

An aerial photograph of Seattle, Washington, serves as the background. The image shows the city's skyline with various skyscrapers, the prominent Space Needle on the right, and a large bridge spanning a body of water in the foreground. The text is overlaid on this image.

# New Particles Subgroup Overview

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# Outline

Many studies just getting underway...

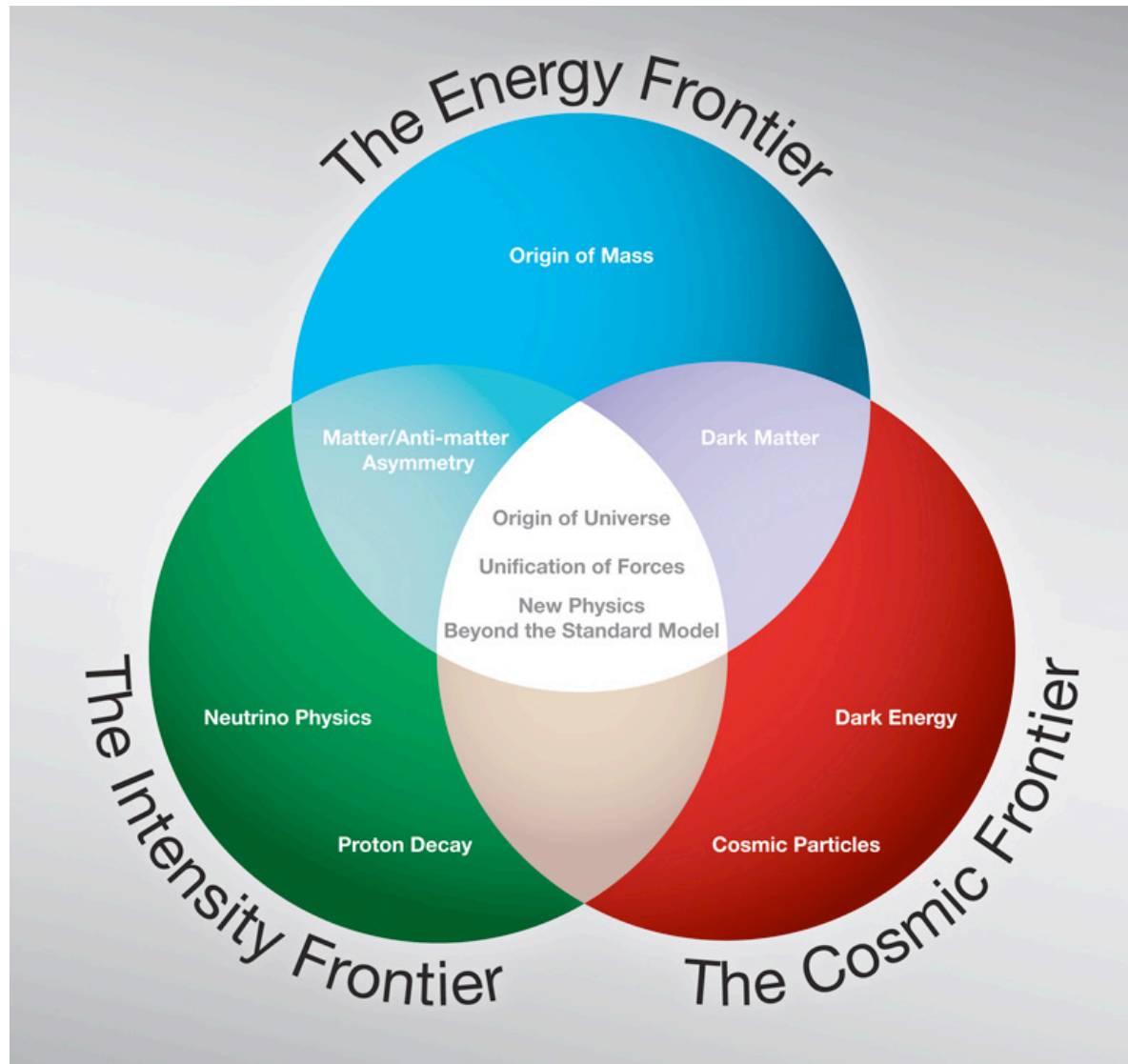
⇒ no final conclusions

Presented here:

