February 2023

Overview

The Cryogenic Safety Subcommittee is responsible for providing guidance and review to the Laboratory concerning all engineering systems operating with flammable and non-flammable fluids whose normal boiling point is below -150 C (123 K), as well as systems posing Oxygen Deficiency Hazards.

- · Personnel and Structure
- FESHM Chapters and Trainings
- Typical Reviews and Documentation
- Available Resources and Future Staffing

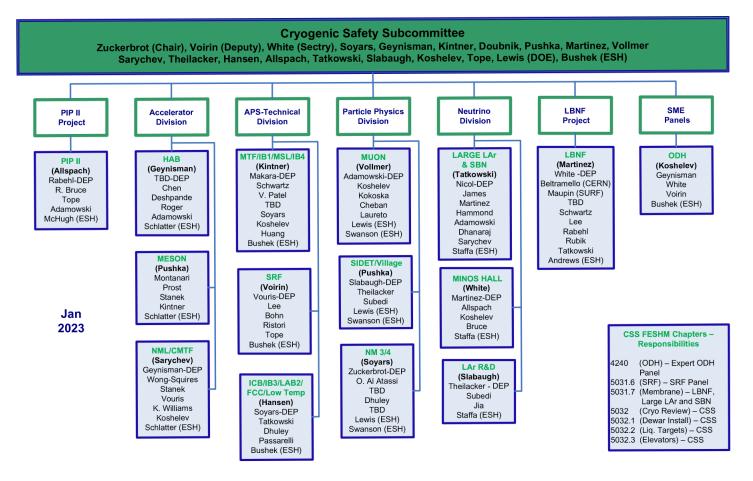


CSS Current Membership

Cryogenic Safety Subcommittee

Me	ember	Title	Term Expires
<u>1</u>	Michael Zuckerbrot	Chair	01/30/2024
<u>2</u>	Erik Voirin	Deputy PPD Representative	01/30/2024 11/30/2023
<u>3</u>	Josh Lewis	Fermi Site Office - Observer	09/13/2025
<u>4</u>	Rob Bushek	ES Subject Matter Expert	04/24/2023
<u>5</u>	<u>Sergey Koshelev</u>	ND Subject Matter Expert	11/14/2024
<u>6</u>	Del Allspach	PPD Representative	07/01/2025
<u>7</u>	<u>Roza Doubnik</u>	ND Representative	01/17/2025
<u>8</u>	Michael Geynisman	ND Representative	01/12/2024
<u>9</u>	<u>Benjamin Hansen</u>	APS-TD Representative	01/24/2025
<u>10</u>	Joe Hurd	APS-TD Representative	12/14/2023
<u>11</u>	Jake Kintner	PPD Representative	10/14/2025
<u>12</u>	Alexander Martinez	APS-TD Representative	12/15/2025
<u>13</u>	Dave Pushka	AD Representative	01/12/2024
<u>14</u>	Michael Sarychev	PPD Representative	02/05/2025
<u>15</u>	<u>Matt Slabaugh</u>	AD Representative	08/16/2024
<u>16</u>	<u>William Soyars</u>	APS-TD Representative	01/24/2024
<u>17</u>	<u>Greg Tatkowski</u>	APS-TD Representative	08/09/2024
<u>18</u>	Terry Tope	APS-TD Representative	09/13/2025
<u>19</u>	Noah Vollmer	ISD Representative	12/20/2025
<u>20</u>	Michael White	APS-TD Representative	02/04/2025







FESHM Chapters and Training Courses

FESHM Chapter	Title	Approval Date
4240	Oxygen Deficiency Hazards (ODH)	JUN-18
5031.6	Dressed Niobium SRF Cavity Pressure Safety	JUN-19
5031.7	Membrane Cryostats	APR-20
5032	Cryogenic System Review	DEC-19
5032.1	LN2 and LAr Dewar Installation and Operation Rules	SEP-18
5032.2	Guidelines for the Design, Review and Approval of Liquid Cryogenic Targets	JUN-22
5032.3	Transporting Gases in Building Elevators	JAN-18
Additionally shared	I responsibility with MSS on several chapters	

- Additionally, snared responsibility with MSS on several chapters
 - 5031 (pressure vessels), 5031.1 (piping), 5034 (pressure testing), etc.
- Training Courses
 - FN000115/CR Cryogenic Safety (General)
 - FN000475/OJ Large (160L / 240L) Portable Liquefied Gas Dewar Handling
 - FN000029/CR O.D.H. Training



Typical Reviews and Documentation

- Review process dictated by FESHM 5032
 - Pressure/vacuum vessel and piping engineering notes
 - Piping/vessel notes include materials and components, pressure/thermal calculations, relief device sizing, structural analysis, etc.
 - ODH analysis
 - Piping and Instrumentation Diagram, Valve/Instrument/Equipment list
 - FMEA, What-if analysis
 - Pressure/proof testing documentation
 - Welding/brazing documentation
 - Additional QA/QC checks and documentation
 - Walkthrough before approval to operate (ORC)



Resources and Future Staffing

- The Cryogenic Safety Subcommittee is an available resource
 - Not just for cryogenic review
 - Can be used as a general resource during design/procurement/etc.
 - i.e. vessels, piping, materials, relief sizing, valves/instruments/equipment, etc.
- Best to engage early with responsible review panel
 - Waiting until later stages can be risky if FNAL requirements are non fully understood
- Staffing: Always looking for Subcommittee and Panel members
 - Cryogenics, fluids, process, heat transfer, controls



Cryogenic Safety Subcommittee Overview

Questions?



