# PIP-II Magnets Physics Requirement Document (PRD)

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#### **Document Approval**

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# **Revision History**

| Revision | Date of Release | Description of Change   |  |  |  |
|----------|-----------------|---|--|--|--|
| -        | 11/4/2019       | Initial Release.  |  |  |  |
| А        | August 2024     | General edits to clarify text   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Section 5: operating range definition added.  |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Section 6:  |  |  |  |
|          |                 | 6.1 - Clarification added for good field region   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Table 6-1, LEBT Solenoid parameters updated:  |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Beam aperture diameter changed to 80mm     Maximum field aban and to 9.0T   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Maximum field changed to 0.61     Maximum integrated extra store store store store and to 0.5 mT m  |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Maximum integrated corrector strength changed to 0.5 m I -m</li> <li>6.1.2 - Updated to reflect consolidation of performance parameters for<br/>SSR1 &amp; SSR2 as approved in DCR-2019-0089.</li> </ul>                   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Table 6-2 SSR Linac Solenoid and Steering Corrector parameters updated:   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Combined the requirements for both SSR1 and SSR2 solenoids/correctors, except for their integrated strengths</li> <li>Removed the "maximum field on axis" parameter</li> <li>SSR beam aperture changed to 40 mm</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Solenoid integrated focusing strength for SSR changed<br/>to 3.2 &amp; 4.5 T<sup>2</sup>m</li> <li>Solenoid strength operating range for SSR changed to</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Solenoid strength operating range for SSR changed to<br/>5-100%</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Solenoid ramp rate updated to &lt;20 s for HWR and &lt;5<br/>min for SSR</li> <li>Corrector ramp rate updated to &lt;30 s for HWR and SSR</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Corrector ramp rate updated to &lt;30 s for HWR and SSR</li> <li>Effective length updated to 0.185 m from 0.167/0.223 m</li> <li>Corrector field uniformity updated from 1% to 5%</li> </ul>                               |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>HWR Integrated steering corrector requirement updated<br/>from "NA" to "x and y independent"</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Requirement on HWR and SSR steering corrector ramp<br/>rates added.</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Corrector integrated strength changed from >6 mT-m to >4.5 mT-m & >6.0 mT-m   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | 6.2 – Clarification of definition of quadrupole field uniformity.<br>Table 6-5 Linac RT Quad Operating Range lower limit changed from   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | 48% to 40%.   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Table 6-6 Linac RT Steering Corrector parameters updated:   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | <ul> <li>Steering direction changed to one plane</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Integrated dipole strength updated to +- 10 mT-m  |  |  |  |
|          |                 | Table 6-7 BTL RT Regular Quad & Table 6-8 BTL RT Large Aperture Quad Operating Range lower limit changed from 60% to 50%.   |  |  |  |
|          |                 |   |  |  |  |

|  | Table 6-8 BTL RT Large Aperture Quad parameters undated:                       |
|--|--|
|  | • Table 0-0 BTE KT Large Apendie Quad parameters updated.                      |
|  | <ul> <li>Good field region changed to 34 x 150 mm</li> </ul>                   |
|  | Table 6-9 BTL RT FOL Quad parameters changed:                                  |
|  | A Maximum integrated guad strength shanged to 2.5 T                            |
|  | <ul> <li>Maximum field at pole tip changed to 0.225 T</li> </ul>               |
|  | Maximum neid at pole tip changed to 0.325 1                                    |
|  | • Operating range changed to 50-100%   |
|  | Table 6-10 BTL Steering Orbit Corrector integrated steering strength           |
|  | changed to +-10 mT-m   |
|  | Table 6-11 LEBT Dipole nominal bend angle changed to 30 deg                    |
|  | Table 6-12 Beam Transport Line Dipole Parameters updated:                      |
|  | <ul> <li>Nominal field integral changed from 0.71 T-m to 0.56 T-m</li> </ul>   |
|  | <ul> <li>Nominal magnetic field changed to .229 T</li> </ul>                   |
|  | <ul> <li>Field uniformity changed from .02% to .1%</li> </ul>                  |
|  | Table 6-13 EOL Dipole Parameters updated:                                      |
|  | <ul> <li>Bending angle changed from .091 rad to .03970</li> </ul>              |
|  | <ul> <li>Max Field Integral changed to 0.292 T-m</li> </ul>                    |
|  | <ul> <li>Max field changed to 0.162 T</li> </ul>                               |
|  | <ul> <li>Field uniformity changed to 0.1%</li> </ul>                           |
|  | Table 6-14 BTL 3-Way Septum parameters updated:                                |
|  | <ul> <li>Septum thickness changed to &lt;17 mm</li> </ul>                      |
|  | <ul> <li>Field free region field changed to &lt;5e-6 T</li> </ul>              |
|  | <ul> <li>Nominal bend angle changed to 0.074 rad</li> </ul>                    |
|  | <ul> <li>Nominal field integral changed to 0.36 T-m</li> </ul>                 |
|  | <ul> <li>Nominal magnetic field changed to 0.139 T</li> </ul>                  |
|  | <ul> <li>Field free region radius changed to 25 mm</li> </ul>                  |
|  | Table 6-15 Fast Switch Magnet parameters updated:                              |
|  | <ul> <li>Nominal bend angle changed to 0.00385 rad</li> </ul>                  |
|  | <ul> <li>Ramp up/down time requirement added, 40 ms</li> </ul>                 |
|  | Table 6-16 Sweep Magnet parameters updated:                                    |
|  | <ul> <li>Added requirement for Nominal integrated field, .01244 T-m</li> </ul> |
|  | <ul> <li>Sweep angle changed to .00255 rad</li> </ul>                          |
|  | <ul> <li>Nominal field changed to .0245 T</li> </ul>                           |
|  | <ul> <li>Added requirement for Operational frequency, 11 Hz</li> </ul>         |
|  | Table 7-1 Max Power Supply Design Current and Field Stability                  |
|  | Requirements updated:  |
|  | <ul> <li>Description updated to note the maximum current parameters</li> </ul> |
|  | are for power supplies.  |
|  | <ul> <li>Requirements combined for SSR1 and SSR2</li> </ul>                    |
|  | <ul> <li>Max current for SSR Solenoids changed to 75 A</li> </ul>              |
|  | <ul> <li>Max current for Fast Switch magnet changed to 11 A</li> </ul>         |
|  | Max current for BTL Sweep magnet changed to 5 A                                |
|  | <ul> <li>Max current for SSR Correctors changed to 12 A</li> </ul>             |
|  |  |

