

MC'S AND TOOLS: THE ACCURACY WAY

FABIO MALTONI

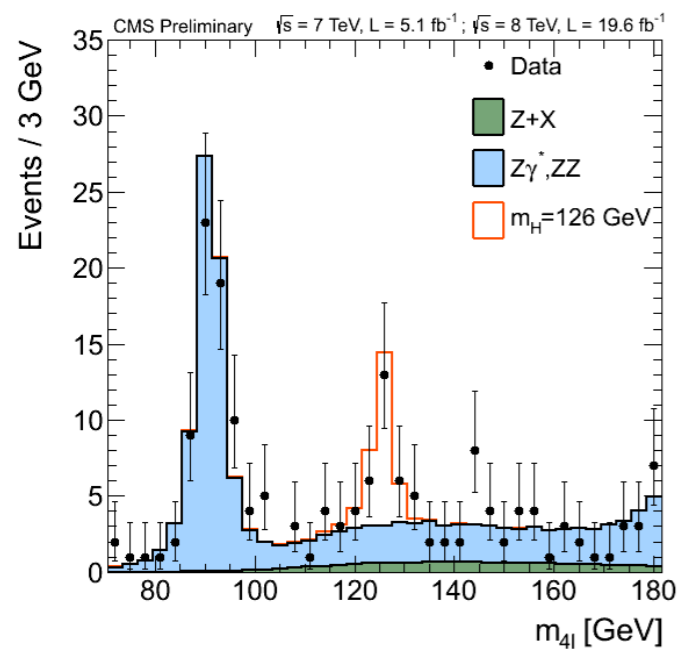
CENTRE FOR COSMOLOGY, PARTICLE PHYSICS AND PHENOMENOLOGY (CP3)

DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

peak

$$pp \rightarrow H \rightarrow 4l$$



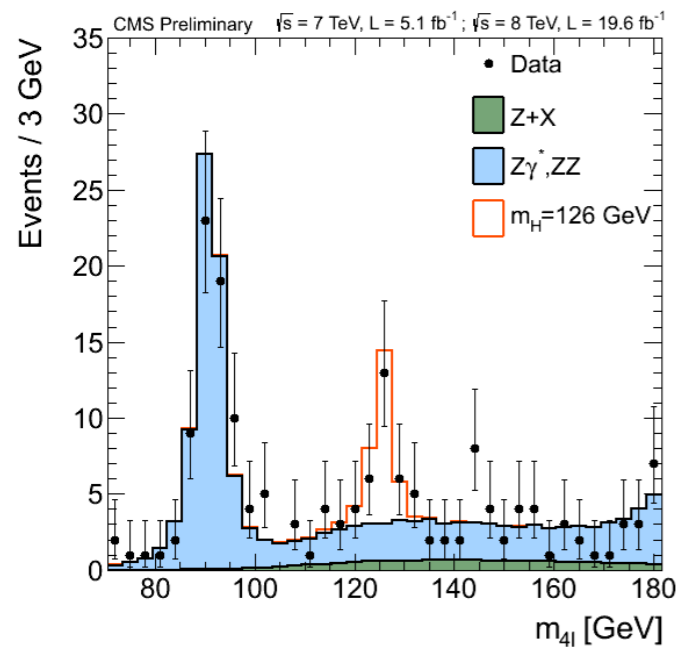
“easy”

Background directly measured from data. TH needed only for parameter extraction (Normalization, acceptance,...)

DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

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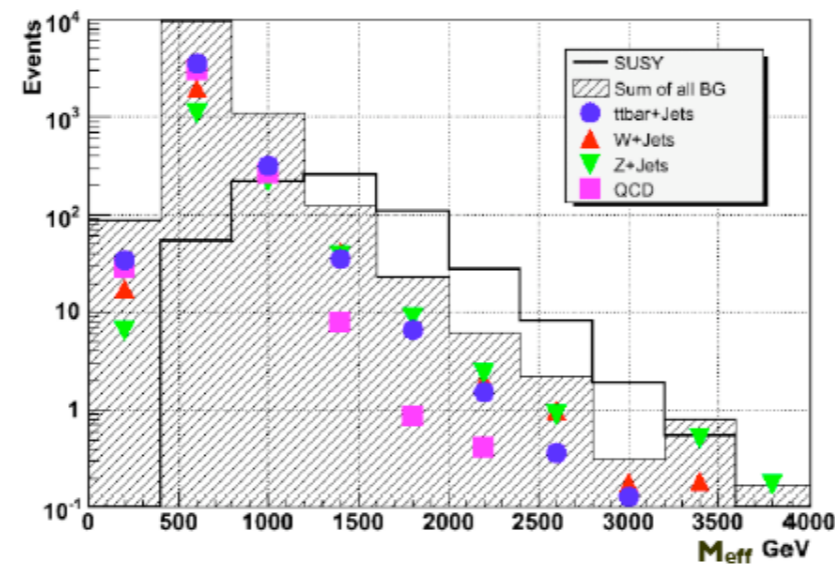


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shape

$$pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\tilde{q} \rightarrow \text{jets} + \cancel{E}_T$$



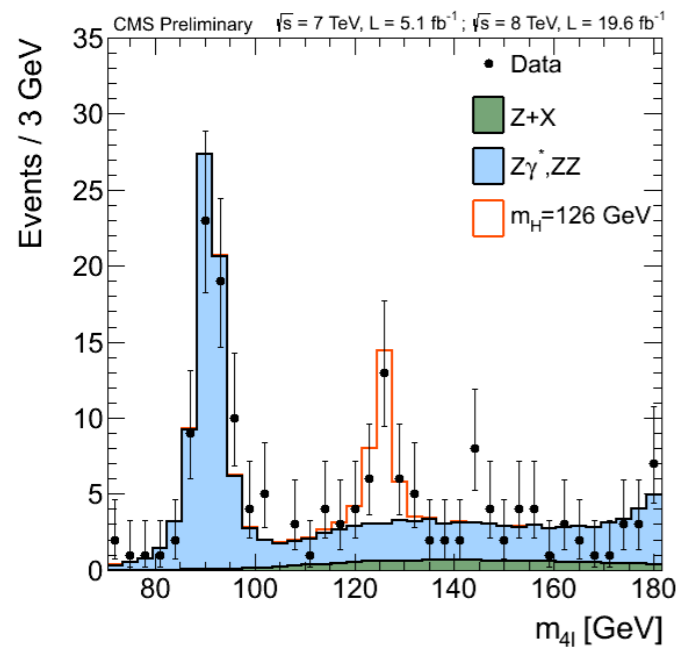
hard

Background shapes needed. Flexible MC for both signal and background tuned and validated with data.

DISCOVERIES AT HADRON COLLIDERS

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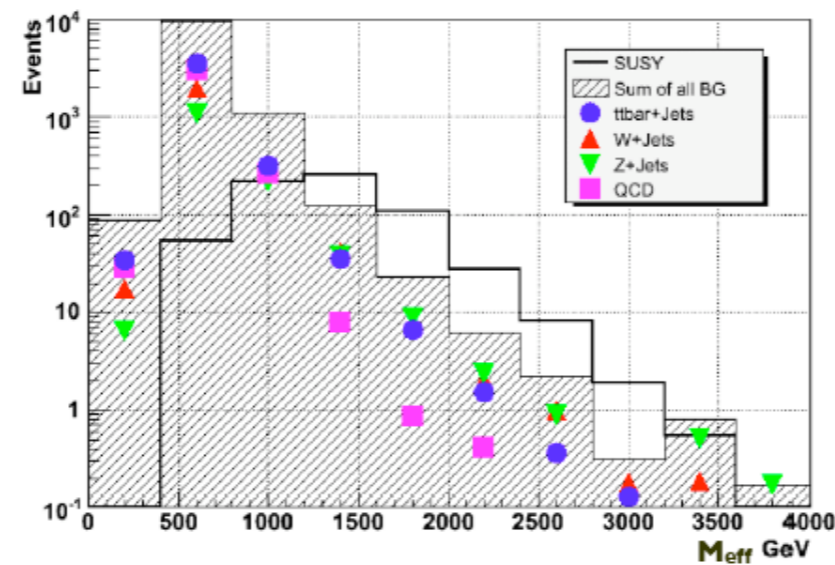


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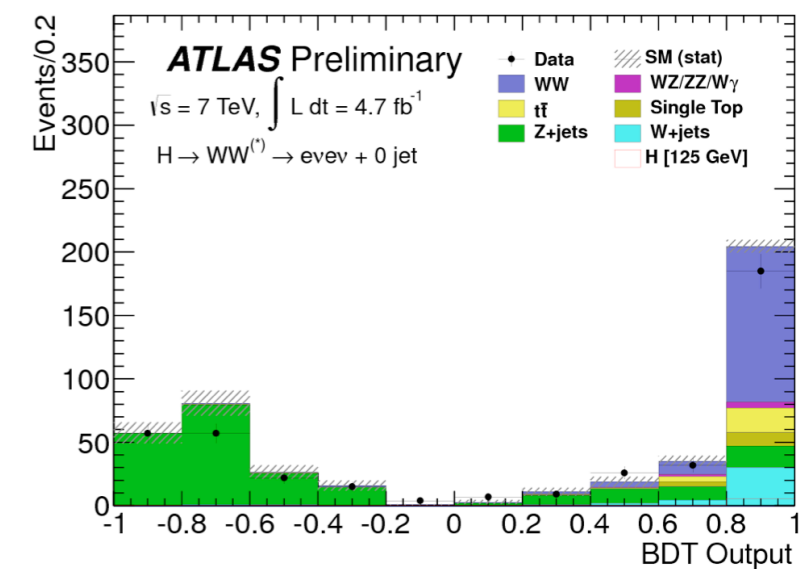


hard

Background shapes needed. Flexible MC for both signal and background tuned and validated with data.

discriminant

$$pp \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^+W^-$$



very hard

Background normalization and shapes known very well. Interplay with the best theoretical predictions (via MC) and data.

NO SIGN OF NEW PHYSICS (SO FAR)!



MC developer

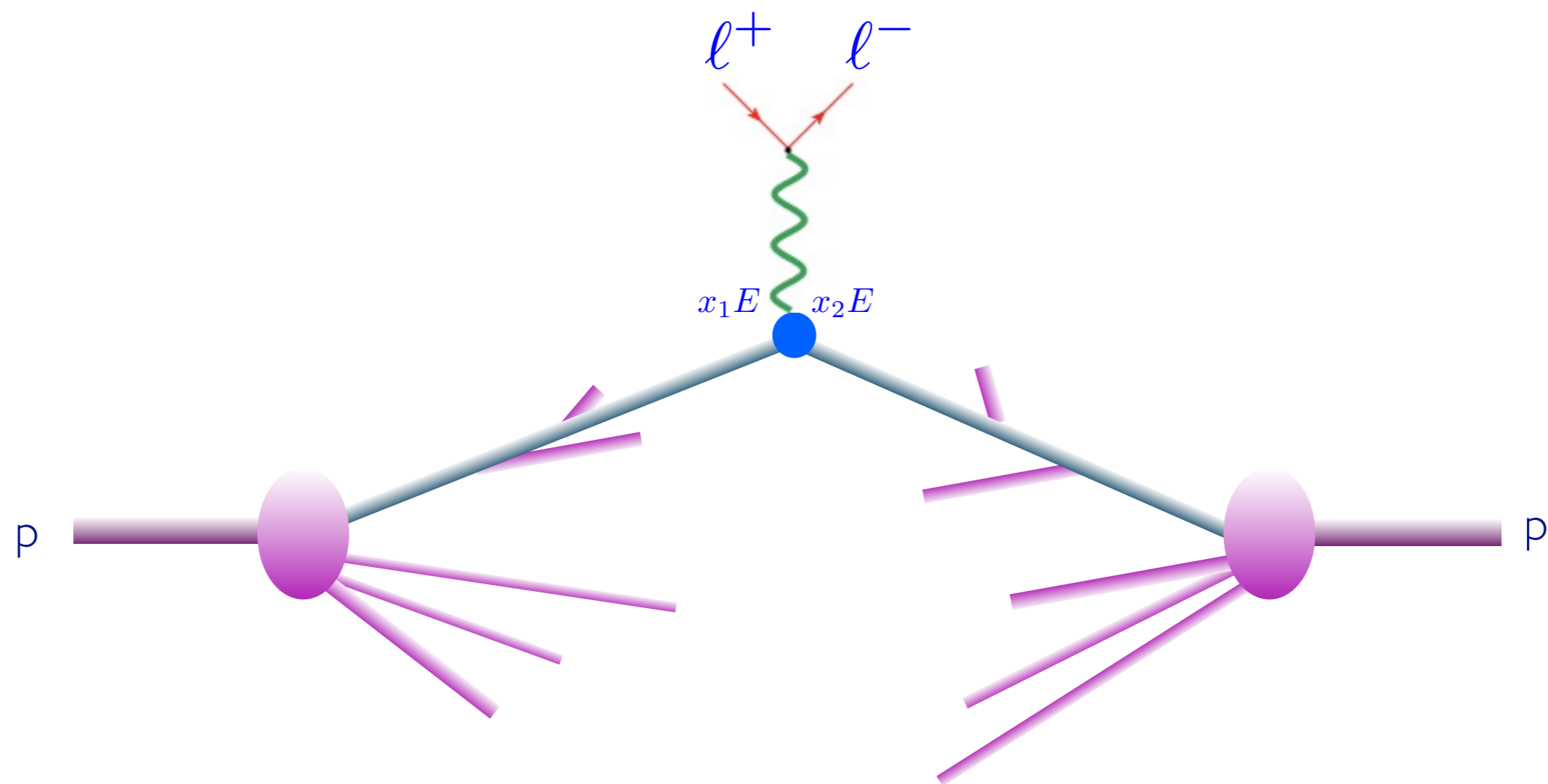


WHY HAPPY?

