

# Precision Study of Electroweak Interactions at the Energy Frontier

Outline of the report of the Snowmass EW study group  
updated with workshop results

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Two main topics:

- 1) Electroweak precision physics
- 2) Non-standard interactions of EW gauge bosons in multi-boson processes

# 1) Electroweak precision physics

1.  $M_W$  and  $\sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}$ : precision measurements and SM predictions - **updates**
2. EWPOs in the pMSSM- **update**
3. EWPOs and  $Z'$  – **planning 4 TeV  $Z'$  prediction**
4. S,T,U and BSM physics – **planning 2HDM with 125 GeV light Higgs**

# Current and anticipated uncertainties in the measurement of $\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$ at the LHC:

$\Delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}} [10^{-5}]$	ATLAS 7 TeV $4.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	CMS 7 TeV $1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	LHC 8 TeV $20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	LHC $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	LHC $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
PDF	70	130			
H. o. corrections	20	110			
Other systematics	70	181			
Statistical	40	200			
Total	108	319			

ATLAS analysis presented by Regina Caputo on Sunday -

Experience from ATLAS and CMS analyses will be used to project uncertainties to larger datasets

Current and anticipated uncertainties in the measurement of  
 $M_W$  and  $\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$  at lepton colliders:

## Polarized Threshold Scan Errors

- conservative – viewed from + 14 years ....
- Non-Ebeam experimental error (stat + syst)
  - 5.2 MeV

	Scenario 0	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3
L ( $\text{fb}^{-1}$ )	100	160*3	100	100
Pol. (e- / e+)	80/60	90/60	90/60	90/60
Inefficiency	LEP2	0.5*LEP2	0.5*LEP2	0.5*LEP2
Background	LEP2	0.5*LEP2	0.5*LEP2	0.5*LEP2
Effy/L syst	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.1%
$\Delta m_W(\text{MeV})$	5.2	2.0	4.3	3.9

Slide from Graham Wilson's talk on Tuesday: exploring scenarios for MW at ILC with threshold scan

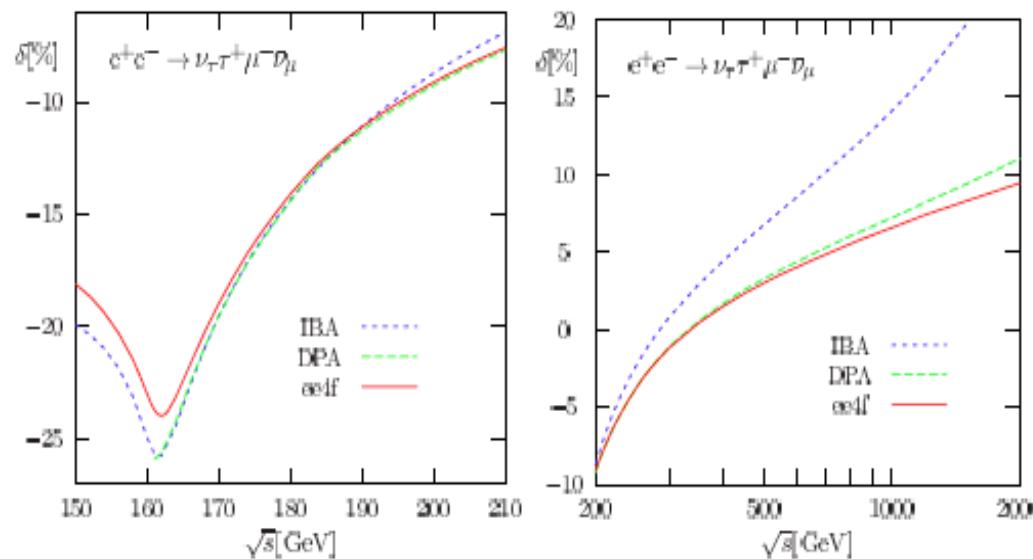
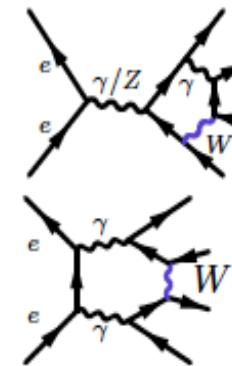
Also exploring methods of reducing beam energy calibration error to ~2 MeV on MW

From C.Schwinn's talk on Tuesday:

