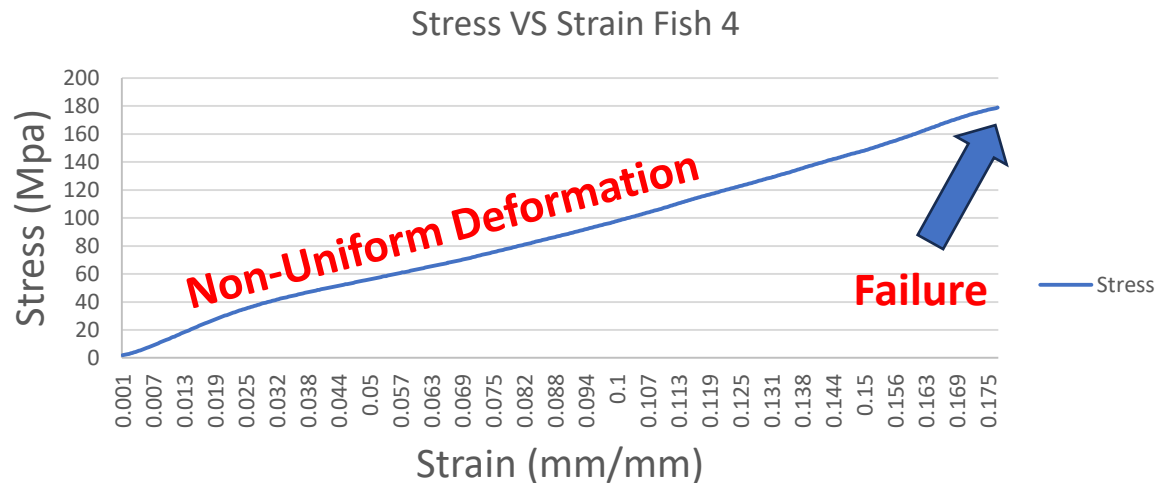
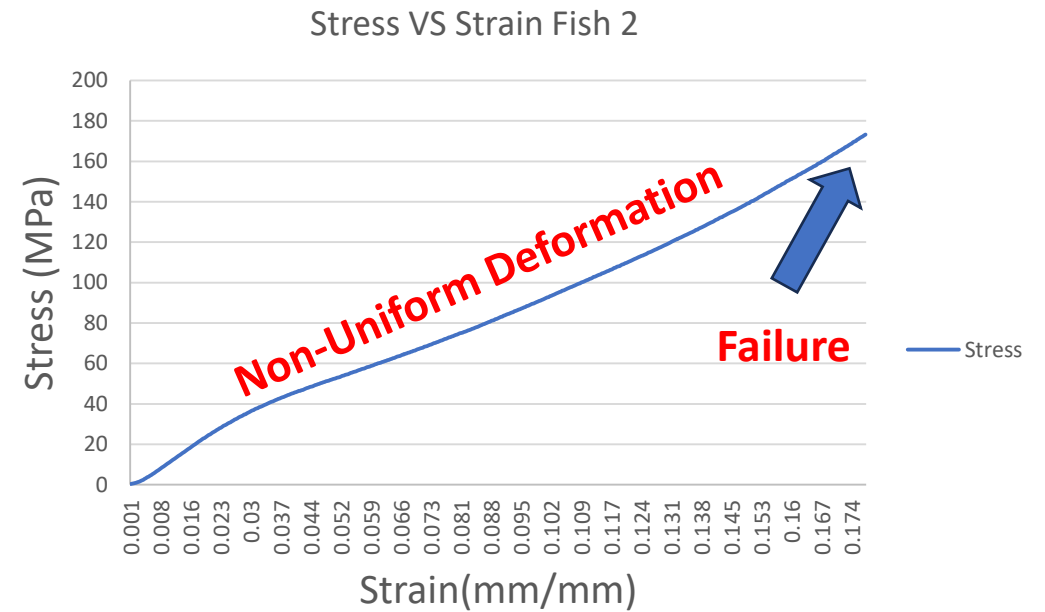


