

# NON-SUSY WIMPs: IN SEARCH OF DM

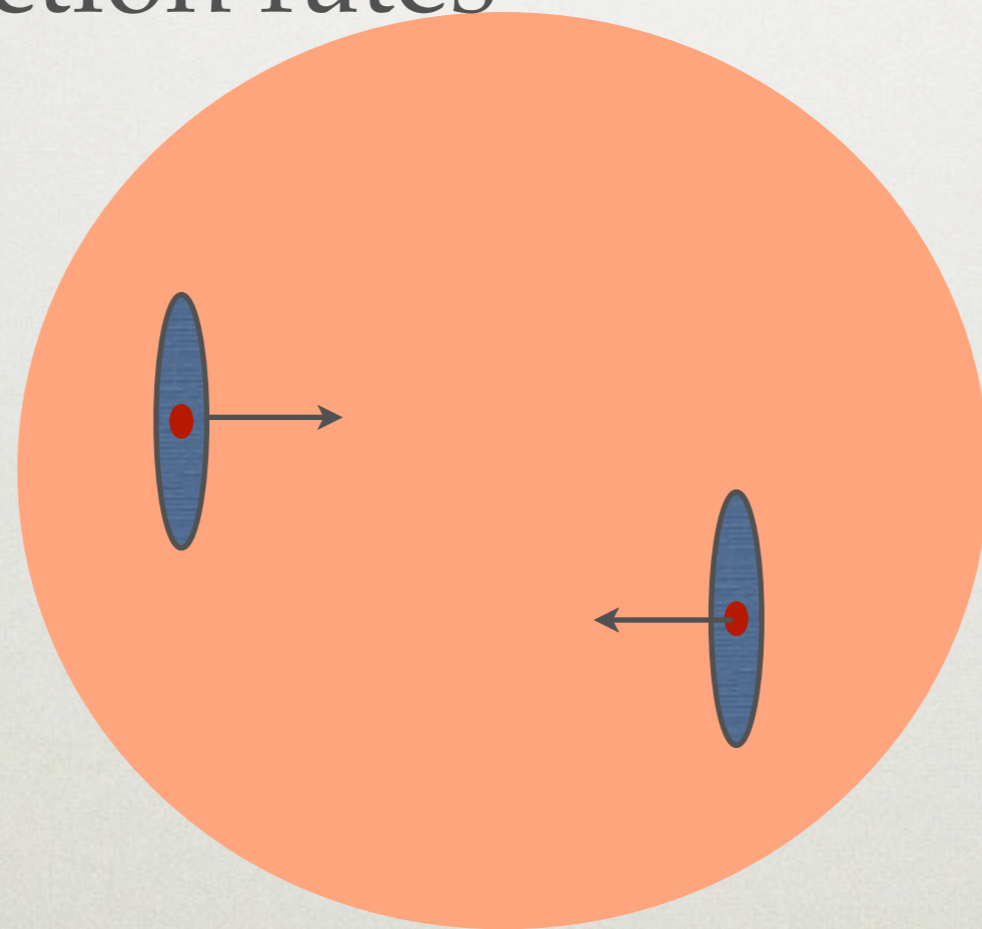
THEORETICAL MODELS AND THEIR  
EXPERIMENTAL SIGNATURES

KATHRYN M. ZUREK  
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

# WHY THE (SUB-)WEAK SCALE IS COMPELLING

---

- Abundance of new stable states set by interaction rates



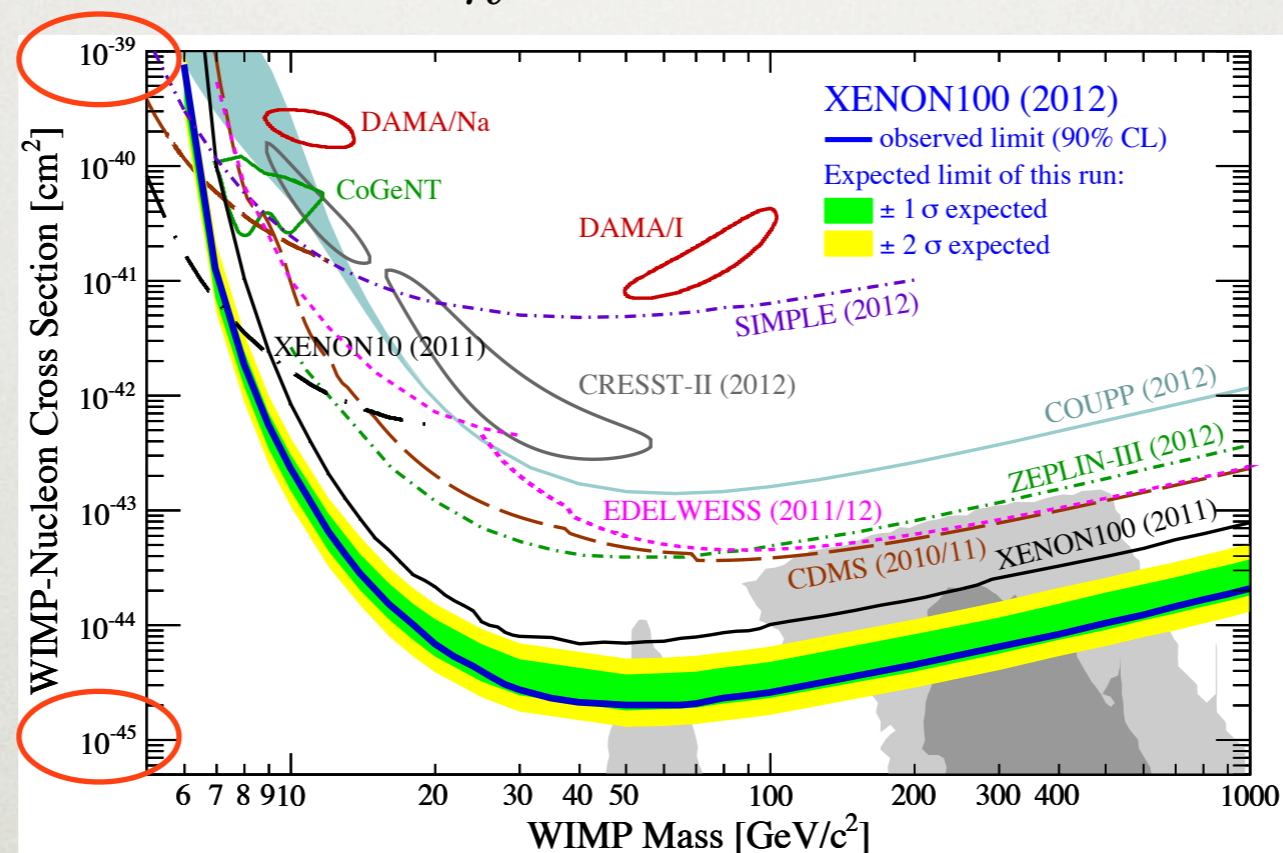
Freeze-out

$$\Gamma = \overset{\substack{\text{Measured by WMAP + LSS} \\ \swarrow}}{n} \sigma v = H \quad \Rightarrow \quad \sigma \sim \frac{1}{(100\text{GeV})^2}$$