## W-pair production

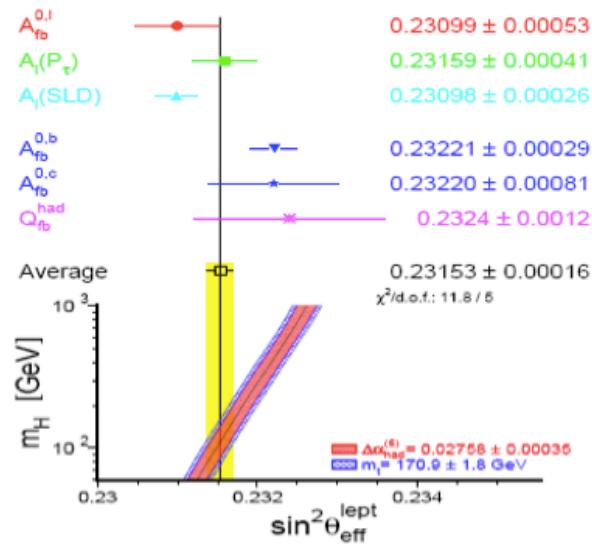
Full NLO calculation for  $e^+e^- \rightarrow 4f$  (Denner, Dittmaier, Roth, Wieders 05)

- More than 1000 1-loop diagrams  
5-point, 6-point loop integrals  
⇒ new methods for six-point diagrams
- fully differential calculation
- complex mass scheme: replace  $M^2 \rightarrow M^2 + iM\Gamma$ ,  
everywhere, e.g.  $\cos\theta_w = \frac{M_W}{M_Z}$



Slide from G.Moortgat-Pick's talk on ILC physics on Sunday:

## Higgs story has just started ... $\sqrt{s}=91 \text{ GeV}$



**LEP:**

$$\sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}(A_{\text{FB}}^{\text{b}}) = 0.23221 \pm 0.00029$$

**SLC:**

$$\sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}(A_{\text{LR}}) = 0.23098 \pm 0.00026$$

**World average:**

$$\sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}} = 0.23153 \pm 0.00016$$

→ factor of 10  
better than  
LEP/SLC

- Uncertainties from input parameters:  $\Delta m_Z$ ,  $\Delta \alpha_{\text{had}}$ ,  $m_{\text{top}}$ , ...

$$\Delta m_Z = 2.1 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Delta \alpha_{\text{had}} \sim 10 \text{ (5 future)} \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\Delta m_{\text{top}} \sim 1 \text{ GeV (Tevatron/LHC)}$$

$$\Delta m_{\text{top}} \sim 0.1 \text{ GeV (ILC)}$$

$$\Delta \sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{para}} \sim 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\Delta \sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{para}} \sim 3.6 \text{ (1.8 future)} \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\Delta \sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{para}} \sim 3 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\Delta \sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{para}} \sim 0.3 \times 10^{-5}$$

Quote from TLEP presentation by Alain Blondel on Sunday:

**Words of caution:**

1. TLEP will have  $5 \cdot 10^4$  more luminosity than LEP at the Z peak,  $5 \cdot 10^3$  at the W pair threshold.

Predicting achievable accuracies with statistical errors decreasing by 250 is very difficult. **The study is just beginning.**

Given enormous statistics, TLEP has potential which needs careful study to quantify:

**Possibilities:**

$R_b$  improved by factor of 10 beyond LEP

$A_{LR}$  depends on longitudinal polarization

$M_W$  approaching/surpassing 1 MeV using threshold scan

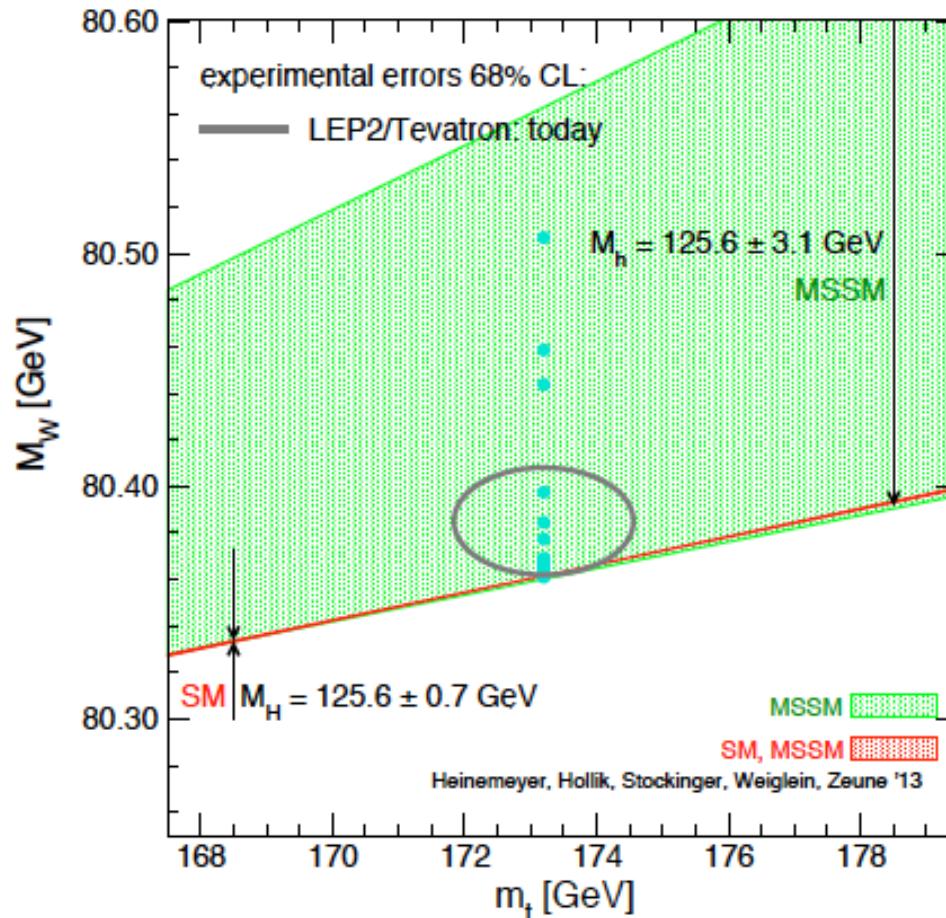
...

## Anticipated uncertainties in the predictions of $M_W$ and $\sin^2\theta_{\text{eff}}$ :

	$\Delta m_{\text{top}} =$ 0.3 GeV	$\Delta(\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}) =$ $5.5 \times 10^{-5}$	$\Delta M_Z =$ 2.1 MeV	missing h.o. corr.	Total
$\Delta M_W$ [MeV]	1.8	1.0	2.6	2.0 $\rightarrow$ 1.0	3.9
$\Delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$ [ $10^{-5}$ ]	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.0 $\rightarrow$ 1.0	3.3

Ayres Freitas' talk on Monday: based on future calculations of 3-loop contributions

## Effect of new physics:



Points: 24 Snowmass pMSSM benchmarks

From S.Heinemeyer's talk on Monday

From P. Roloff's talk on Sunday:



## Anomalous triple gauge boson vertices



Triple gauge couplings have been studied in the past using  
 $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$  events (hep-ph/0412251):

Table 10: Sensitivity of the real parts of CP-even couplings in units of  $10^{-3}$ , defined and expounded upon in [30]. The integrated luminosities for the 500 GeV, 800 GeV and 3000 GeV stages are assumed here to be  $500 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ,  $1 \text{ ab}^{-1}$  and  $3 \text{ ab}^{-1}$  respectively.

$\sqrt{s}$ [GeV]	$\text{Re}(\Delta g_1^L)$	$\text{Re}(\Delta \kappa_L)$	$\text{Re}(\lambda_L)$	$\text{Re}(g_5^L)$	$\text{Re}(g_1^R)$	$\text{Re}(\Delta \kappa_R)$	$\text{Re}(\lambda_R)$	$\text{Re}(g_5^R)$
500	2.6	0.85	0.59	2.0	10	2.4	3.6	6.7
800	1.6	0.35	0.24	1.4	6.2	0.92	1.8	4.8
3000	0.93	0.051	0.036	0.88	3.1	0.12	0.36	3.2