# CAPE/SURF Material Testing

Evan Norenberg, Dr. Juergen Reichenbacher, Dr. Krishnan Veluswamy

# Fishing Line – ASTM 638 Custom

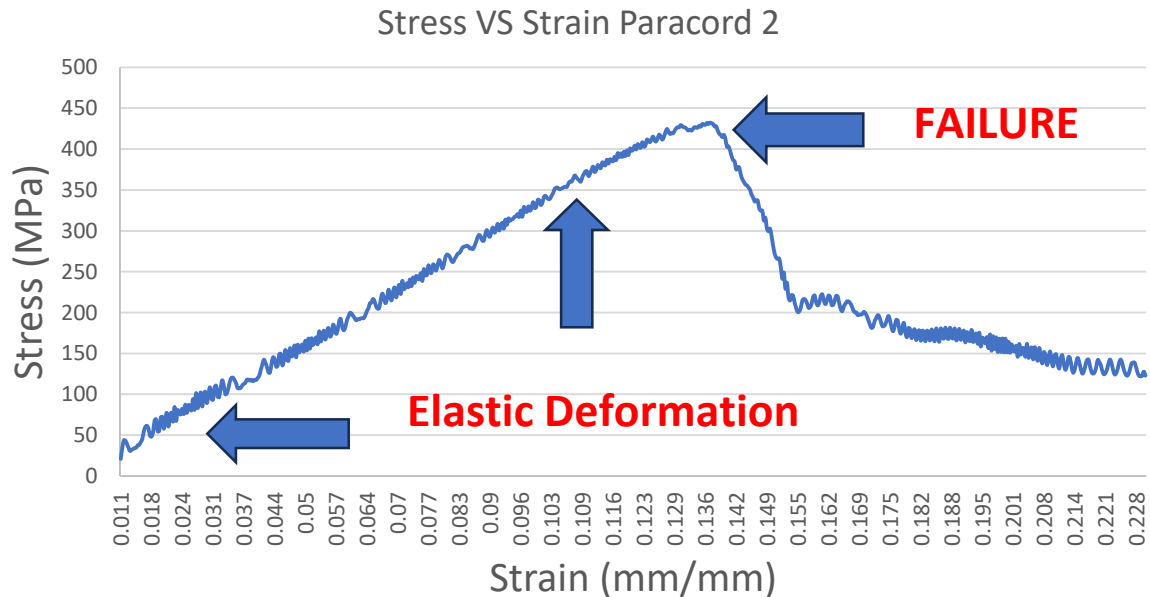
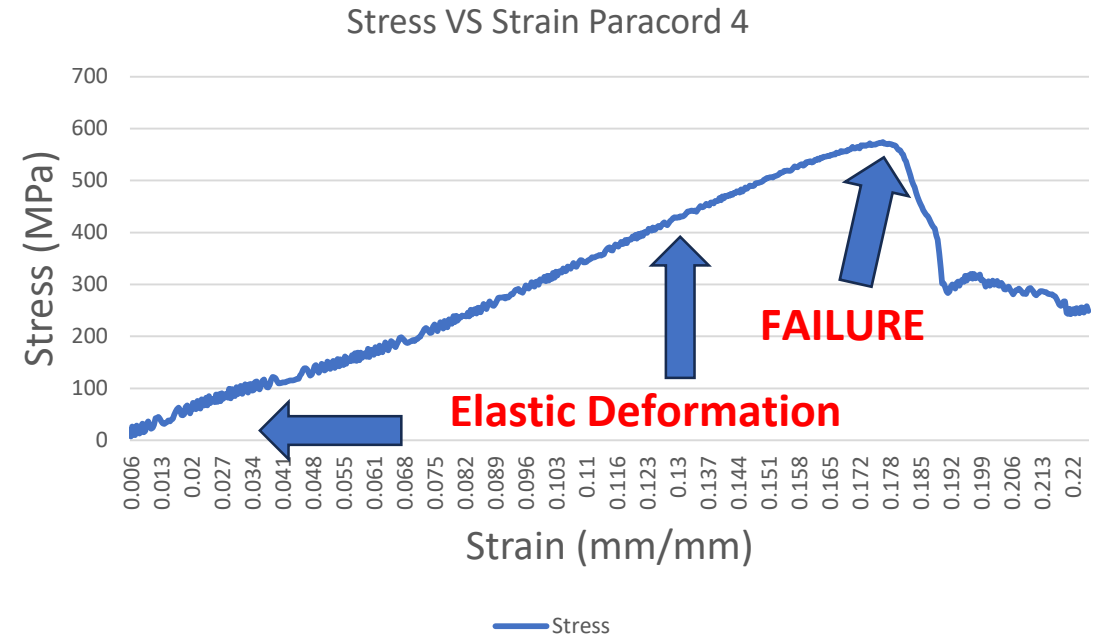
| Specimen           | Diameter (mm) | Peak Load (N) | Peak Stress (Mpa) | Strain at Break (mm/mm) | Modulus (Mpa) | Peak Tensile Strength (kg) |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1                  | 0.87          | 161.433       | 213.3             | 0.18                    | 1537.025      | 16.46                      |
| 2                  | 0.87          | 218.728       | 289               | 0.275                   | 1197.212      | 22.30                      |
| 3                  | 0.87          | 168.866       | 223.1             | 0.198                   | 1684.785      | 17.21                      |
| 4                  | 0.87          | 136.141       | 179.9             | 0.179                   | 1402.404      | 13.88                      |
| 5                  | 0.87          | 187.986       | 248.4             | 0.221                   | 1238.299      | 19.16                      |
| Average            |               | 174.631       | 230.7             | 0.211                   | 1411.945      | 17.80                      |
| Standard Deviation |               | 28            | 36                | 0                       | 182           | 3                          |