Fermilab Science



FESHCom Mechanical Safety Subcommittee

Roza Doubnik, Ph.D. Engineering Week 2023 23 February 2023

FESHCom Mechanical Safety Subcommittee - Introduction

The Mechanical Safety Subcommittee is responsible for providing guidance and review to the Laboratory concerning the design, construction, fabrication, testing, installation, and use of mechanical systems for experimental and laboratory applications.

These guidelines are intended to ensure the protection of personnel and property from the hazards inherent in the improper or careless use of mechanical systems.

The MSS responds to requests from, and suggests items for action to, the Laboratory Director (Chair of the FESHCom), the Chief Safety Officer (Deputy), other Division/Section/Project (D/S/P) Heads, and end users.



Mechanical Safety Subcommittee Purpose

The purpose of the MSS is to serve as a forum of experts in the area of mechanical safety, who are delegated by the Divisions/Sections/Projects, to help assure the management of Fermilab and the Department of Energy that sufficient internal control and oversight systems are in place and are operating properly with respect to the management and operations of the mechanical systems safety aspects of Fermilab to enable:

- 1. the prompt identification of deficiencies and opportunities for improvement,
- 2. the prompt and accurate reporting of deficiencies to the responsible Laboratory managers,
- 3. the timely and effective implementation of corrective actions,
- 4. timely update of the FESHM chapters and training,
- 5. provide interpretation of rules of FESHM chapters for the end users.



FESHCom Subcommittee Membership

Mechanical Safety Subcommittee

Member	Title	Term Expires
1 Roza Doubnik	Chair ND Representative	06/22/2024 12/12/2025
2 Dave Pushka	Deputy ND Representative	04/24/2024 05/04/2025
3 Mark Adamowski	LBNFDUNE/LBNF Representative Secretary	11/10/2023 04/24/2024
4 Matt Green	Fermi Site Office - Observer	08/20/2024
5 Josh Lewis	Fermi Site Office - Observer	03/23/2025
6 Eric McHugh	PPD Division Safety Officer	05/01/2025
7 Christine Ader	AD Representative	03/31/2025
8 Marcel Borcean	ISD Representative	05/01/2025
<u>9</u> Abhishek Deshpande	AD Representative	03/21/2023
10 Nandhini Dhanaraj	AD Representative	07/26/2025
11 Parth Gandhi	PPD Representative	02/24/2025
12 Michael Geynisman	ND Representative	02/16/2024
13 Jeremiah Holzbauer	PIPII/PIPII Representative	05/22/2023
14 Sai Manohari Kancharla	ND Representative	Indefinite
15 Lidija Kokoska	PIPII/PIPII Representative	12/06/2024
16 BRIAN Rubik	ISD Representative	05/15/2023
17 Paul Satti	ES Representative	05/26/2025
18 Erik Voirin	PPD Representative	05/01/2025
19 Noah Vollmer	ISD Representative	07/21/2025
20 Antonios Vouris	APS-TD Representative	11/10/2023
21 Michael White	APS-TD Representative	04/26/2024
22 Michael Zuckerbrot	Other	04/14/2025

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Manuals	5	-	
Environmental Reports Worker Safety and Health for Subcontractors		Fincident Preventioning Environmental	Quick Links
ES&H Organizational Chart		preven Or Fnvironmental	Subcommittee Presentation Schedule & Presentation Template
ESH at work		Prev Tritium Safety	Assessments Former Subcommittee Information
Emergency Management	>	FESHCom	FermiDash ESH-KPIs
Environmental Protection	>	- ILJILUIII	and the second
Human Performance Improveme (HPD)	tnt	Emergency Assurance Electrical Subcontractor	
industrial Hypiene	1.2	Subcontractor	
Medical Office	10.4	Assessment	FESHCom Working
Radiological Protection	>	Mechanical	Groups
Safety - Construction	>	Cryogenic	Ecological Land Management (ELM) – Wally Levernier
Safety – Occupational	>	cryogenic	Emergency Management - David
Training		FESHCom Charter. The Fermilab ES&H Committee has the responsibility for reviewing	Esterquest.
Work Planning & Control		safely and security policies and programs and for reporting its findings and recommendations to the Laboratory Director	Environmental Protection – Bridge Iversion
ESH Resources		In carrying out this responsibility, the Fermilab ES&H Committee coordinates the activities	Industrial Hygiene – Matt Spaw
		of its subcommittees, reviews ES&H or security policies of general Laboratory-wide	Sustainability Management Team
Admin Division		significance, and reviews the aspects of Laboratory activities which may be of concern to the public.	Catherine Hurley
Contractor Assurance System-C	000000	The Fermitab ES&H Committee responds to requests from and suggests topics for review	
Contact	>	to the Laboratory Director, the Laboratory EBH&Q Division Head, division heads, project managers, and members of the Committee.	
FAGs		managers, and members of the Committee.	
FESHCom, Fermilab ES&H Con		Fermilab ES&H Committee (FESHCom)	
Forms (Programs, Requests, Se	(VICES)		
Purchase Reg (PR) Database	_	Members Charter	
Report an Environment, Safety,	1100 10	Minutes this FY	
or Security Concern	ne >	Minutes Archive (2021) Minutes Archive (2020)	
Safety Data Sheet (SDS) Searc	h	Minutes Archive (2019)	
BURF Governance Matrix		Idinutes Archive (2018) Idinutes Archive (2003-2017)	
Travel Guide for ES&H Personn	el	Subcommittee Membership Subcommittee Presentation Schedure to Fermilab ES&H Committee (/FESHCom) & Presentation Template	
In any emergency d 3131	ial	FESHCom Subcommittee Membership Management Guide for Chairs FESHCom Charter Template FESHCom – Membership Management Link	
ools			
docDB ES&H Application Suite (Previo	usiy	Members, charter, minutes and reports by sub-committee	
Oracle Data Entry) PermiDash ITrack Oracle Privileges		+ Cryogenic Safety Subcommittee (CSS)	
Bulletins		+ Electrical Safety Subcommittee (ESS)	
Lessons Learned Safety Flash Notices Security & Site Access		+ Fire Hazard Subcommittee (FHS)	
Shoemobile Service Schedule Hazard Analysis Ergonomics: Working from H	ome	+ Human Performance Improvement Subcommittee (HPIS)	
Reminder About Work Planni Safety Anonymous email to Amber P		+ Incident Prevention Subcommittee (IPS)	
cso Related Links		+ Mechanical Safety Subcommittee (MSS)	