| Other general updates to parameters include post CD-3 updates made<br>to reflect changes from Conceptual to Final Design requirements.<br>Nominal vs Maximum parameters specified where needed. |
|---|
| Document Approval Block updated to add missing stakeholders.<br>Requirements IDs assigned.  |

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#### 1. Purpose

Physics Requirement Documents (PRDs) contain the summary parameters and configuration definitions for systems, sub-systems, and devices that impact higher-level requirements established in the PIP-II Global Requirements Document (GRD) [1]. PRDs establish a traceable link to lower-level requirements (FRSs, TRSs) that affect the PIP-II beam or machine performance. In the aggregate, the PRDs for the PIP-II Project contain the essential parameters and configuration developed through the preliminary design phase to enable completion of the PIP-II accelerator and complex design.

#### 2. Scope

This document describes the high-level parameters for the magnets of the PIP-II Project.

| J. ACIUITYIIIS | 3. | Acr | ony | /ms |
|----------------|----|-----|-----|-----|
|----------------|----|-----|-----|-----|

| BTL    | Beam Transfer Line                    |
|--------|---------------------------------------|
| СМ     | Cryomodule                            |
| DC     | Direct Current                        |
| EOL    | End of Line                           |
| FRS    | Functional Requirements Specification |
| GRD    | Global Requirements Document          |
| HWR    | Half Wave Resonator                   |
| L2     | WBS Level 2 System                    |
| L3     | WBS Level 3 System                    |
| LEBT   | Low Energy Beam Transport             |
| MEBT   | Medium Energy Beam Transport          |
| PIP-II | Proton Improvement Plan II Project    |
| PRD    | Physics Requirements Document         |
| RT     | Room Temperature                      |
| SRF    | Superconducting Radio Frequency       |
| SSR    | Single Spoke Resonator                |
| TRS    | Technical Requirements Specification  |
|        |                                       |

#### 4. Overview

This document details high level requirements for PIP-II magnets:

- 1. Low Energy Beam Transport (LEBT)
- 2. Medium Energy Beam Transport (MEBT)

- 3. SRF Linac
- 4. Beam Transport Line (BTL)

The diagrams with element location in the project lattice and total element counts can be found in the PIP-II Parameters PRD [2]. Exact locations of the beam line optical elements are listed in the PIP-II Expanded Lattice File [3].

The maximum strength of BTL magnets and Linac quadrupoles is compatible with the upgrade beam energy of 1 GeV.

Section 7 specifies the design current corresponding to the maximum field strength. The design current is an important optimization parameter that affects the selection of the current conductor, the cooling scheme, and power supply requirements. Magnet designers shall use the requirement as a guidance for the magnet design. Power supplies shall be specified based on magnet technical requirements documented in corresponding Technical Requirements Specification (TRS).

Section 7 also specifies required field stability caused by power supply current ripple. The field stability requirements were obtained based on multiparticle simulations of the beam mismatch caused by random, uncorrected field errors [4]

These accelerator physics requirements will be used as input into optical element design. The field uniformity requirements and extent of the good field region serve as guidance for the magnet design and are preliminary and will be finalized during the final design.

The required accuracy of placement of magnets in the beam line is listed in PIP-II Alignment PRD [5].