→ Improved precision at high-energy

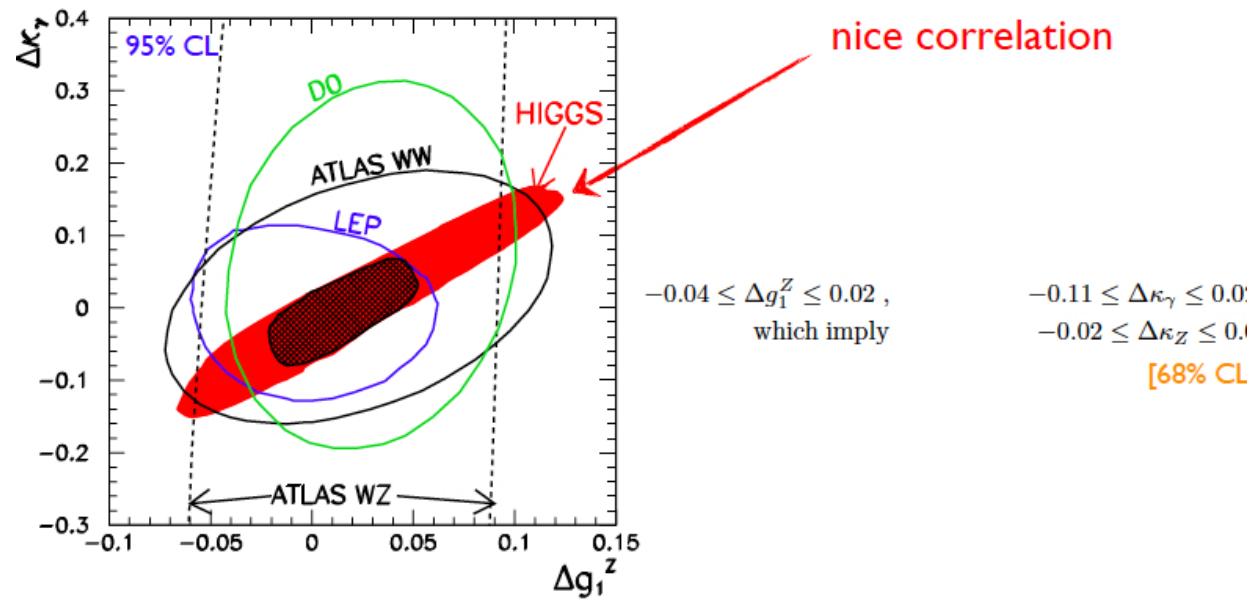
New analysis based on current full detector simulation desirable

Slide from O. Eboli's talk on Sunday:

## Impact on the TGCs [Campos, Gonzalez-Garcia,Novaes]

- We performed the fitting to Higgs data without TGC data

$$\Delta\chi_H^2(\Delta\kappa_\gamma, \Delta g_1^Z) = \min_{f_g, f_{WW}, f_{bot}, f_\tau} \Delta\chi_H^2(f_g, f_{WW}, f_{bot}, f_\tau, f_B, f_W)$$



Study of aQGCs in the presence of resonances at the LHC presented by J. Reuter on Tuesday.



# Anomalous coupling sensitivity study of Vector Boson Scattering(VVjj) with Effective Field Theory operators

Shu Li  
Duke University

On behalf of  
Snowmass EWK VBS/Triboson Group

(C. Degrande, O. Eboli, S. Hsu, A. Kotwal, S. Li, M. Marx, O. Mattelaer,  
J. Metcalfe, M-A. Pleier, C. Pollard)

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# Study of Quartic Boson Coupling in Triboson