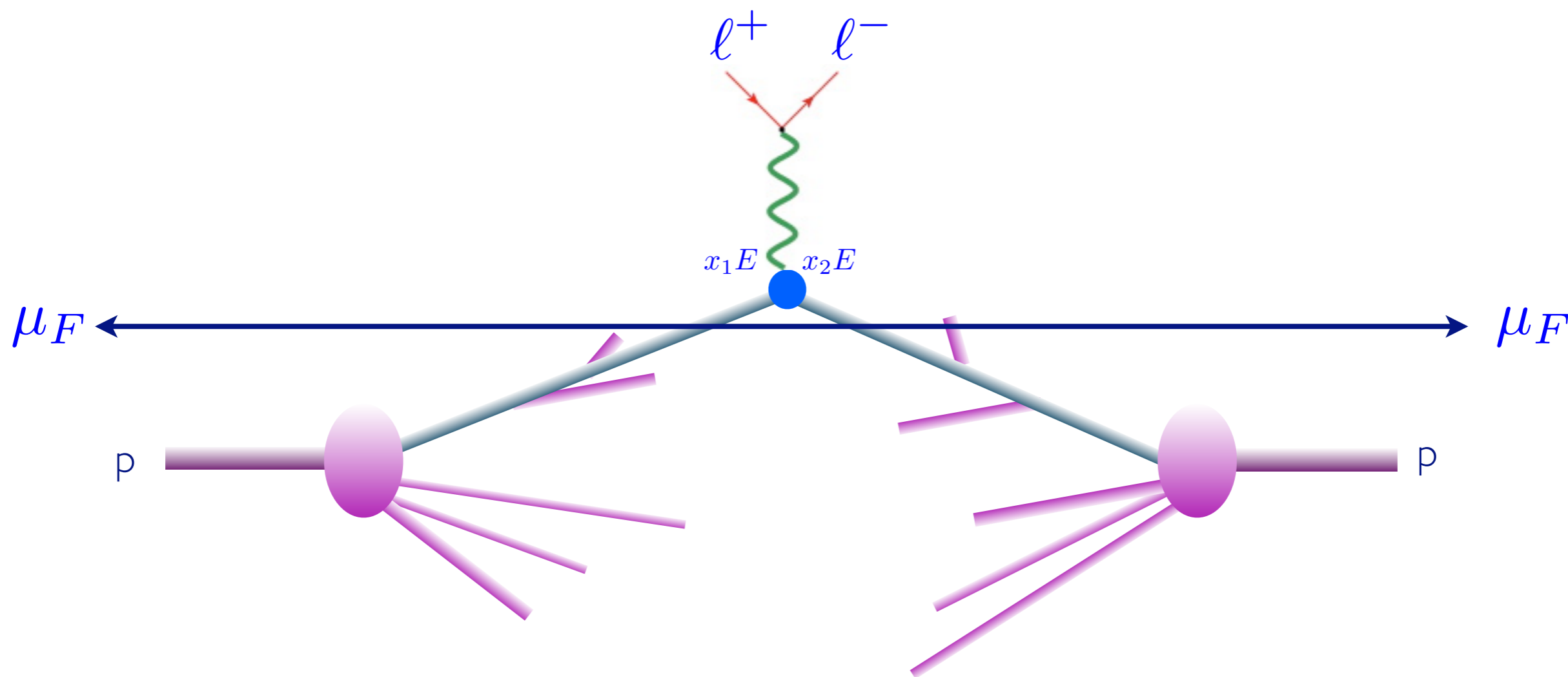
- **Optimism:** New Physics could be hiding there already, just need to dig it out.
- **Democratization:** No evidence of most beaten BSM proposals, means more and more room for diversification. Possibility for small teams to make a big discovery.
- **Ingenuity/Creativity:** From new signatures to smart and new analysis techniques (MVA), and combination with non-collider searches (DM, Flavor...).
- **Massification** (the practice of making luxury products available to the mass market) : MC's in the hands of every th/exp might turn out to be the best overall strategy for discovering the Unexpected.
- **Flexibility:** We need MC that are able to predict the pheno of the Unexpected.
- **Accuracy:** accurate simulations for both SM and BSM are a must.