# SUB-WEAKLY INTERACTING MASSIVE PARTICLES

Scattering through the Z boson: ruled out

$$\sigma_n \sim 10^{-39} \text{ cm}^2$$



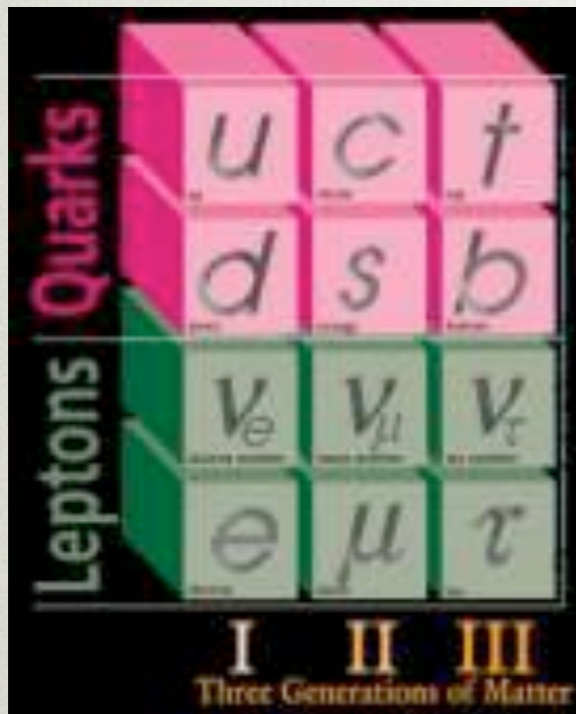
Next important benchmark:  
Scattering through the Higgs

$$\sigma_n \sim 10^{-45-46} \text{ cm}^2$$

# NEW THEORETICAL LANDSCAPE

---

Our theoretical tools have broadened ....



From a single, stable weakly  
interacting particle .....  
(WIMP, axion)

Models: Supersymmetric light DM sectors,  
Secluded WIMPs, WIMPless DM, Asymmetric DM .....  
Production: freeze-in, freeze-out and decay,  
asymmetric abundance, non-thermal mechanisms .....

---

---

Standard Model

...to a hidden world  
with multiple states,  
new interactions

# ENORMOUS DIVERSITY

---

- Relic density mechanism
  - Freeze-out and decay
  - non-thermal production
  - asymmetric abundance
  - freeze-in
- Dark Matter mediation mechanism
  - sub-weak scale
  - weak scale
  - super-weak scale

MeV DM, WIMPless DM, Asymmetric DM, gravitino DM,  
Sub-GeV DM, Multi-component DM .....

# ENORMOUS DIVERSITY

---

- Cosmological constraints
  - CMB
  - BBN
  - Structure formation
  - Halo shapes
- Astrophysical constraints
  - stars
  - sun and earth
  - direct and indirect detection

MeV DM, WIMPless DM, Asymmetric DM, gravitino DM,  
Sub-GeV DM, Multi-component DM .....

# BEYOND THE SUSY WIMP: MANY POSSIBILITIES

---

- Also many commonalities -- partially induced by cosmological constraints
- Focus on sub-10 GeV dark matter, notably
- Asymmetric Dark Matter
- Hidden Sector DM
- Many of these models incorporate SUSY

# CHEMICAL POTENTIAL DARK MATTER

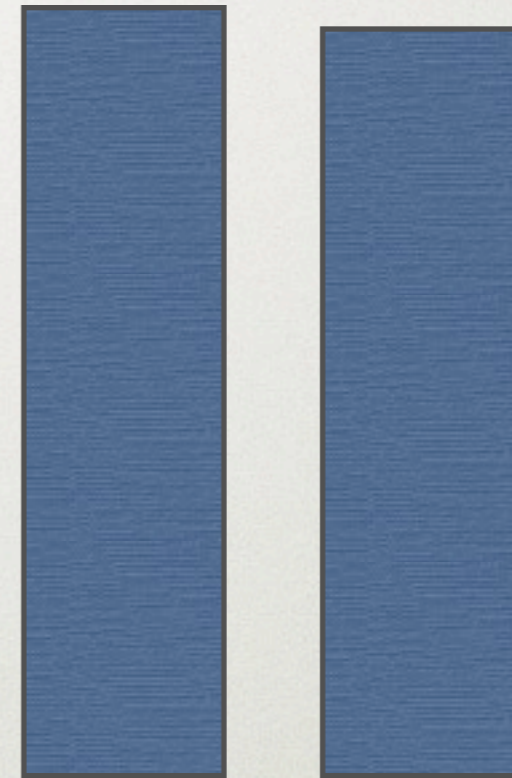
---

Matter    Anti-matter



Visible

Matter    Anti-Matter

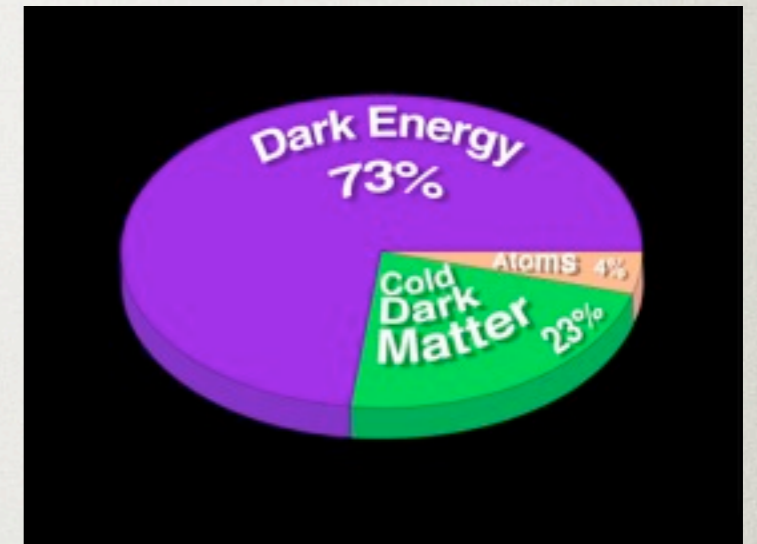


Dark

# BARYON AND DM NUMBER RELATED?

---

- Standard picture: freeze-out of annihilation; baryon and DM number unrelated
- Accidental, or dynamically related?