- Motivation/big picture
- Questions to be addressed in NP subgroup
- Overview of studies
- Discovery stories

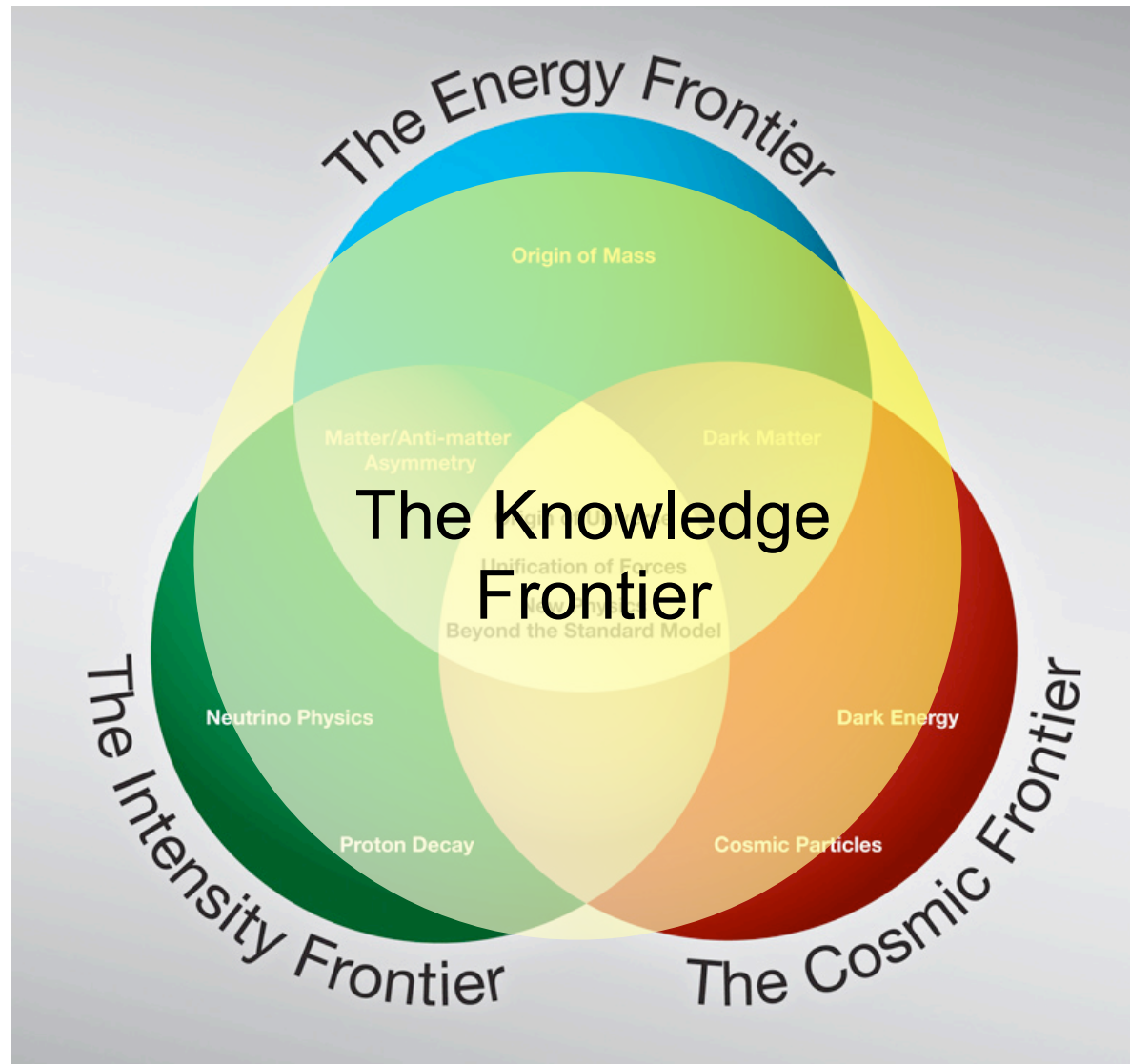
Feedback/input wanted!

