

Current status of GMSB searches at ATLAS

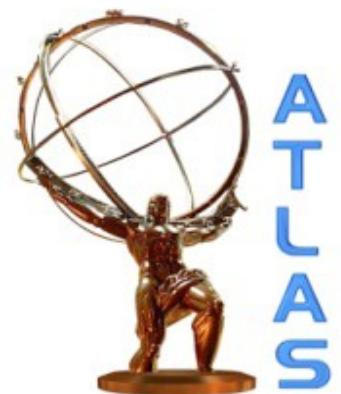
Andy Haas
New York University

on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration

**SUSY at the Near Energy Frontier
Fermilab**

November 11-13, 2013

<https://indico.fnal.gov/conferenceTimeTable.py?confId=7321#all.detailed>



Introduction

- Gauge-Mediated SUSY Breaking (GMSB)
- Gravitino is the LSP
- NLSP is generally $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$, or stau, or other slepton
 - Decays to gravitino (MET) + SM partner
 - Can be long-lived → prompt or displaced decay or escape detector

Bino-like

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{G} + \gamma \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + \text{MET}$$

prompt ★
non-prompt ★

Wino-like (co-NLSP)

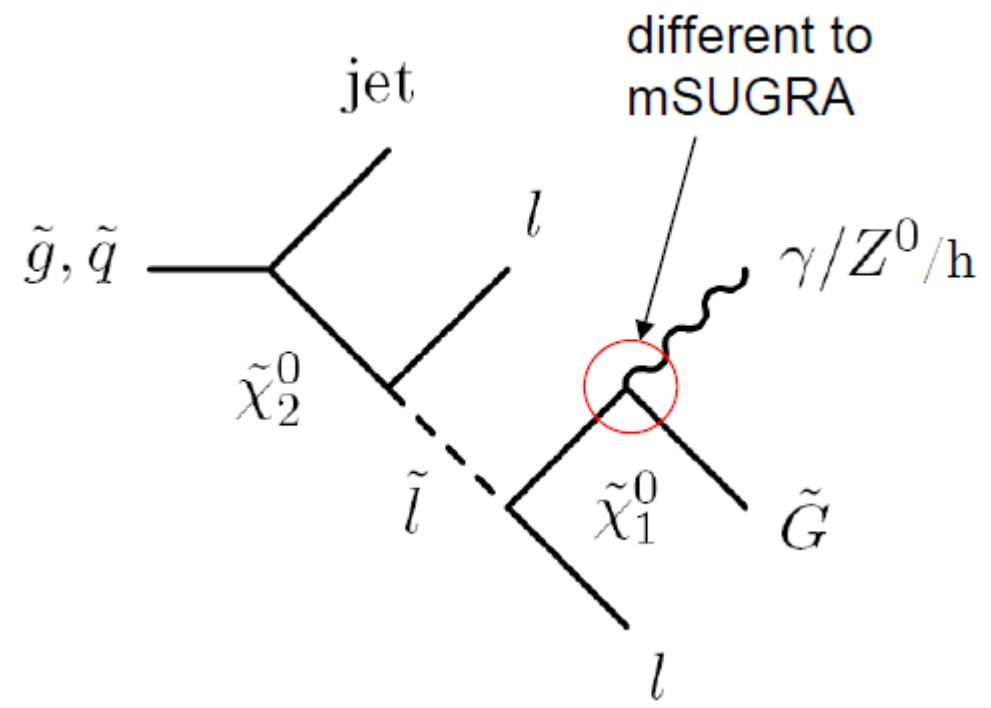
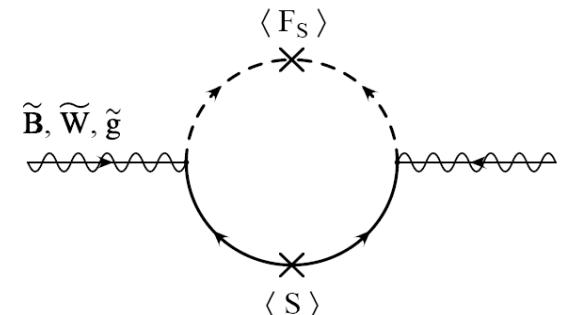
$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \tilde{G} + \gamma/Z \\ \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm &\rightarrow \tilde{G} + W^\pm \rightarrow \gamma + l + \text{MET} \star\end{aligned}$$

Higgsino-like

$$\begin{aligned}Z\text{-rich} \quad \tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \tilde{G} + Z \rightarrow Z + \text{MET} \\ h\text{-rich} \quad \tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \tilde{G} + h \rightarrow b\text{-jets} + \text{MET} \\ \gamma\text{-rich} \quad \tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \tilde{G} + \gamma \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + \text{MET}\end{aligned}$$

Bino-Higgsino admixture

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{Low } \tan\beta, \mu < 0) \quad \tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \tilde{G} + (\gamma, h) \rightarrow \gamma + b\text{-jets} + \text{MET} \star \\ \tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \tilde{G} + (\gamma, Z) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{jets} + \text{MET}\end{aligned}$$

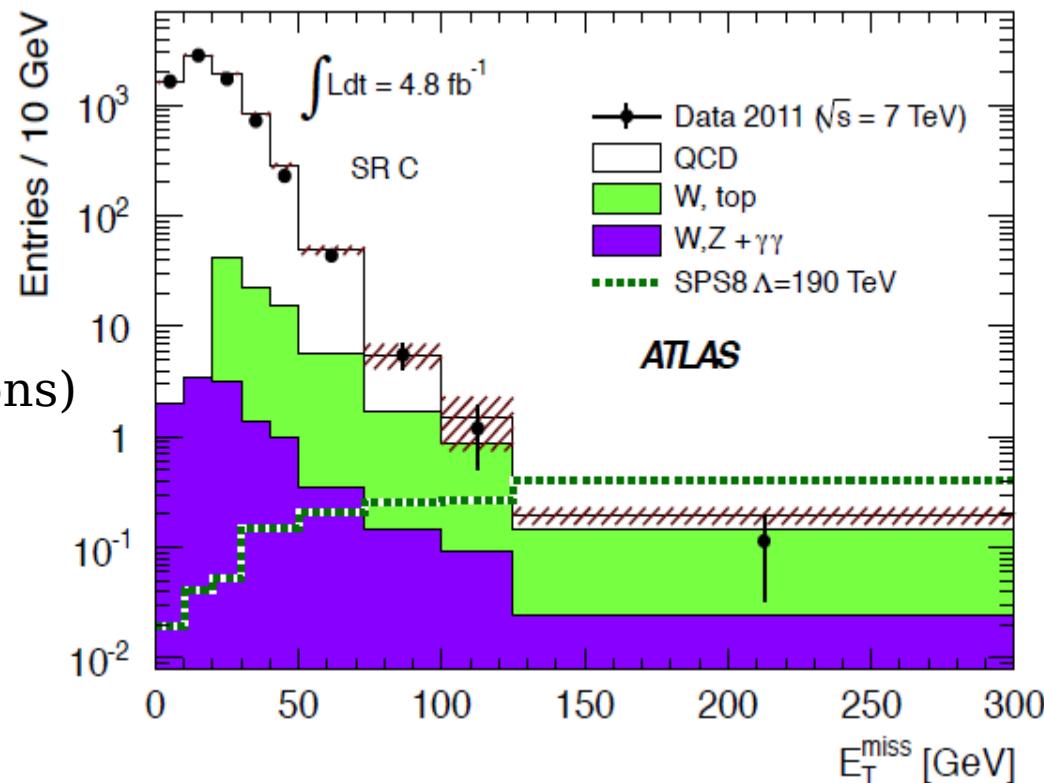
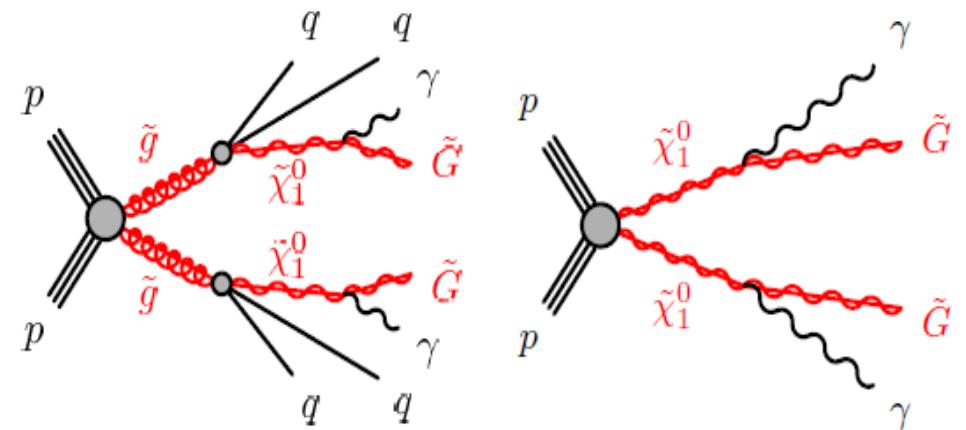


Prompt di-photon + MET

- At least 2 photons ($c\tau < 0.1\text{mm}$)
 - $pT > 50 \text{ GeV}$
 - Isolated ($< 5 \text{ GeV}$ in $dR < 0.2$)

Signal regions:

	Strong production		Weak production (SPS8)
	High mass bino	Low mass bino	
A			
$\Delta\phi(\gamma, E_T) >$	0.5	-	0.5
$H_T >$	600 GeV	1100 GeV	-
$E_T >$	200 GeV	100 GeV	125 GeV
B			
$\Delta\phi(\gamma, E_T) >$			
$H_T >$			
$E_T >$			
C			
$\Delta\phi(\gamma, E_T) >$			
$H_T >$			
$E_T >$			



QCD:

Data-driven (low-MET, HT control regions)

W+jets / ttbar:

Data-driven $e \rightarrow \gamma$ fake rate

Irreducible (W/Z + $\gamma\gamma$):

MC - known to NLO

Phys. Lett. B 718 (2012) 411-430.