LHC MASTER FORMULA

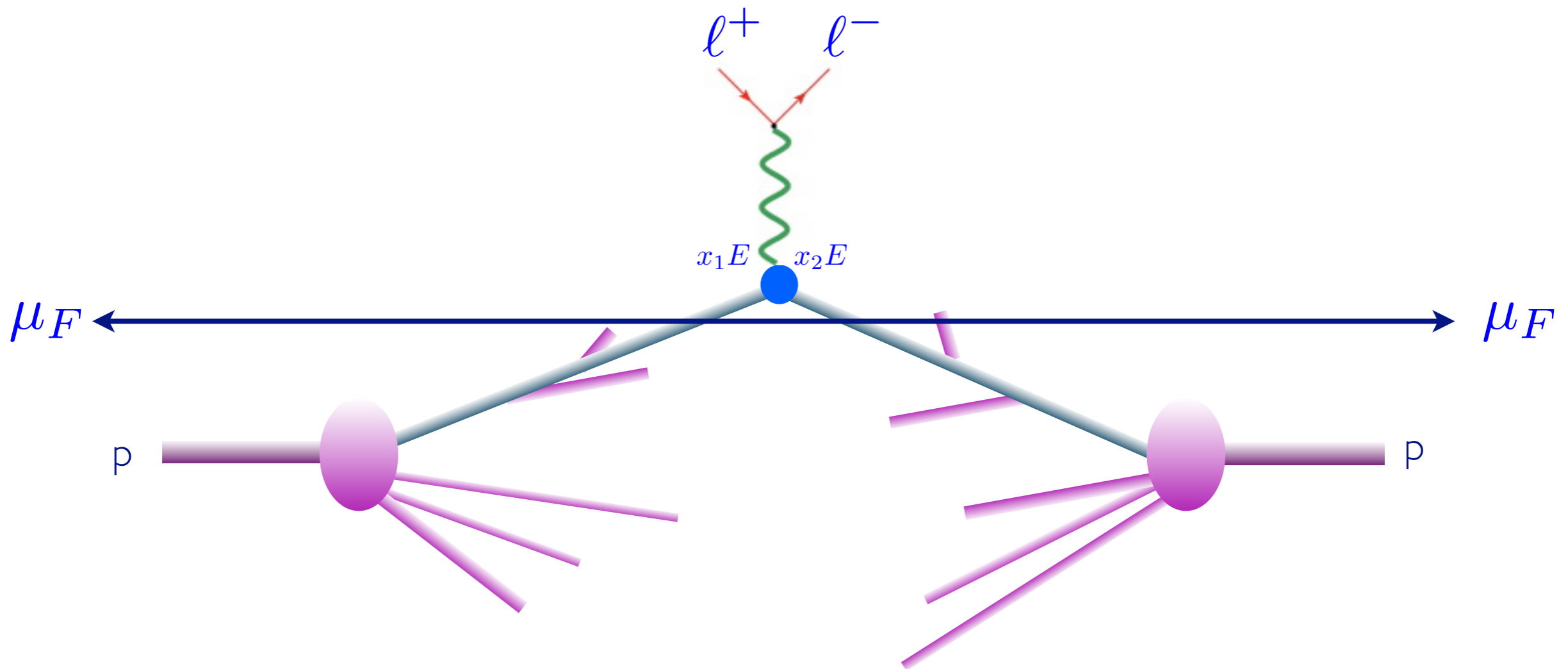
LHC MASTER FORMULA



LHC MASTER FORMULA

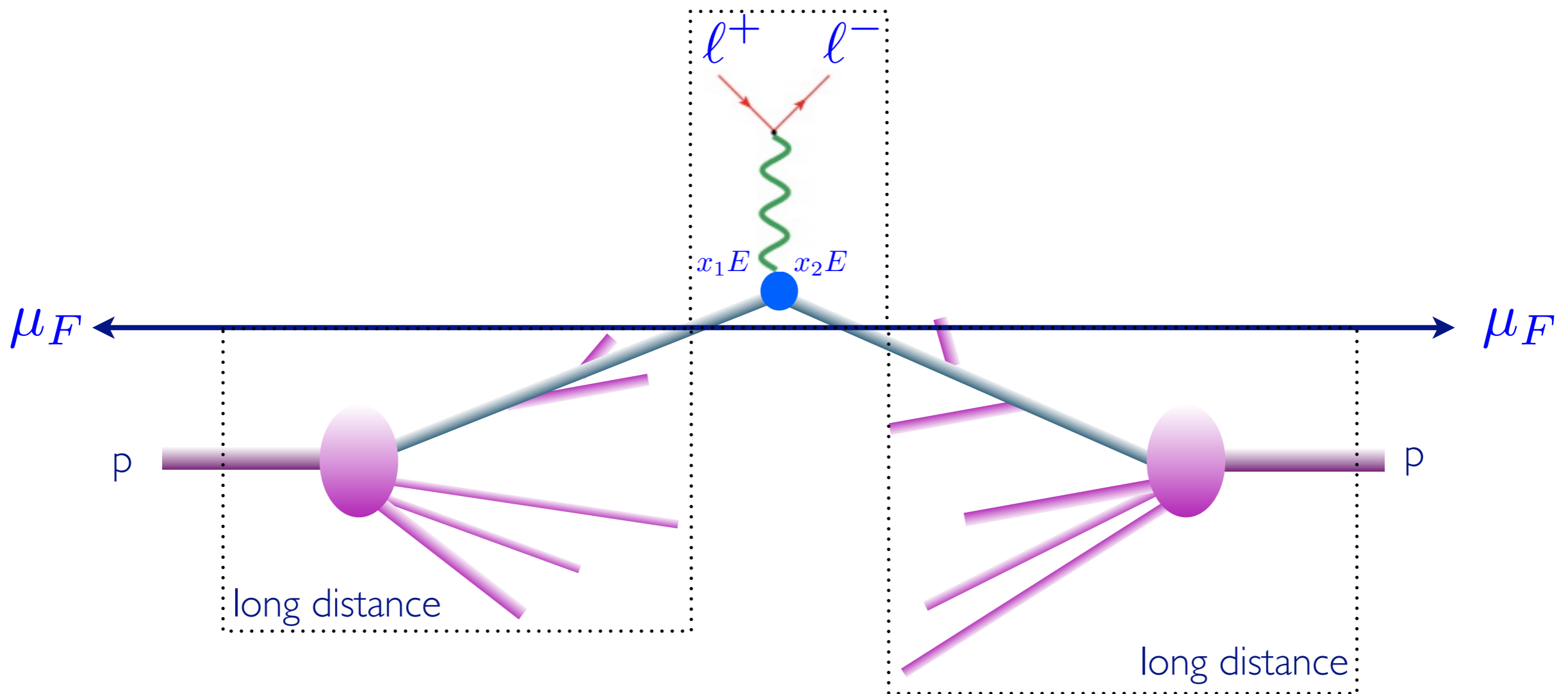


LHC MASTER FORMULA



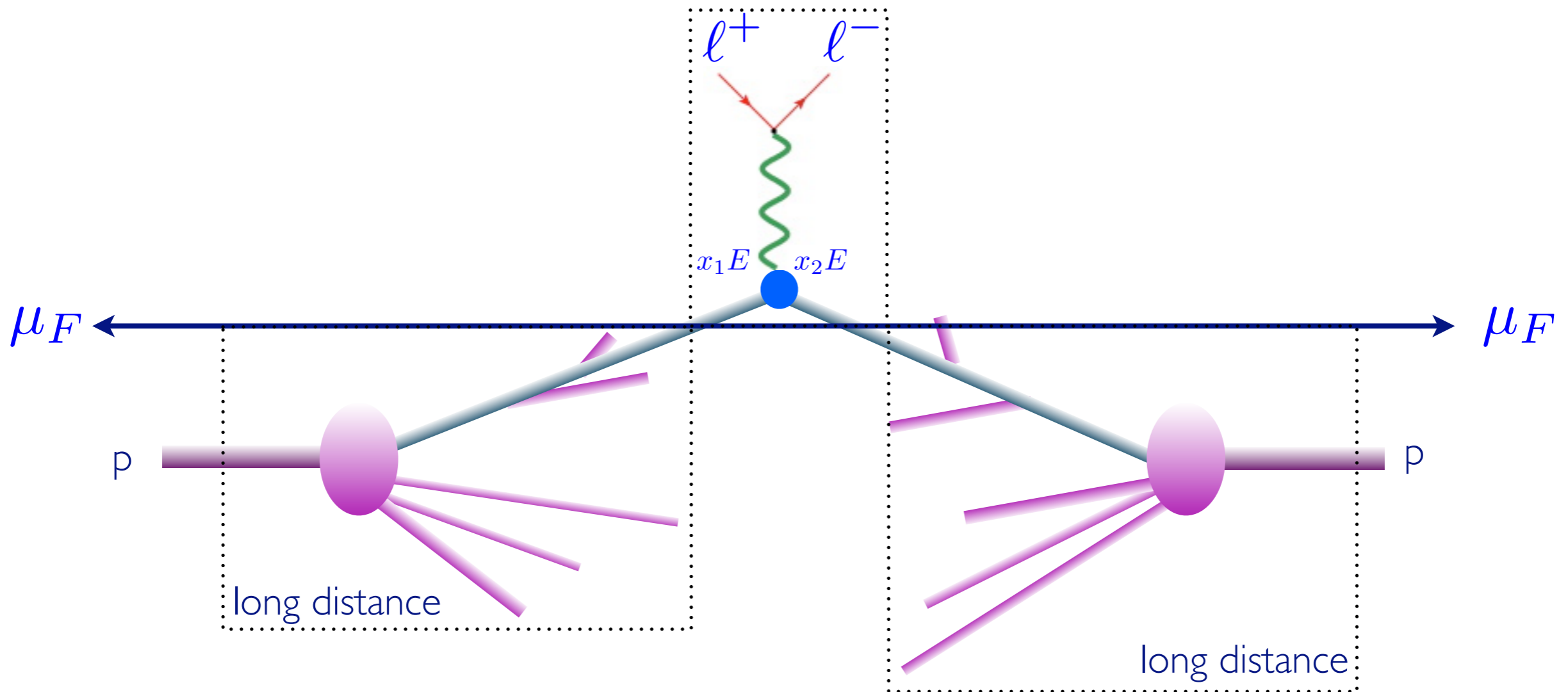
$$\sigma_X = \sum_{a,b} \int_0^1 dx_1 dx_2 f_a(x_1, \mu_F^2) f_b(x_2, \mu_F^2) \times \hat{\sigma}_{ab \rightarrow X}(x_1, x_2, \alpha_S(\mu_R^2), \frac{Q^2}{\mu_F^2}, \frac{Q^2}{\mu_R^2})$$

LHC MASTER FORMULA



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Pheno/Th exploit this formula to provide accurate and flexible predictions from a given model (SM, MSSM,...)

HOW WE (USED TO) MAKE PREDICTIONS?

First way:

- For low multiplicity include higher order terms in our fixed-order calculations (LO \rightarrow NLO \rightarrow NNLO...)

\Rightarrow

$$\hat{\sigma}_{ab \rightarrow X} = \sigma_0 + \alpha_S \sigma_1 + \alpha_S^2 \sigma_2 + \dots$$

- For high multiplicity use the tree-level results

TH

Second way:

- Describe final states with high multiplicities starting from $2 \rightarrow 1$ or $2 \rightarrow 2$ procs, using parton showers, and then an hadronization model.

EXP

SM STATUS BEFORE THE LHC

$pp \rightarrow n \text{ particles}$

SM STATUS BEFORE THE LHC

$pp \rightarrow n \text{ particles}$



SM STATUS BEFORE THE LHC

$pp \rightarrow n \text{ particles}$

accuracy
[loops]

III 2

II 1

I 0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

complexity [n]

SM STATUS BEFORE THE LHC

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles

accuracy
[loops]

2

1

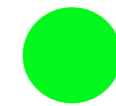
0



fully inclusive



parton-level



fully exclusive

1

2

3

4

5

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7

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complexity [n]

SM STATUS BEFORE THE LHC

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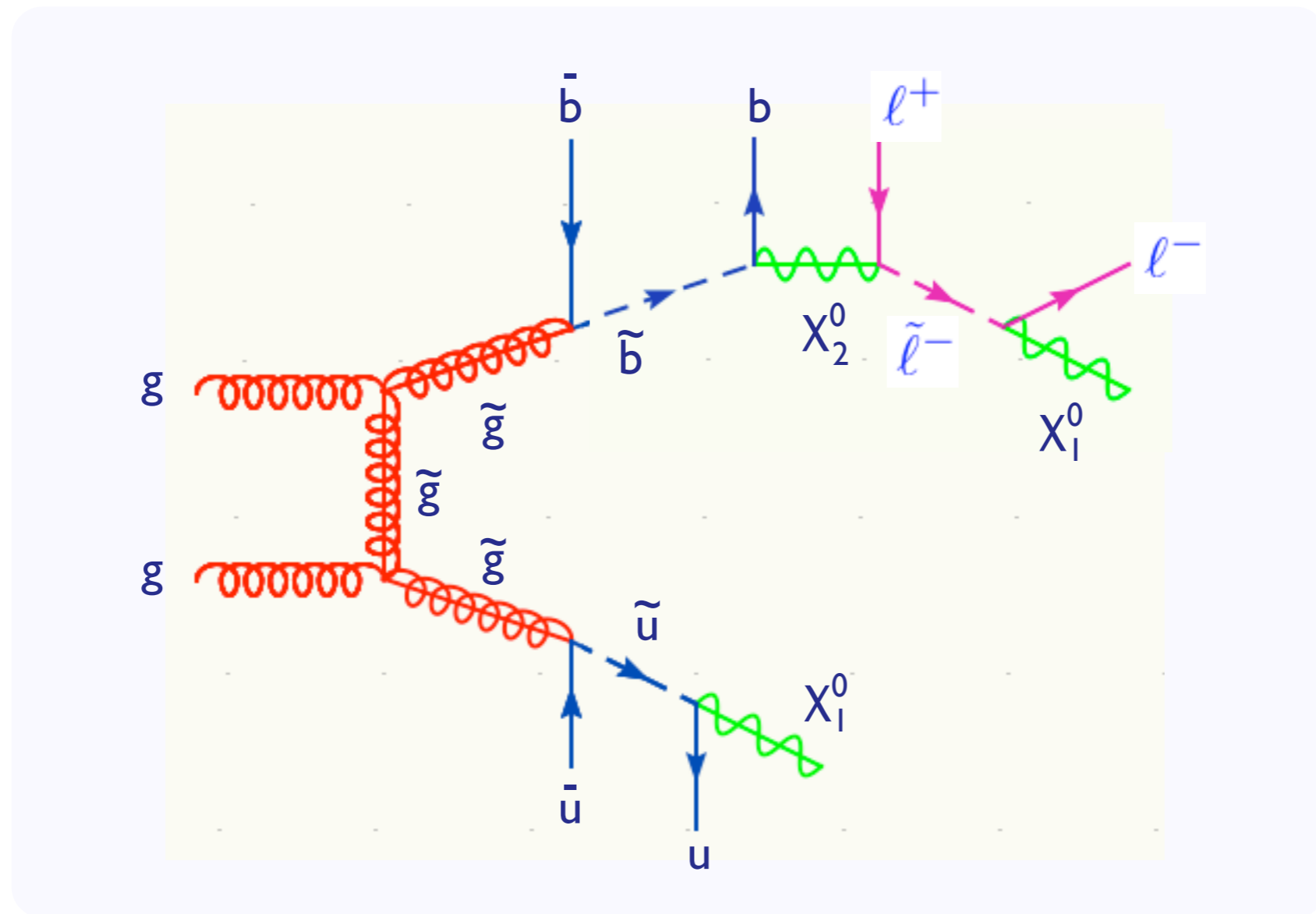
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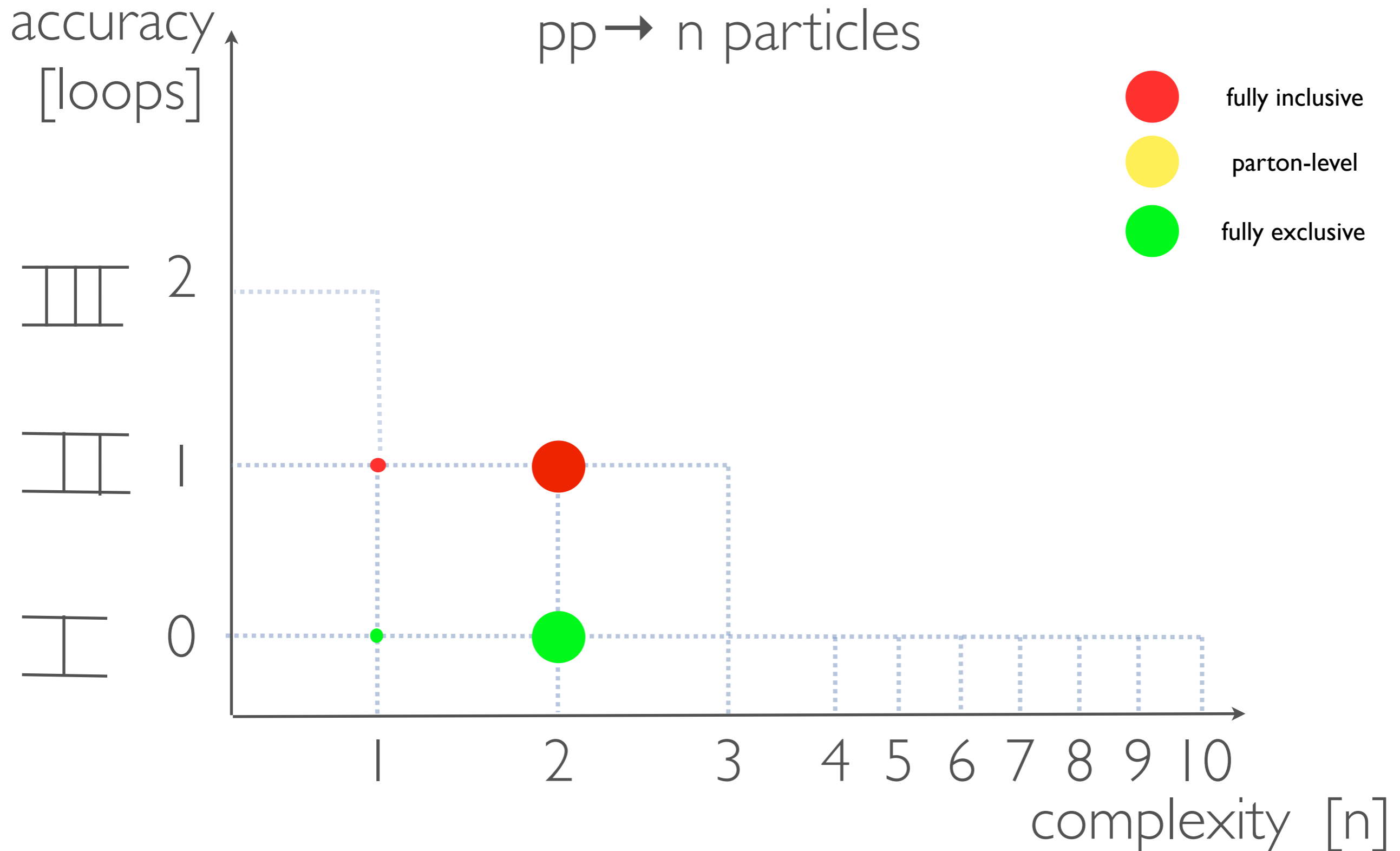
10

complexity [n]