# Three Frontiers





# Three Frontiers



Three complementary approaches to discover  
new fundamental laws of nature

# New Particles

Discovery and study of particles by direct production has been a primary driver of progress in fundamental physics

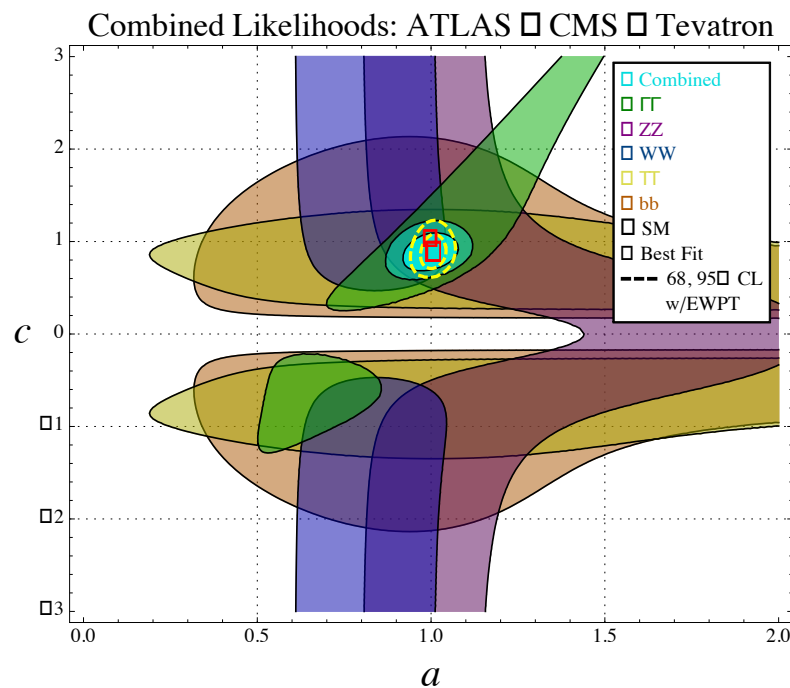
⋮	⋮
1983	W,Z discovery
1995	t discovery
2013	Higgs discovery
⋮	⋮

Strength of colliders:  
direct search/study with multiple channels, high statistics

# New Particles

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[Azatov, Galloway]

Strength of colliders:  
direct search/study with multiple channels, high statistics

E.g. Higgs discovery...

# Beyond the Higgs?

Higgs discovery  $\Rightarrow$  known interactions can be  
extrapolated to  $10^{19}$  GeV!

An issue for all fundamental physics frontiers!

No guarantee of new physics.

This is normal in science.

importance  $\times$  probability of discovery  $\leq 1$

# Beyond the Higgs!

Strong motivation for new fundamental laws of physics that can be discovered and studied at the energy frontier