Shih-Chieh Hsu

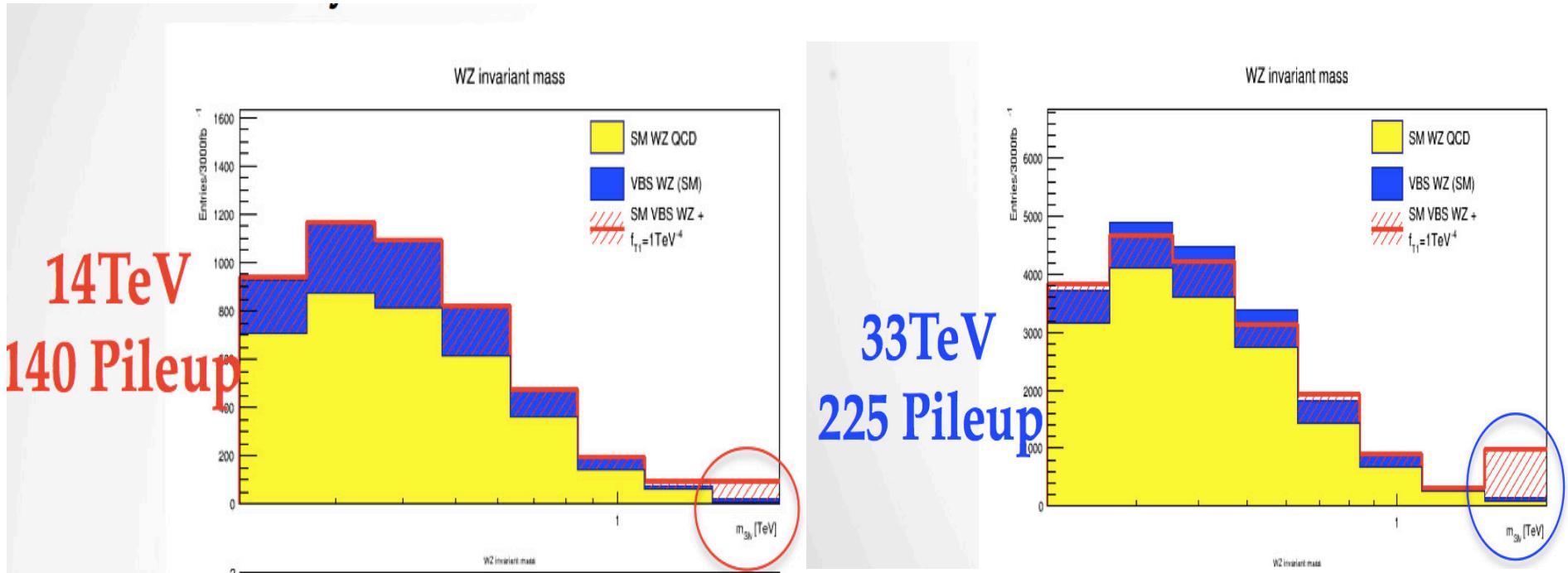
University of Washington Seattle

On behalf of the Snowmass EWK VBS/Triboso Group

(C. Degrande, O. Eboli, J. Holzbauer, S.C. Hsu, A. Kotawal, S. Li, O. Mattelaer, L. Marx, J. Metcalfe, M.-C. Pleier, M. Rominsky)

Snowmass Energy Frontier All hands-on Workshop  
Seattle

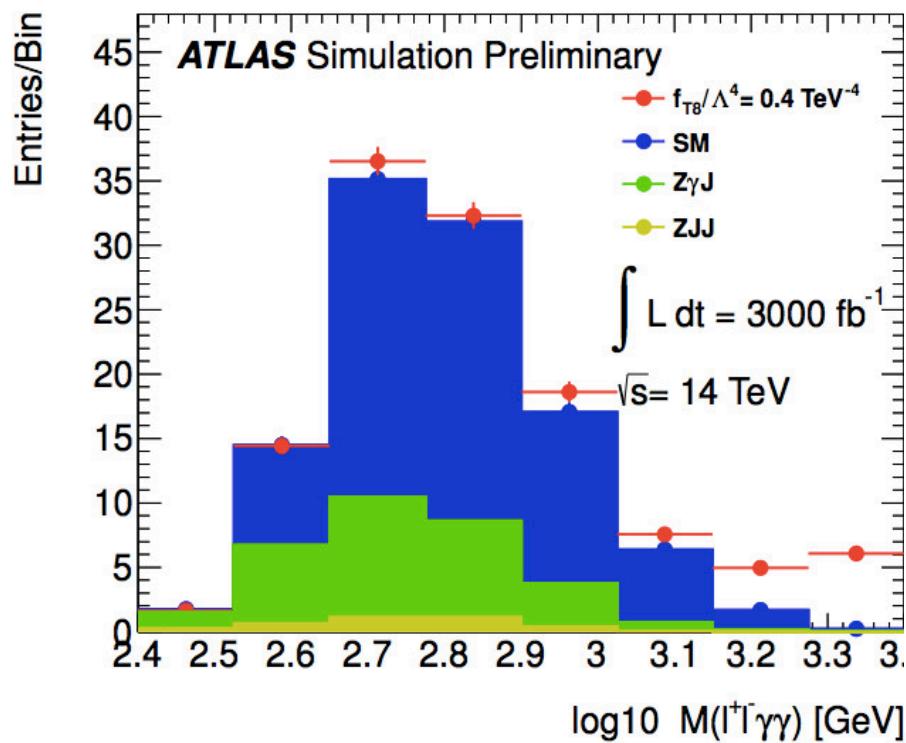
# VBS WZ $\rightarrow$ tri-leptons at HL-LHC and HE-LHC using Snowmass Delphes fast simulation:



