



FIFE Workshop

Database Distribution



**TOPIC FOR DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING
SERVICES**

DAVE DYKSTRA

Database Distribution

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- Distribution of detector calibrations databases on the grid has a lot in common with software distribution
 - Every node needs to read a subset, with many common pieces read by hundreds or thousands of jobs run together at sites
 - Taking advantage of local http proxy caches is an excellent, low-maintenance method of scaling the data distribution
- A difference, however, is that in many cases the data changes more frequently than software does
 - Also there are often different views of the data desired that fit better with a database

Database Distribution using http caches

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- **The Frontier Distributed Database Caching System was first used for CDF calibrations**
 - The Frontier name is now unfortunately used for many other things
 - Uses distributed http proxy (squid) infrastructure for caching
 - Plugin architecture enables flexible levels of abstraction
- **CMS adopted (& forked) the CDF Frontier DDCS, made abstraction level be SQL queries**
 - Added use of If-Modified-Since for efficiency, a standard http feature that enables only transferring data that has changed
 - Uses for all calibrations data access, both Offline and Online (DAQ)
- **ATLAS later decided to share Frontier with CMS**
 - Now distributes some large, slowly updated data over CVMFS

Other calibrations database systems

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- Other calibrations database systems were invented for Intensity Frontier experiments
 - These are the IF Beams Conditions DB and MINERvA Conditions DB that Igor talked about this morning
 - Use higher level of abstraction than SQL
 - Use http, but so far have only served jobs run at Fermilab
 - Could probably be extended to grid by using the grid http proxy cache infrastructure and preferably supporting If-Modified-Since

Frontier DDCS & squid features coming soon

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- More robust retry algorithm recently released to keep operating well with any number of proxy & server failures
 - Supports better having centrally-maintained backup proxies for when site proxies fail, without risking central servers
- Improved integration of squid monitoring into the WLCG configuration & monitoring systems
- Secure integrity checks on client to ensure calibrations were not tampered with on internet

More info

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- <http://frontier.cern.ch>
- <http://wlcg-squid-monitor.cern.ch>