## Questions:

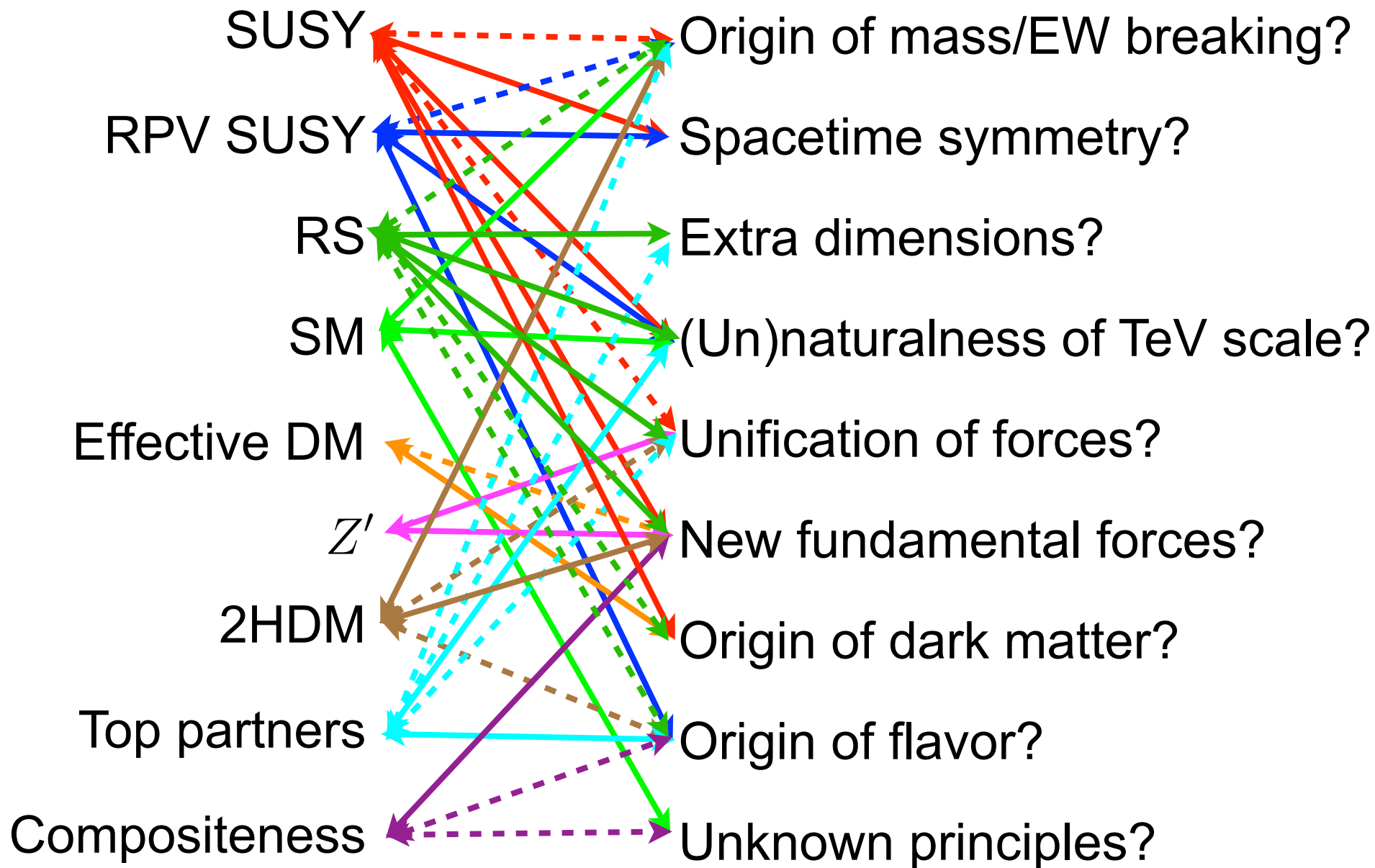
- What is the nature of dark matter?
- Are fundamental parameters fine-tuned?
- Are there new fundamental forces in nature?
- What is the origin of flavor?
- Are “elementary” particles wholly or partially composite?

## Ideas:

- Supersymmetry
- Extra dimensions
- Unification of forces
- Multiverse



# Connections



# NP Subgroup Questions

No prioritization of facilities, but make physics comparisons that impact decision process

Answers to these questions are our proposed conclusions

1) What is the role of the high-luminosity (3000/fb) LHC in addressing fundamental questions in physics?

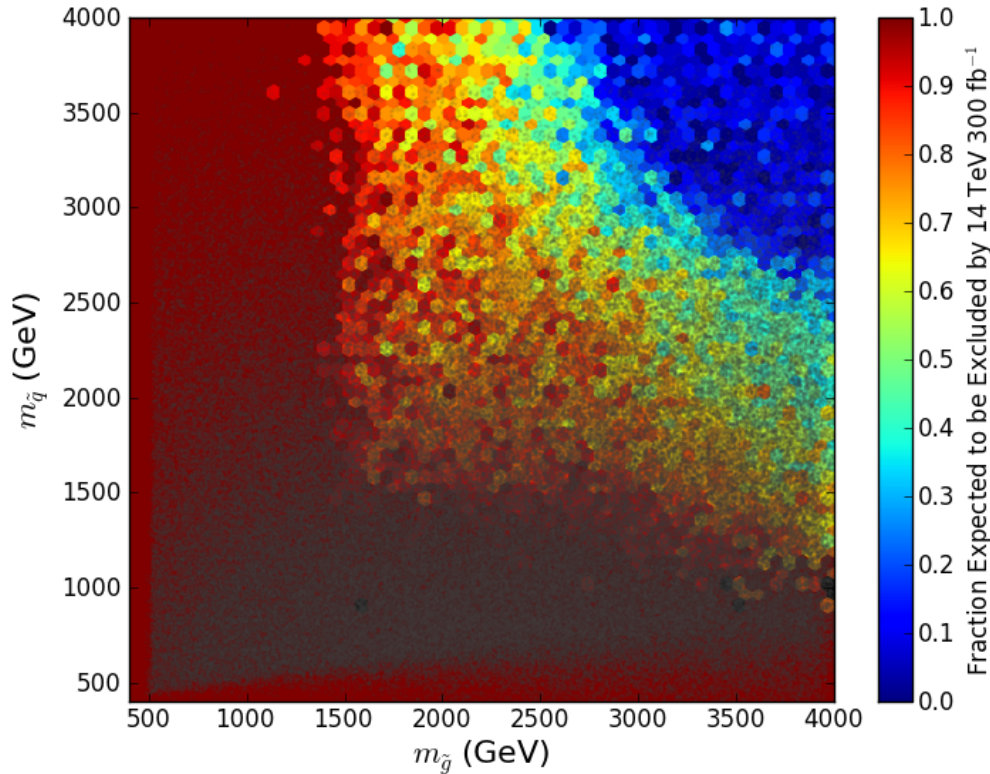
Preliminary results suggest an important role