### 5. General Definitions

Following general definitions are used in the tables below:

- The strength of magnets defines the maximum strength that will be required to tune the machine. That is, the required strength includes a tuning margin and can be higher than the nominal operational strength in the accelerator model. If an engineering margin is required to operate power supplies and magnets reliably and safely, it shall be added on top of the numbers shown in the tables.
- The tables define the operating range in relation to the maximum strength. The operating range is the typical operating field range in which the field uniformity and other requirements have to be met.
- Beam aperture is the full aperture available to the beam. That is, the magnet bore shall be larger than the shown number to accommodate the vacuum chamber and provide sufficient space to

install and align the vacuum chamber. The size of the magnet steel bore aperture will be defined in a corresponding TRS document.

• x is the horizontal plane and y is the vertical plane

#### 6. Magnet Requirements

#### 6.1. Solenoids with Steering Correctors

Definitions specific for solenoids:

- The Integrated solenoid focusing strength is given by the integral:  $I_2 = \int B_z^2 dz$  where  $B_z$  is axial magnetic field in a solenoid. The field integral is given by the integral  $I_1 = \int B_z dz$ .
- Approximate effective length is given by the  $L_{eff} = I_1^2/I_2$ . The effective field of the solenoid is defined as  $B_{eff} = I_2/I_1$ . For the hard-edge approximation, the effective length is equal to the length of the solenoid and the effective field is equal to the field of the solenoid.
- Integrated strength of a steering corrector is  $I_1 = \int B_t dz$
- Corrector field uniformity is given by  $\frac{\int B_t dz}{\int B_t dz_{x,y=0}} 1$ , where the integral  $\int B_t dz_{x,y=0}$  is taken on the beam axis. The requirements specify the good field region in which the uniformity requirements must be met.
- Skew quad correctors are generated from the dipole correctors by powering corrector coils independently.
- The requirements for superconducting solenoids include the expected beam loss to inform the design of possible heat load due to beam loss.

#### 6.1.1. Low Energy Beam Transport (LEBT) Solenoids with Steering Correctors

| Parameter                             | Units | LEBT Solenoids | Requirement ID#      |
|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------|
| Location                              | -     | LEBT           | P-ED0010226-T6-1-001 |
| Beam aperture,<br>diameter            | mm    | 80             | P-ED0010226-T6-1-002 |
| Maximum field                         | Т     | 0.6            | P-ED0010226-T6-1-003 |
| Maximum Integrated<br>Strength        | T².m  | 0.03           | P-ED0010226-T6-1-004 |
| Approx. effective length              | mm    | 140            | P-ED0010226-T6-1-005 |
| Operating range                       | %     | 0-+100         | P-ED0010226-T6-1-006 |
| Operational regime                    | -     | DC             | P-ED0010226-T6-1-007 |
| Integrated steering<br>correctors     | -     | x and y        | P-ED0010226-T6-1-008 |
| Maximum Integrated corrector strength | mT.m  | 0.5            | P-ED0010226-T6-1-009 |

#### Table 6-1. LEBT Solenoid Parameters

| Corrector field<br>uniformity          | %  | 5           | P-ED0010226-T6-1-010 |
|--|----|-------------|----------------------|
| Corrector field<br>operating range     | %  | -100 – +100 | P-ED0010226-T6-1-011 |
| Corrector good field region (diameter) | mm | 10          | P-ED0010226-T6-1-012 |