Fermilab ES&H Committee (FESHCom) | ESH at work (fnal.gov)



FESHCom Subcommittee – 8 Working Panels

Mec	hanical	Safety	Subc	omittee

	APS-TD	Tony Vouris, Mike White		Inf Serv Div (FESS)	Marcel Borcean, Brian Rub	ik, Noah Vollmer	PIP-II	Jeremiah Holzbauer, Lidija	
Representatives	ND	ND Michael Geynsiman, Roza Doubnik, Dave Pushka, Sai Manohari Kancharla		ES&H E	Eric McHugh, Paul Satti	Eric McHugh, Paul Satti		Michael Zuckerbrot	
	PPD	Erik Voirin, Parth Gandhi		DOE-FSO Observer	Matt Green, Josh Lewis				
	AD	Christine Ader, Abishek Deshpa	nde, Nandhini Dhanaraj	LBNF	Mark Adamowski				
	Vacuum Windows	Relief Devices	Lifting and Material Handling	Pressure and Vacuum Systems	Welding and Brazing	Structures	Transportation	Prevention through Desi	
Panel Chair	Christine Ader	Mike White	Paul Satti	Lidija Kokoska	Tony Vouris	Brian Rubik	Jeremiah Holzbauer	Roza Doubnik	
Panel Members	Erik Voirin (deputy)	Bill Soyars (deputy)	Marcel Borcean (deputy)	Noah Vollmer (deputy)	Matt Slabaugh (deputy)	Bart Lipinski (deputy)	Brian Hartsell (deputy)	Eric McHugh	
	Dave Pushka	Erik Voirin	Eric McHugh	Dave Pushka	Dave Pushka	Chris Ader	Ladia Jakubec	Michael Zuckerbrot (CSS r	
	Curtis Baffes	Noah Vollmer	Dave Cathey	Jerry Makara	Mike Jeeninga	Dave Cathey	Josh Kaluzny	Dave Mertz (ESS rep)	
	Nandhini Dhanaraj	Dave Hixon	Giuseppe Gallo	Michael Geynisman	Jamie Blowers	Arvydas Vasonis	Min Jeong Kim	Tom Digrazia	
		Kathy Vuletich	Georgi Lolov	Mark Adamowski	Luke Martin	Kevin Duel	Don Mitchel	Matt Slabaugh	
		Greg Tatkowski	Shishir Shetty	Jennifer Chikelu	Ryan Mahoney	Parth Gandhi	Tom Nicol		
		Abishek Deshpande	Charlie Orozco	Sai Manohari Kancharla	Vlad Nikolic	Kathrine Laureto	Brian Niesman		
				Kathrine Laureto			Charles Orozco		
							Vrushank Patel		
							Mike Pfaff		
							Mike Pfaff		

- 1. Vacuum Windows
- 2. Relief Devices
- 3. Lifting and Material Handling Equipment
- 4. Pressure and Vacuum Systems
- 5. Welding and Brazing
- 6. Structures
- 7. Transportation
- 8. Prevention through design