\* Testing conducted after sample was submerged in LN2 for 1 week.\*

# Paracord – ASTM 638 Custom

| Specimen           | Diameter (mm) | Peak Load (N) | Peak Stress (Mpa) | Strain at Break (mm/mm) | Modulus (Mpa) | Peak Tensile Strength (kg) |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1                  | 1.65          | 1448.611      | 532.1             | 0.168                   | 2881.458      | 147.67                     |
| 2                  | 1.65          | 1177.135      | 432.4             | 0.137                   | 3292.658      | 119.99                     |
| 3                  | 1.65          | 1270.586      | 466.7             | 0.184                   | 3284.312      | 129.52                     |
| 4                  | 1.65          | 1562.527      | 573.9             | 0.177                   | 3121.560      | 159.28                     |
| 5                  | 1.65          | 1491.021      | 547.7             | ****                    | 2644.076      | 151.99                     |
| Average            |               | 1389.976      | 510.6             | 0.167                   | 3044.813      | 141.69                     |
| Standard Deviation |               | 144           | 53                | 0                       | 250           | 15                         |



Further testing showed that majority of strength came from mantle, not inner braids!

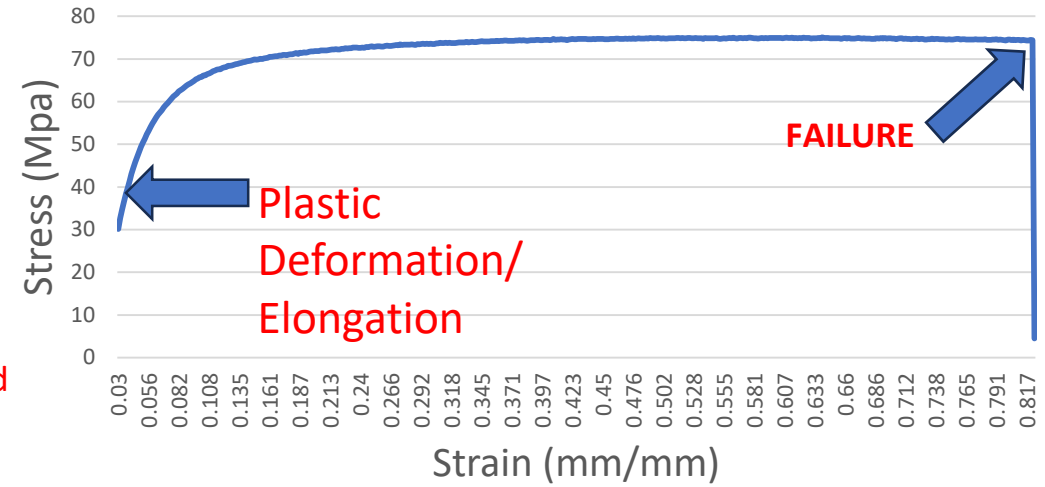
\* Testing conducted after sample was submerged in LN2 for 1 week.\*