- Discovery reach, especially for signals with large backgrounds and/or systematics
- Results impact case for future facilities

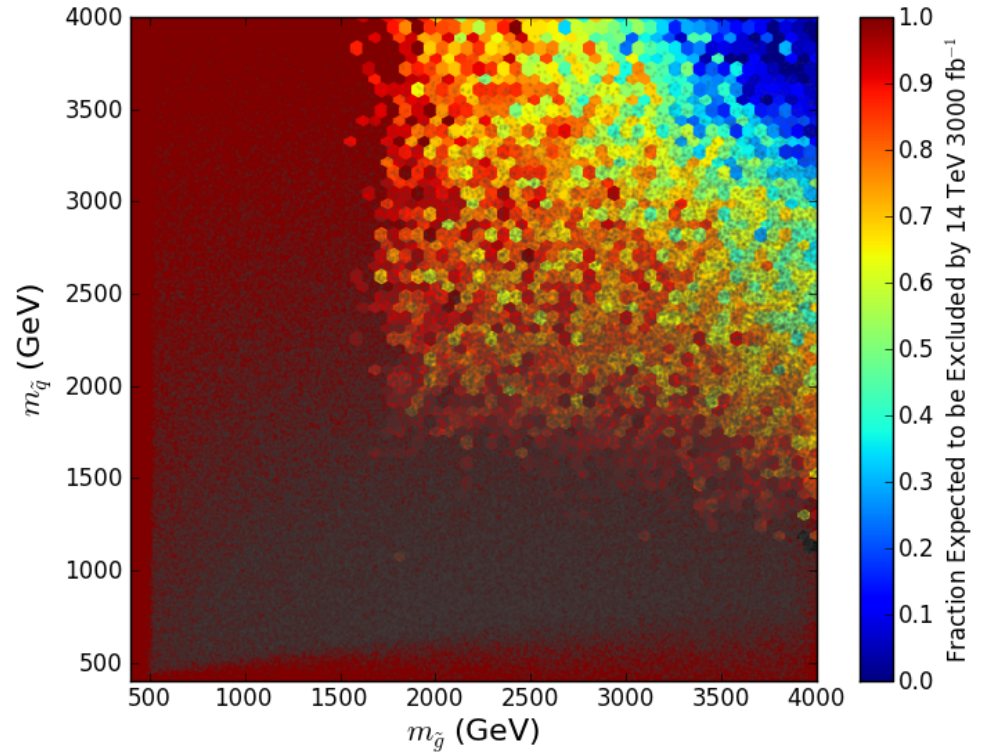
# Example: pMSSM

M. Cahill-Rowley, J. Hewett, A. Ismail, and T. Rizzo

300 fb<sup>-1</sup>



3 ab<sup>-1</sup>



# NP Subgroup Questions

## 2) What more can be learned from future energy frontier facilities?

- ILC