Experimentally,  $\Omega_{DM} \approx 5\Omega_b$

Mechanism  $n_{DM} \approx n_b$



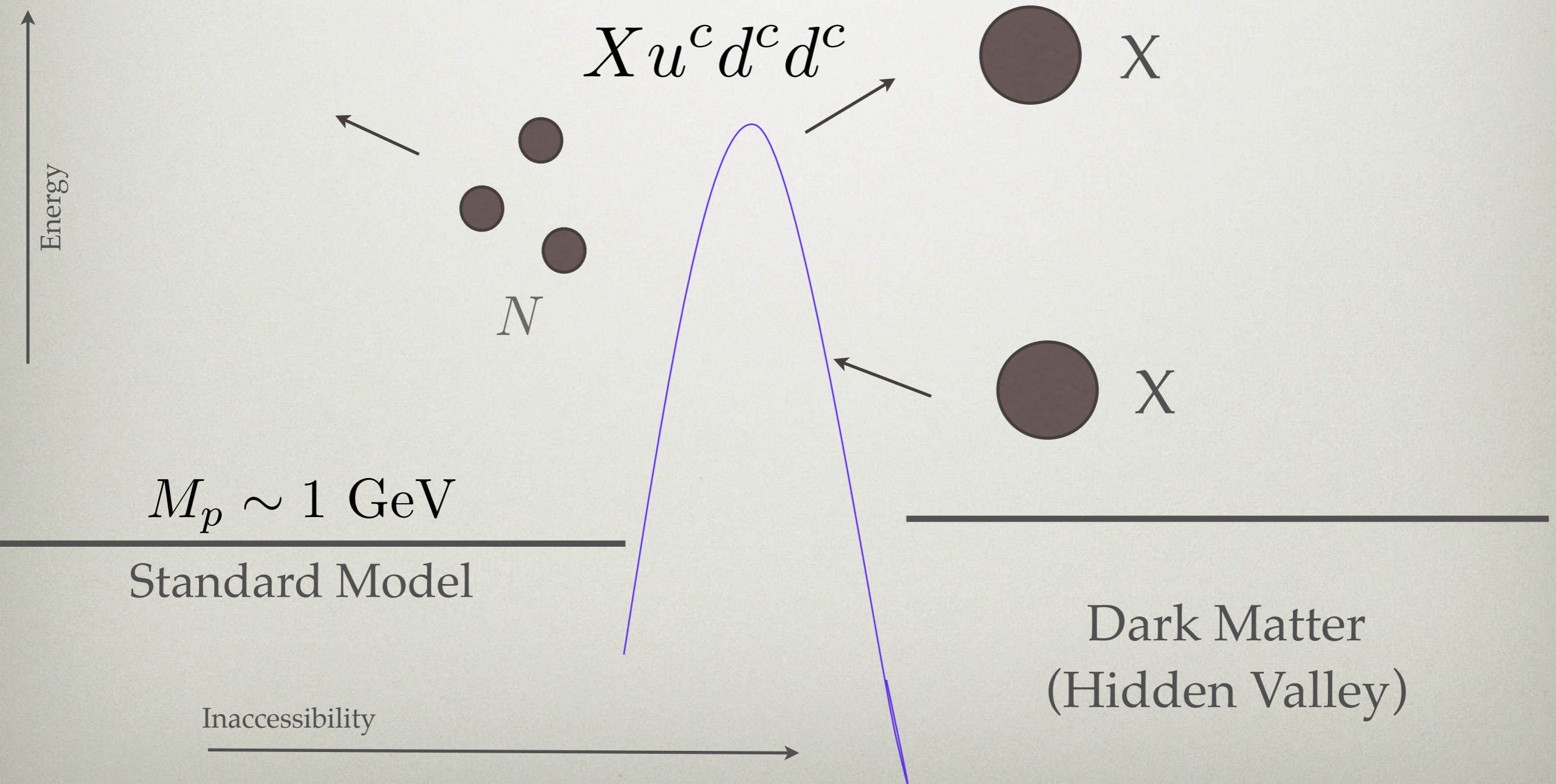
$$m_{DM} \approx 5m_p$$

Nussinov,  
Hall, Gelmini,  
Barr, Chivukula, Farhi,  
D.B. Kaplan

# ASYMMETRIC DM

“Integrate out” heavy state  
Higher dimension operators:

Luty, Kaplan, KZ  
0901.4117



# ASYMMETRIC DARK MATTER

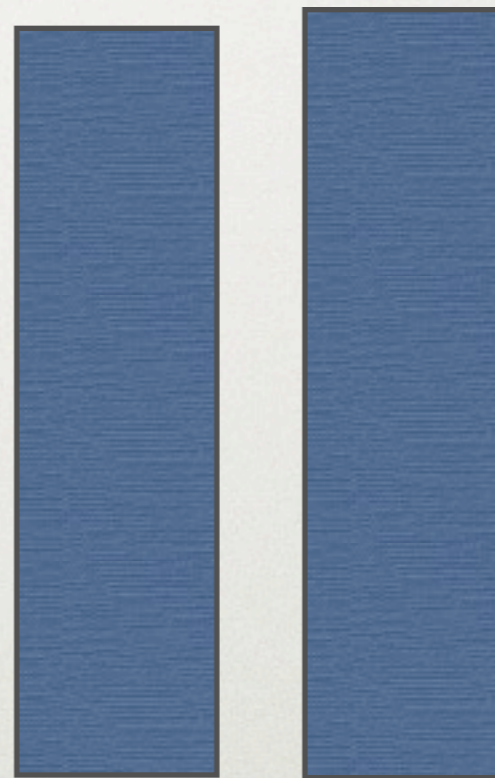
---

Anti-matter Matter



Visible

Matter Anti-Matter

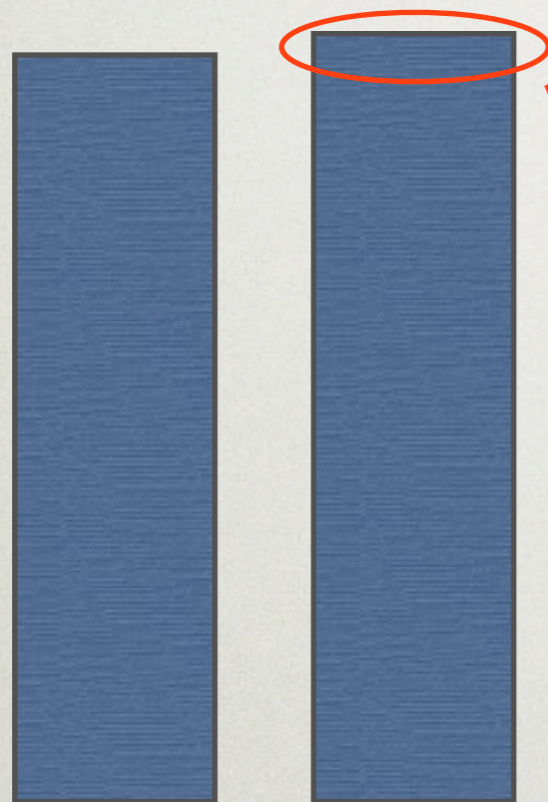


Dark

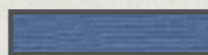
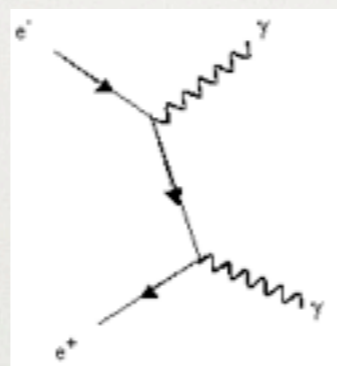
# ASYMMETRIC DARK MATTER