# 6.1.2. Linac Superconducting Solenoids with Steering Correctors

# Table 6-2. Superconducting Linac Solenoid and Steering Corrector Parameters

| Deveneter             | Units            | HWR         | Requirement ID#      | SSR         | Requirement ID#          |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Parameter             |                  | Solenoid    |                      | Solenoid    |                          |
| Location              | _                | HWR         | P-ED0010226-T6-2-001 | SSR1 & SSR2 | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| Location              | -                | Cryomodules |                      | Cryomodules | 016                      |
| Beam aperture,        | mm               | 33          | P-ED0010226-T6-2-002 | 40          | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| diameter              |                  |             |                      | 40          | 017                      |
| Solenoid integrated   | T <sup>2</sup> m | 2           | P-ED0010226-T6-2-003 | 32845       | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| focusing strength     |                  | 4           |                      | 0.2 & 1.0   | 018                      |
| Solenoid effective    | m                | 0.159       | P-ED0010226-T6-2-004 | 0.185       | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| length (approximate)  |                  | 01100       |                      | 01100       | 019                      |
| Solenoid strength     | %                | 12 – 100    | P-ED0010226-T6-2-005 | 5 – 100     | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| operating range       |                  |             |                      |             |                          |
| Solenoid ramp time    | -                | < 20 s      | P-ED0010226-16-2-006 | < 5 min     | P-ED0010226-16-2-        |
| to maximum current    |                  |             |                      |             |                          |
| Beam loss             | W                | ≤1          | P-ED0010226-16-2-007 | ≤1          | P-ED0010226-16-2-<br>022 |
| Integrated steering   |                  | x and x     | P-ED0010226-T6-2-008 | y and y     | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| correctors            | -                | x and y     |                      | x and y     | 023                      |
| All 4 corrector coils |                  |             | P-ED0010226-T6-2-009 |             | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| powered               | -                | No          |                      | Yes         | 024                      |
| independently         |                  |             |                      |             |                          |
| Corrector integrated  | mT m             | >25         | P-ED0010226-T6-2-010 | >45&>60     | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| strength              |                  | 2.0         |                      | 24.0 ℃ 20.0 | 025                      |
| Corrector field good  |                  |             | P-ED0010226-T6-2-011 |             | P-ED0010226-T6-2-        |
| field region          | mm               | 24          |                      | 24          | 026                      |
| (diameter)            |                  |             |                      |             |                          |
| Corrector field       | %                | +5          | P-ED0010226-16-2-012 | ±5          | P-ED0010226-16-2-        |
|                       |                  |             |                      |             |                          |
| Corrector field       | %                | -100 – +100 | P-ED0010226-16-2-013 | -100 - +100 | P-ED0010226-16-2-        |
| operating range       |                  |             |                      |             |                          |
| Corrector operational | -                | DC          | P-ED0010226-16-2-014 | DC          | P-ED0010226-16-2-        |
| regime                |                  |             |                      |             |                          |
| Corrector ramp time   | -                | < 30 s      | P-ED0010226-16-2-015 | < 30 s      | P-ED0010226-16-2-        |
| to maximum current    |                  |             |                      |             | 030                      |

### 6.2. Room Temperature Quadrupoles and Steering Corrector Magnets

Definitions specific for quadrupoles:

- Integrated quadrupole strength is given by the integral  $\int G dz$ , where G is the field gradient on the beam axis
- Field uniformity, in percent, at the reference radius (good field radius) is defined as

Uniformity [%] = 
$$\frac{1}{100} \sum_{n=3}^{n=8} \sqrt{a_n^2 + b_n^2}$$

where  $a_n$  and  $b_n$  are normalized skew and normal multipole field coefficients defined by

$$B_y(z) + iB_x(z) = 10^{-4}B_2 \sum_{n \ge 3} (b_n + ia_n) \left(\frac{z}{R_{\text{ref}}}\right)^{n-1}$$
 with  $z = x + iy$ 

where  $B_2$  is the amplitude of the quadrupole field on a circle of the reference radius  $R_{ref}$ .

- Corrector field uniformity is given by  $\frac{\int B_t dz}{\int B_t dz_{x,y=0}} 1$ , where the integral  $\int B_t dz_{x,y=0}$  is taken on the beam axis.
- Design of all warm Linac magnets must minimize heat dissipation to the air.

# 6.2.1. Medium Energy Beam Transport (MEBT) Room Temperature Quadrupoles and Steering Corrector Magnets

MEBT houses two types of quadrupoles named QF and QD. Requirements for each type of quadrupoles are summarized in following table:

| Parameter                                       | Units | MEBT<br>RT QF<br>Quad | Requirement ID#      | MEBT<br>RT QD<br>Quad | Requirement ID#      |
|---|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Location  | -     | MEBT                  | P-ED0010226-T6-3-001 | MEBT                  | P-ED0010226-T6-3-009 |
| Beam aperture,<br>diameter                      | mm    | 30                    | P-ED0010226-T6-3-002 | 30                    | P-ED0010226-T6-3-010 |
| Maximum<br>Integrated<br>strength               | т     | 1.5                   | P-ED0010226-T6-3-003 | 0.85                  | P-ED0010226-T6-3-011 |
| Approx. effective length                        | mm    | 100                   | P-ED0010226-T6-3-004 | 50                    | P-ED0010226-T6-3-012 |
| Good field region (diameter)                    | mm    | 23                    | P-ED0010226-T6-3-005 | 23                    | P-ED0010226-T6-3-013 |
| Field uniformity<br>within good field<br>region | %     | 1                     | P-ED0010226-T6-3-006 | 1                     | P-ED0010226-T6-3-014 |
| Operating range                                 | %     | 40 – 100              | P-ED0010226-T6-3-007 | 40 – 100              | P-ED0010226-T6-3-015 |
| Operational regime                              | -     | DC                    | P-ED0010226-T6-3-008 | DC                    | P-ED0010226-T6-3-016 |

### Table 6-3. MEBT Room Temperature Quadrupole

| Parameter                                    | Units | MEBT RT Correctors | Requirement ID#      |
|--|-------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Location                                     | -     | MEBT               | P-ED0010226-T6-4-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter                      | mm    | 30                 | P-ED0010226-T6-4-002 |
| Maximum Integrated strength                  | mT.m  | 2.1                | P-ED0010226-T6-4-003 |
| Good field region (diameter)                 | mm    | 23                 | P-ED0010226-T6-4-004 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region | %     | 5                  | P-ED0010226-T6-4-005 |
| Operating range                              | %     | -100 – +100        | P-ED0010226-T6-4-006 |
| Operational regime                           | -     | DC                 | P-ED0010226-T6-4-007 |