- TLEP
- CLIC
- hadron collider @ 33 TeV, 100 TeV
- muon collider 6 TeV

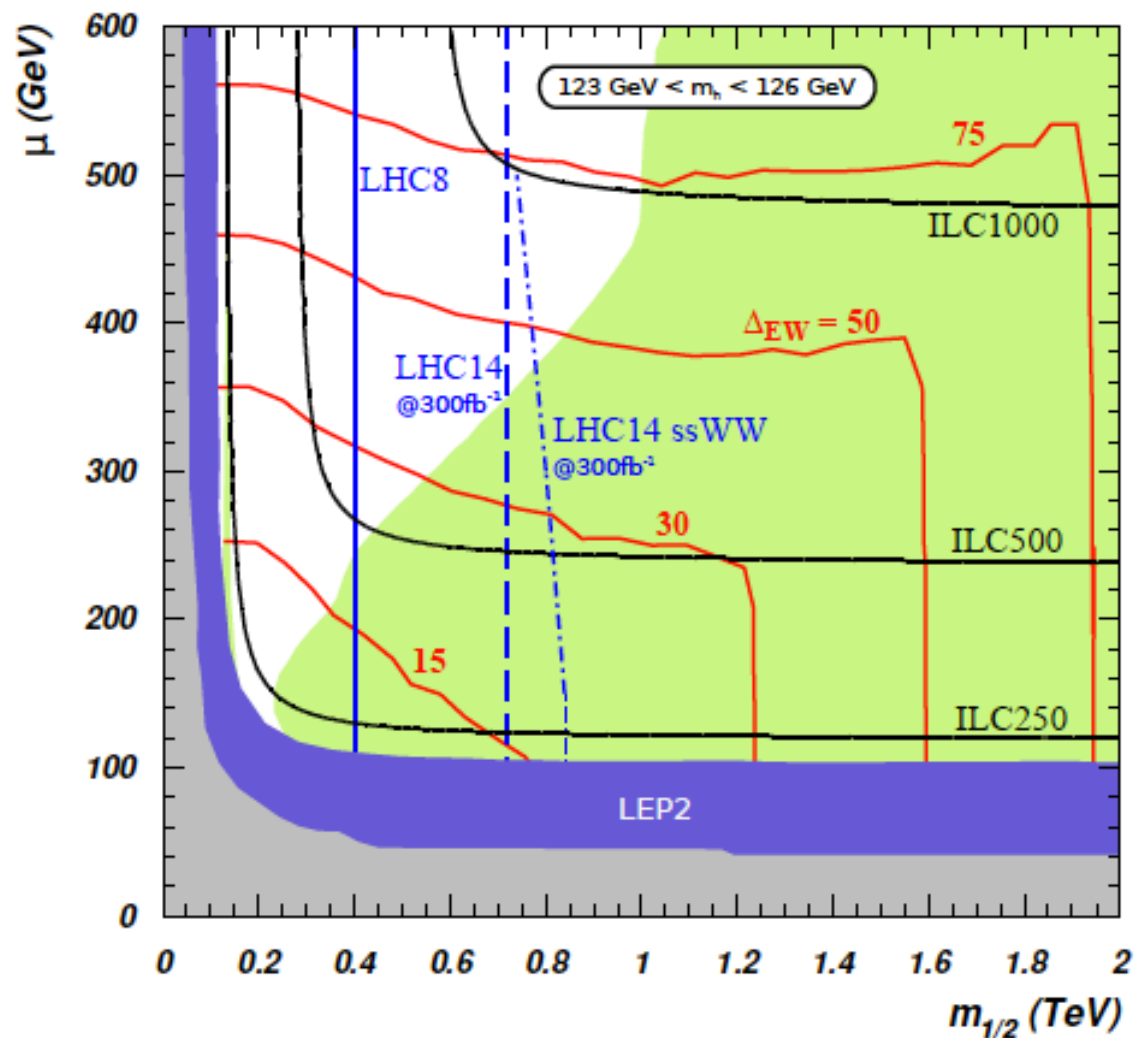
## How do discoveries or non-discoveries in near-term experiments impact the case for these facilities?

- 14 TeV LHC 300/fb, 3000/fb
- Dark matter searches
- Flavor physics, neutrino physics,...