---

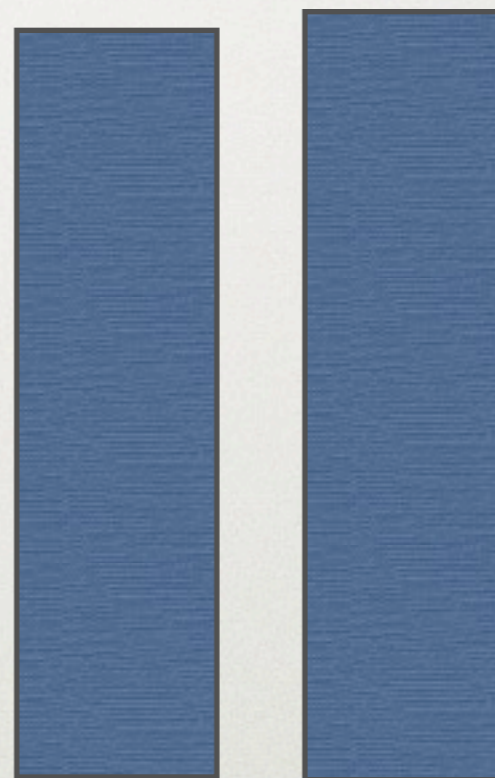
Anti-matter Matter



Visible



Matter Anti-Matter

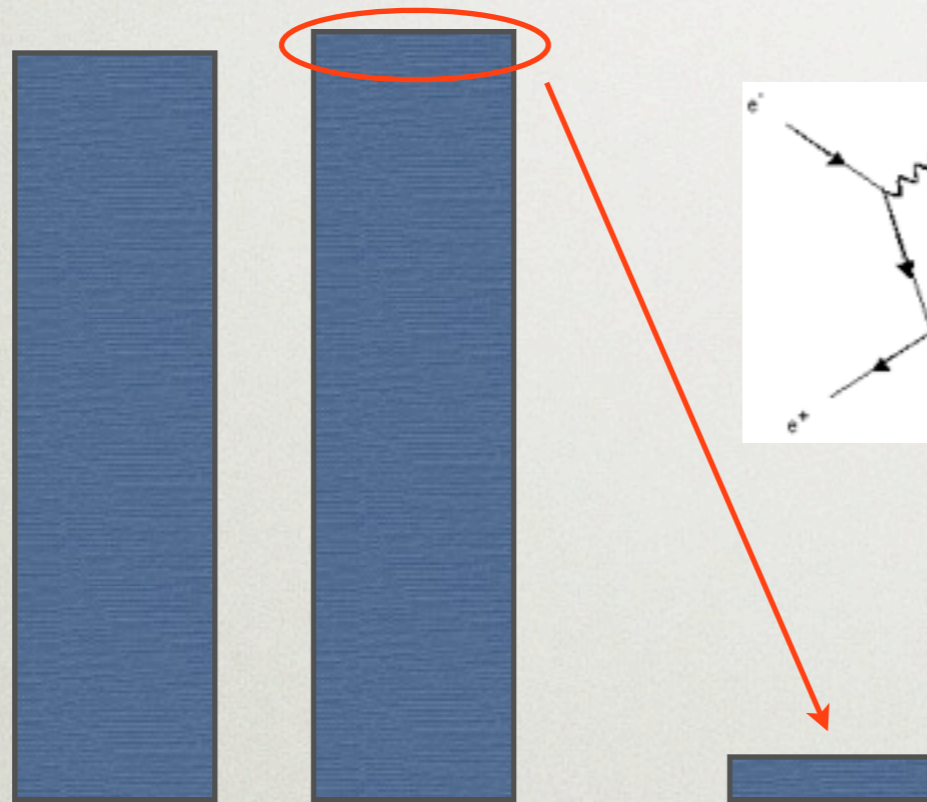


Dark

# ASYMMETRIC DARK MATTER

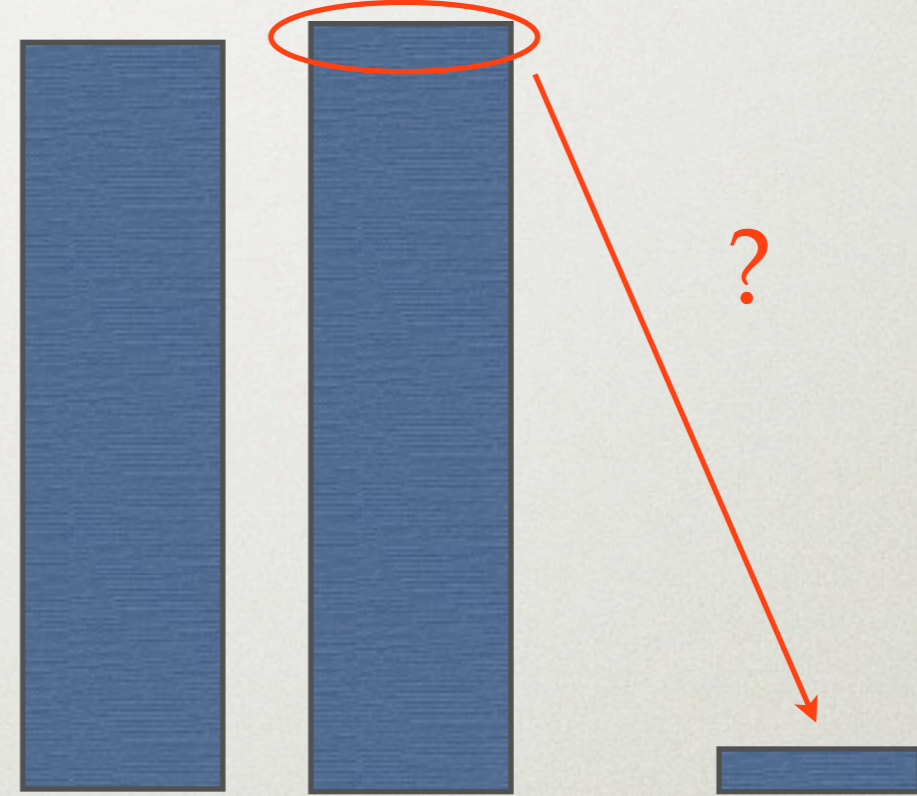
---

Anti-matter Matter



Visible

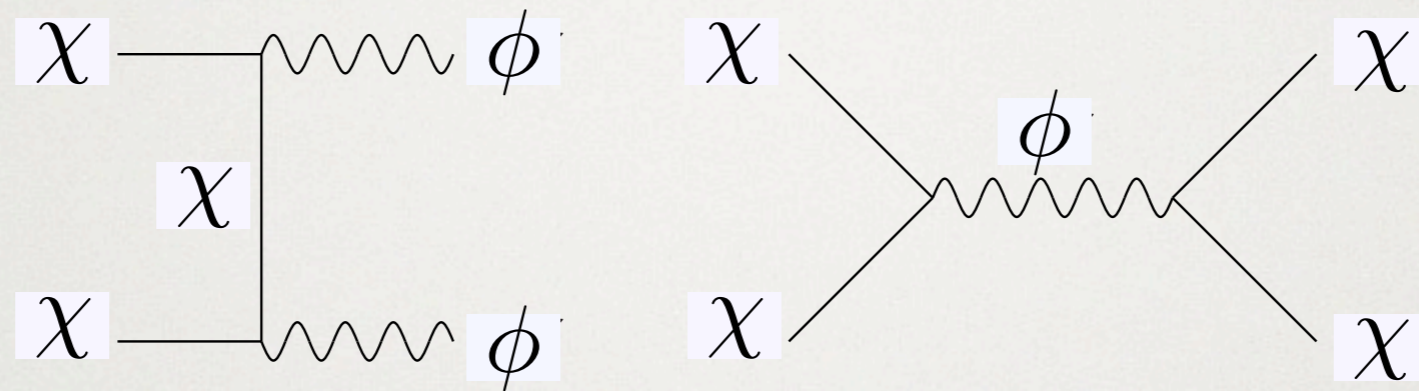
Matter Anti-Matter



Dark

# DARK FORCES AND DM SELF-INTERACTIONS

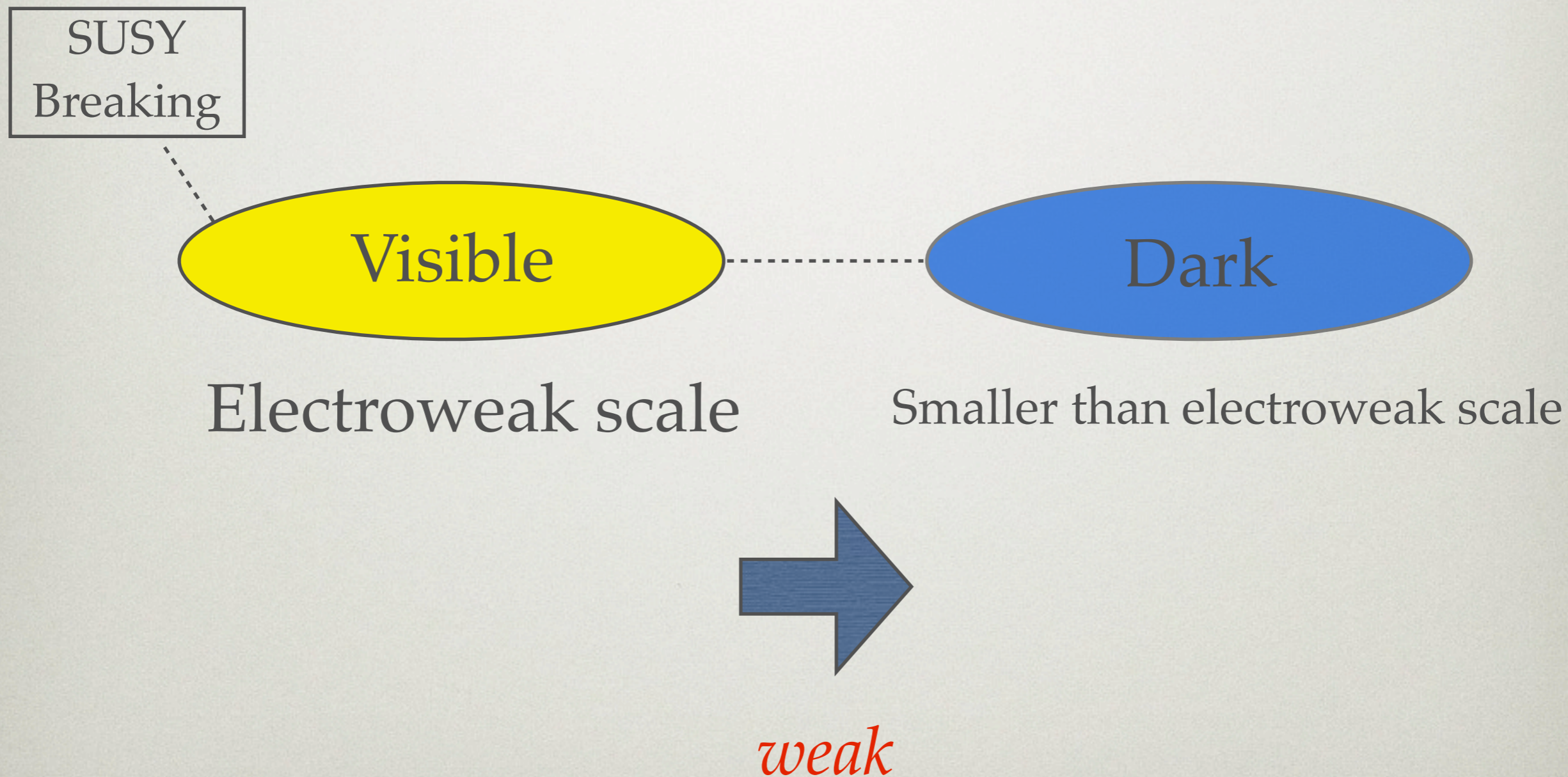
---