Total MSS 55 members							
Female Members 8 15%							
Male Members	47	85%					



FESHM Website

Science

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MSS – Responsible

For 24 FESHM Chapters

Slings and Rigging Hardware

Crane Personnel Lifting Platforms

Mobile Cranes

Equipment Transport

Aerial Lifts

Lift Plans

Chapter

2110

5031

5031.1

5031.2

5031.3

5031.4

5031.5

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10190

10200

10210

5034.1

For 16 ES&H Training Courses

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ītle	Course	Title
nsuring Equivalent Safety Performance When Using nternational Codes and Standards	FN000005/CR	Crane Operator Training
Pressure Vessels	FN000005/EV	Crane Operator Evaluation
Piping Systems	FN000005/OJ	Crane Operator On-the-Job Training
nert Gas Trailers	FN000014/CR	Forklift Operator
Gas Regulators for Compressed Gas Cylinders	FN000014/EV	Forklift Operator Evaluation
nspection and Testing of Relief Devices	FN000213/CR	Compressed Gas Cylinder Safety
ow Pressure Vessels and Fluid Containment	FN000271/CR	Pressure Safety Orientation
Boilers	FN000360/CR	Mobile Crane Operator
Vacuum Vessels Safety	FN000375/CR	Forklift Evaluator
/acuum Windows Safety	FN000532/CR	Aerial Lift Training
Pressure Vessel Testing	FN000538/CR	In-Process Weld Examination
Retesting Procedures for D.O.T. Gas Storage Cylinders	FN000578/EV	Crane Personnel Basket Operator Training
Mechanical Refrigeration Systems	FN000583/EV	Vertical Lift Evaluation
Structural Safety	FN000584/EV	Extended Boom Lift Evaluation
Concrete Anchors	FN000606/CB	Hazardous Energy Control for Pressurized System
Overhead Cranes and Hoists	FN000697/OJ	Crane Evaluator Evaluation
Below the Hook Lifting Devices	11000097/03	Crane Evaluator Evaluation
Powered Industrial Trucks		

Environment, Safety and Health

Quick Links

Determinations

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Electrical Safety Subcommittee

Mechanical & Cryogenic Safety

Subcommittee Determinations

International Code/Standard

Equivalency Process

ES&H and QA Manual

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FESHM Chapter Template

How to Undate a Chapter

Chapter

Enter Comments on a Draft

FESHM Related Training

Fermilab policies

Responsibility Matrix

Supervisors

Phone Book

Resources for

Fermilab Environment, Safety and Health Manual (FESHM)

ESH public site

CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19) Security and Site Access **REAL ID at Fermilab** Manuals

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Fermilab Environment, Safety and Health Manual (FESHM) Fermilab Radiological Control Manual (FRCM) Quality Assurance Manual (QAM) Annual Site Environmental Reports Worker Safety and Health for

ESH internal site

(ESP)

This website is the official reference for all Fermilab ESH information and documentation

Search

Emergency Services & Preparedness

been developed over many years at Fermilab and have been found to be both efficient and effective. Nevertheless the ES&H program is one of continuous improvement and comments and suggestions are always solicited **External Access to FESHM Chapters** + 1000. Policy and Administration + 2000. Planning For Safe Operations 3000. Investigation and Reporting + 4000. Industrial Hygiene + 5000. Mechanical, Cryogenic and Structural Safety 6000, Fire Protection 7000, Occupational & Subcontractor Safety 8000. Environmental Protection 9000. Electrical Safety + 10000. Material Handling and Transportation + 11000. Radiation Safety 12000, Quality Assurance

The Fermilab Environment, Safety and Health Manual (FESHM) is a living document that

contains Fermilab's policies and procedures designed to manage environmental, safety

standards attached to the U. S. Department of Energy contract. These practices have

and health (ES&H) hazards in accordance with the requirements set in the ES&H

Fermilab Environment, Safety and Health Manual (FESHM) Environment, Safety and Health (fnal.gov)

MSS SharePoint

Mechanical Safety Subcommittee - Home (fnal.gov)