# Example: “Natural” SUSY

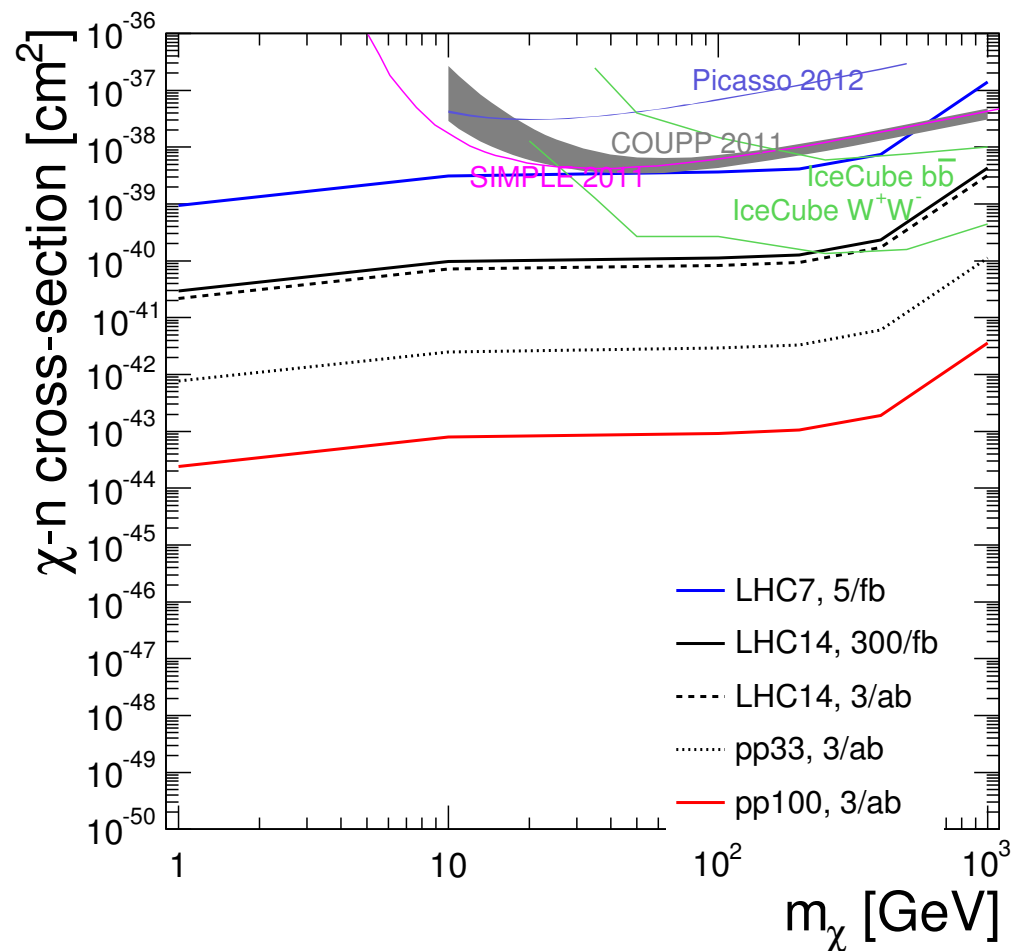
H. Baer

NUHM2:  $m_0=5\text{ TeV}$ ,  $\tan\beta=15$ ,  $A_0=-1.6m_0$ ,  $m_A=1\text{ TeV}$ ,  $m_t=173.2\text{ GeV}$



# Example: Effective DM

Ning Zhou, Daniel Whiteson, David Berge, Tim Tait, LianTao Wang





# NP Subgroup Questions

## More specific examples of these connections:

- How would a hint for SUSY at LHC impact the case for [VLHC, ILC, TLEP, CLIC,...]?
- How would a credible direct dark matter detection signal impact the case for [VLHC, ILC, TLEP, CLIC,...]?
- What is left for [VLHC, ILC, TLEP, CLIC, VLHC...] to discover if LHC and dark matter detection experiments see nothing?
- If LHC Higgs program is consistent with only standard model Higgs, what new physics can we hope to learn about with precision Higgs studies at lepton colliders?

# Flagship Analyses

## 3) What are the flagship analyses for various new facilities?

- Lepton colliders:
  - Electroweak-ino/dark matter?
  - Slepton/stau?
  - Higgs?
- High-energy hadron colliders
  - Colored SUSY?

See discovery stories...



Whitepaper authors: we want YOU  
to address these questions!

# NP Whitepapers

27 whitepapers on many NP scenarios

- SUSY
- RS
- Resonances
- Phenomenological dark matter
- Long-lived particles
- “Hidden valley”

Reflects intellectual diversity and vigor of our field

Most have preliminary results covered in talks here in  
Seattle Thank you!