- Dark Forces Very Important for Asymmetric Dark Matter!
- Massive dark forces imply dark Higgs

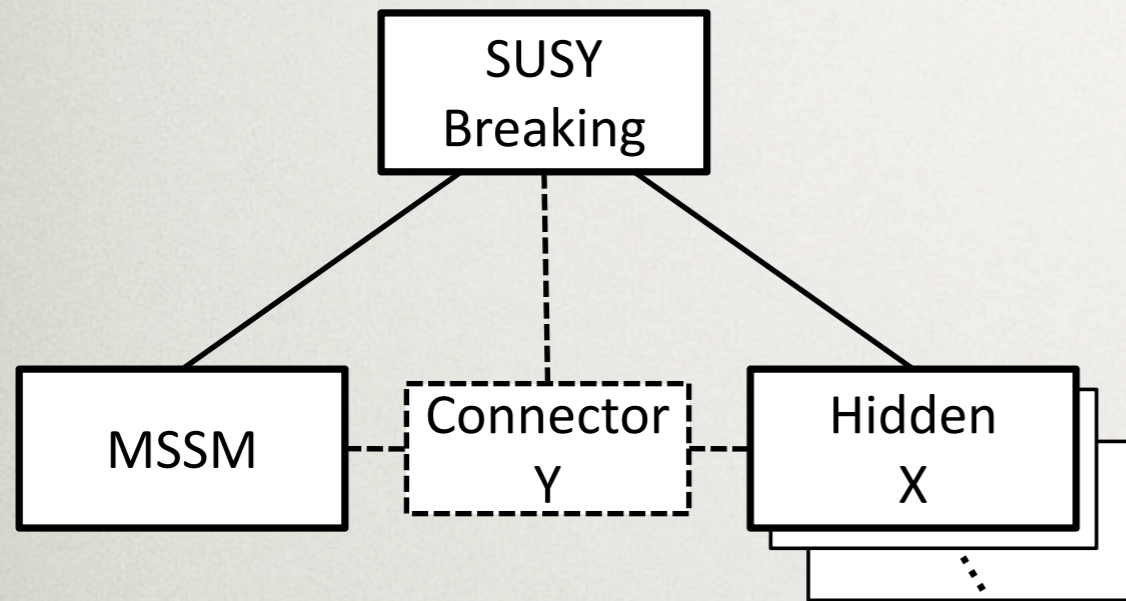
# LIGHT WIMPS: HIDDEN SUPERSYMMETRIC DM

---

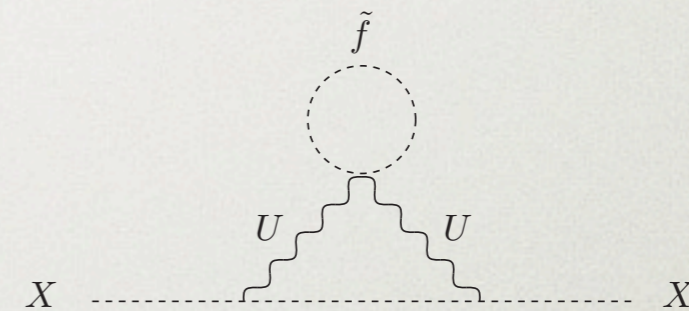
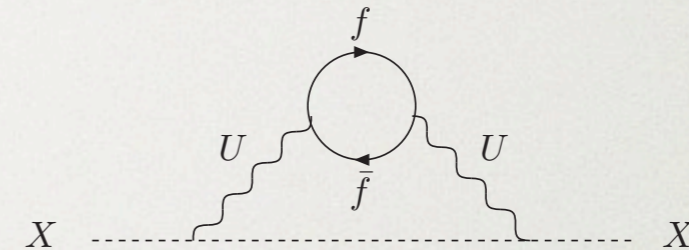


# DYNAMICAL GENERATION OF “LOW” SCALE

Feng, Kumar '08



Hooper, KZ '08



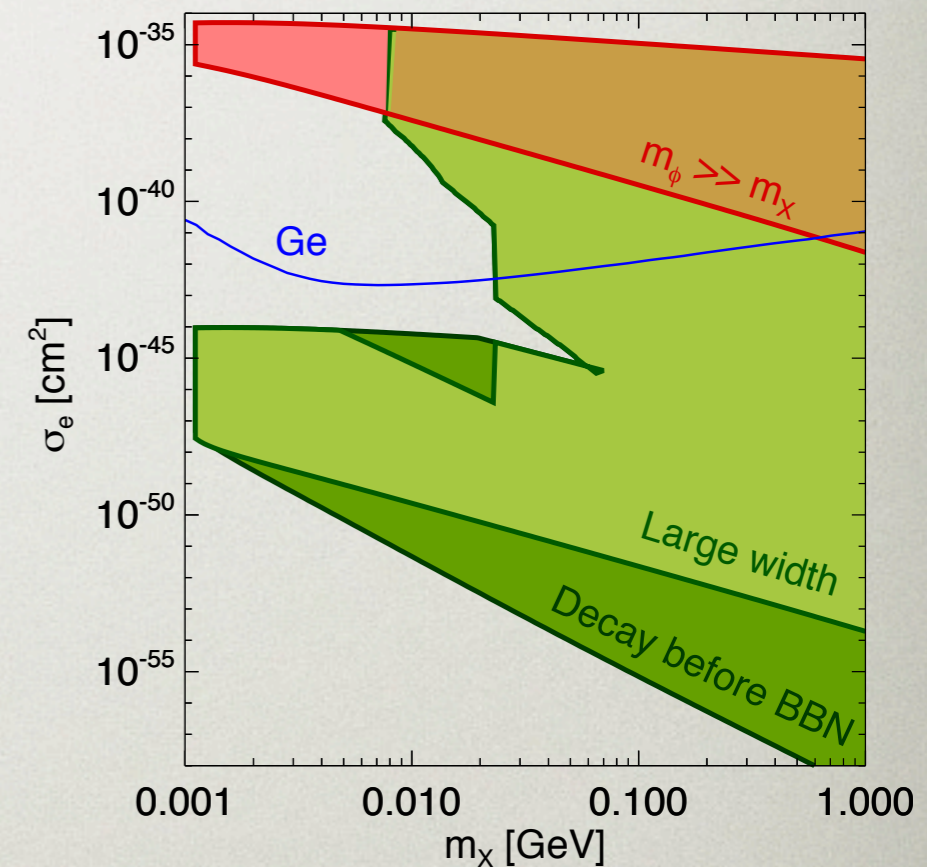
WIMP miracle preserved!