												🔇 SHARE 🖌 ED
Fermilab	Mechanical Safety Subcommitte	ee									Search this site	
ermilab Prime Contract ESHCom Main Page	Welcome to the Mechanical Safety		e Site!									
SHM Chapter Review	CAUTION: THIS SITE IS AN ACTIVE WORKSPACE FOR MSS MEMBERS. THERE A Note: To access documents in FESHCom docdb, you must use internet explore			UMENTS ARE LIKELY TO BE INCOMPLETE OR MA	I' CONTAIN ERRORS.	Calendar						
tatus	All FNAL employees should be able to read documents on the MSS Sharepoin		lora			🔄 📀 Februa	iry 2023					
ESHCom Presentation emplate	All MSS members should have read/write/edit privileges on the MSS Sharepoi For any issues with the MSS SharePoint site contact the MSS Chair Roza Dout					SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY 31	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
SS SharePoint Site	MSS General Links	unik (roouonik@malgov)				29	30	31	1	2	3	4
ISS Transportation Panel												
ISS Membership	10 CFR 851 DOE Worker Safety and Health		DOE CERN Neutrino Protocol			5	6	7		9	10	11
ISS Charter	10 CFR 851 Existing Variances		DOE CERN Neutrino Protocol A	ddendum 1 Para 4.7 international stds		-	0		0	1:00 pm - 2:00	pr	
IS Viewer for Lab Location	10 CFR 851 Implementation Guide		European Pressure Equipment	Directive 2014/68/EU						MSS monthly n	ne -	
ode/FIMS # ermilab Engineering	10 CFR 851 Technical Amendment Questions and Answers		European Pressure Equipment	Directive 2014/68/EU List of Harmonized Standa	rds	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
fanual	10 CFR 851 Variance Flow Chart		ASME Code Interpretation Sear	ch								
Prevention through Design Assessment Tool	Energy Facility Contractors Group (EFCOG)		FESHM 2110 Intl Std Equiv Whi	te Papers								
Prevention through	DOE G 450.4-1C Integrated Safety Management System Guide		Fermilab Worker and Safety He	aith Plan		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Design MS PowerPoint	Fermilab Engineering Management System		Fermilab ESH Management Sys	tem			2:00 pm - 3:00 FESHCom	bi		2:30 pm - 3:30 MSS Relief Dev	pr 	
Instructions Prevention through	Fermilab Engineering Resource Guide		IAC Title 41 Chapter 3 Part 212	0 Boiler and Pressure Vessel Safety			resincom			WISS NEITER DEV		
Design MS Word Instructions	DOE Vacuum Systems Consensus Guideline		430 ILCS 75/ Illinois Boiler and	Pressure Vessel Safety Act		26	27	28	1	2	3	4
braries	DOT 49 CFR PART 173 - Shippers - General Requirements for Shipment and P	Packagings	IL State Fire Marshal Boiler and	Pressure Vessel Safety Division								
Shared Documents	DOT 49 CFR Part 178 Subpart C - Specifications for Cylinders		Illinois Plumbing Code, Title 7	77 Part 890								
Site Pages	SLAC ESH Manual Chp. 14 Pressure Systems		Fermilab AHJ Designations									
sts	PNNL Pressure Systems Stored-Energy Threshold Risk Analysis		Fermilab Welding Procedures									
Calendar	Los Alamos ES&H Manual Chp. 17 Pressure Safety		FESHM 2005 TSW ORC Tool									
iscussions	LBNL ESH Manual Chp. 7 Pressure Safety		JLab Pressure and Vacuum Syst	iem Supplement								
Team Discussion	Pressure Relief Device Database		JLab Home Page for Pressure S	ystems								
te Contents	International Codes and Standard Variances - Amber	Safety Ins	rumented Systems									
EDIT LINKS	Invoked Technical Standards — DOE Directives, Guidance, and Delegations	s FESHM 1	071	LANL SIS docs								
	MSS Documents											
	🕀 New 🛕 Upload 💋 Sync 😳 Share More 🗸											
	V 🗋 Name	Modified	Modified By									
<	00. Meeting Minutes Feb 2016-Present	••• August 21, 202	2 🔅 Roza Doubnik									
	01. Vacuum Window Panel - Christine Ader	August 20, 202	2 🗌 Roza Doubnik									
	02. Relief Devises Panel - Mike White	+++ August 20, 202	2 🗌 Roza Doubnik									
	03. Lifting and Material Handling Panel - Paul Satti	August 20, 202	2 🔅 Roza Doubnik									
	04. Pressure and Vacuum System Panel - Lidija Kokoska	August 20, 202	2 🗆 Roza Doubnik									
	05. Welding and Brazing Panel - Tony Vouris	August 20, 202	2 🔅 Roza Doubnik									
	06. Structural Panel - Brian Rubik	+++ August 20, 202	2 🗆 Roza Doubnik									



Please refer any questions to our MSS Team

MSS Chair Roza Doubnik Prevention through Design Panel Chair



Vacuum Windows - Christine Ader Panel Chair

Relief Devices Panel Chair - Michael White



Lifting and Material Handling Equipment - Paul Satti Panel Chair

Pressure and Vacuum Systems Panel Chair - Lidija Kokoska



Welding and Brazing Panel Chair - Antonios Vouris

Structures Panel Chair - Brian Rubik

Transportation Panel Chair - Jeremiah Holzbauer



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Questions



MSS Transport Panel

Presented by Brian Hartsell on behalf of the panel Engineers Week, 23 Feb 2023



Intro – FESHM 10210, Equipment Transport

- <u>FESHM 10210</u> was written in response to recent high profile transport incidents and approved August 2022.
- Structure is different than a typical chapter since there are few standards regarding transport and each transport has unique challenges, especially within the scientific community.
- It is encouraged to consider transport early in the design process.
- If a transport is deemed critical (high value, multi-modal, sensitive material/design, etc – see table in chapter to evaluate criticality), the transport panel needs to be involved in reviewing critical transport plan.
- We are here to help!
- The technical appendix is a living document and will be updated as more transports are conducted under the chapter.



Panel Members

- Membership from a variety of organizations, list of panel members below:
- J. Holzbauer (chair) [PIP-II]
- B. Hartsell (deputy chair) [AD]
- Ladia Jakubec [SDSD]
- Josh Kaluzny [APS-TD]
- Min Jeong Kim [ND]
- Don Mitchell [PPD]
- Tom Nicol [APS-TD]
- Brian Niesman [PIP-II]
- Charles Orozco [APS-TD]
- Vurshank Patel [APS-TD]



Examples of Transports Conducted Under 10210



Mu2e Electrostatic Septa



SBND Detector





Work Planning & Control (WPC) Paul Satti WPC/Training Manager

WPC/Training Manager Role

- Implement short-term process improvements and drive long-term sustainability.
- Manage WPC tools (IMPACT).
- Create and enhance training programs designed to teach people the benefits of sound work planning and how to do it.
 - Work Planning and Control for Managers/Planners
- Field assistance to provide on-the-ground WPC support.
 - Work package assistance (SME)
 - TRAIN
- Collaborate with everyone across the lab.