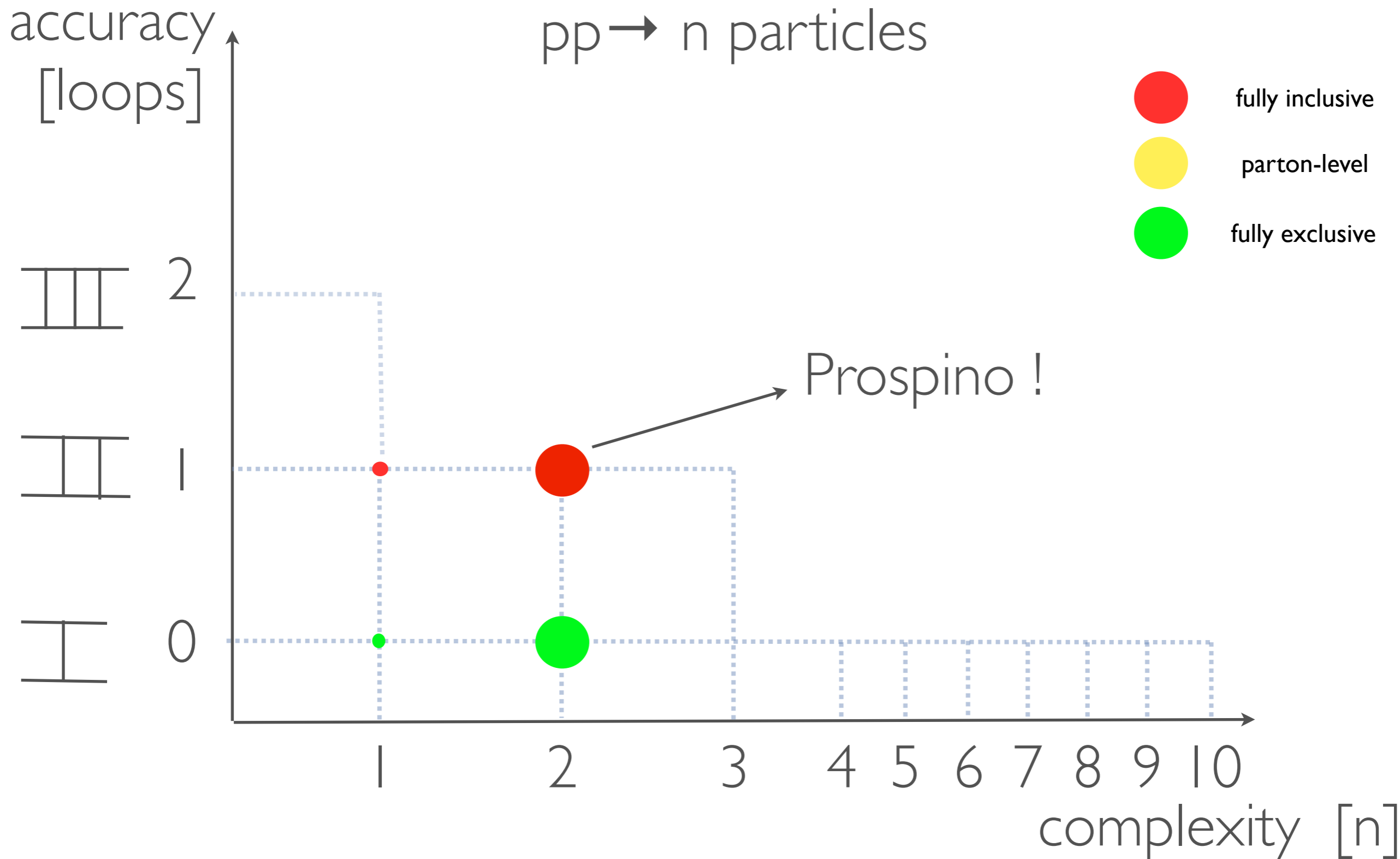
WHAT ABOUT NEW PHYSICS?



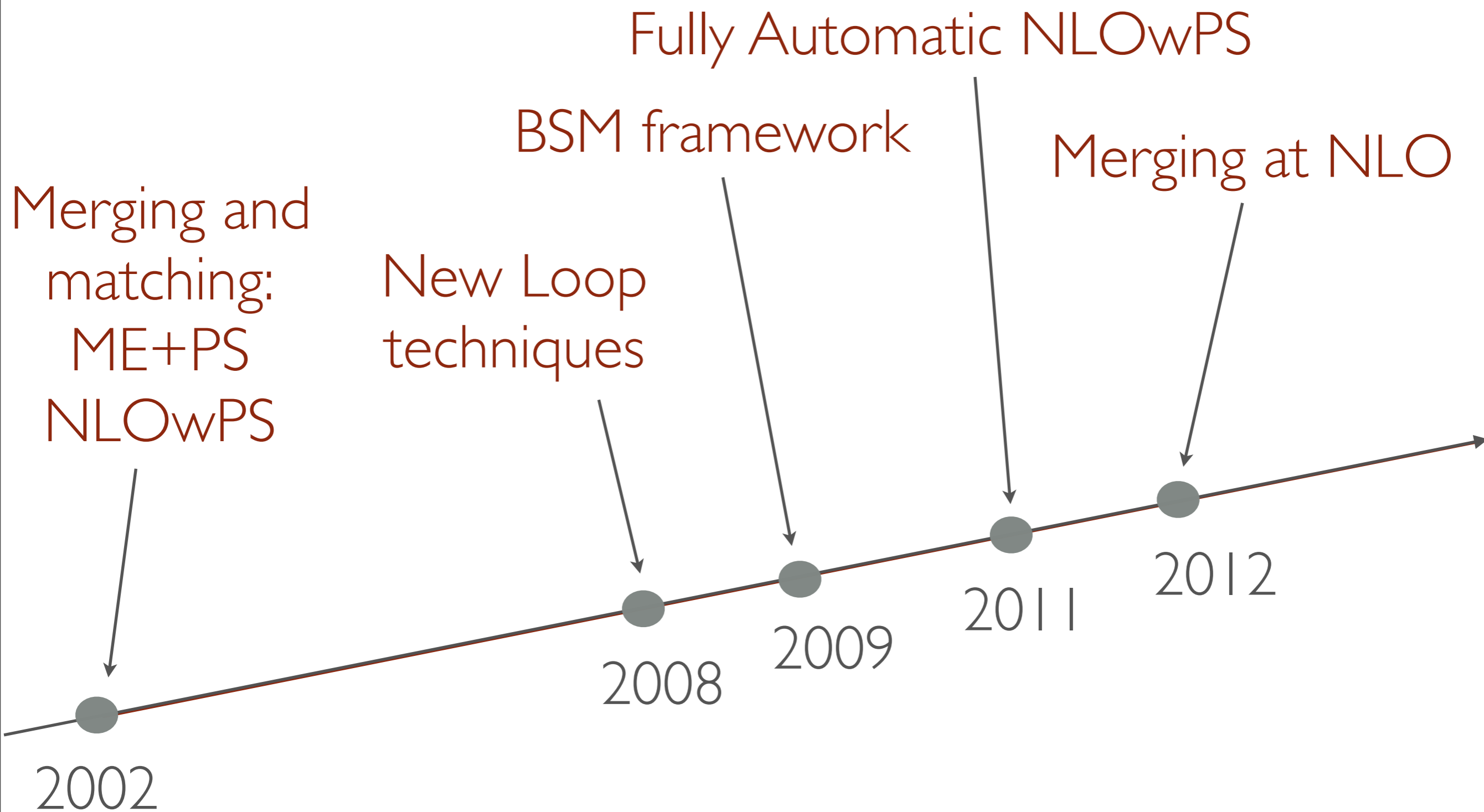
BSM (=SUSY) STATUS BEFORE THE LHC



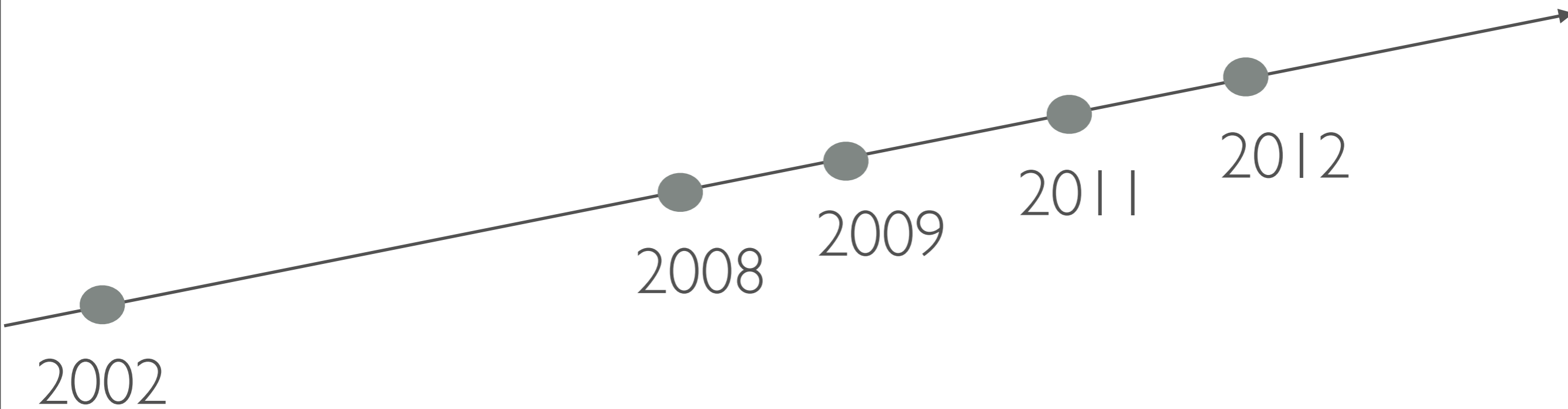
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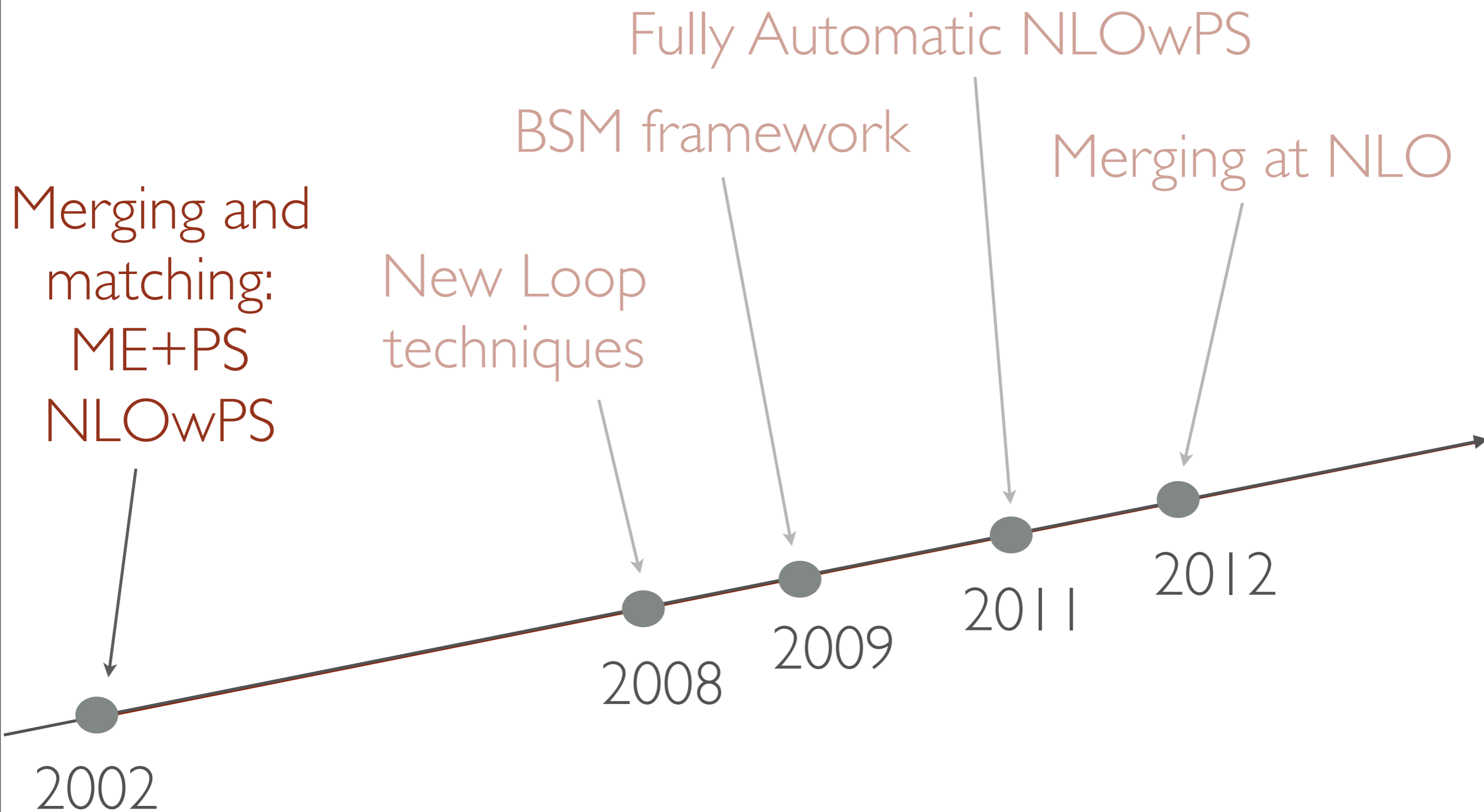
PREDICTIVE MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