$$\sigma v \simeq \frac{g_{vis}^2 g_X^2}{16\pi m_X^2}$$

$$m_X^2 \simeq \frac{g_{vis}^2 g_X^2 m_{SUSY}^2}{16\pi^2}$$

# CONCRETE MODELS

- Good: definite mass predictions
- Bad: prediction for scattering cross-section in direct detection model dependent
- For very light DM, scattering off electrons is most important process



Lin, Yu, KZ 1111.0293  
Ge line from Essig, Mardon, Volansky

# CAN WE DEVELOP BENCHMARKS?

---

Cohen, Phalen, Pierce, KZ

$$W = \lambda STH' + S^2 LH + \text{Kinetic Mixing}$$

Mass generation      ADM term



Communication mechanism!

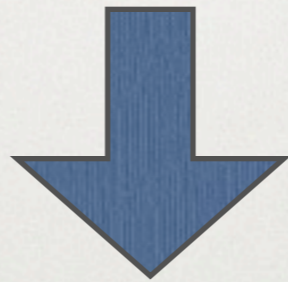
# CAN WE DEVELOP BENCHMARKS?

---

$$W = \lambda STH' + S^2 LH + \text{Kinetic Mixing}$$

Mass generation      ADM term

Communication mechanism!



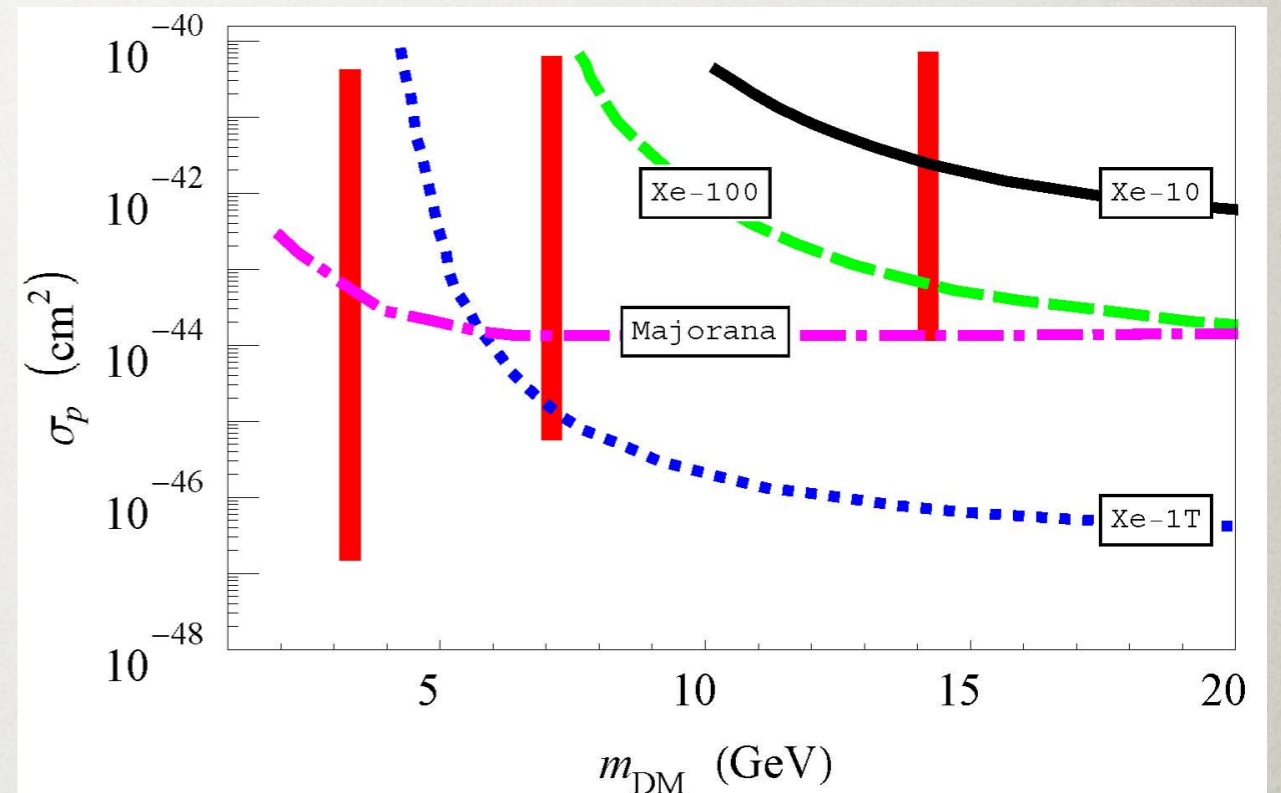
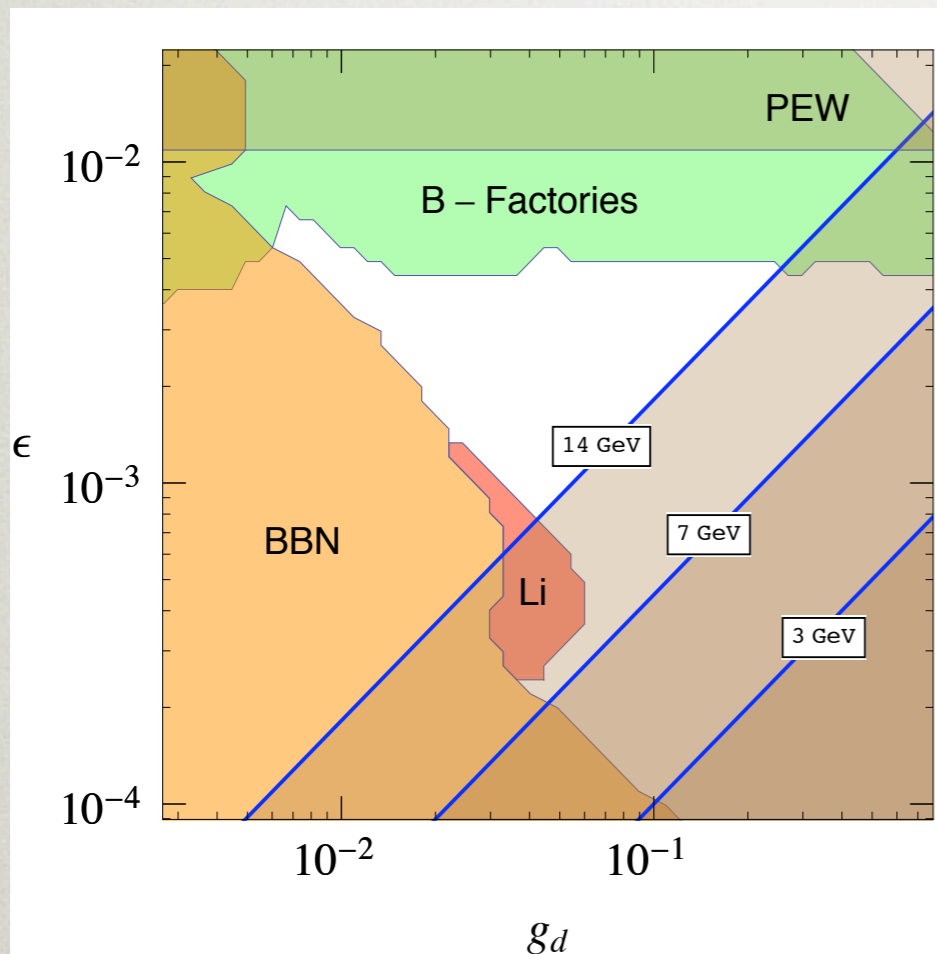
$$V = \lambda^2 |H'|^2 (|S|^2 + |T|^2) + \lambda^2 |S|^2 |T|^2 + \frac{g_d^2}{2} (-|T|^2 + |H'|^2 - \xi)^2$$

$$\xi = -\epsilon \frac{g_Y}{2} c_{2\beta} v^2$$

$$\langle S \rangle = \langle T \rangle = 0 \qquad \langle H' \rangle = \sqrt{\xi}$$