# Table 6-4. MEBT Room Temperature Steering Correctors

# 6.2.2. Linac Room Temperature Quadrupoles and Steering Corrector Magnets

| Parameter                                 | Units | Linac RT Quad | Requirement ID#      |
|---|-------|---------------|----------------------|
| Location                                  | -     | LB and HB CMs | P-ED0010226-T6-5-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter                   | mm    | 46            | P-ED0010226-T6-5-002 |
| Maximum Integrated quad strength          | Т     | 3             | P-ED0010226-T6-5-003 |
| Approx. effective length                  | m     | 0.2           | P-ED0010226-T6-5-004 |
| Maximum field at pole tip                 | Т     | 0.35          | P-ED0010226-T6-5-005 |
| Good field region<br>(diameter)           | mm    | 26            | P-ED0010226-T6-5-006 |
| Field uniformity within good field region | %     | 0.1           | P-ED0010226-T6-5-007 |
| Operating range                           | %     | 40 – 100      | P-ED0010226-T6-5-008 |
| Operational regime                        | -     | DC            | P-ED0010226-T6-5-009 |

# Table 6-5. Linac Room Temperature Quadrupole Parameters

# Table 6-6. Linac Room Temperature Steering Corrector Parameters

| Parameter                  | Units | Linac RT Steering<br>Correctors   | Requirement ID#      |
|----------------------------|-------|---|----------------------|
| Location                   | -     | LB and HB Section   | P-ED0010226-T6-6-001 |
| Steering direction         | -     | One plane.<br>Magnets will be installed at 90<br>deg. to provide x and y<br>steering. | P-ED0010226-T6-6-002 |
| Beam aperture, diameter    | mm    | 46  | P-ED0010226-T6-6-003 |
| Integrated dipole strength | mT.m  | +/- 10  | P-ED0010226-T6-6-004 |

| Approx. effective length                     | m  | 0.1         | P-ED0010226-T6-6-005 |
|--|----|-------------|----------------------|
| Maximum field                                | mT | 100         | P-ED0010226-T6-6-006 |
| Good field region (diameter)                 | mm | 26          | P-ED0010226-T6-6-007 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region | %  | 1           | P-ED0010226-T6-6-008 |
| Operating range                              | %  | -100 - +100 | P-ED0010226-T6-6-009 |
| Operational regime                           | -  | DC          | P-ED0010226-T6-6-010 |

#### 6.2.3. BTL Room Temperature Quadrupoles and Steering Corrector Magnets

The BTL section is comprised of three families of quadrupoles which are named here, regular BTL quads, End of Line (EOL) quads and large aperture quads. Requirements for each type are listed in following table.

| Parameter                                    | Units | Regular BTL Quad | Requirement ID#      |
|--|-------|------------------|----------------------|
| Location                                     | -     | BTL              | P-ED0010226-T6-7-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter                      | mm    | 46               | P-ED0010226-T6-7-002 |
| Maximum Integrated quad strength             | Т     | 2                | P-ED0010226-T6-7-003 |
| Approx. effective length                     | m     | 0.2              | P-ED0010226-T6-7-004 |
| Maximum field at pole tip                    | Т     | 0.26             | P-ED0010226-T6-7-005 |
| Good field region (diameter)                 | mm    | 24               | P-ED0010226-T6-7-006 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region | %     | 0.1              | P-ED0010226-T6-7-007 |
| Operating range                              | %     | 50 – 100         | P-ED0010226-T6-7-008 |
| Operational regime                           | -     | DC               | P-ED0010226-T6-7-009 |

#### Table 6-7. BTL Room Temperature Regular Quadrupole Parameters

#### Table 6-8. BTL Room Temperature Large Aperture Quadrupole Parameters

| Parameter                              | Units | Large<br>aperture Quad | Requirement ID#          |
|--|-------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Location                               | -     | BTL                    | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-001 |
| Beam aperture<br>(y/x)                 | mm    | 80 x 200               | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-002 |
| Maximum<br>Integrated quad<br>strength | т     | 2                      | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-003 |
| Approx. effective length               | m     | 0.4                    | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-004 |

| Maximum field at the pole tip                   | Т  | 0.2      | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-005 |
|---|----|----------|--------------------------|
| Good field region                               | mm | 24 x 150 | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-006 |
| Field uniformity<br>within good field<br>region | %  | 0.1      | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-007 |
| Operating range                                 | %  | 50 – 100 | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-008 |
| Operational regime                              | -  | DC       | P-ED0010226-T6-<br>8-009 |