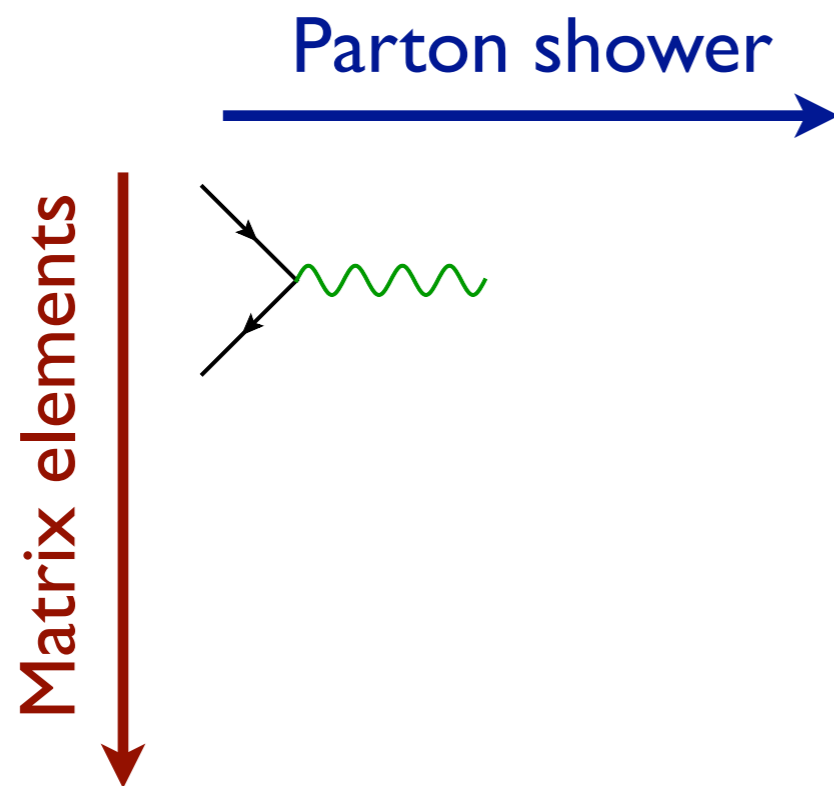
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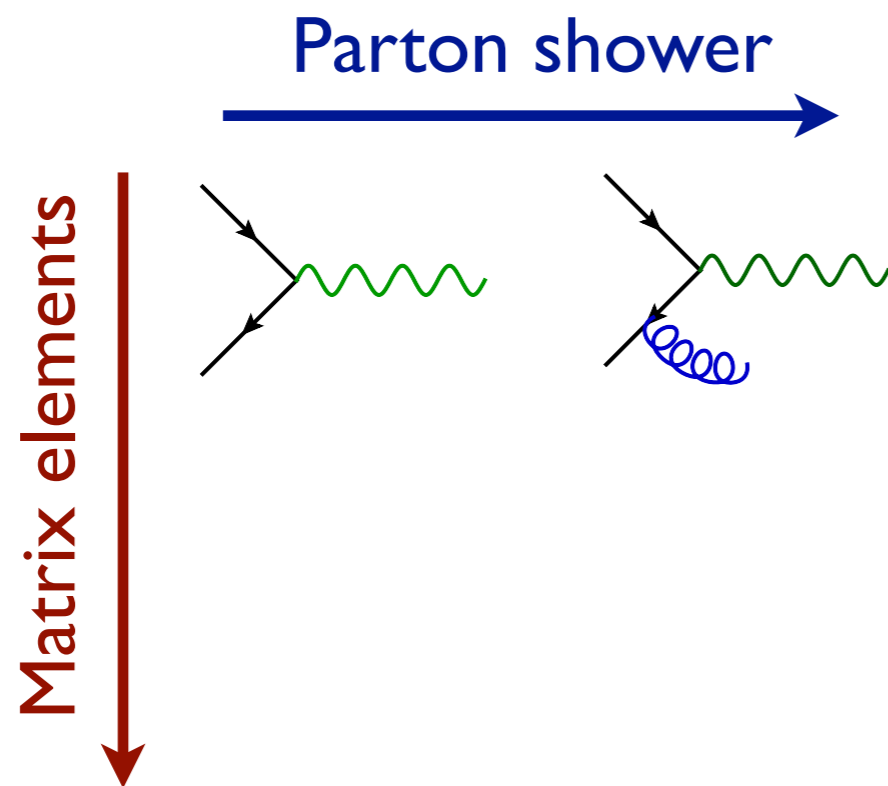
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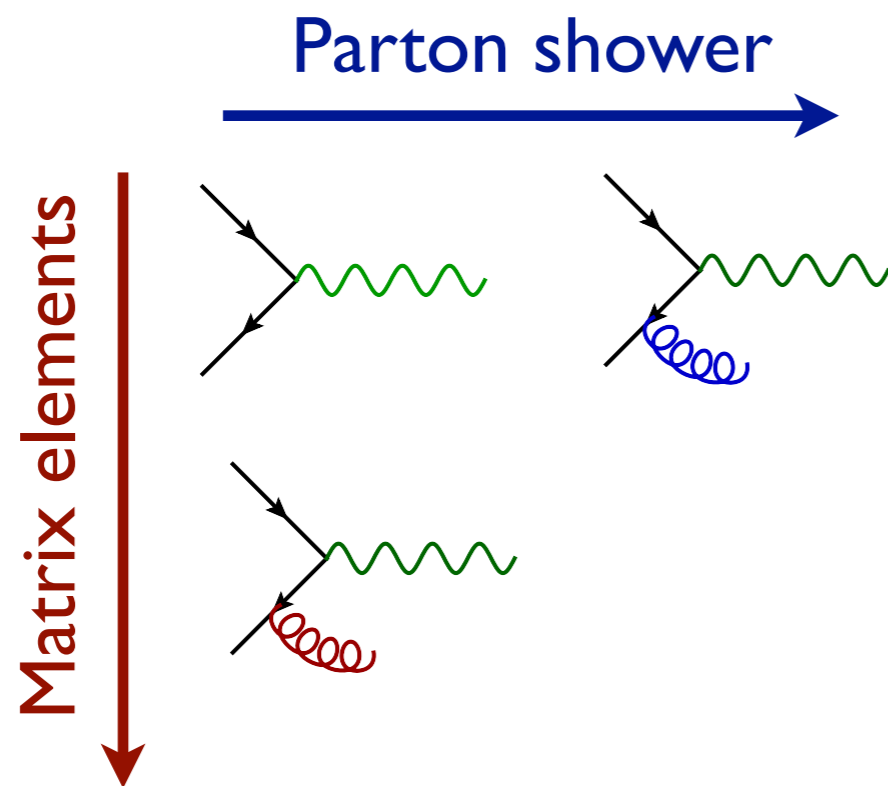
MERGING FIXED ORDER WITH PS