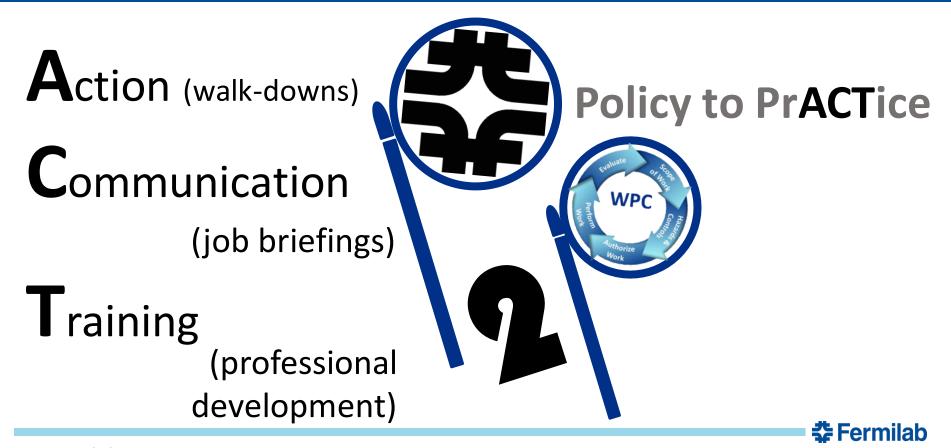
‡ Fermilab	ES&H Manual	FESHM 2060 August 2022
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1.0 INTRODUCTION AND SCOPE

- The goal of the work planning and control (WPC) process is to plan work efficiently and safely before a project or task commences.
- Careful planning of work assures that it is performed efficiently and safely.
- All work activities shall be subject to work planning and control.







FRA/DOE Assessments of WPC

Challenges

- -Multiple planning tools used across the Lab.
- -Quality hazard analysis and risk assessment (HA).
- -Management "buy-in" and worker involvement.



Work Planning & Control





Paul Satti, CSP, CHST psatti@fnal.gov WPC@fnal.gov



Electrical Safety Subcommittee Overview

Engineers Week 2023

Why there is an Electrical Safety Subcommittee

- The contract between the Department of Energy (DOE) and Fermi Research Alliance (FRA) as the Operations and Maintenance (O&M) contractor for the Fermilab site includes
 - The National Electrical Code (NFPA 70)
 - Standard for Electrical Safety in the Workplace (NFPA 70E)
 - 29 CFR (OSHA) 1910, particularly Subpart S and 1910.269 for electrical safety in general industry, and 1910.147 for Hazardous Energy Control (Lockout / Tagout)
 - 29 CFR (OSHA) 1926, particularly Subpart K for electrical safety in construction



Roles in the Electrical Safety Subcommittee

- Chair:
 - Electrical Safety Officer [NFPA 70E]
 - Electrical Safety Authority [NFPA 70E Article 350]
 - Contractor Authority Having Jurisdiction [NEC, OSHA 1910]
- Deputy Chair
- Associate Directorate, Division, and Project (D/D/P) Representatives
- Subject Matter Experts
- Fermi Site Office Observers



Responsibilities of the ESO and the ESS

- Develop and promote the Electrical Safety Program (ESP)
 - Develop and maintain electrical safety FESHM chapters, ESS Determinations, and electrical safety and LOTO Training
 - Validate and support electrical safety content in other lab policies and programs
 - Identify Subject Matter Experts (SMEs) to provide clarifications
 - Administer rubber insulating glove exchange program
- Perform the Authority Having Jurisdiction (AHJ) duties assigned by the Fermi Site Office to Fermi Research Alliance (FRA) as the Operations and Maintenance (O&M) contractor
 - Review and inspect facility construction and modifications
 - Review and inspect test and experimental installations
 - Approve electrical equipment for use
 - NRTL listings are key to implementing this function

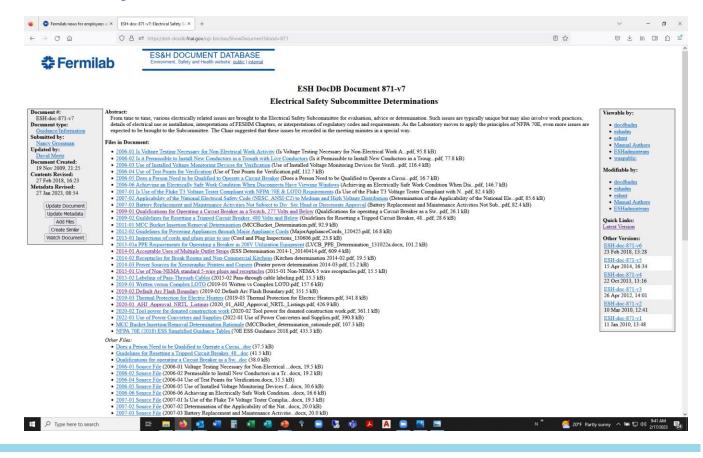


FESHM Chapters on Electrical Safety

- FESHM 9100 Overall Program
- FESHM 9110 Utilization Equipment Safety
- FESHM 9120 AC Electrical Power
- FESHM 9130 Cable Trays
- FESHM 9140 Exposed Electrical Bus
- FESHM 9150 HV Coaxial Connectors
- FESHM 9160 Low Voltage, High Current
- FESHM 9170 AC Power Back Up Systems
- FESHM 9180 Safe Work Practices and PPE
- FESHM 9190 Grounding Requirements
- FESHM 2100 Lockout Tagout



Electrical Safety Subcommittee Determinations



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Electrical Safety Training

- FN000387: Electrical Safety Orientation*
- FN000235: Basic Electrical Safety
- FN000385: Electrical Safety in the Workplace
- FN000015: National Electrical Code**
- FNXXXXX: LOTO 1* (Lockout / tagout awareness)
- FN000212: LOTO 2 (Lockout / tagout Authorized Employee training)
- FN000520: Arc Flash Hazard Analysis** (ETAP electrical system modeling software training)
- * Part of New Employee / User Orientation
- ** Training provided by outside subcontractor