# Table 6-9. BTL Room Temperature EOL Quadrupole Parameters

| Parameter                                 | Units | Regular BTL Quad | Requirement ID#      |
|---|-------|------------------|----------------------|
| Location                                  | -     | BTL              | P-ED0010226-T6-9-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter                   | mm    | 46               | P-ED0010226-T6-9-002 |
| Maximum Integrated quad strength          | Т     | 2.5              | P-ED0010226-T6-9-003 |
| Approx. effective length                  | m     | 0.2              | P-ED0010226-T6-9-004 |
| Maximum field at pole tip                 | Т     | 0.325            | P-ED0010226-T6-9-005 |
| Good field region (diameter)              | mm    | 24               | P-ED0010226-T6-9-006 |
| Field uniformity within good field region | %     | 0.1              | P-ED0010226-T6-9-007 |
| Operating range                           | %     | 50 – 100         | P-ED0010226-T6-9-008 |
| Operational regime                        | -     | DC               | P-ED0010226-T6-9-009 |

# Table 6-10. BTL Steering Orbit Corrector Parameters

| Parameter                    | Units | Steering Corrector | Requirement ID#       |
|------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Location                     | -     | BTL                | P-ED0010226-T6-10-001 |
| Steering direction           | -     | One plane          | P-ED0010226-T6-10-002 |
| Beam aperture, diameter      | mm    | 46                 | P-ED0010226-T6-10-003 |
| Integrated steering strength | mT.m  | +/- 10             | P-ED0010226-T6-10-004 |
| Approx. effective length     | mm    | 100                | P-ED0010226-T6-10-005 |
| Maximum magnetic field       | Т     | 0.1                | P-ED0010226-T6-10-006 |
| Good field region(radius)    | mm    | 24                 | P-ED0010226-T6-10-007 |

| Field uniformity within good field region | % | 1           | P-ED0010226-T6-10-008 |
|---|---|-------------|-----------------------|
| Operating range                           | % | -100 - +100 | P-ED0010226-T6-10-009 |
| Operational regime                        | - | DC          | P-ED0010226-T6-10-010 |

#### 6.3. Room Temperature Dipole Magnets

Definitions specific to dipoles:

- Edge angle: Magnet face tilt with respect to the line perpendicular to the beam reference trajectory at entrance or exit of the magnet (as shown in Figure 6-1).
- Positive edge angle: Positive edge angle (α in Figure 6-1 below) is tilt toward the center of the magnet w.r.t the line perpendicular to the beam reference trajectory.
- Field Index:  $n = -\left[\frac{\rho}{B_0}\frac{\partial B_r}{\partial r}\right]_{r=0}$  where  $\rho$  is reference particle bending radius,  $B_0$  is component of the magnetic field strength and  $\frac{\partial B_r}{\partial r}$  is variation in magnetic field.

 $\frac{\partial r}{\partial r}$ 

Design of all warm magnets must minimize heat dissipation to the air



Figure 6-1. Edge angle in a magnet

6.3.1. Normal Conducting Low Energy Beam Transport (LEBT) Dipole Magnets

| Parameter                                      | Units | LEBT Dipole | Requirement ID#       |
|--|-------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Location                                       | -     | LEBT        | P-ED0010226-T6-11-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter around reference orbit | mm    | 44          | P-ED0010226-T6-11-002 |
| Nominal Bending angle                          | deg   | 30          | P-ED0010226-T6-11-003 |
| Nominal Field integral                         | T.m   | 0.016       | P-ED0010226-T6-11-004 |

#### Table 6-11. LEBT Dipole Magnet Parameters

| Effective length                             | m   | 0.16        | P-ED0010226-T6-11-005 |
|--|-----|-------------|-----------------------|
| Nominal Magnetic field                       | Т   | 0.083       | P-ED0010226-T6-11-006 |
| Field Index                                  | -   | 0           | P-ED0010226-T6-11-007 |
| Good field region diameter                   | mm  | 25          | P-ED0010226-T6-11-008 |
| Edge angle (entrance/exit)                   | deg | 30 / 0      | P-ED0010226-T6-11-009 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region | %   | 0.3         | P-ED0010226-T6-11-010 |
| Operating range                              | %   | -100 – +100 | P-ED0010226-T6-11-011 |
| Operational regime                           | -   | DC          | P-ED0010226-T6-11-012 |