Prompt di-photon + MET

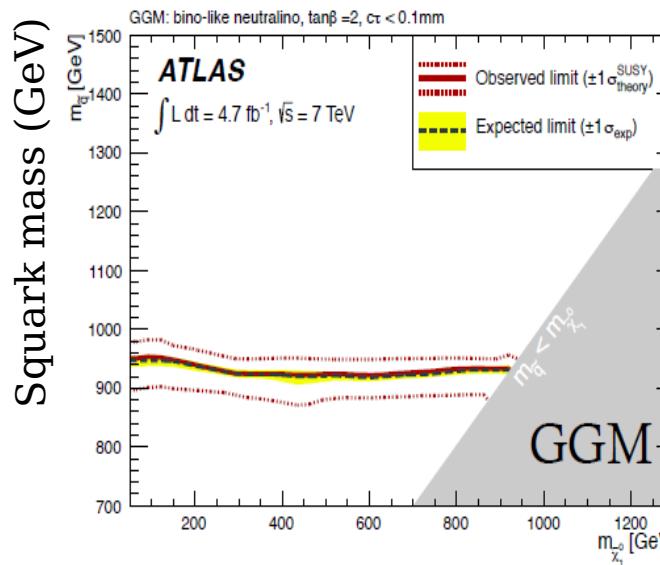
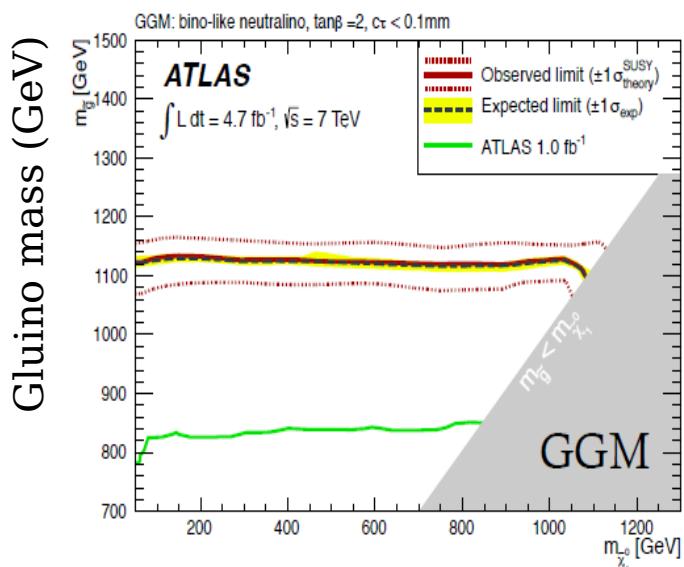
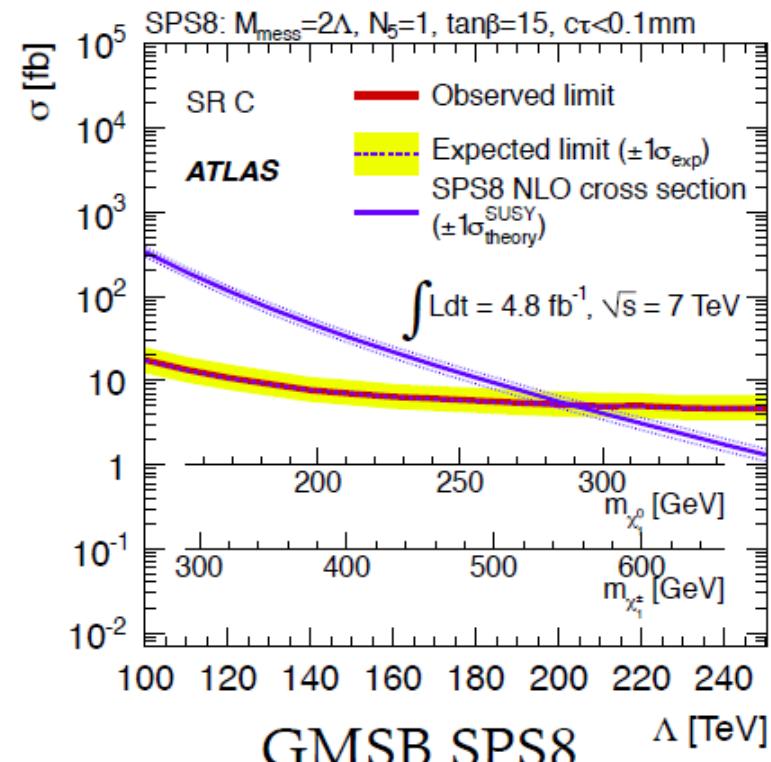
No excess obs. $\rightarrow 95\% \text{ CL limits}$
 (profile likelihood ratio method, CL_s criterion)

$\sigma_{\text{vis}} < 0.6 \text{ fb}$ (SR A)

$\sigma_{\text{vis}} < 0.6 \text{ fb}$ (SR B)

$\sigma_{\text{vis}} < 1.0 \text{ fb}$ (SR C)

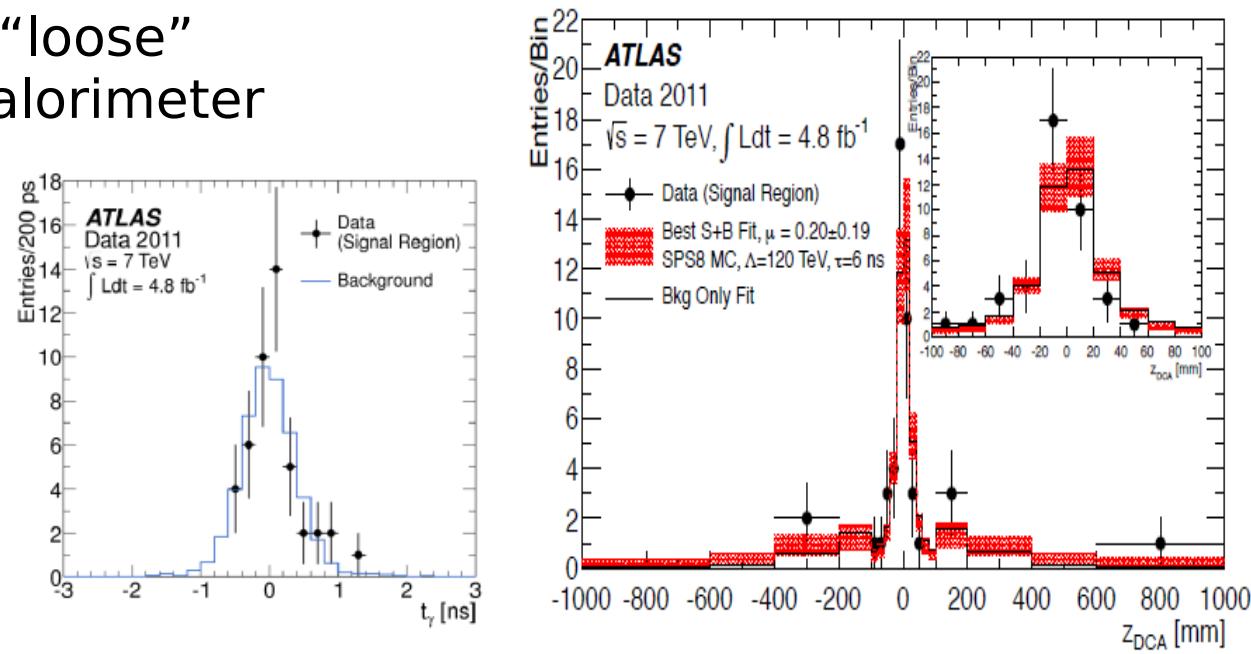
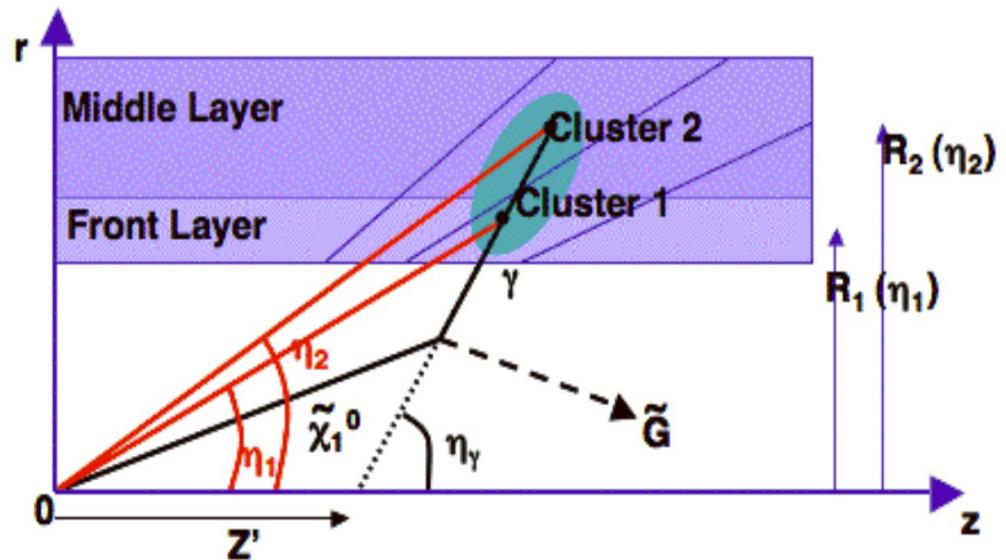
- GMSB: $\Lambda > 196 \text{ TeV}$
 - GGM: gluino $> 1.07 \text{ TeV}$
 squark $> 0.87 \text{ TeV}$
- (for $m(\chi_1^0) > 50 \text{ GeV}$)



Non-prompt di-photon + MET

- At least 2 photons
 - $pT > 50 \text{ GeV}$
 - Isolated ($< 5 \text{ GeV}$ in $dR < 0.2$)
- Use *timing* and *shower direction* to distinguish photons from displaced decay
- Allow one photon to have “loose” photon shower shape in calorimeter to increase efficiency for non-pointing photons in signal (in $|\eta| < 1.37$)
- MET $> 75 \text{ GeV}$

Longitudinal segmentation!



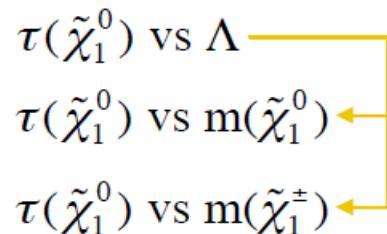
Phys. Rev. D 88, 012001 (2013).

Non-prompt di-photon + MET

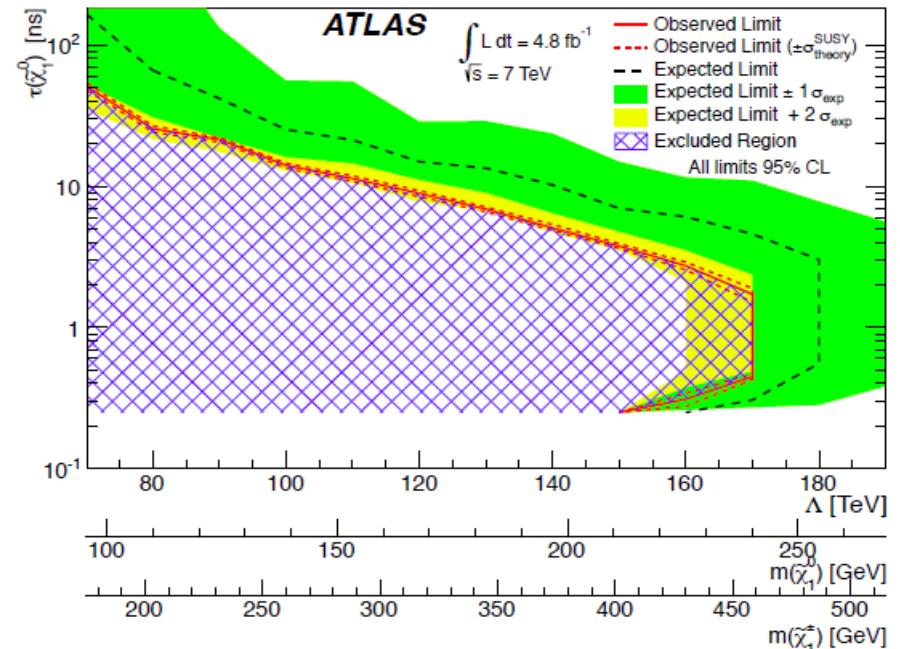
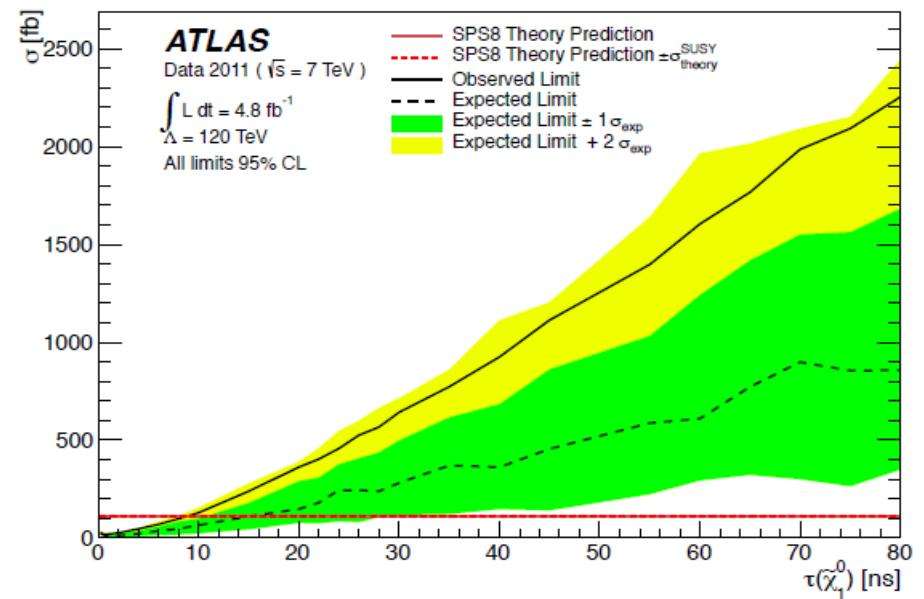
No excess obs. \rightarrow 95% CL limits
(CL_s criterion)