# (DuPont) Delrin Dogbones – ASTM 638

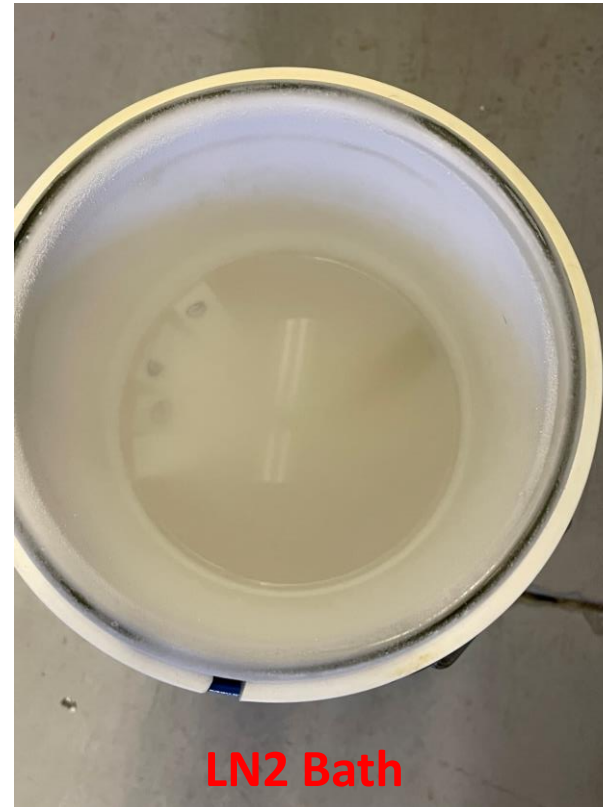
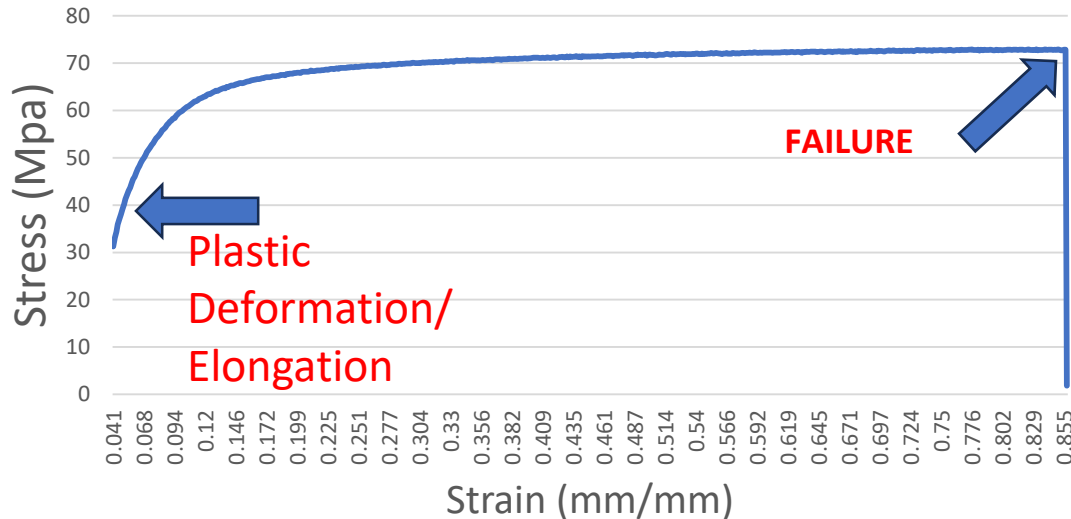
| Specimen           | Avg. Thickness (mm) | Avg. Width (mm) | Peak Load (N) | Peak Stress (Mpa) | Peak Tensile Strength (kg) |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1                  | 3.197               | 12.863          | 2998.316      | 72.911            | 305.64                     |
| 2                  | 3.197               | 12.857          | 3078.205      | 74.889            | 313.78                     |
| 3                  | 3.197               | 12.86           | 3077.712      | 74.953            | 313.73                     |
| 4                  | 3.197               | 12.857          | 3077.959      | 74.883            | 313.76                     |
| 5                  | 3.19                | 12.833          | 3071.794      | 75.037            | 313.13                     |
| Average            |                     |                 | 3060.797      | 74.535            | 312.01                     |
| Standard Deviation |                     |                 | 31            | 1                 | 3                          |

\* Testing conducted after sample was submerged in LN2 for 2 Days  
 \* Note consistency of peak loads and peak stresses\*

Stress VS Strain Dogbone 5



Stress VS Strain Dogbone 1





# (DuPont) Delrin Flexural – ASTM 790



- Note: (3.19 x 13.70 x 51.05 mm) Delrin was too pliable for ASTM 790 flexural testing to be viable.
- Testing conducted after sample was submerged in LN2 for 2 days.

# Summary

- Paracord factor of safety per one strand  $\sim 7$
- 3 strand configuration factor of safety  $\sim 21$
- Paracord has elastic deformation until failure (Sudden Failure)
- Delrin reaches plastic deformation quickly
- Delrin is highly ductile
- Fishing line deforms unpredictably until sudden failure