# 6.3.2. Beam Transfer Line Dipole Magnets

| Parameter   | Units | BTL Dipoles | Requirement ID#       |
|---|-------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Location  | -     | BTL         | P-ED0010226-T6-12-001 |
| Beam aperture (v x h) around reference orbit        | mm    | 46 x 46     | P-ED0010226-T6-12-002 |
| Bending angle                                       | rad   | 0.1146      | P-ED0010226-T6-12-003 |
| Nominal Field integral                              | T.m   | 0.56        | P-ED0010226-T6-12-004 |
| Effective length                                    | m     | 2.45        | P-ED0010226-T6-12-005 |
| Nominal Magnetic field                              | Т     | 0.229       | P-ED0010226-T6-12-006 |
| Field Index   | -     | 0           | P-ED0010226-T6-12-007 |
| Good field region diameter (around beam trajectory) | mm    | 24          | P-ED0010226-T6-12-008 |
| Edge angle (entrance/exit)                          | deg   | 0 / 0*      | P-ED0010226-T6-12-009 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region        | %     | 0.1         | P-ED0010226-T6-12-010 |
| Operating range                                     | %     | 60 - 100    | P-ED0010226-T6-12-011 |
| Operational regime                                  | -     | DC          | P-ED0010226-T6-12-012 |

# Table 6-12. Beam Transport Line Dipole Parameters

\* - the edge angle can be changed to optimize the magnet design

# Table 6-13. End of Line (Booster Injection magnets) Dipole Parameters

| Parameter                                    | Units | BTL Dipoles | Requirement ID#       |
|--|-------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Location                                     | -     | Booster     | P-ED0010226-T6-13-001 |
| Beam aperture (v x h) around reference orbit | mm    | 46 x 46     | P-ED0010226-T6-13-002 |

| Bending angle                                | rad | 0.0397   | P-ED0010226-T6-13-003 |
|--|-----|----------|-----------------------|
| Effective length                             | m   | 1.05     | P-ED0010226-T6-13-004 |
| Maximum Field Integral                       | T.m | 0.3029   | P-ED0010226-T6-13-005 |
| Maximum field                                | Т   | 0.2885   | P-ED0010226-T6-13-006 |
| Field Index                                  | -   | 0        | P-ED0010226-T6-13-007 |
| Good field region diameter                   | mm  | 24       | P-ED0010226-T6-13-008 |
| Edge angle (entrance/exit)                   | deg | 0 / 0    | P-ED0010226-T6-13-009 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region | %   | 0.1      | P-ED0010226-T6-13-010 |
| Operating range                              | %   | 50 – 100 | P-ED0010226-T6-13-011 |
| Operational regime                           | -   | DC       | P-ED0010226-T6-13-012 |

# 6.4. Special Magnets

# Table 6-14. BTL 3-way Septum Magnet Parameters

| Parameter                                    | Units | BTL 3 Way Septum     | Requirement ID#       |
|--|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Location                                     | -     | BTL                  | P-ED0010226-T6-14-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter                      | mm    | 40                   | P-ED0010226-T6-14-002 |
| Width  | mm    | 140                  | P-ED0010226-T6-14-003 |
| Septum thickness                             | mm    | < 17                 | P-ED0010226-T6-14-004 |
| Field Free Region field                      | Т     | < 5 10 <sup>-6</sup> | P-ED0010226-T6-14-005 |
| Field Free Region radius                     | mm    | 25                   | P-ED0010226-T6-14-006 |
| Nominal Bending angle                        | rad   | 0.074                | P-ED0010226-T6-14-007 |
| Nominal Field integral                       | T.m   | 0.36                 | P-ED0010226-T6-14-008 |
| Effective length                             | m     | 2.6                  | P-ED0010226-T6-14-009 |
| Nominal Magnetic field                       | Т     | 0.139                | P-ED0010226-T6-14-010 |
| Field Index                                  | -     | 0                    | P-ED0010226-T6-14-011 |
| Good field region diameter                   | mm    | 30                   | P-ED0010226-T6-14-012 |
| Edge angle (entrance/exit)                   | rad   | .007 / .067          | P-ED0010226-T6-14-013 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region | %     | 0.2                  | P-ED0010226-T6-14-014 |
| Operating range                              | %     | -100 – +100          | P-ED0010226-T6-14-015 |
| Operational regime                           | -     | DC                   | P-ED0010226-T6-14-016 |

| Parameter                                 | Units | Fast Switch Magnet | Requirement ID#       |
|---|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Location                                  | -     | BTL                | P-ED0010226-T6-15-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter                   | mm    | 46                 | P-ED0010226-T6-15-002 |
| Nominal Bending angle                     | rad   | 0.00385            | P-ED0010226-T6-15-003 |
| Effective length                          | m     | 0.5                | P-ED0010226-T6-15-004 |
| Nominal Magnetic field                    | Т     | 0.01               | P-ED0010226-T6-15-005 |
| Nominal Field Integral                    | T.m   | 0.02               | P-ED0010226-T6-15-006 |
| Field Index                               | -     | 0                  | P-ED0010226-T6-15-007 |
| Good field region diameter                | mm    | 24                 | P-ED0010226-T6-15-008 |
| Edge angle (entrance/exit)                | rad   | 0                  | P-ED0010226-T6-15-009 |
| Field uniformity within good field region | %     | 1                  | P-ED0010226-T6-15-010 |
| Operating range                           | %     | -100 – +100        | P-ED0010226-T6-15-011 |
| Operational regime                        | -     | Pulsed             | P-ED0010226-T6-15-012 |
| Ramp up/ down time                        | ms    | 40                 | P-ED0010226-T6-15-013 |