Interpretation:

- GMSB SPS8 :



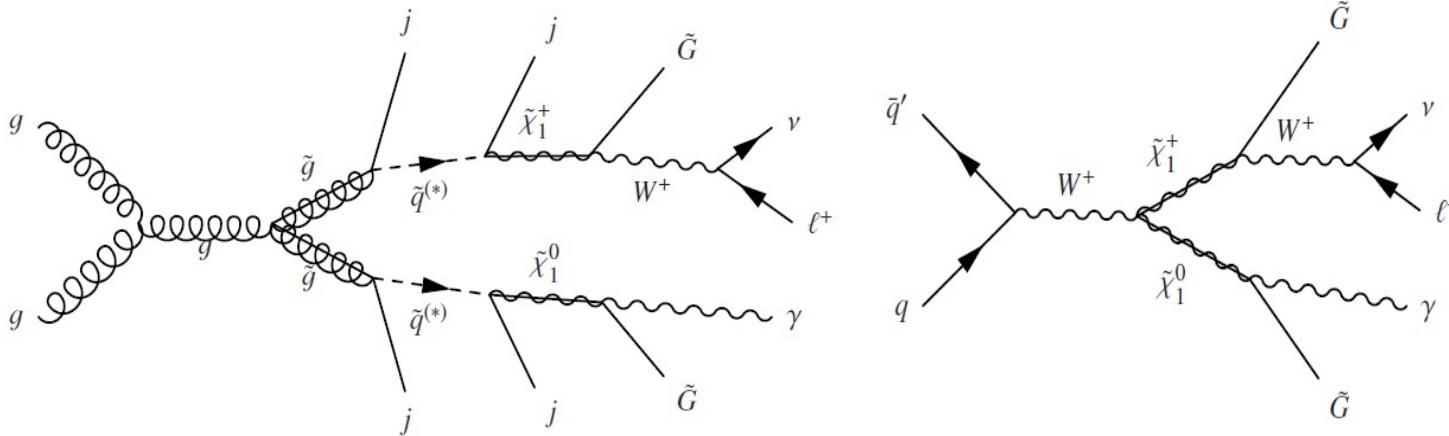
- $\Lambda = 120 \text{ TeV}$
 - Obs. Limit : $\tau > 8.7 \text{ ns}$
 - Exp. Limit : $\tau > 14.6 \text{ ns}$
- $\Lambda = 70 \text{ TeV}$
 - **$0.25 < \tau < 50.7 \text{ ns excluded } 95\% \text{ CL}$**
- $\Lambda = 160 \text{ TeV}$
 - **$0.25 < \tau < 2.7 \text{ ns excluded } 95\% \text{ CL}$**



Updating with 8 TeV data and improved calibrations and techniques!

Photon+lepton+MET

- GGM wino-like NLSP
- $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) \sim m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{G}(Z, \gamma) \rightarrow \gamma, l \text{ and MET in final state}$
- $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{G}W^\pm$



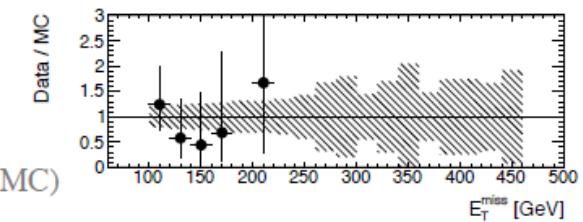
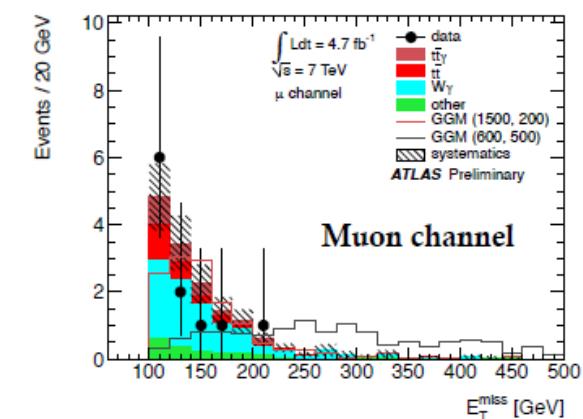
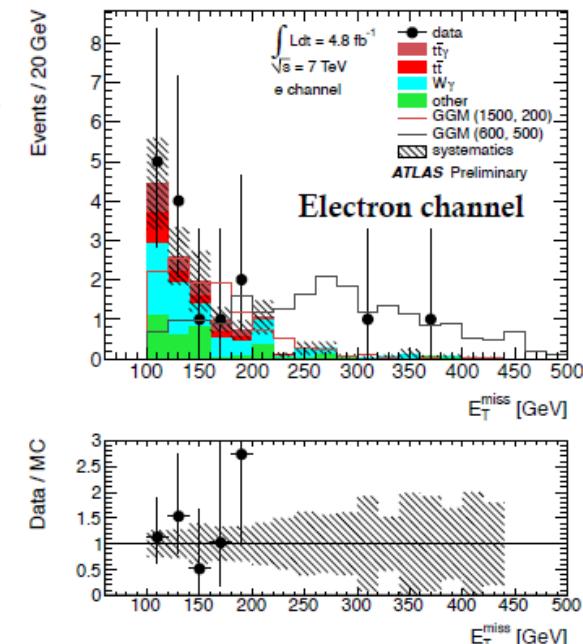
Electron channel

$\geq 1 \gamma, p_T > 100 \text{ GeV}$
 $\geq 1 e, p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
no $\mu, p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
 $|m_{e\gamma} - m_z| > 15 \text{ GeV}$
 $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$

Muon channel

$\geq 1 \gamma, p_T > 85 \text{ GeV}$
 $\geq 1 \mu, p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
No $e, p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
 $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$

- Signal region: $E_T > 100 \text{ GeV}, m_T(l, E_T) > 100 \text{ GeV}$
- Dominant bkg: $W\gamma, t\bar{t}\gamma, (\text{fully-lep})t\bar{t} \text{ MC}$ (validated vs data)
 $W+\text{jets}, (\text{semi-lep})t\bar{t}$ (ABCD γ -ID vs γ -iso), $\gamma+\text{jet}$ (matrix method), others (MC)



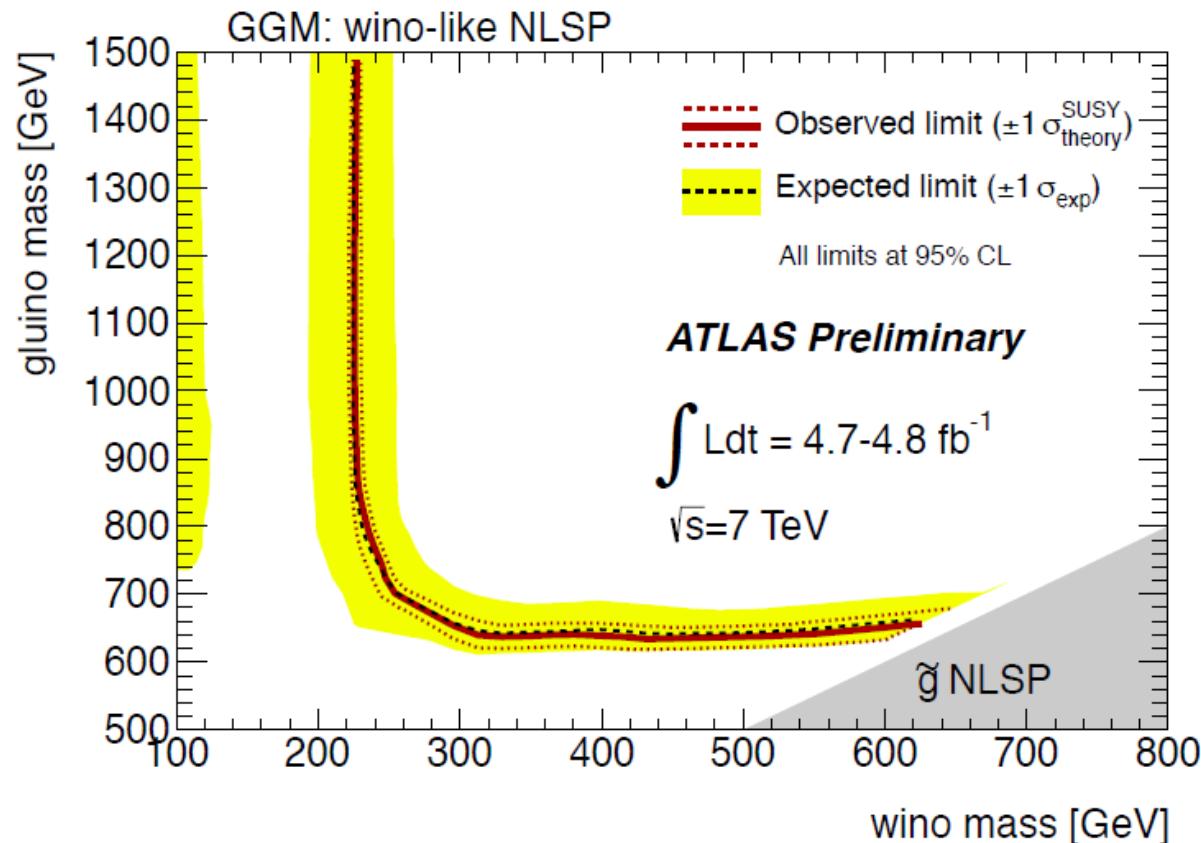
Photon+lepton+MET

- No excess obs. \rightarrow 95% CL limits
(profile likelihood ratio method, CL_s criterion)

ATLAS-CONF-2012-144

- e-channel : $\sigma_{\text{vis}} < 2.7 \text{ fb}$
- μ -channel : $\sigma_{\text{vis}} < 1.8 \text{ fb}$

- Interpretation:
 - GGM wino-like NLSP
 - Combined electron+muon channels for model-dependent limits
 - **Gluino mass $> 619 \text{ GeV}$ for any wino mass (below } m(\tilde{g})).**
 - **Wino mass $> 221 \text{ GeV}$ for any gluino mass.**



Photon + b-jet + MET

- GGM bino-higgsino admixture NLSP

Phys. Lett. B 719 (2013) 261-279.

