#### **Phase-II Document Overview & Plans**

Sowjanya, Stefan & Michel Phase-II General Meeting Oct. 30, 2023



# **Phase-II Document**

- Overleaf link
  - https://www.overleaf.com/project/64426ba2e3ef1424cdcd25e1
  - All of the co-authors should have the editable link, if not, let us know

Conten 1 DUNE

- Current Organization
  - Introduction/Overview
  - Physics
  - FD
  - ND

2

- Summary
- Suggestions/thoughts welcome on any other key content missing

Phase II of DUNE	
s	
and the Elements of DUNE Phase II	
and the Elements of DOIVE I hase II	

2	DUNE Phase II Physics 5						
	2.1	Long-baseline Neutrino Oscillation Physics	5				
	2.2	Neutrino Astrophysics and Astroparticle Physics	6				
	2.3	Beyond the Standard Model Physics	8				
3	2 The DUNE Phase II Far Detector						
	3.1 The first Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment (DUNE) Vertical Drift Far						
	Detector						
	311 Charge Readout Planes (Anodes)						
		312 High Voltage System	13				
		31.3 Photon Detection System	14				
		3.1.4 Upgrade path from FD2 to Phase II Vertical Drift	15				
	3.2	Vertical Drift readout upgrade options	15				
		3.2.1 Strip-based charge readout on anode (Dominique, Dario, Cheng-Ju)	15				
		3.2.2 Pixel-based charge readout on anode (Joanathan, Dan)	16				
		3.2.3 Optical-based charge readout on anode (Kostas, ARIADNE-like)	16				
		3.2.4 Aluminum Profiles with Embedded X-arapuca (APEX) (Flavio, Wei, Bo,					
		Francesco)	18				
		3.2.5 Integrated charge and light readout on anode (Stefan, Jonathan)	19				
		3.2.6 DAQ upgrade options for readout of vertical drift (Giovanna)	19				
	3.3 Background control (Chris)		19				
	3.4 Detector target options other than pure LAr		19				
		3.4.1 LAr-based (Andy)	19				
		3.4.2 Water-based (Gabriel)	19				
	3.5	FD3 and FD4 detector integration (Stefan, Michel, Sowjanya)	21				
	3.6	R&D Roadmap (Stefan, Michel, Sowjanya)	21				
4	4 The DUNE Phase II Near Detector						
	4.1	Phase II Improved Tracker Concept	25				
		4.1.1 TPC Charge Readout	26				
		4.1.2 Calorimeter	28				
		4.1.3 Muon System	29				
		4.1.4 Magnet Concept	29				
		4.1.5 Light Detection Options	29				
		4.1.6 Other ND considerations	30				
	4.2	Phase II Improvements to ND-LAr	30				
	4.3	Phase II Improvements to SAND	31				
	4.4	K&D and Engineering Road Map	32				
5	Sun	amary	33				

# **Document Goal**

- A CDR-lite style document that summarizes the FD/ND Phase-II scientific opportunities, physics scope, and detector concepts/technologies, R&D roadmap along with detector options and integration plan
- Plan to put on arXiv as a public document and possibly publish (e.g. JINST, Instruments)— a public document will likely be helpful to those doing active R&D as a reference for funding agencies
- In the future, as FD and ND options are finalized, will become a basis for producing CDR documents

# **Phase-II FD**

- Many technologies under consideration for FD3 & FD4 with active R&D
  - SoLAr, ARIADNE, LArPix, Q-Pix, APEX, WbLS etc.
  - A bulk of these are focused on upgraded photon detector and charge readout systems along with integrated charge-readout
- As you write your sections for each technology, make sure to include
  - What physics does the technology enable?
  - Detector specifications (driven by physics requirements)
  - If it is an upgrade, highlight what is new/novel technically
  - Current status, prototyping plans
  - A timeline and R&D roadmap towards full demonstration
  - Integration prospects: can your technology be combined with others, if so, discuss those prospects, advantages etc.

## **Phase-II FD**

- We should also include discussion on generic LArTPC R&D needed for the planned Phase-II technologies to enable new/extended physics reach (lower energy thresholds, very low background physics etc.)
  - What Calibration improvements should we consider?
  - Upgrades to DAQ, HV?
  - Could be separate for each technology but probably better if it is one generic section (one for FD and one for ND)? Thoughts?
- Two sections on bringing the FD3/4 plans together with detector options, R&D roadmap etc.

3.5	FD3 and FD4 detector integration (Stefan, Michel, Sowjanya)	21
3.6	R&D Roadmap (Stefan, Michel, Sowjanya)	21

# **Phase-II ND**

- Will include ND-GAr and also potential improvements (if any) to ND-LAr/SAND
- One section bringing together ND Phase-II Timelines, R&D and engineering road map
- A couple of items to consider including
  - If one of the FD options is non-LAr e.g. WbLS, how would that impact ND Phase-II plans?
  - Opportunities to use ND demonstrators to test FD3/4 technologies?

4	The	DUNE Phase II Near Detector
	4.1	Phase II Improved Tracker Concept
		4.1.1 TPC Charge Readout
		4.1.2 Calorimeter
		4.1.3 Muon System
		4.1.4 Magnet Concept
		4.1.5 Light Detection Options
		4.1.6 Other ND considerations
	4.2	Phase II Improvements to ND-LAr
	4.3	Phase II Improvements to SAND
	4.4	R&D and Engineering Road Map

6

## **First Draft Deadline**

- Goal to produce a decent first version of the document by mid-November
- We started the document in April 2023; 6 months down the road, there is still a lot to do — *we really need to finish this soon*
- Continue writing and let us know if you are having any issues