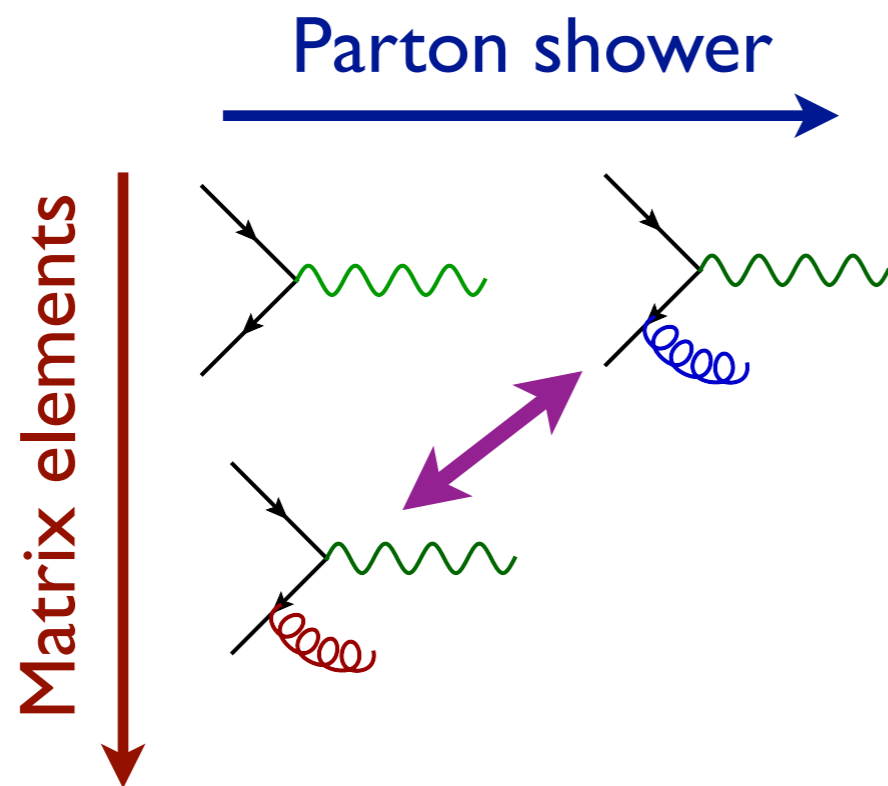
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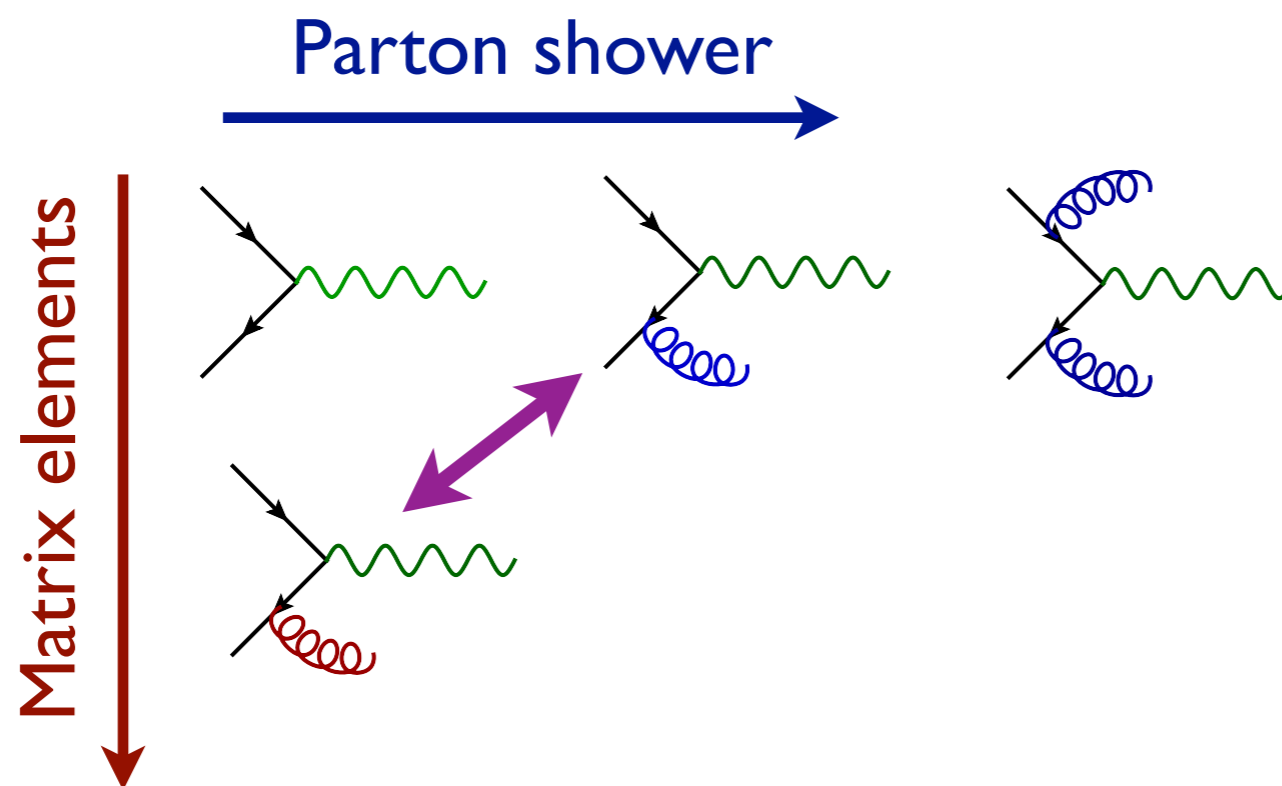
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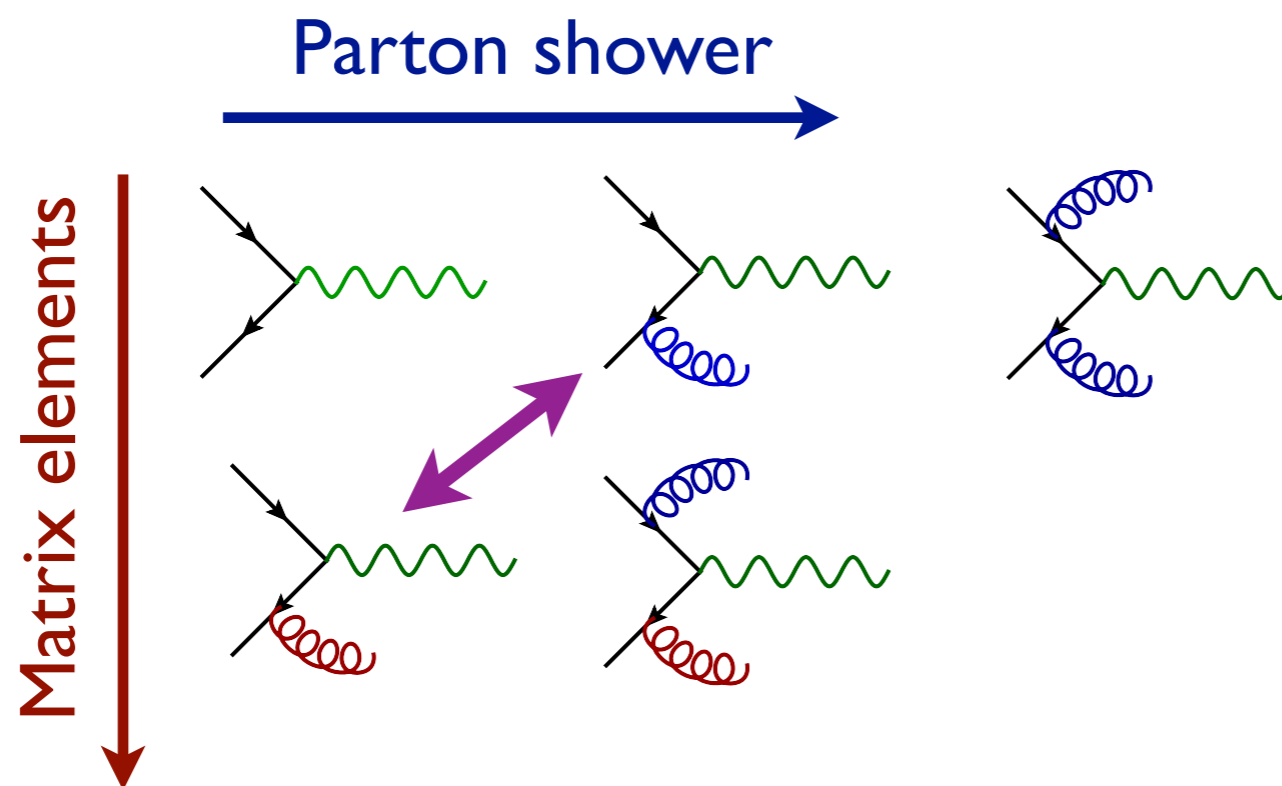
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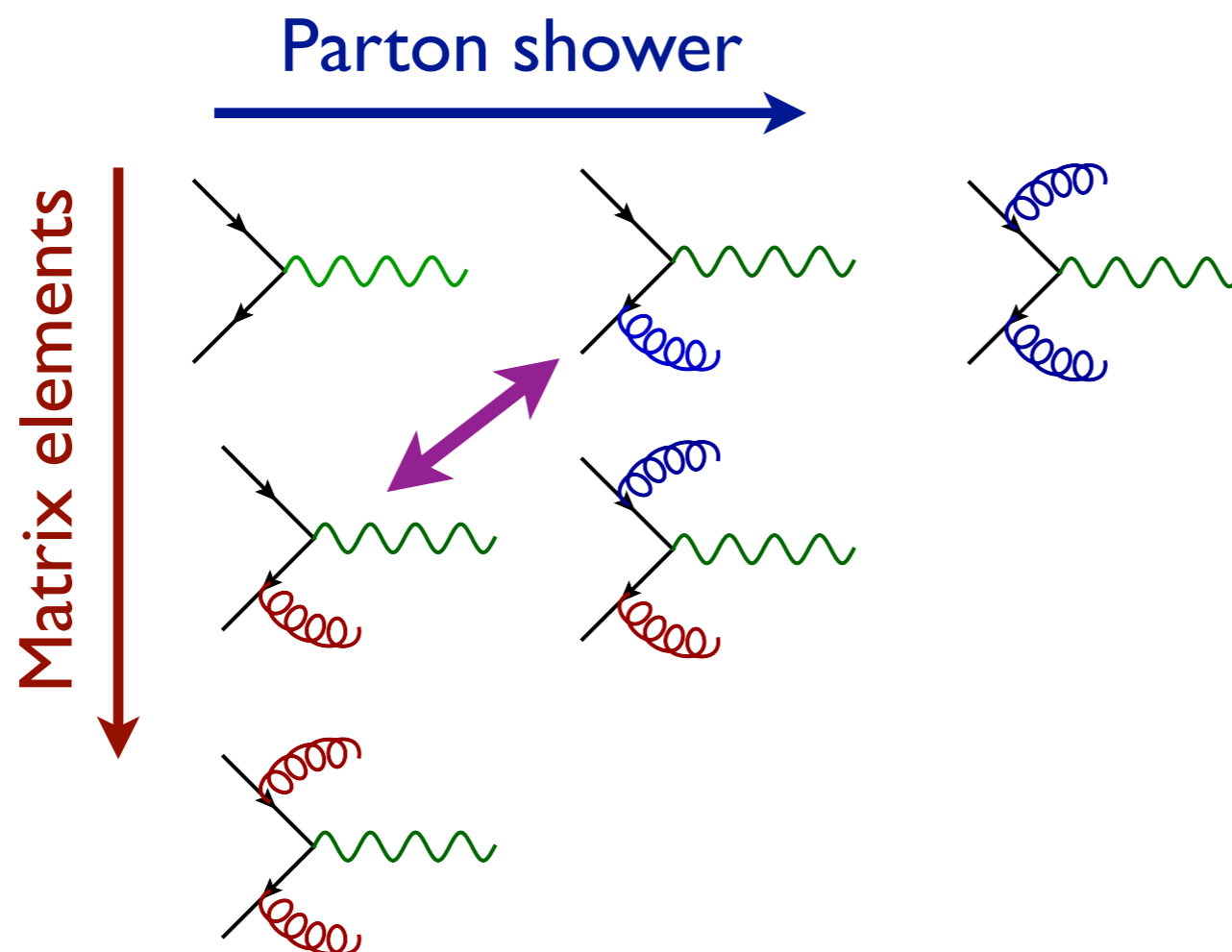
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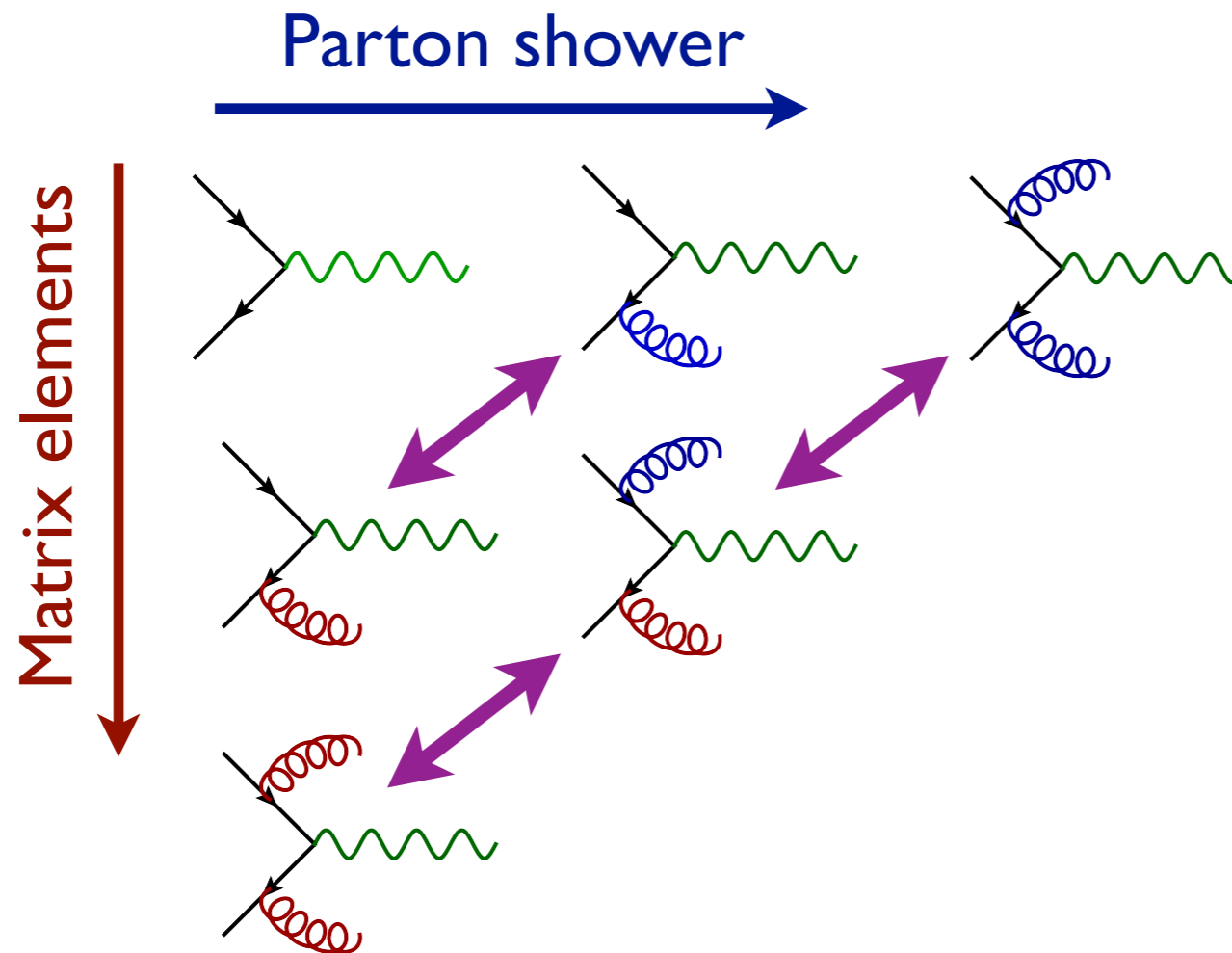
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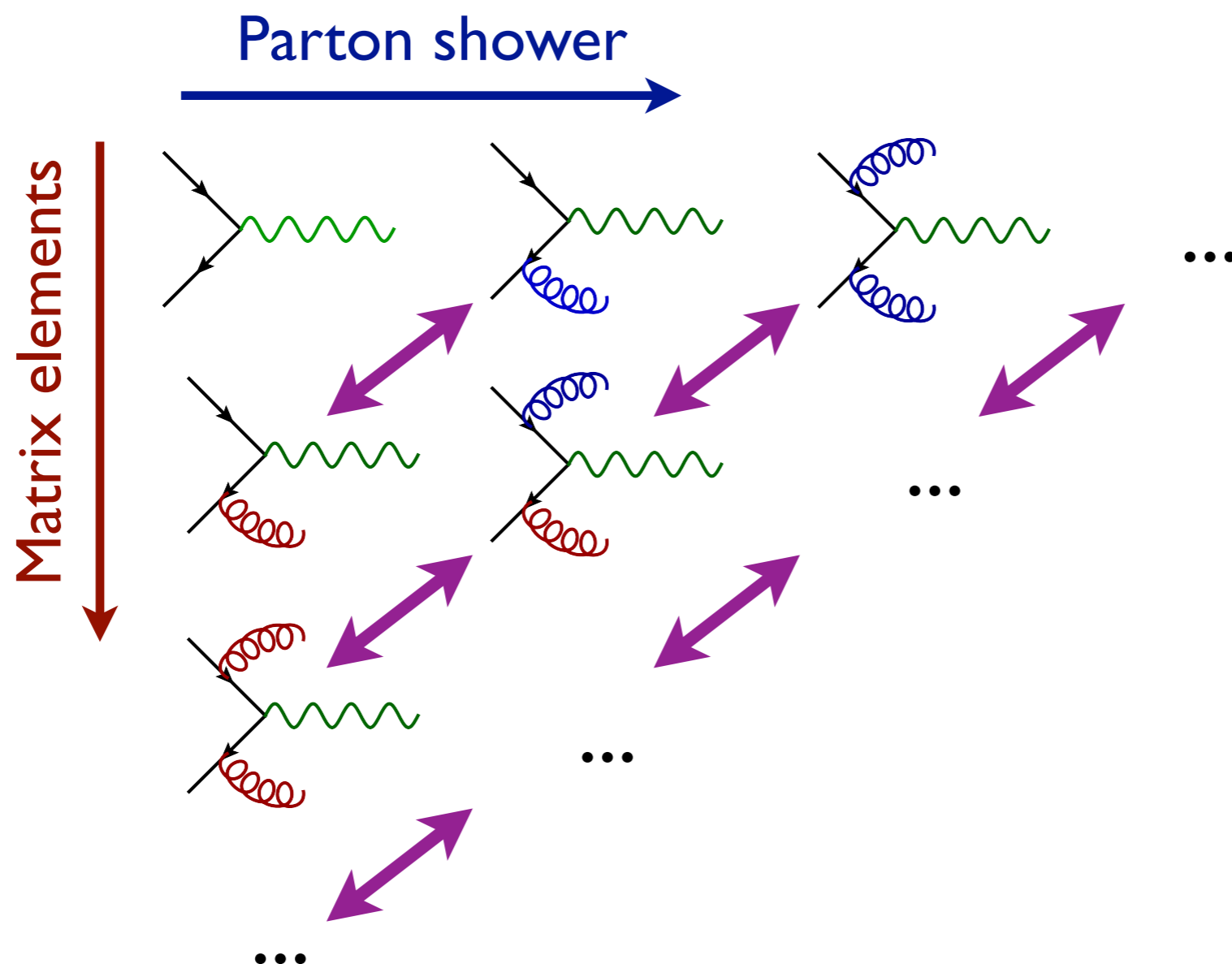
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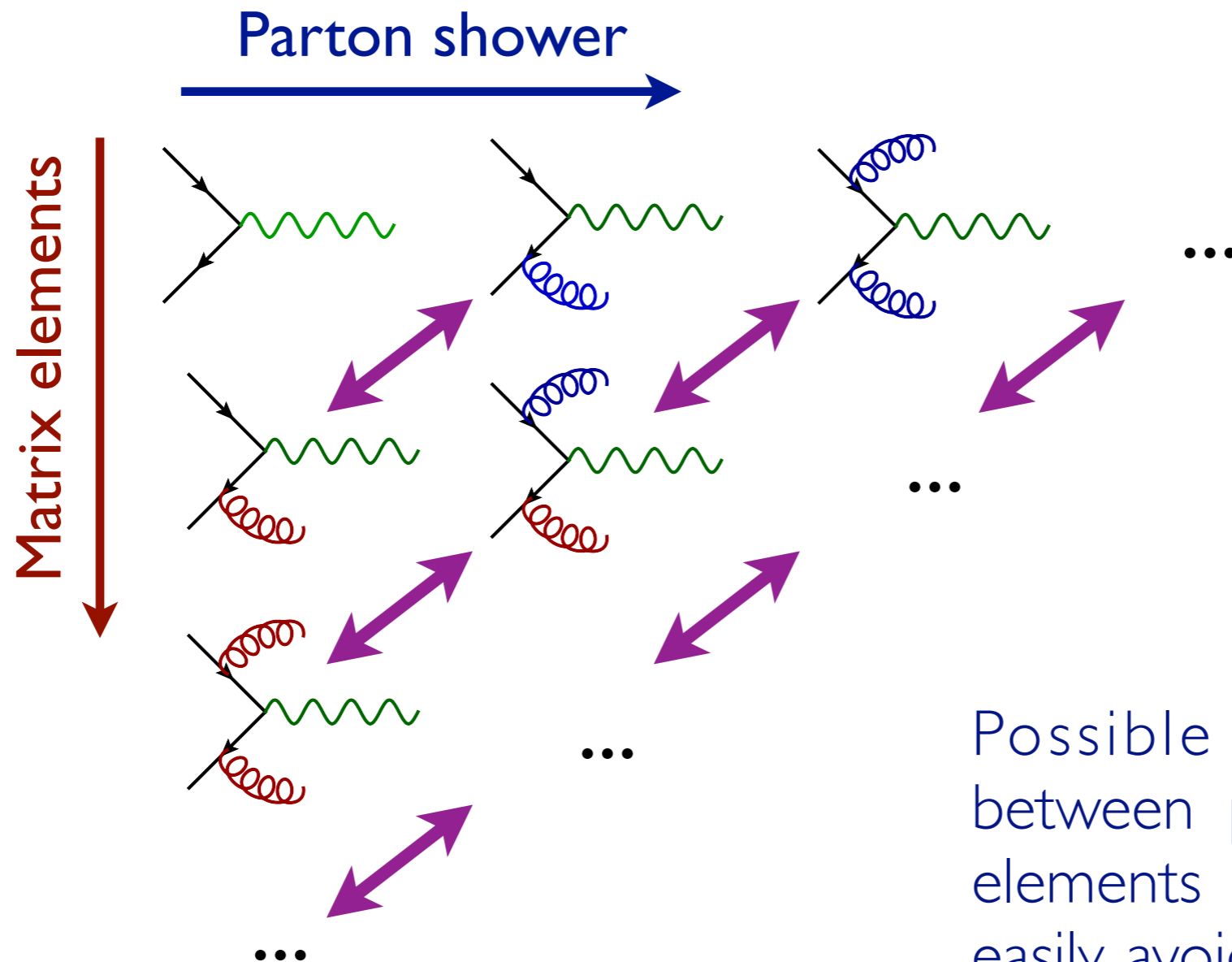
MERGING FIXED ORDER WITH PS