- $\mu < 0, M_1 \sim -\mu \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{G}(h, \gamma)$

$$h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$$

- Event selection

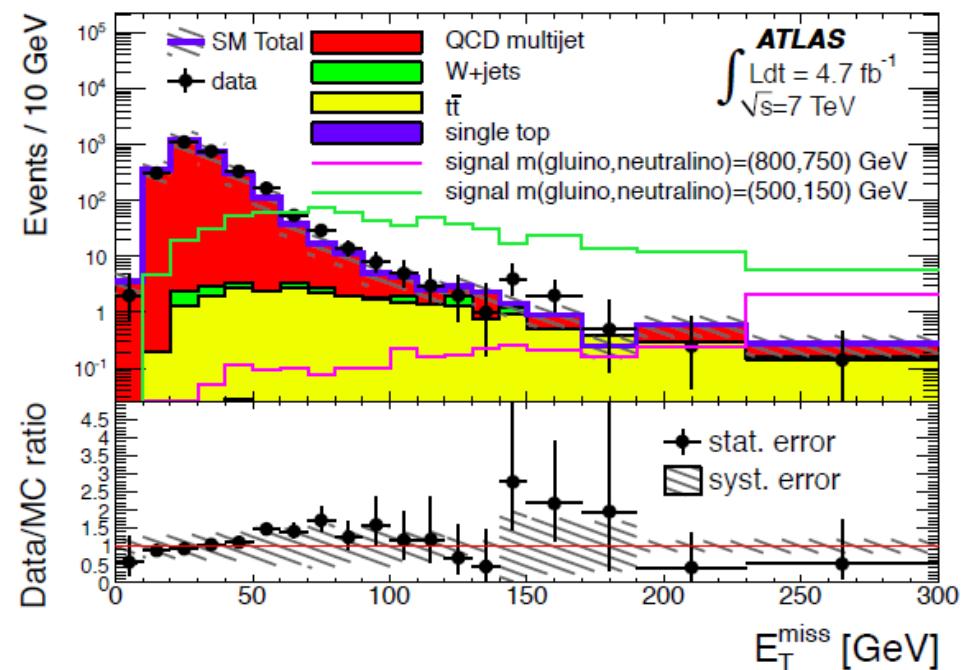
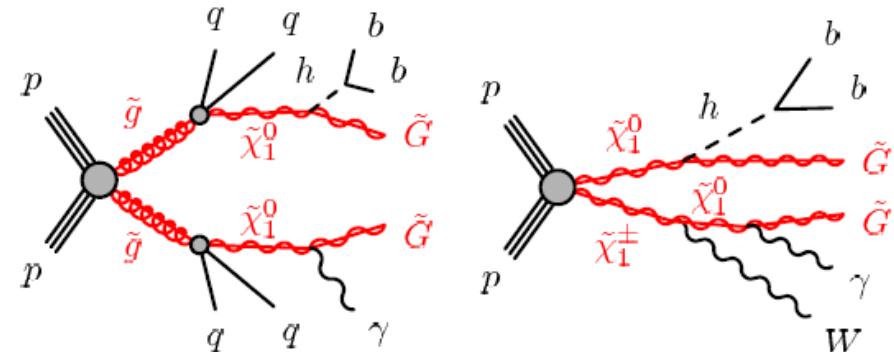
- 1 γ $p_T > 125$ GeV
- No 2nd γ $p_T > 50$ GeV
- ≥ 2 jets $p_T > 20$ GeV, ≥ 1 b-tagged
- Lepton veto
- $\Delta\phi(j_{1,2}, E_T) > 0.4$

- Signal region:

$$E_T > 150 \text{ GeV}, m_T(\gamma, E_T) > 100 \text{ GeV}$$

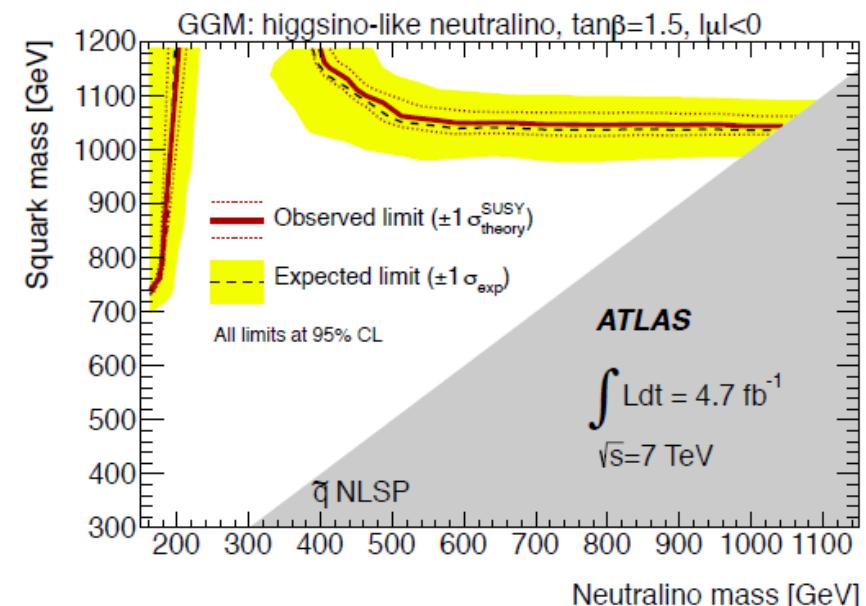
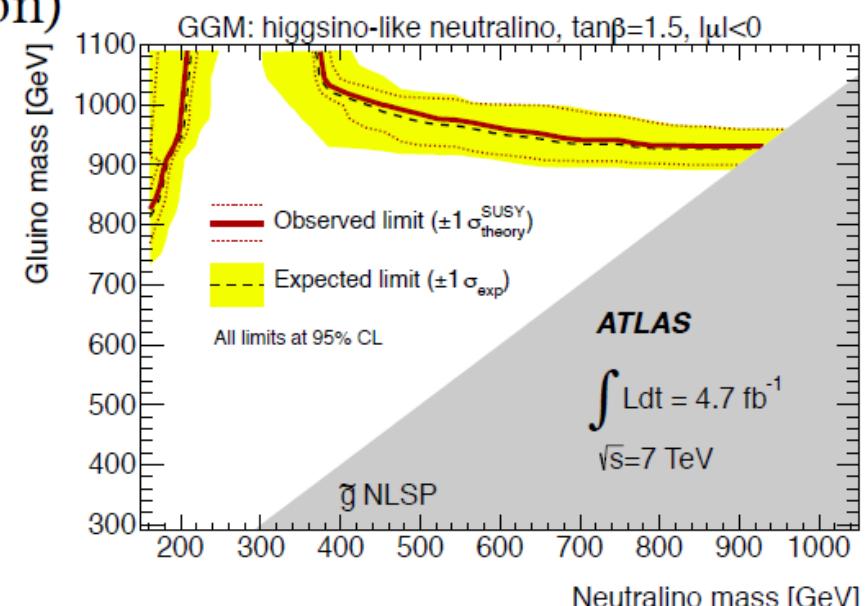
- Dominant bkg:

- ttbar, ttbar γ , W+jets (also $\tau \rightarrow \gamma$)
 - W(lv) (lepton CR * $e \rightarrow \gamma$ factor from data)
 - W(lv)+ γ /jet($\rightarrow \gamma$) (γ +lepton CR * MC scale)
- Multijets (ABCD Etmiss vs N_{tags})
- Others ($Z \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$)+jets (MC)



Photon + b-jet + MET

- No excess obs. \rightarrow 95% CL limits
(profile likelihood ratio method, CL_s criterion)
- $\sigma_{\text{vis}} < 1.6 \text{ fb}$
- Interpretation:
 - GGM bino-higgsino NLSP
 - Combined strong and weak production limits
 - For $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 220 \text{ GeV}$
 - **Gluino mass > 900 GeV**
 - **Squark masses > 1020 GeV**
 - $220 \text{ GeV} < m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 380 \text{ GeV}$ **excluded regardless gluino or squark masses!**
(on the basis of the expected weak production)



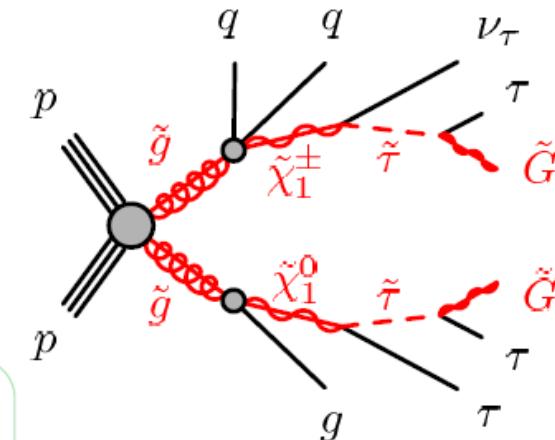
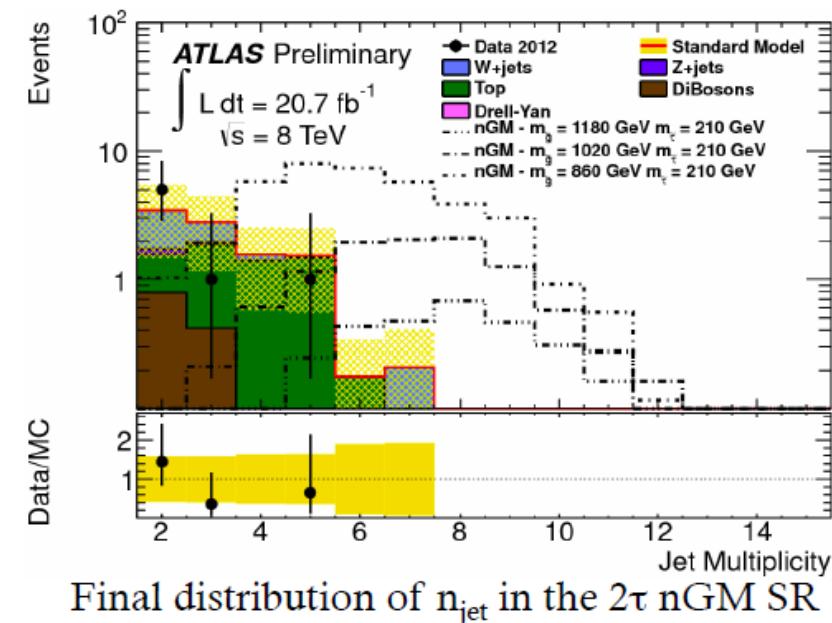
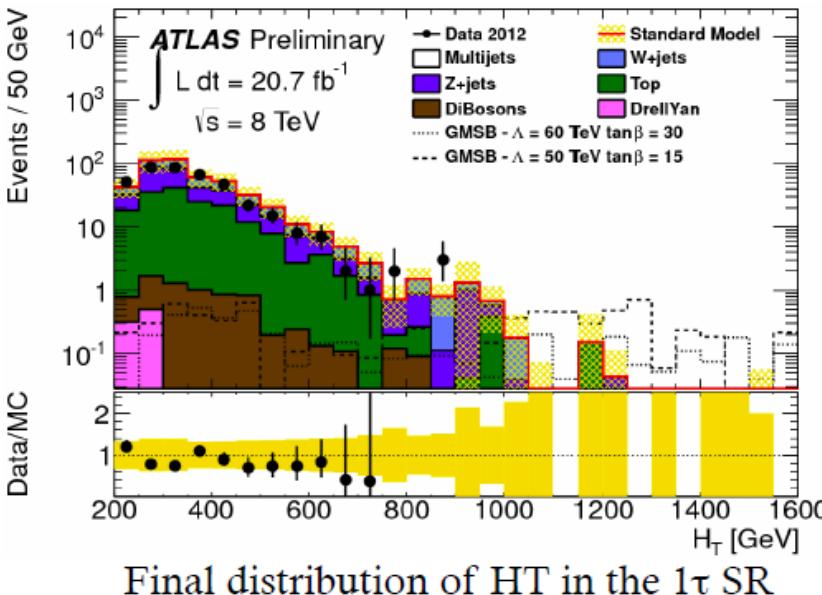
Stau NLSP: tau+jets+MET

- GMSB $\tilde{\tau}$ NLSP \rightarrow many taus in final state
- Event selection
 - $1 (\geq 2) \tau_h$ with $p_T^\tau > 30(20)$ GeV, no extra light leptons
 - $E_T > 150$ GeV, $N_{jet} \geq 2$, $p_T^{j1} > 130$ GeV, $p_T^{j2} > 30$ GeV
 - QCD rejection : $\Delta\phi(j_{1,2}, E_T)$, E_T / m_{eff} (1 τ SR)
- 3 signal regions:

1 τ	2 τ GMSB	2 τ nGM
$m_T^\tau > 140$ GeV	$m_T^{\tau 1} + m_T^{\tau 2} \geq 150$ GeV	$m_T^{\tau 1} + m_T^{\tau 2} \geq 250$ GeV
$H_T \geq 800$ GeV	$H_T \geq 900$ GeV	$H_T \geq 600$ GeV