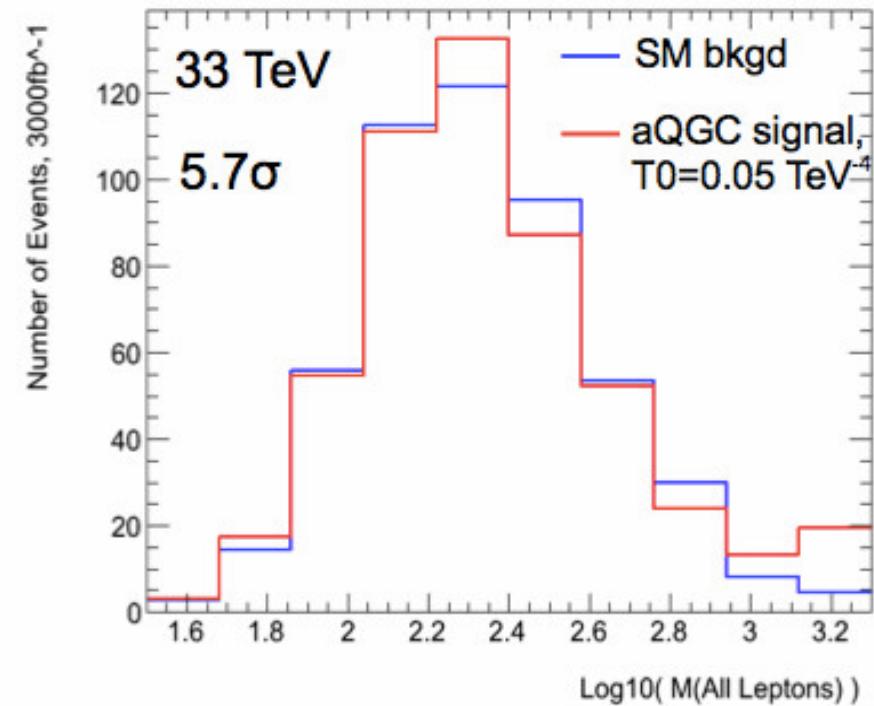
From Shu Li's talk on Sunday

# Tri-boson production at HL-LHC and HE-LHC using lepton-photon final states

$Z\gamma\gamma$



WWW



Using Snowmass Delphes

From Shih-Chieh Hsu's talk on Sunday

- A systematic survey of aQGC in multi-boson final states benchmarked with Dim8 operators (ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-006)

Parameter	dimension	channel	$\Lambda_{UV}$ [TeV]	300 $\text{fb}^{-1}$		3000 $\text{fb}^{-1}$	
				$5\sigma$	95% CL	$5\sigma$	95% CL
$c_{\phi W}/\Lambda^2$	6	ZZ	1.9	$34 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$	$20 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$	$16 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$	$9.3 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$
$f_{S0}/\Lambda^4$	8	$W^\pm W^\pm$	2.0	$10 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$6.8 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$4.5 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.8 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$
$f_{T1}/\Lambda^4$	8	WZ	3.7	$1.3 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.7 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.6 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.3 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$
$f_{T8}/\Lambda^4$	8	$Z\gamma\gamma$	12	$0.9 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.5 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.4 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.2 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$
$f_{T9}/\Lambda^4$	8	$Z\gamma\gamma$	13	$2.0 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.9 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.7 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$0.3 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$

- HL or HE hadron colliders?

Parameter	channel	14TeV 0.3ab-l	14TeV 3ab-l	33TeV 3ab-l
CΦW/Λ2	ZZjj	34 TeV-2	16.0 TeV-2	12.5 TeV-4
fT0 /Λ4	WWW	1.2 TeV-4	0.5 TeV-4	0.05 TeV-4
fT1 /Λ4	WZjj	1.3 TeV-4	0.6 TeV-4	0.3 TeV-4

- Toward Snowmass white paper:

Summary by Shih-Chieh Hsu and Shu Li

# Summary

- Many thanks to all contributors!
- Plenty of new work shown and discussed at this workshop.
- Please contact us with comments and suggestions – and send us your contributions to Snowmass Proceedings
- We plan to send the draft to the EW working group mailing list in 2-3 weeks.