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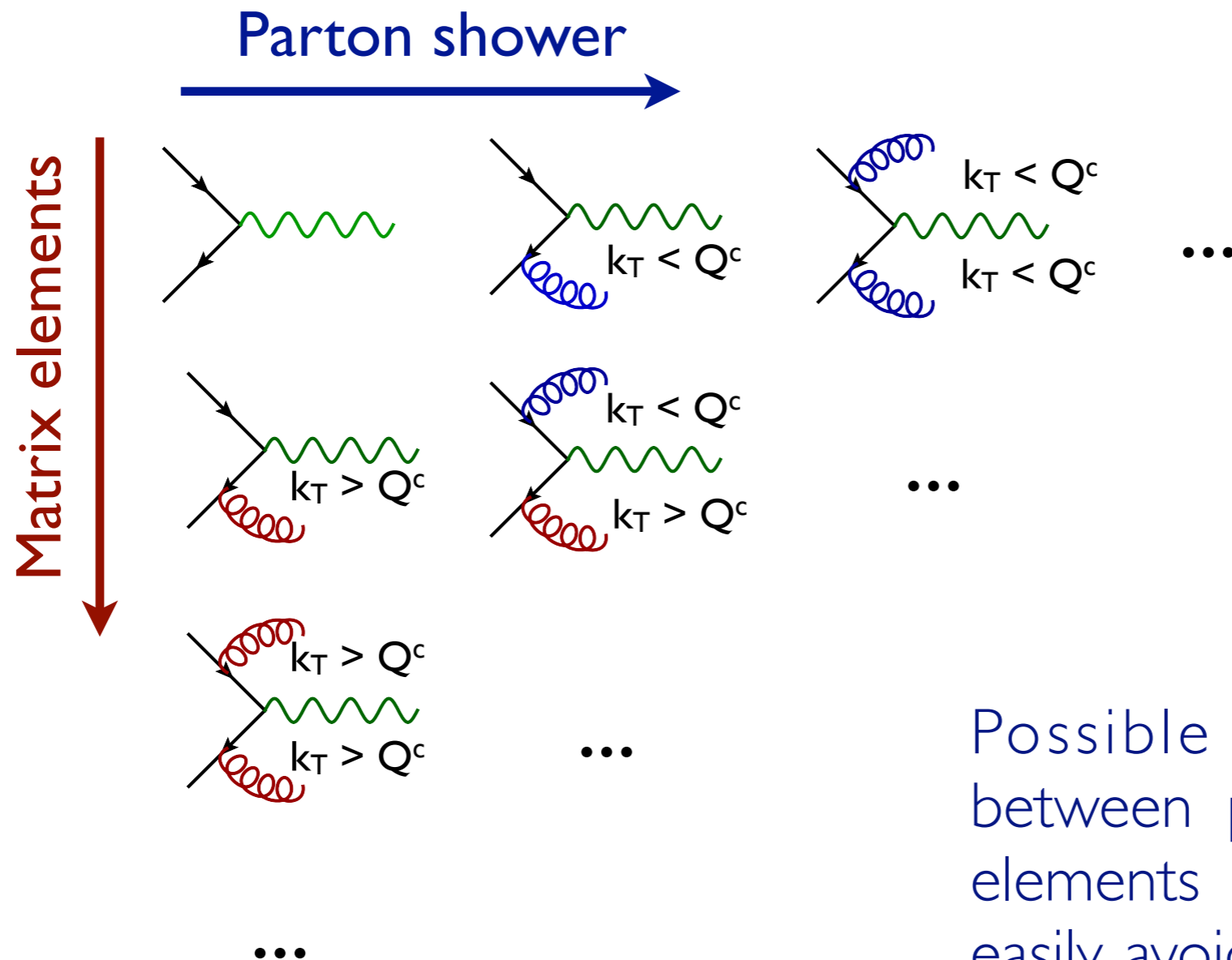