Contractor Authority Having Jurisdiction (C-AHJ)

- The ultimate AHJ role rests with the Secretary of the DOE. The Secretary can delegate it to other federal employees (the FSO Site Manager), but as an "inherently governmental function," contractors can only be assigned certain AHJ tasks.
- The C-AHJ has two primary roles:
- Review and inspection of electrical construction and modification (like a municipal electrical inspector) [NEC]
- Approval of electrical utilization equipment used in the workplace [29 CFR 1910.303(a) and definitions of Acceptable and Approved in 29 CFR 1910.399]



Electrical Safety Officer / Authority

Electrical Safety Officer (ESO)

 The person responsible for the Electrical Safety Program [NFPA 70E Article 110]

Electrical Safety Authority (ESA)

 Ensures appropriate electrical safety related work practices and controls in the laboratory or R&D environment [NFPA 70E Article 350.4]



Operational Readiness Clearance [FESHM 2005]

- The electrical SMEs reviewing experimental and testing setups and installations as part of the ORC process draw authority from all three AHJ, ESO, and ESA roles.
- Three main elements in the ORC:
 - Is the equipment to be used approved and acceptable?
 - Is the approved and accepted equipment being used in accordance with the standard(s) to which it is listed and the manufacturer's instructions?
 - Does the setup or installation present any other hazards such as tripping or clothesline hazards?
- The reviewers may also make recommendations regarding changes that could improve reliability



Approval of Equipment and NRTL listings

- The C-AHJ must approve electrical equipment used in the workplace as required by 29 CFR 1910.303(a)
 - Equipment not listed by a Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory can only be accepted when the equipment is "of a kind that no nationally recognized testing laboratory accepts, certifies, lists, labels, or determines to be safe"



How can non-NRTL equipment be procured?

The following process should be used to determine if non-NRTL equipment can be purchased:

- 1. Establish the technical performance requirements that the equipment must meet to serve the intended purpose. Price and delivery are excluded from consideration.
- Contact at least three major distributors (for equipment types with many manufacturers) or three manufacturers of the type of equipment (for equipment with few manufacturers) and ask about the availability of NRTL listed products meeting the performance requirements.
- 3. If NRTL listed products that satisfy the performance requirements are found, select from among those. If only one manufacturer is found, this justifies a sole source procurement.
- 4. If the search in step 2 fails to identify any NRTL listed products that satisfy the performance requirements, contact your Division Safety Officer (DSO) for guidance on procuring the non-NRTL equipment.



Electrical Safety Subcommittee Members

Member	Title	Term Expires
David Mertz	ES Subject Matter Expert, Chair	Indefinite
Michael Utes	PPD Subject Matter Expert, Deputy	10/1/2023
John Scott	Fermi Site Office – Senior Observer	Indefinite
Matt Green	Fermi Site Office - Observer	Indefinite
Trevor Butler	AD Subject Matter Expert	6/2/2023
Timothy Martin	PPD Subject Matter Expert	Indefinite
OPEN	AD-RF Subject Matter Expert	Indefinite
Randal Wielgos	FE Subject Matter Expert	Indefinite
Chris Jensen	Interim AD Representative	Undefined
Steve Chappa	PPD Representative	3/31/2024
Timothy Kasza	CCD Representative	10/1/2023
Miguel Nunez	APS-TD Representative	2/28/2024
John Kruse	FE Representative	Indefinite
Mark Thomas	CCD Representative	5/31/2025
Ryan Crawford	PIP-II Representative	01/04/2024
Jim Niehoff	LBNF / DUNE Representative	01/11/2026



Electrical Safety Subcommittee

- Rubber insulating glove exchange
 - Because these gloves cannot be issued for service longer than six months, qualified electrical workers who need to use these gloves exchange them in April and October
 - You know if you're part of this program
 - If you are not part of this program and have some of these gloves, please return them to me at MS 119 or WH 7E #732



Electrical Safety Subcommittee

Interrogation and Evasion



Fermilab Science



Safety Instrumentation Systems and Challenges

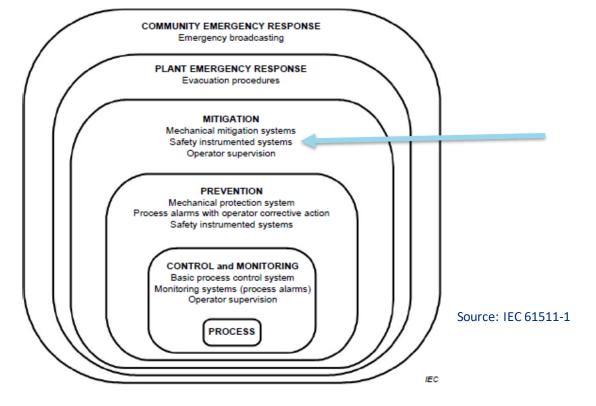
Adam Olson Engineers Week 2023 2/23/2023

Introduction

- What is the overall challenge for the lab currently?
 - The lab needs a comprehensive and standard approach to implementation of IEC 61511 for its Safety Instrumented Systems (SISs).
- What is a Safety Instrumented System?
 - A system, made of instrumented hardware components and, optionally, software components, that performs one or more Safety Instrumented Functions to provide a layer of protection with a quantified Risk Reduction Factor for personnel, equipment, and environment for an industrial plant process, based on a Hazard and Risk Assessment (HRA) for the process.



