### Coldbox analisys: HD-VD insights

Federico Galizzi - CERN







# Major suspected

- Waveform selection (cuts) and difference in statistics
- Fit function
  - Dante & Ajib:  $Gaus(\mu_0, N_0, \sigma_0) + Gaus(\mu_1, N_1, \sigma_1) + Gaus(\mu_2, N_2, \sigma_2)$ 
    - 9 parameters, 3 peaks
    - Let's call it 3Gaus

• Federico: 
$$Gaus(\mu_0, N_0, \sigma_0) + Gaus\left(\mu_0 + G, N_1, \sqrt{\sigma_0^2 + \sigma_{cel}^2}\right) + Gaus\left(\mu_0 + 2G, N_1, \sqrt{\sigma_0^2 + 2\sigma_{cel}^2}\right) \dots$$

- 10 parameters, 6 peaks
- Let's call it 6Gaus
- Fit range







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## Cuts & statistics

The cuts are a requirement on the baseline

No cuts

- Signals in the baseline affect its estimation
  - We have to assess the SNR of the electronic, so reducing "environmental effects" and biases in the analysis is desiderable

BSL = 100

• BSL = the threshold (in ADC) on the pre-trigger







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BSL = 22

### Cuts & statistics

#### Results

Negligible difference between 8'000 and 40'000. Once you have thousands of events in the 0 pe and 1 pe peak, the fit is stable.

#### The positioning of the integration window has an impact.

The cuts are useful to discard events with a dirty baseline

	Int win	erase	V Bias	Attenuation	mu0	emu0	Gain	eGain	s0	es0	SNR	Comments
HD 24062	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	4.3	2	290.4	1.2	77	1	.5 3.77	No cuts - Enries: 8000 - WF 500
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	5.5	1.5	289.4	0.96	78.2	0.6	67 <b>3.70</b>	No cuts - Enries: 16000 - WF 1000
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	4.2	1.2	289.7	0.81	77.7	0.9	98 <mark>3.73</mark>	No cuts - Enries: 24000 - WF 1500
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	4.7	0.94	289.1	0.64	77.8	0.7	75 <b>3.72</b>	No cuts - Enries: 40000 - WF 2500
	1016-1066	1500	32.5	1925	4.7	0.94	279.1	0.63	77	0.7	74 <b>3.62</b>	"" Same integration window as Dante
	1016-1066	1500	32.5	1925	0.81	1.2	279.3	0.82	82.3	0.9	94 <b>3.39</b>	"" Baseline computed only on 500 ticks
	516-566	2000	32.5	1925	3.5	1	279.6	0.71	79	1	.8 3.54	"" Baseline computed only on 500 ticks immediately before the pulse
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	4.5	0.97	289.2	0.65	77.5	0.7	78 3.73	Bsl 100 - Entries: 38130 - WF 2500
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	4.5	0.94	289	0.62	77	0.7	75 <mark>3.75</mark>	Bsl 60 - Entries 37700 - WF 2500
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	3.7	1	289.4	0.65	76.9	0.7	79 <mark>3.76</mark>	Bsl 40 - Entries 36900 - WH 2500
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	2	1.1	289.8	0.68	75.8	3.0	32 <mark>3.82</mark>	Bsl 22 - Entries 32600 - WF 2500
	1020-1070	1500	32.5	1925	2.4	1.3	288.5	0.76	72.4		1 3.98	Bsl 13 - Entries 16520 - WF 2500
	Int win	erase	V Bias	Attenuation	mu0	emu0	Gain	eGain	s0	es0	SNR	Comments
VD 24062	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-1.2	2	248.8	1.6	68.1	1	.7 3.65	No cuts - Enries: 8000 - WF 500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-0.75	1.6	248.7	1.2	68.8	1	.3 <mark>3.61</mark>	No cuts - Enries: 16000 - WF 1000
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-1.3	1.3	249.6	1	70		1 3.57	No cuts - Enries: 24000 - WF 1500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-0.66	0.96	250.1	0.74	69.7	0.7	79 3.59	No cuts - Enries: 40000 - WF 2500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-0.9	0.96	250.5	0.71	69.8	0.7	79 <mark>3.59</mark>	Bsl 100 - Entries: 38150 - WF 2500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-0.93	0.97	250.4	0.72	69.6	0.7	79 <mark>3.60</mark>	Bsl 60 - entries: 37670 - WF 2500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-1.1	1	250.4	0.73	69.3	3.0	31 3.61	Bsl 40 - Entries: 37070 - WF 2500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-1.7	0.97	250.6	0.72	68.9	0.9	98 <mark>3.64</mark>	Bsl 22 - entries: 35080 - WF 2500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-2.5	0.99	250.6	0.75	68.2	0	.8 3.67	Bsl 16 - Entries: 33134 - WF 2500
	1015-1065	1500	32.5	1925	-5.3	1.3	250.4	1	64.8	1	.1 3.86	Bsl 8 - Entries: 14670 - WF 2500







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## Fit function

Correlation of the parameters

- In certain condition, they give similar mean values
- 3Gaus-fit returns larger uncertainity due to more degrees of freedom 6Gaus: Gain = G = 289.7





Federico Galizzi



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## Fit range

rino experiment

Critical point?

- The 0 p.e. peak has non-gaussian left tail (especially without cuts!) -> bias on  $\sigma_0$
- The  $\chi^2$  suggests to limit the fit range, excluding the tail (see also next slides)





SNR = 3.75





### Fit range **Pt.2**

DEEP UNDERGROUND NEUTRINO EXPERIMENT

The same happens with 3Gaus



SNR = 3.49

SNR = 3.79



417



1600

# Fit range

- Here I am integrating a region where no signal are expected, a way to estimate  $\sigma_0$  independently and with more statistics.
- Same behaviour of  $\chi^2$  and  $\sigma_0$