# Table 6-15. Fast Switch Magnet Parameters

# Table 6-16. Sweep Magnet Parameters

| Parameter                                    | Units | Beam Sweep Magnets | Requirement ID#       |
|--|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Location                                     | -     | BTL                | P-ED0010226-T6-16-001 |
| Beam aperture, diameter                      | mm    | 46                 | P-ED0010226-T6-16-002 |
| Nominal Bending angle                        | rad   | 0.00255            | P-ED0010226-T6-16-003 |
| Effective length                             | m     | 0.5                | P-ED0010226-T6-16-004 |
| Nominal Magnetic field                       | Т     | 0.0245             | P-ED0010226-T6-16-005 |
| Nominal Field integrated                     | T.m   | 0.01244            | P-ED0010226-T6-16-006 |
| Field Index                                  | -     | 0                  | P-ED0010226-T6-16-007 |
| Good field region diameter                   | mm    | 24                 | P-ED0010226-T6-16-008 |
| Edge angle (entrance/exit)                   | rad   | 0.0                | P-ED0010226-T6-16-009 |
| Field uniformity within good<br>field region | %     | 1                  | P-ED0010226-T6-16-010 |
| Operating range                              | %     | -100 - +100        | P-ED0010226-T6-16-011 |
| Operational regime                           | -     | AC                 | P-ED0010226-T6-16-012 |
| Operational Frequency                        | Hz    | 11                 | P-ED0010226-T6-16-013 |

#### 7. Maximum Current and Field Stability Requirements

Table 7-1 defines the power supply maximum current and field stability needed to achieve the Magnet Requirements described in Section 6.

|                     | Max.    | Requirement ID#      | Field      | Requirement ID#      |
|---------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Magnet Type         | Current |                      | Stability  |                      |
|                     | (A)     | P-FD0010226-T7-1-001 | (%)<br>0 1 | P-ED0010226-T7-1-022 |
| LEBT Dipole         | 15      | T ED0010220 T7 1 001 | 0.1        | D ED0010220 T7 1 022 |
| LEBT Solenoids      | 300     | P-ED0010226-17-1-002 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-17-1-023 |
| LEBT Correctors     | 12      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-003 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-024 |
| MEBT QFs            | 10      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-004 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-025 |
| MEBT QDs            | 10      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-005 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-026 |
| MEBT Correctors     | 4       | P-ED0010226-T7-1-006 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-027 |
| HWR Solenoids       | 70      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-007 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-028 |
| HWR Correctors      |         | P-ED0010226-T7-1-008 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-029 |
| (x,y)               | 10      |                      |            |                      |
| SSR Solenoids       | 75      | P-ED0010226-17-1-009 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-17-1-030 |
| SSR Correctors      | 12      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-010 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-031 |
| Warm Unit Linac     |         | P-ED0010226-T7-1-011 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-032 |
| quads               | 100     |                      |            |                      |
| Warm Unit Linac     | 40      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-012 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-033 |
| correctors          | 10      | D ED0010226 T7 1 012 | 0.01       |                      |
| BTL regular dipoles | 500     | P-ED0010220-17-1-013 | 0.01       | P-ED0010220-17-1-034 |
| EOL Dipole Magnet   | 500     | P-ED0010226-T7-1-014 | 0.02       | P-ED0010226-T7-1-035 |
| 3-way septum        | 1350    | P-ED0010226-T7-1-015 | 0.2        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-036 |
| Regular BTL quads   | 100     | P-ED0010226-T7-1-016 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-037 |
| Large aperture BTL  |         | P-ED0010226-T7-1-017 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-038 |
| quads               | 100     |                      |            |                      |
| EOL BTL quads       | 150     | P-ED0010226-T7-1-018 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-039 |
| Dipole correctors   | 10      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-019 | 1          | P-ED0010226-T7-1-040 |
| Fast switch Magnet  | 11      | P-ED0010226-T7-1-020 | 0.1        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-041 |
| BTL Sweep Magnet    | 5       | P-ED0010226-T7-1-021 | 0.5        | P-ED0010226-T7-1-042 |

#### Table 7-1. Maximum Power Supply Design Current and Field Stability Requirements for PIP-II Magnets

# 8. Reference Documents

| # | Reference   | Document #         |
|---|---|--------------------|
| 1 | PIP-II Global Requirements Document (GRD)                     | ED0001222          |
| 2 | PIP-II Parameters PRD   | ED0010216          |
| 3 | PIP-II Lattice File   | PIP-II DocDB# 119  |
| 4 | Beam Dynamics Studies of Misalignments and RF Errors for PIP2 | PIP-II DocDB# 4083 |
| 5 | PIP-II Alignment PRD  | ED0010231          |