# CONSTRAINTS YIELD DETECTION BENCHMARKS

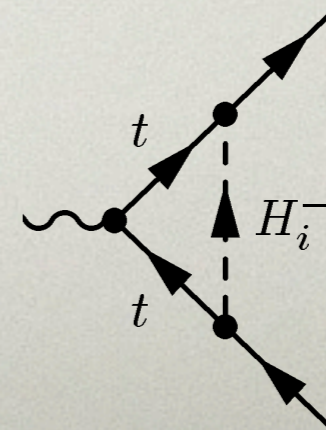
Benchmarks!



DM is singlet, but couples to  
dark photon via 1-loop

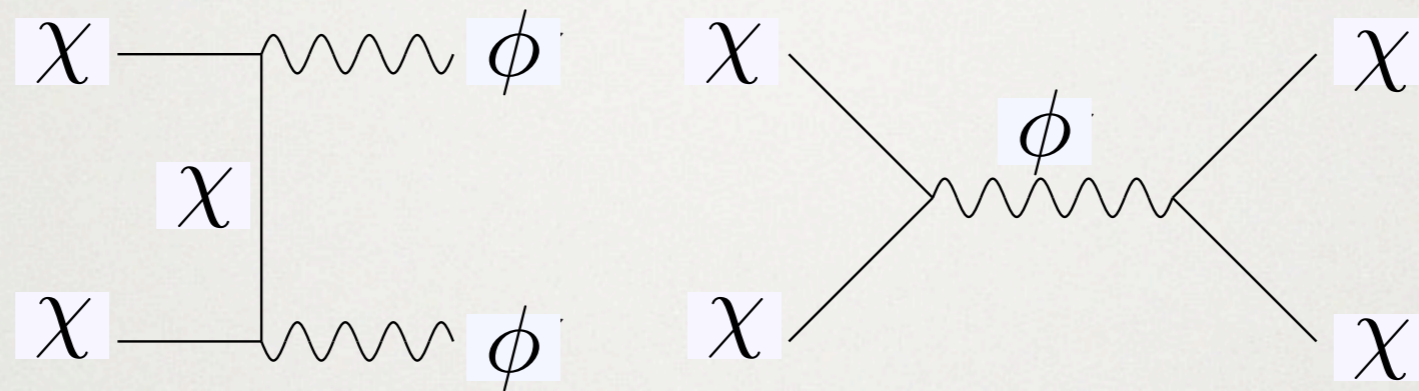
$$\tau(\tilde{\gamma}_d \rightarrow \gamma \tilde{G}) = 190 \text{ s} \left( \frac{10^{-3}}{\epsilon} \right)^2 \left( \frac{\text{GeV}}{m_{\tilde{\gamma}_d}} \right)^5 \left( \frac{\sqrt{F}}{50 \text{ TeV}} \right)^4$$

$$\langle \sigma_{\tilde{\gamma}_d v} \rangle \simeq \frac{g_d^4}{16\pi m_{\tilde{\gamma}_d}^2} v_{f.o.} \simeq 7 \times 10^{-24} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s} \left( \frac{g_d}{0.1} \right)^4 \left( \frac{1 \text{ GeV}}{m_{\tilde{\gamma}_d}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{v_{f.o.}}{0.3} \right)$$