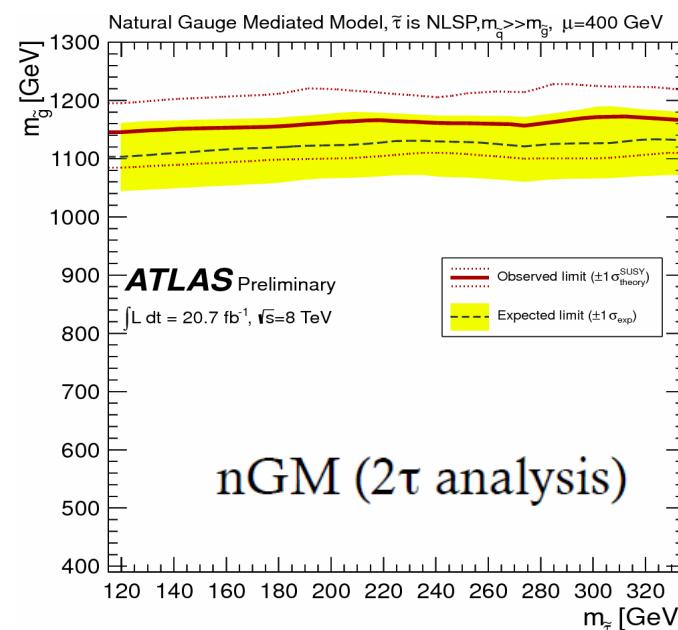
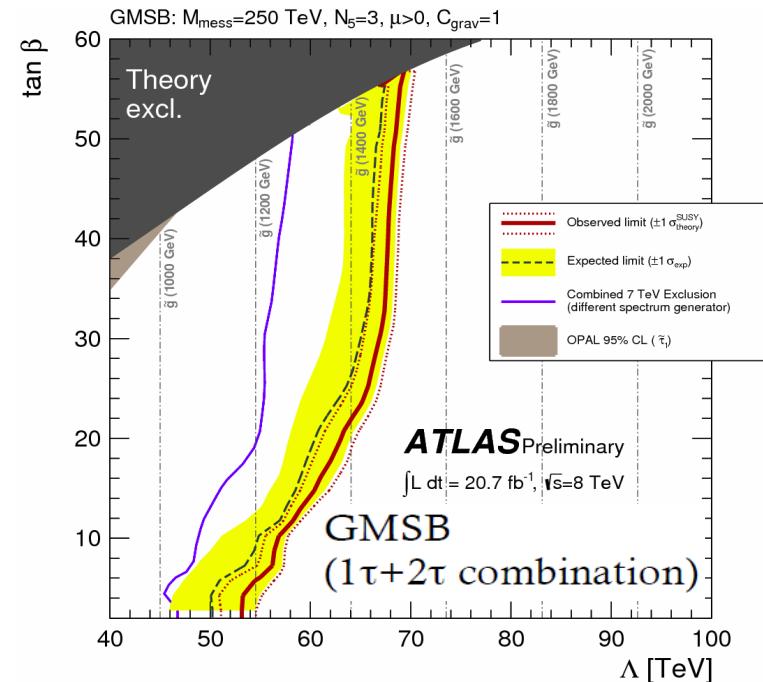
$N_{jet} \geq 4$

- Dominant bkg: W/Z+jets, top production 2D CR (m_T vs $n_{b\text{-tags}}$)
QCD multijets (ABCD τ_{ID} vs $\Delta\phi$), others (MC)



Stau NLSP: tau+jets+MET

- No excess obs. \rightarrow 95% CL limits
(profile likelihood ratio method, CL_s criterion)
- $\sigma_{\text{vis}} < 2.4 \text{ fb}$ (2τ nGM SR)
- Interpretation:
 - GMSB : $(\Lambda, \tan\beta)$ plane
 - nGM : $(m(\tilde{\tau}), m(\tilde{g}))$ plane
 - mSUGRA/CMSSM : $(m_0, m_{1/2})$ plane
- GMSB: $\Lambda > 51 \text{ TeV}$
- nGM: gluino $> 1.14 \text{ TeV}$



ATLAS-CONF-2013-026

Long-lived slepton (stau) search

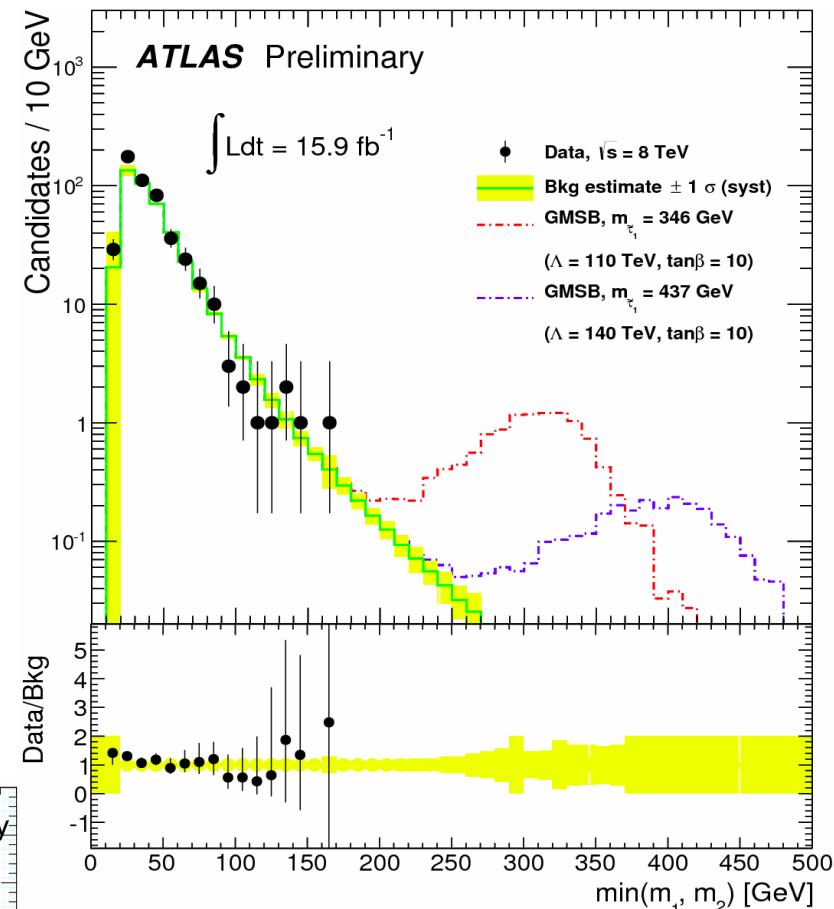
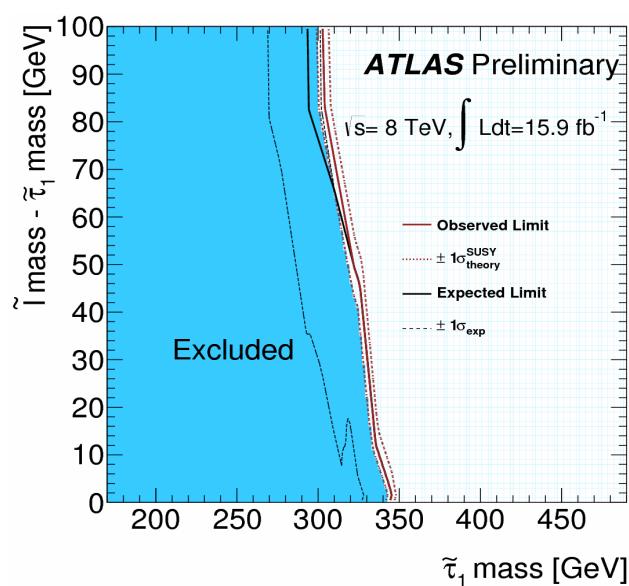
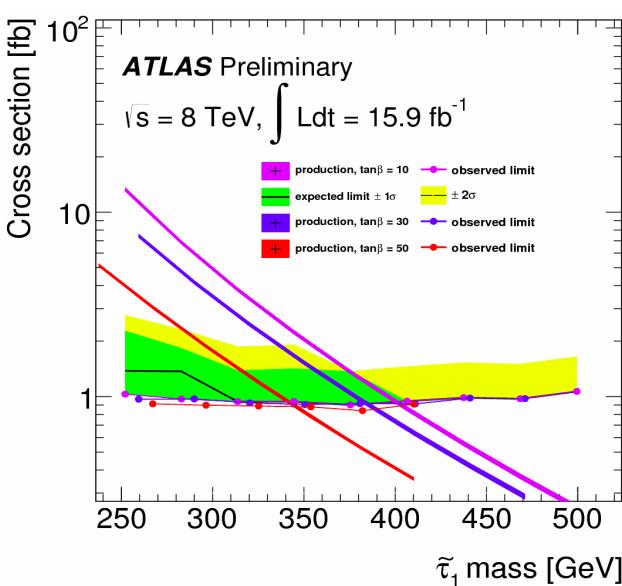
GMSB $\tilde{\tau}_1$ NLSP, decaying outside the ATLAS volume
Event selection

- two loosely identified muons, $p_T > 50$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.5$,
- $|m_{\mu\mu} - m_Z| > 10$ GeV
- β measurement quality criteria
 - consistency among Pixel, Calo & Muon Spectrometer

Signal selection :

- Lower Mass cut on two candidates $m = p / \beta\gamma$

Background : high- p_T muons with mis-measured β (data)



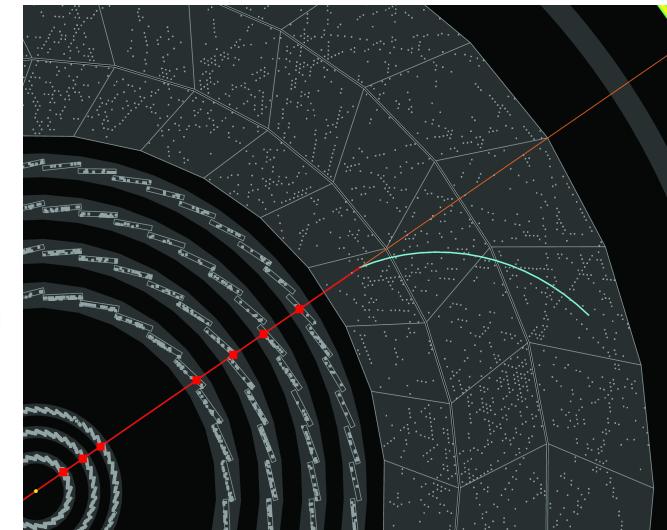
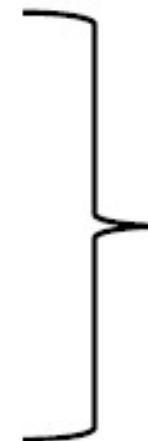
ATLAS-CONF-2013-058

*Updating to full 2012 dataset,
with improved calibrations...*

Disappearing tracks: long-lived chargino

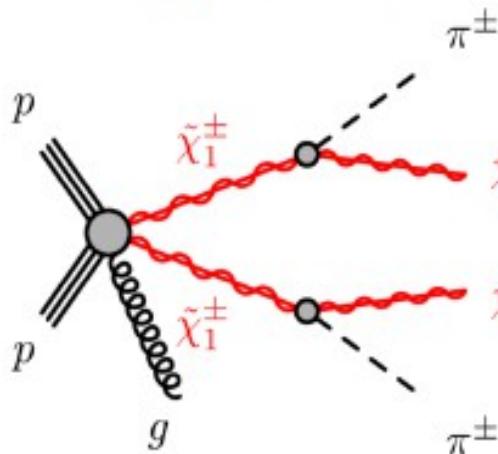
Characteristics

- LSP = pure Wino
- $\Delta m \approx 160$ MeV (between chargino and LSP)
 - Measurable lifetime $c\tau_{\chi^\pm} \approx O(10)$ cm
 - Decay inside ATLAS inner detector
- Chargino decays into a neutralino (MET) + soft pion (isn't reconstructed)



