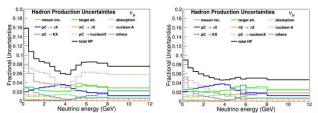
# Truly EMPHATIC: Simulation Analysis & Testing of SSDs

Juan Silva, University of Nebraska-Lincoln; Jonathan Paley, Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

## Introduction to the Neutrino Flux Problem

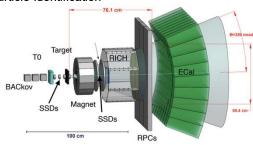
- Fermilab makes neutrinos by colliding a proton beam with a target, making a spray of particles via hadron production (HP) that will decay into neutrinos
- Neutrino flux uncertainties are dominated by HP in the target and horns, which have large uncertainties, especially at energies below 20 GeV



Left: Current hadron production uncertainties. Right: Reduced uncertainties with modest improvements in hadron production uncertainties, from 40% to 10%.

## **EMPHATIC!!** About Hadron Production

- Table-top experiment, simple design optimized to measure HP for energies between 1-20 GeV
- Compact permanent magnet and silicon strip detectors used for momentum measurements, ringimaging Cherenkov and time-of-flight detectors for particle identification

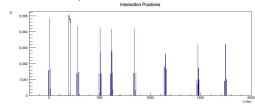


EMPHATIC spectrometer design.

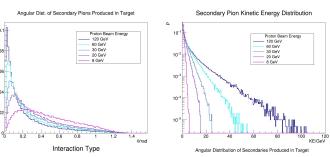


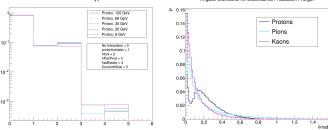
# Simulating in GEANT4

- I added simulation "truth" information to EMPHATIC's analysis framework, so we can ask specific questions about the experiment's capabilities
- We can predict interactions within the experiment, and soon estimate the efficiency of charged-particle reconstruction, etc.



Interaction positions of a 120 GeV proton beam through the spectrometer.





Simulation studies. UL: Angular distribution of Pions produced in the target for different beam energies. UR: Kinetic energy distribution of Pions produced. LL: Types of interactions. LR: Angular distribution of secondary particles produced.

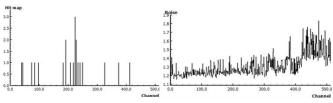
#### Acknowledgements

This manuscript has been authored by Fermi Research Alliance, LLC under Contract No. DE-AC02-07CH11359 with the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, Office of High Energy Physics.

This work was supported in part by the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, Office of Workforce Development for Teachers and Scientists (WDTS) under the Science Undergraduate Laboratory Internships Program (SI

# **Silicon Strip Detector Tests**

- EMPHATIC plans to use an off-the-shelf data acquisition system from Alibava Systems for an upgrade to the silicon strip detectors used for tracking
- I have confirmed that the Vdaq system works, and we will begin testing the custom FNAL board soon



Software test of the Alivata SSD module. Left: Recorded hits by channel. Right: Noise measured by channel.





Left: EMPHATIC SSD chip connected to the motherboard. Right: Close-up of the SSD chip.

#### Conclusion

- EMPHATIC can now ask (and answer) questions about tracking/reconstruction efficiencies, and other physics potentials
- Progress on the new SSD chips can move forward now, with noise/pedestal measurements on their way