Layers of Protection – IEC 61511



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Figure 9 – Typical protection layers and risk reduction means

Generic Architecture of a SIS

Source: IEC 61511-1

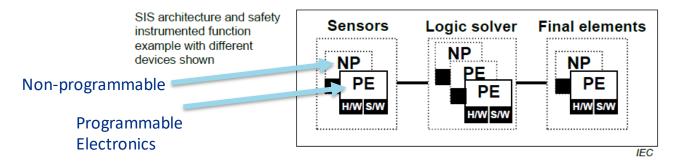


Figure 6 – Example of SIS architectures comprising three SIS subsystems



- What kinds of hazards do SIS protect against at the lab? Examples:
 - Electrical
 - Radiation
 - Oxygen Deficiency
 - Laser
 - Flammable gas leaks
- Each of these are covered in FESHM



What is IEC 61511 Series?

- Functional Safety Safety Instrumented Systems for the Process Industry
 - Provides minimum standards and performance levels with two SIS concepts that are fundamental to its application:
 - Safety Lifecycle (process; reduce systematic errors)
 - Safety Integrity Level (performance; reduce random errors)
- Both concepts must be fully implemented to achieve compliance with IEC 61511

IEC 61511 Series Scope

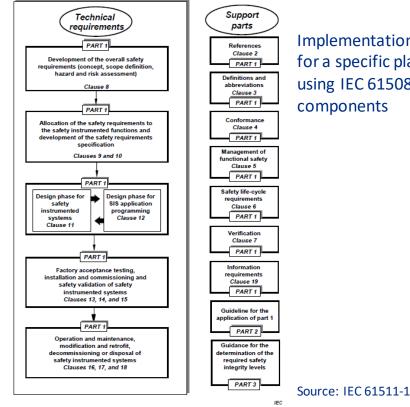


Figure 1 - Overall framework of the IEC 61511 series

Implementation of a SIS for a specific plant process, using IEC 61508 certified components

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Engineers Week 2023 - Adam Olson Safety Instrumentation Systems and Challenges 80 2/23/2023

Why Is This a Challenge?

- Currently, there is little guidance or detail on how DOE labs are expected to fully implement IEC 61511 from the high-level DOE Order: DOE 420.C
- Many of Fermilab's SIS were developed before or during the birth of IEC 61511, and Fermilab has created its own processes and requirements for implementation of IEC 61511 over decades
 - Paul Czarapata remembered the time when Fermilab had originally proposed to DOE to use IEC 61511, which then has become the standard for all DOE accelerator facilities
- Fermilab's guidance and details are also vague for SIS, specifically; until you delve into each type of safety system, each type of hazard mitigated, and each organization that maintains a particular type of SIS.
 - This is because, over history, SIS requirements were defined according to the corresponding hazard's FESHM chapter – Not all hazards treated the same
 - This is also because, over history, different groups were assigned responsibility for implementing the same standards within their varying specific scopes
 - For these reasons, there are inconsistencies and potential blind spots in our application of IEC 61511



Challenge Scope

Implementation of IEC 61511 at the lab presents a broad scope of challenges

- Compliance with DOE requirements
- Organization of roles and responsibilities at the lab
- Training
- Standardization
- Many Interfaces
- SIS Configuration Control
- SIS Designs
- Equipment; hardware and software
- SIS Reviews
- HRAs
- Traceability
- Testing and Maintenance



What are we doing about this challenge?

We have formed an adhoc discussion group together, since July of 2022.

- The group consists of Safety Subcommittee Chairs, SMEs, and senior lab management from multiple divisions to unite our SIS efforts across the lab
- We searched for where the IEC 61511 requirements are traced and considered where they should exist in the existing FESHM chapters and Engineering Manual.
 For example, we considered the ORC process as potential process to capture SIS reviews, but this was not pursued in the end.
- In these meetings, the group identified action items and areas needing research and information gathering.
- **Many group members contributed greatly to this effort** over the following 4 months.
- Members of the group reached out to other DOE labs for guidance
- Individuals with unique perspectives also joined us to provide excellent feedback and opinions that guided our search for solutions.

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Proposed Solutions

The group's proposed solutions included:

- Reposition the Lab's guidance and requirements for IEC 61511 out of the Engineering Manual and into FESHM
- Develop an ITNA safety engineering training and authorization program, using a contractor to provide the specialized training
- Revise <u>FESHM 2090: Development, Maintenance, Procurement and Usage of Software Products</u> <u>Related to Environment, Safety, and Health</u> to include guidance for IEC 61511
- Create a new FESHM Chapter dedicated to SISs that will cover all aspects of SIS implementation

Also, from within the group, and in agreement with senior lab management, it was concluded that a new SIS Subcommittee should be formed, so that the necessary resources and staff may be allocated to a unified approach towards SISs at the lab.



Next Steps

Requesting recommendations for SIS Subcommittee members from Safety Subcommittee Chairs

Once members are identified, there will be a charter developed for the SIS Subcommittee.

The SIS Subcommittee expects to provide guidance and resources for training, reviews, and all aspects of IEC 61511.



Thank you

• Thank you Engineers!!!