Trigger

Mono-jet (from ISR)
+ MET,
with $\Delta\phi(\text{jet}, \text{MET}) \approx \pi$

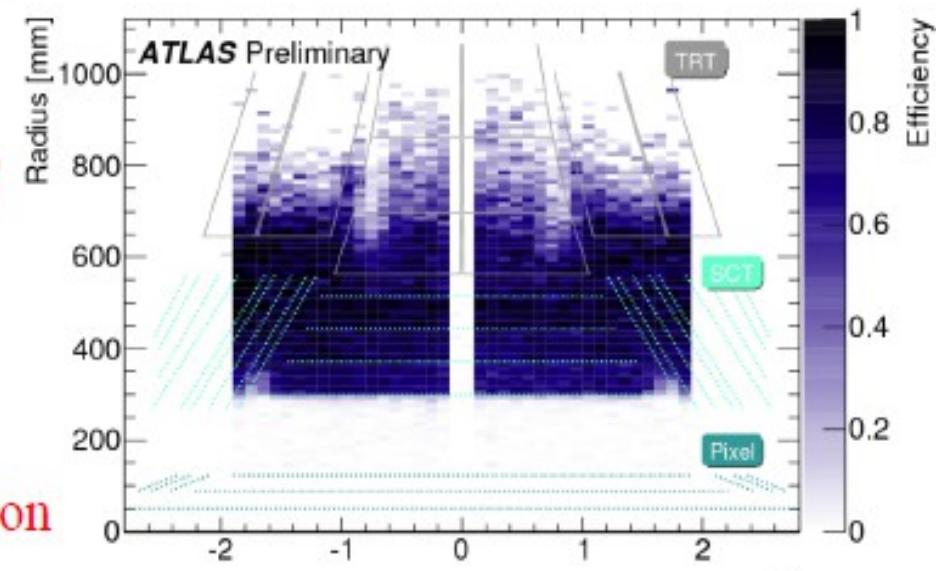


Selection

Select good, isolated
high- p_T tracks with < 5 TRT
hits

Veto events with leptons

Dedicated track reconstruction
significantly improves the
sensitivity to short lifetimes
compared to previous analysis

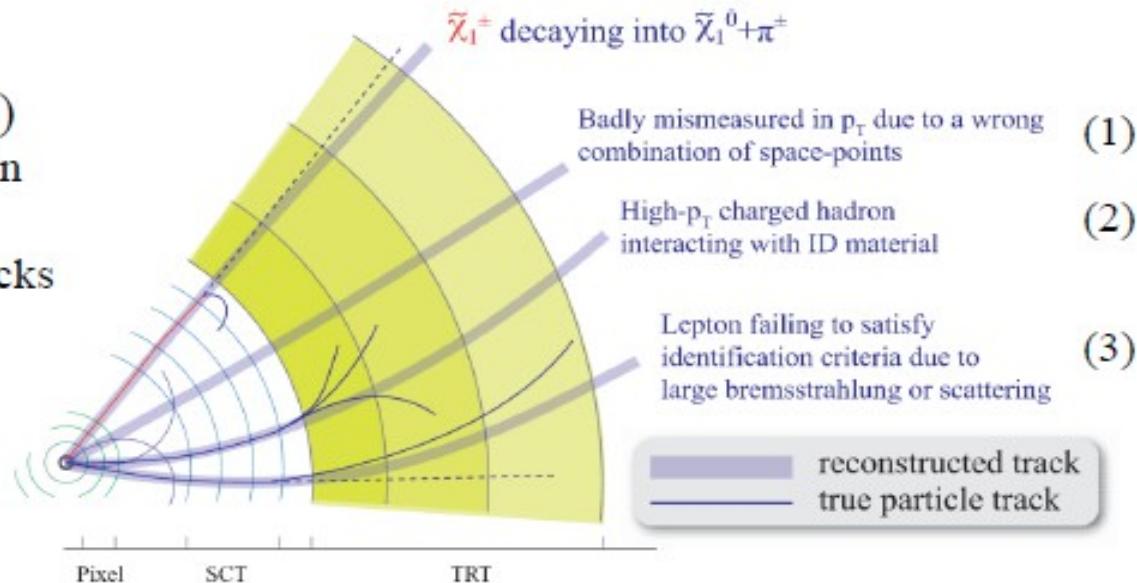


High efficiency for particles decaying
after the PIXEL and before the TRT

Disappearing tracks: long-lived chargino

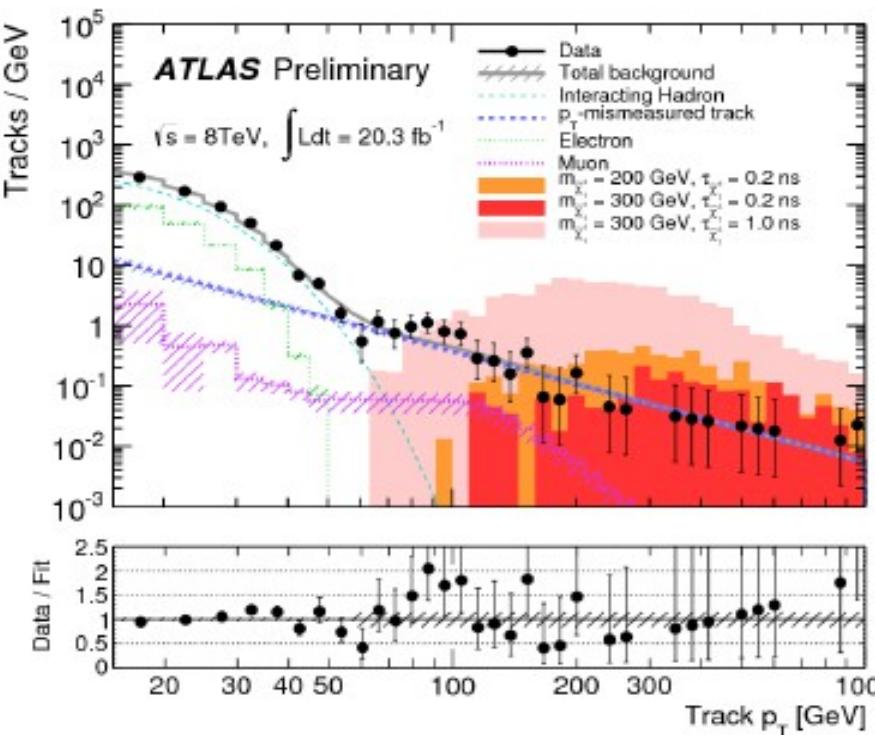
Three main background sources

1. p_T -mismeasured tracks (main source)
 - Wrong combination of seed-cluster in pixel detector
 - Wrong extension of pixel-seeded tracks
2. Interacting hadron tracks
 - Comes mainly from $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$
 - Large calorimeter activities
3. Unidentified leptons
 - Leptons which survive lepton veto



Background estimation

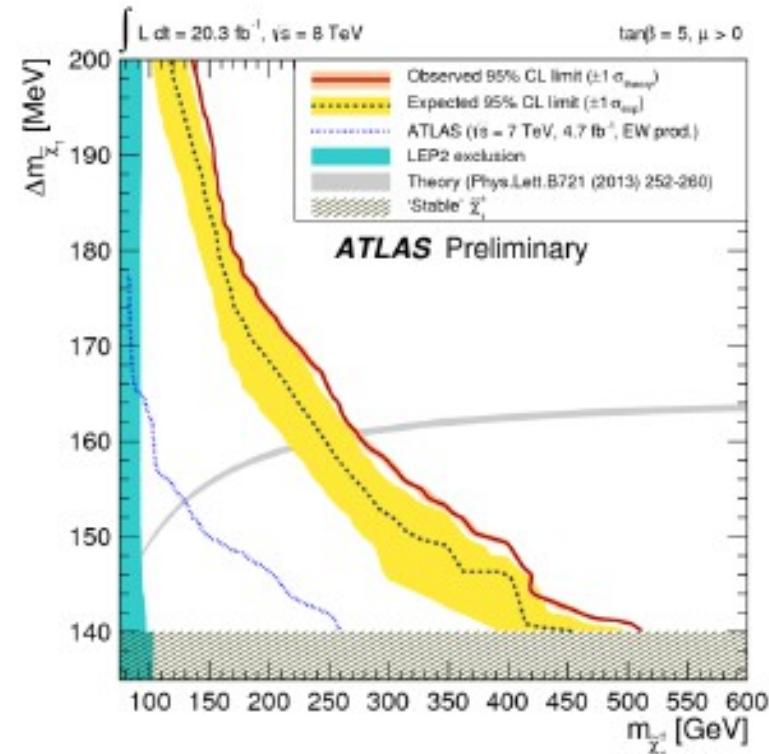
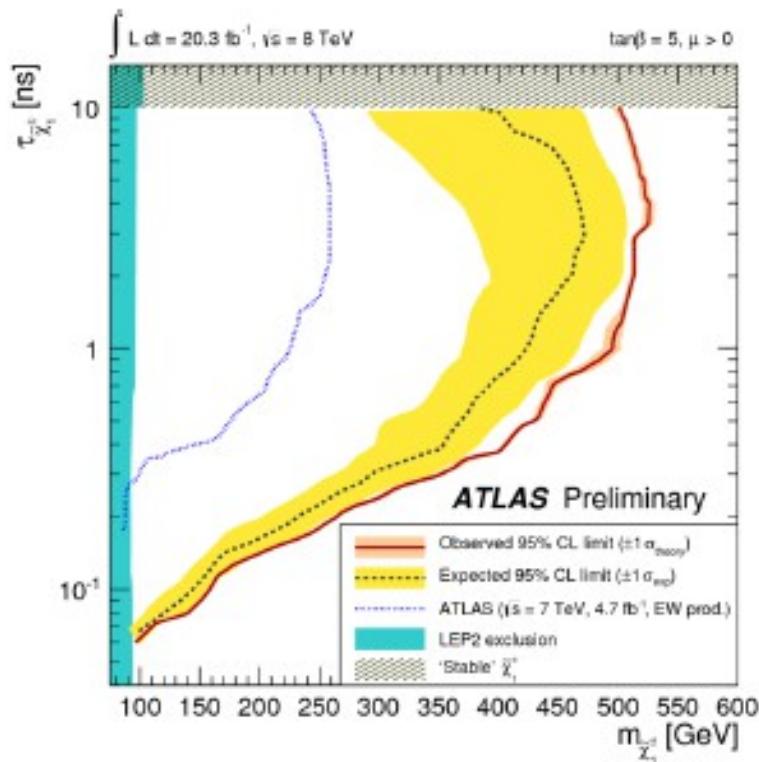
- Background tracks p_T -shape from data control samples
 - Unidentified-leptons normalization also determined from data control sample
- Signal tracks p_T -shape from MC
- Perform signal + background template fit for candidate tracks