# LOOK ALSO COSMOLOGICALLY

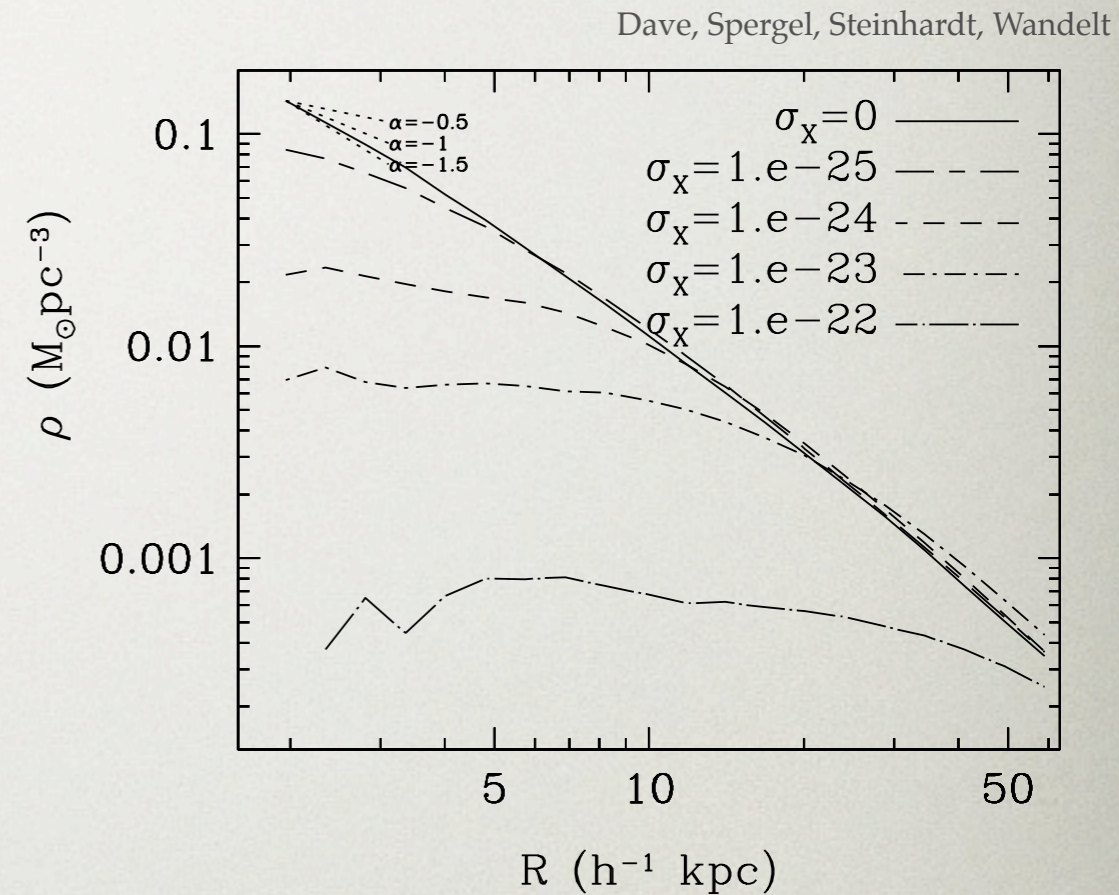
---



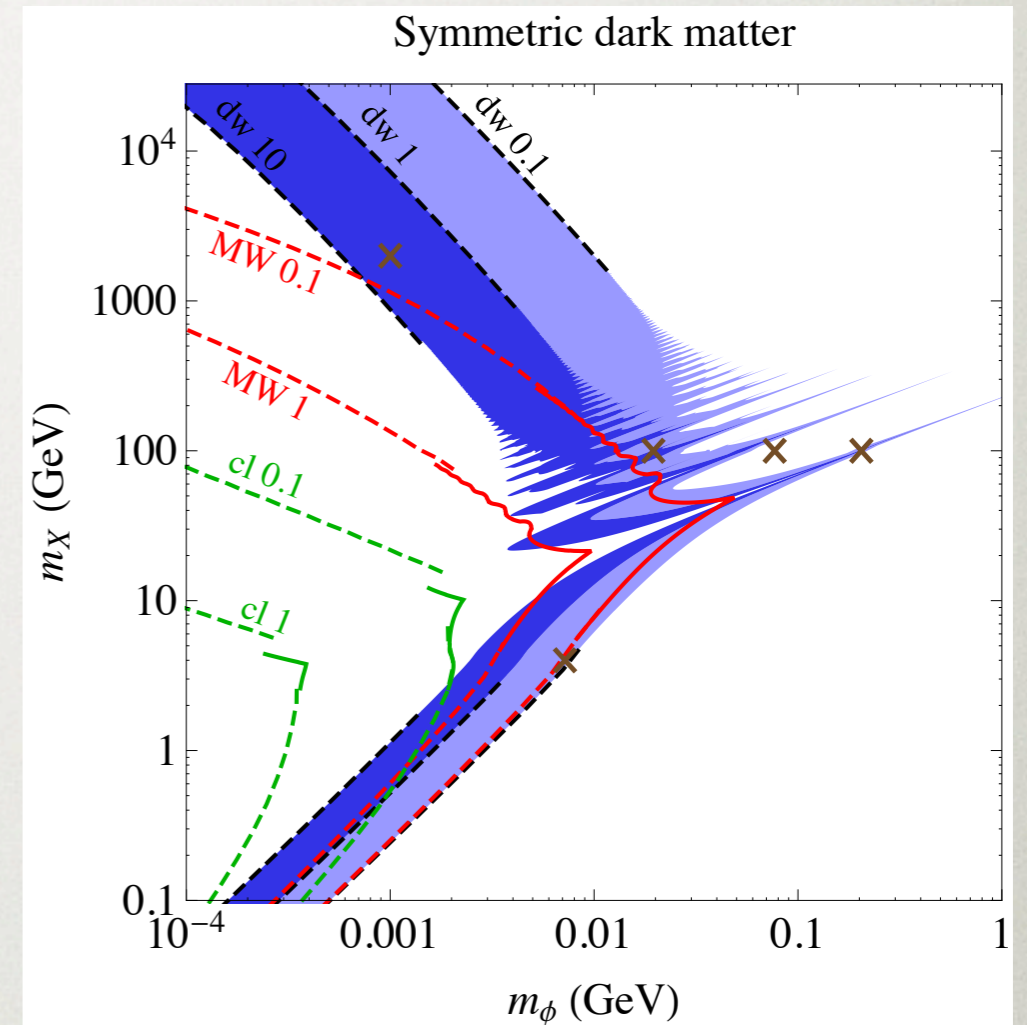
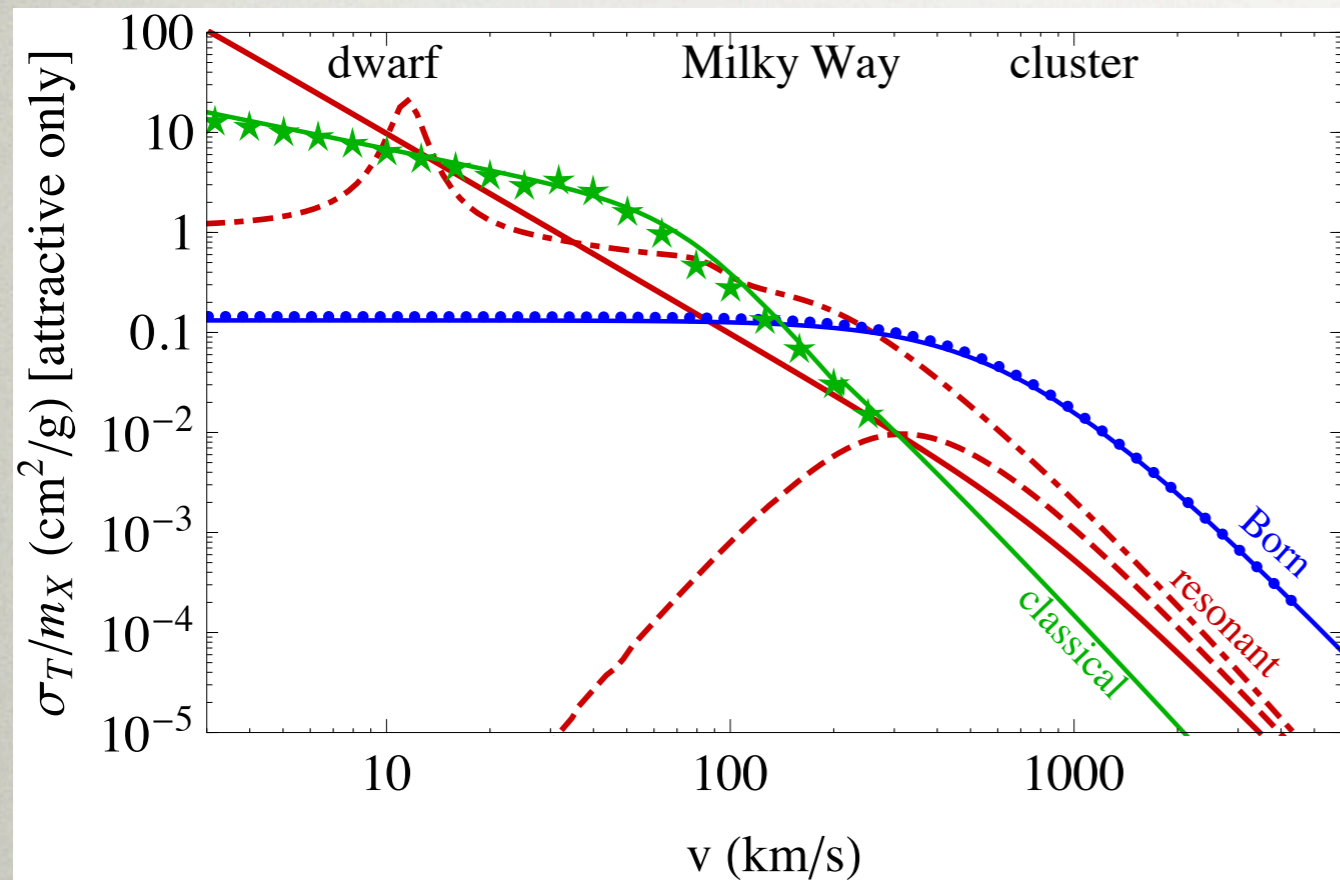
- Dark Forces Very Important for cosmological abundance, direct detection
- Self scattering can be important for structure of DM halos

# DM INTERACTIONS AND DM HALOS

- Dark matter self-interactions randomize momenta and isotropize halos
- Lead to lower density dark matter halo cores
- Dark matter halos (including baryon poor dwarf galaxies) seem to have cores rather than cusps (still controversy as to cause)



# PARTICLE DYNAMICS IN DM HALOS



Quantum Resonances  
and Strongly Coupled  
Dynamics in DM Halos

Tulin, Yu, KZ, 1302.3898

Tulin, Yu, KZ, 1210.0900

# NON-SUSY QUESTIONS

---

- What are the best models to focus on for detection?
- Can we develop benchmarks which are not the most general models possible but which are nevertheless descriptive?
- Are there new search techniques?