<http://www.snowmass2013.org>

# Discovery Stories

12 of them....

model	LHC14 seen	not seen
SUSY	$\tilde{g}$	$\tilde{g}$ (direct or Majorana)
"	$\tilde{t}$	$\tilde{t}$
$\frac{1}{M^2} q q X X$	$\tilde{E}_T$	$\{\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}\}$ VLHC $\tilde{Z}$ ILC
UED	$q, g$ compressed	$g \rightarrow q \bar{q}$
composite Higgs	nothing	$h$
$\frac{1}{M^2} q q$	$\beta/\beta\beta$	$q \rightarrow q' + h$

model	LHC14 seen	not seen
SUSY	$\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}, \tilde{E}_T$	$\tilde{H}, \tilde{W}, \tilde{Z}, \tilde{g}, \tilde{q}, \tilde{E}_T$ (ILC)
$\tilde{Z}$	$\tilde{Z}$	$g'$ (ILC)
SUSY $\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}, \tilde{E}_T$ heavy	$\chi^\pm$	$\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}$ (VLHC) $\chi^\pm$ (ILC)
$t \rightarrow h$ [ask top group]	$t \rightarrow h$	$h \rightarrow \tilde{E}_T, \dots$ (ILC/Higgs factory)
Higgs portal	$h \rightarrow \tilde{E}_T$	

model	LHC14 seen	not seen
LEP RPV SUSY	$j\bar{j}$ resonance	$\tilde{g}, \tilde{q}, \dots$ VLHC
2HDM	$A \rightarrow Z h$	$A, h, \dots$ ILC
$t$ partner	$t'$ -like	$\tilde{t}\tilde{t}^*$ CLIC $t'\bar{t}'$ VLHC
unnatural SUSY	nothing	$\chi\chi$ CLIC $\chi\chi$ VLHC
$q \rightarrow h \rightarrow q$	DM direct $M \lesssim 100$ GeV	$h^* \rightarrow \chi\chi$ ILC
	DM indirect $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	ILC

UC Irvine Snowmass workshop

1/15/2003

# Discovery Stories

1) Excess in jets + MET consistent with MSSM

LHC signal will give approximate mass scales

→ SUSY

→ ILC: electroweak-ino/LSP  
photons + LSP (GMSB)

→ VLHC: superpartner spectrum



# Discovery Stories

## 2) Excess in $t\bar{t}$ + MET

→ SUSY with light stop

→ top partner (e.g. little Higgs)

→ VLHC: search for remaining superpartners  
top partner coupling to Higgs

# Discovery Stories

## 3) Excess in leptons + MET

- SUSY with light electroweak-inos
- VLHC: colored superpartner spectrum
- ILC: electroweak-ino study

## 4) Resonance in jet + lepton

- SUSY with QDL R-parity violation
- VLHC: superpartner spectrum

# Discovery Stories

## 5) Everything consistent with the SM

- High scale SUSY?
- Composite Higgs?
- Just the SM?
- ILC: precision study of Higgs
- CLIC/muon: EW-ino discovery (SUSY)
  - VV, Vh, hh resonances (composite Higgs)
- VLHC: Colored SUSY

Not the “nightmare scenario” please!

# Discovery Stories

## 6) Dark matter direct detection consistent with $>10$ GeV

- Dark matter coupling to colored particles
- VLHC: Direct dark matter production

## 7) Monojet excess

- Dark matter production via  $qqXX$  or  $Z'$
- VLHC: Direct study of mediator
- ILC/CLIC/muon: Direct study of  $Z'$ ?

# Discovery Stories

## 8) Dilepton resonance

→  $Z'$

→ ILC/CLIC: precision study

## 9) Evidence for $h \rightarrow \text{MET}$ from Higgs fit, MET excess

→ Higgs portal interaction  $H^2 X$

→ ILC: study of  $h \rightarrow \text{MET}$

other  $h$  decays

# Discovery Stories

## 10) Zh resonance

- Nonminimal Higgs model  $A \rightarrow Zh$
- ILC/CLIC/muon: Detailed study of Higgs sector

## 11) Excess in $t'$ search

- Top partners, composite/little Higgs
- VLHC/CLIC/muon: study of top partners

## 12) Excess high $p_T$ dijet events

- $qqqq$  effective operator from resonance
- VLHC: study of resonance



# Conclusions

- No guarantees, we are exploring the unknown...
- ...but addressing multiple important fundamental questions guided by evidence for new physics and compelling theoretical ideas.
- Many fundamental ideas can be tested at the TeV scale, many paths to discovery.



Keep exploring!