7

Disappearing tracks: long-lived chargino

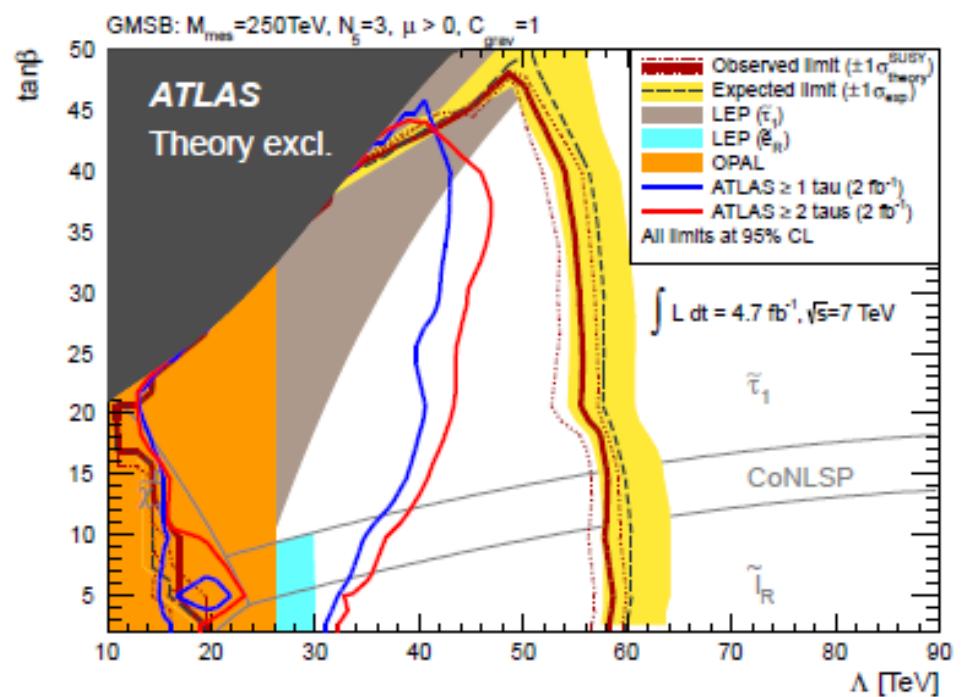
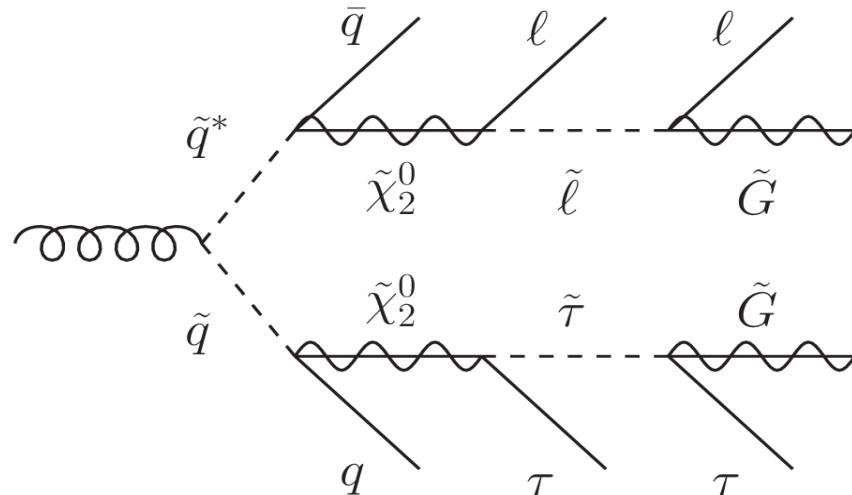
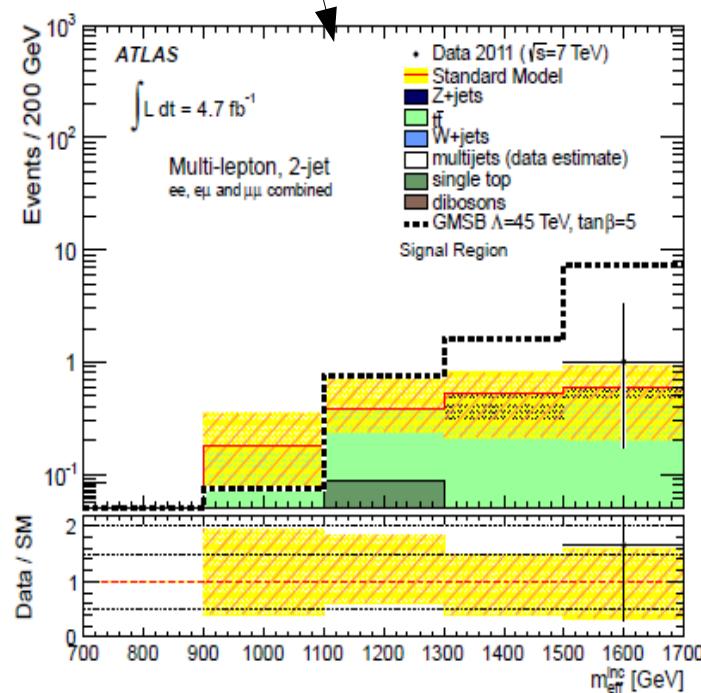
Data consistent with background → Limit setting



- In the high p_T region, observed number of events is a bit smaller than the fit result, so the observed limit is tighter than the expected limit.
- In **AMSB model** with $\tau \sim 0.2$ ns and $\Delta m \sim 160$ MeV, **chargino mass up to 270 GeV** is excluded.
- For longer chargino lifetimes of $\tau \sim 1\text{-}10$ ns, **chargino mass up to 520 GeV** is excluded.

Stau / slepton co-NLSP: leptons+jets+MET

	multi-lepton	
	2-jet	4-jet
Trigger	Single electron or muon (+jet)	
N_{lep}	≥ 2	≥ 2
p_T^ℓ (GeV)	25 (20)	25 (20)
$p_T^{\ell_2}$ (GeV)	> 10	> 10
N_{jet}	≥ 2	≥ 4
p_T^{jet} (GeV)	> 200, 200	> 50, 50, 50, 50
$p_T^{\text{add,jet}}$ (GeV)	< 50	—
E_T^{miss} (GeV)	> 300	> 100
m_T (GeV)	—	—
$E_T^{\text{miss}}/m_{\text{eff}}$	—	0.2
$m_{\text{eff}}^{\text{inc}}$ (GeV)	—	> 650



Phys. Rev. D 86, 092002 (2012).

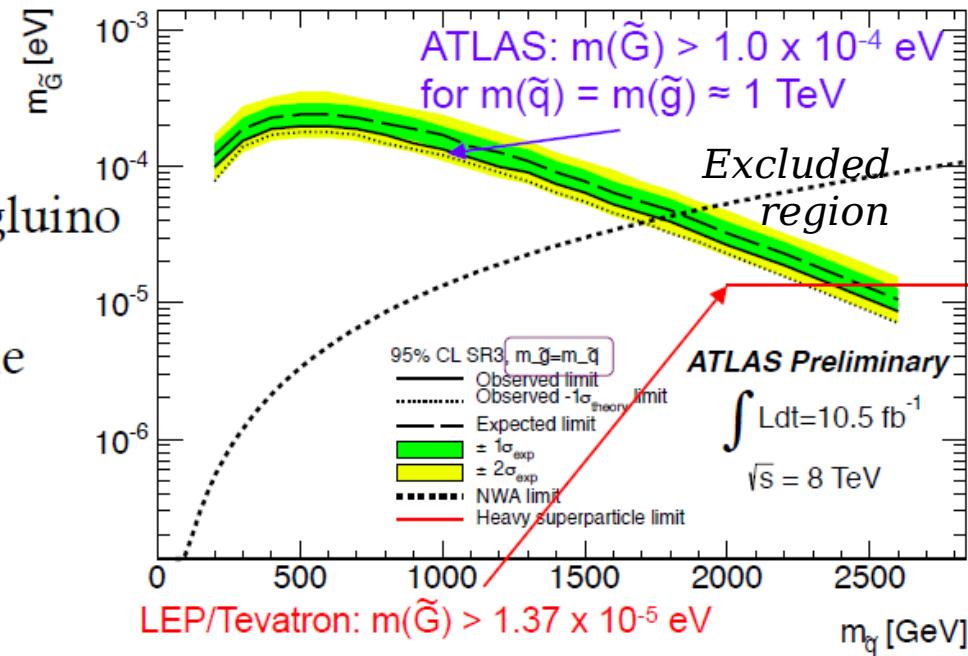
Other searches

Monojet+MET

[ATLAS-CONF-2012-147](#) (10.5 fb⁻¹ @ 8TeV)

- Associated production of gravitino + squark/gluino
- $\sigma \sim 1/m_{\tilde{G}}^2 \rightarrow$ constrain $m_{\tilde{G}}$!
- Gravitino mass probes the SUSY-breaking scale

$$m_{\tilde{G}} \propto F / M_{pl}$$

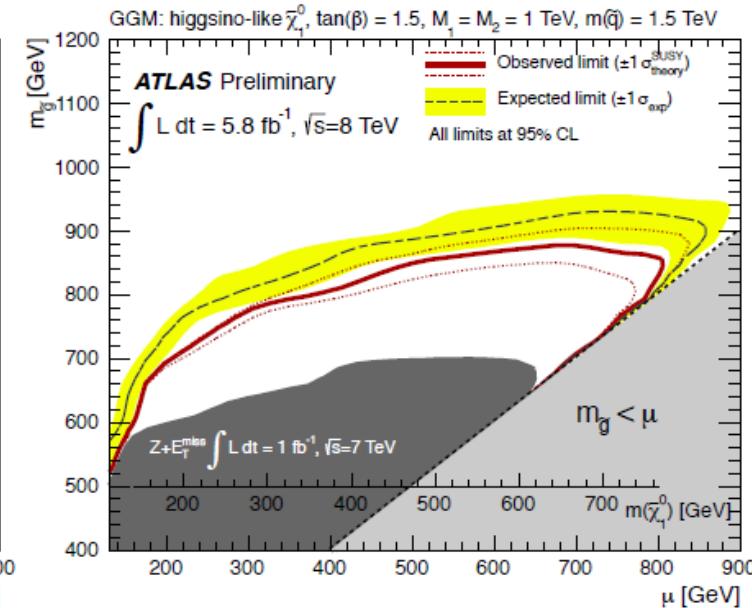
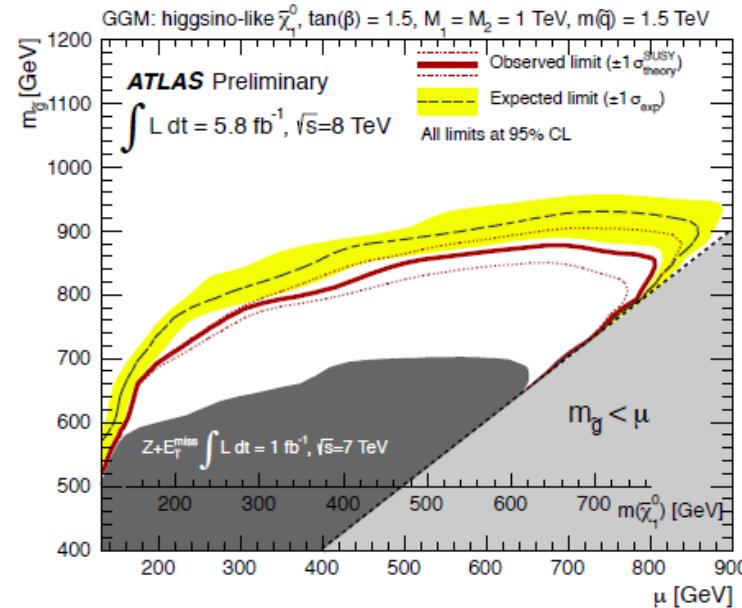


Z+jets+MET

[ATLAS-CONF-2012-152](#)

(5.8 fb⁻¹ @ 8TeV)

Higgsino-like $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ NLSP



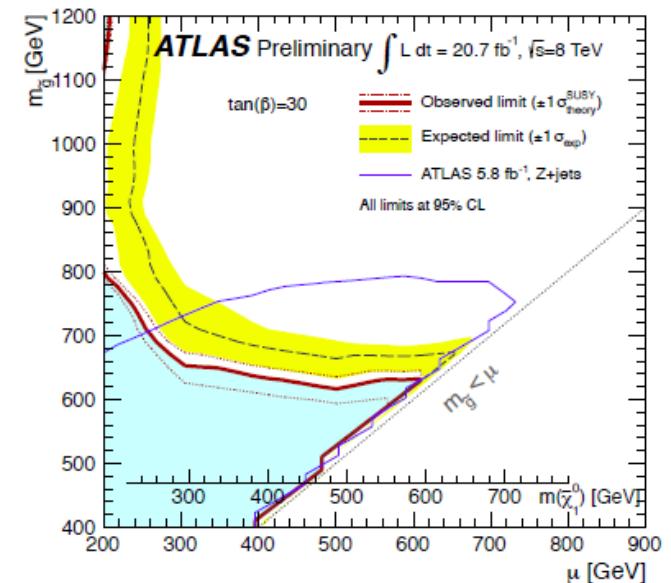
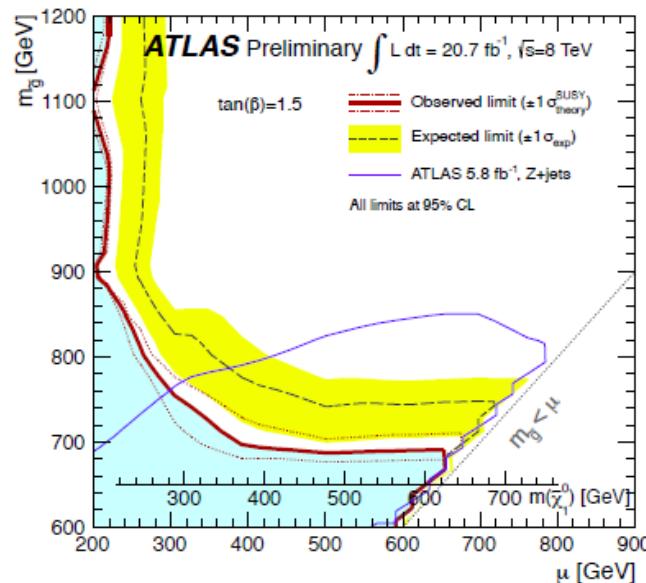
Other searches

4leptons+MET

[ATLAS-CONF-2013-036](#)

(20.7 fb^{-1} @ 8TeV)

Higgsino-like $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ NLSP



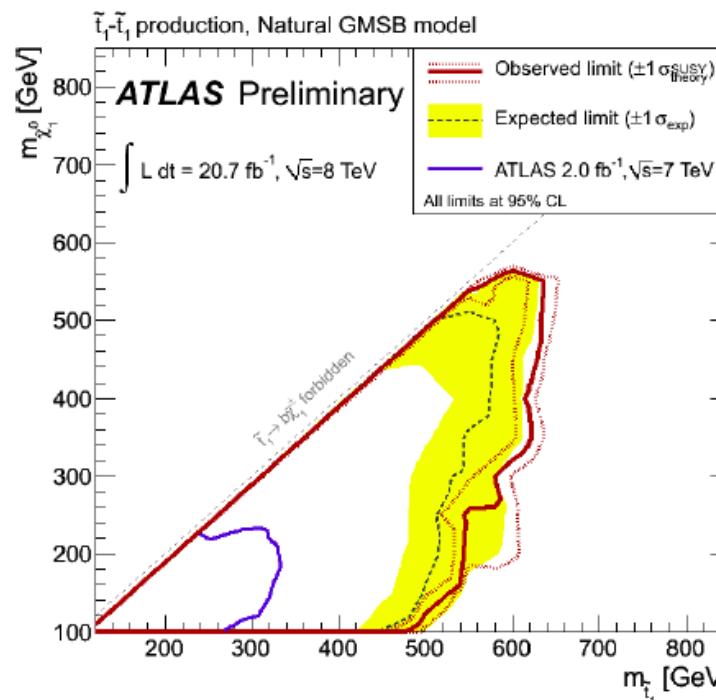
Z+b-jets+MET

[ATLAS-CONF-2013-025](#)

(20.7 fb^{-1} @ 8TeV)

Direct scalar top pair production

Higgsino-like $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ NLSP



Conclusions

- GMSB is an important SUSY model, with distinct phenomenology
 - Bino-like Neutralino NLSP \rightarrow photons + MET (prompt or displaced!)
 - Wino-like Neutralino NLSP \rightarrow photon + lepton + MET
 - Higgsino-like Neutralino NLSP \rightarrow photon + b-jet + MET
 - Higgsino-like Neutralino NLSP \rightarrow Z+jets+MET, multi-leptons + MET, Z+b-jets+MET analyses also have sensitivity
 - Stau NLSP \rightarrow taus + MET (prompt or long-lived!)
 - Meta-stable chargino \rightarrow disappearing tracks
 - Stau/slepton co-NLSP \rightarrow leptons + jets + MET
 - Mono-jet + MET
 - Other analyses we should be exploring?
- We'll continue to update results using the full 2012 8 TeV dataset
- We look forward to 13/14 TeV data and higher luminosity!

Backup

GMSB models

Minimal GMSB :

- Mass spectrum depends on few parameters: Λ , M_{mes} , N_5 , $\tan(\beta)$, C_{grav} , $\text{sign}(\mu)$
Parameters (general model has 124):
 - Λ : Breaking scale
 - M : Mass scale of the messengers
 - $\tan\beta$: Ratio of Higgs vacuum expectation values
 - N : Number of messenger chiral supermultiplets
 - $\text{sign}(\mu)$: Sign of the Higgs mass parameter
 - C_{grav} : Scale factor of the Gravitino mass → lifetime of NLSP

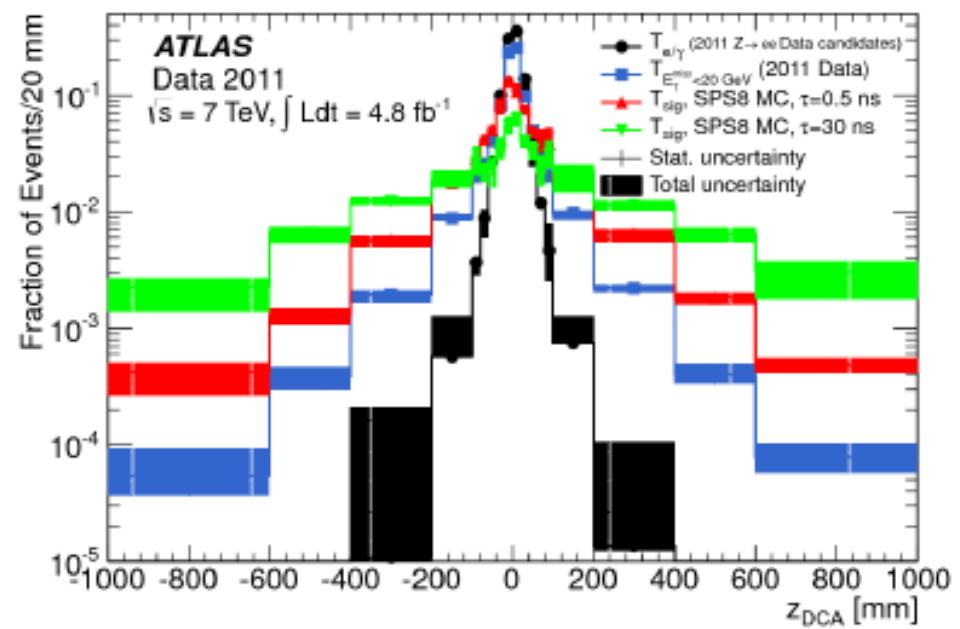
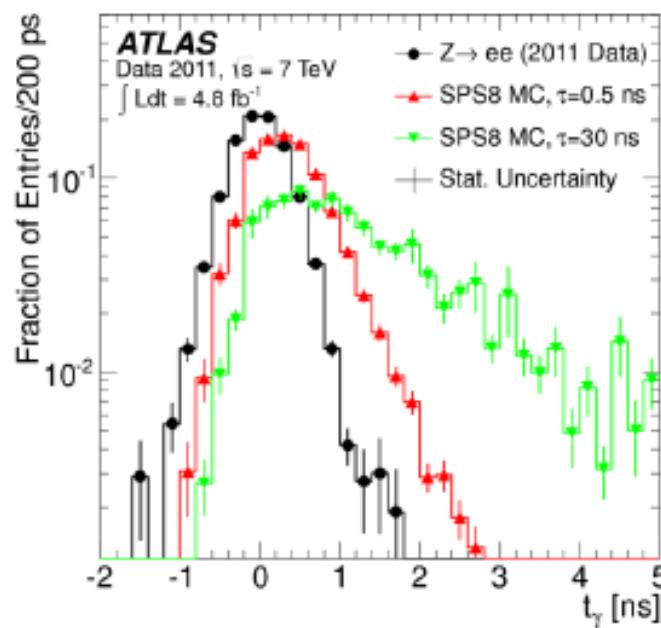
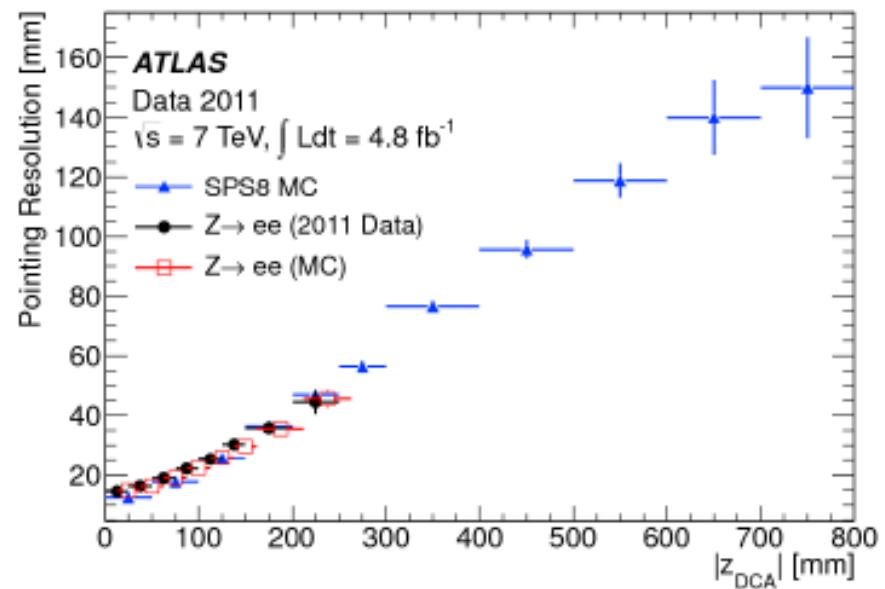
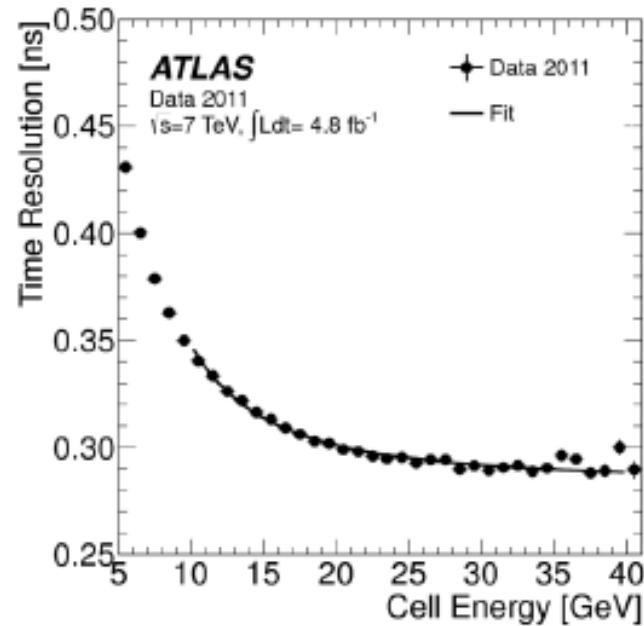
General Gauge Mediation (GGM) :

- no specific SUSY mass hierarchy for (un)colored states → any MSSM sp can be NLSP
- neutralino's nature depends on: $M1$, $M2$, μ , $\tan(\beta)$

Natural Gauge Mediation (nGM) :

- decouple all sparticles not related to fine-tuning of Higgs sector
- top squarks and gluinos as only light coloured sparticles

Non-Pointing Photons



Disappearing Tracks

Comparisons between excess region and nearby track- p_T regions