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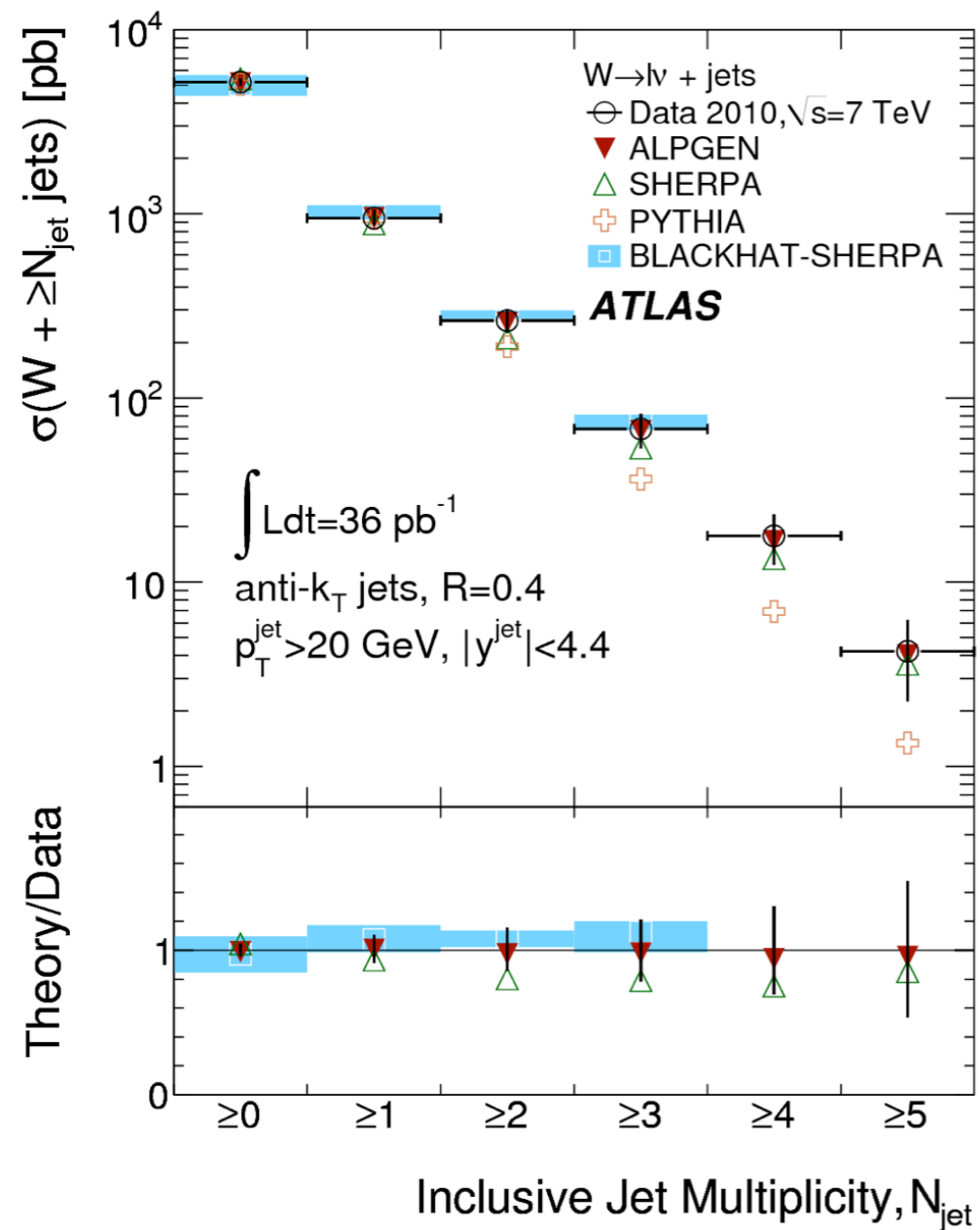
Possible double counting between partons from matrix elements and parton shower easily avoided by applying a cut in phase space

MERGING FIXED ORDER WITH PS



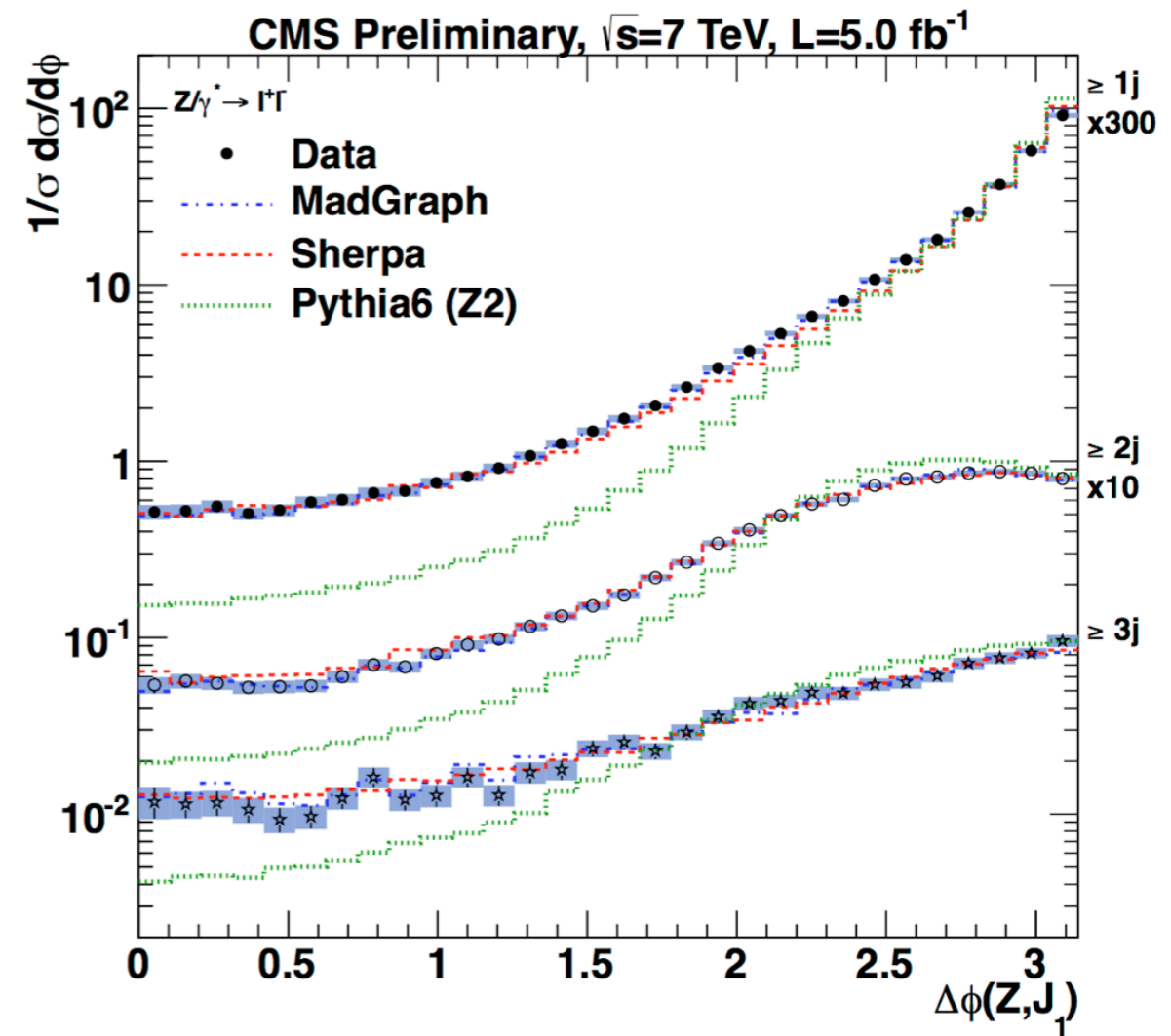
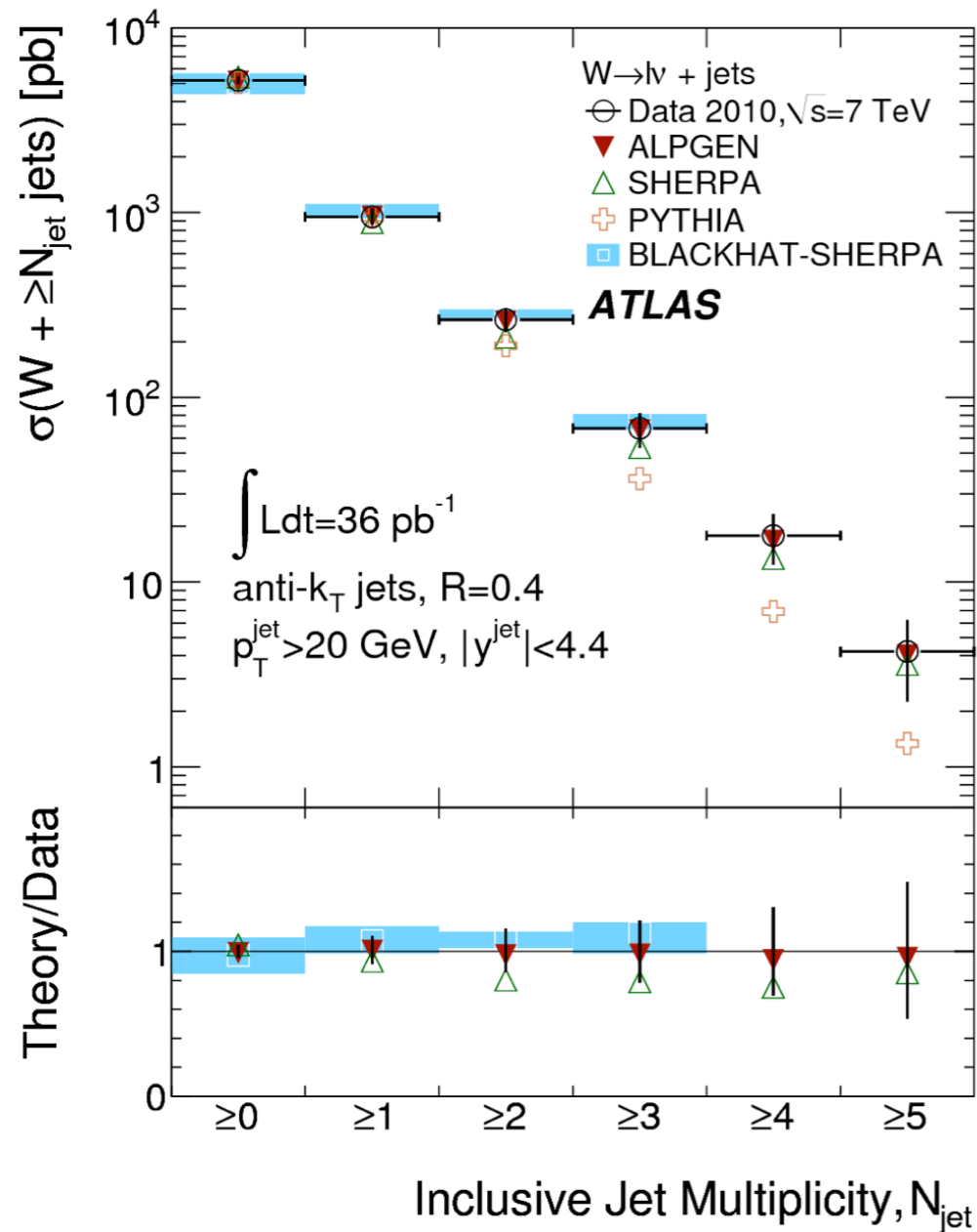
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V+JETS AT THE LHC



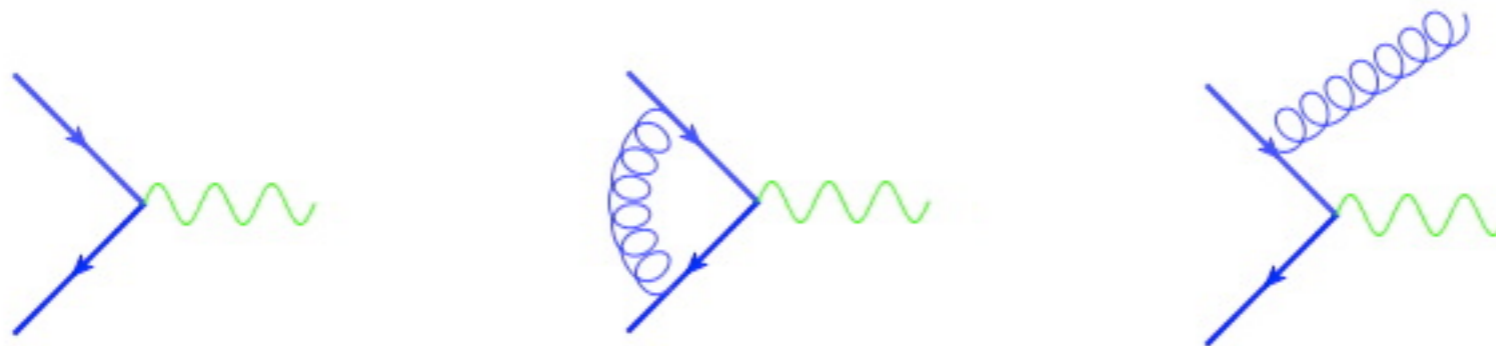
Working amazingly well!

V+JETS AT THE LHC



Working amazingly well!

WHAT ABOUT NLO?



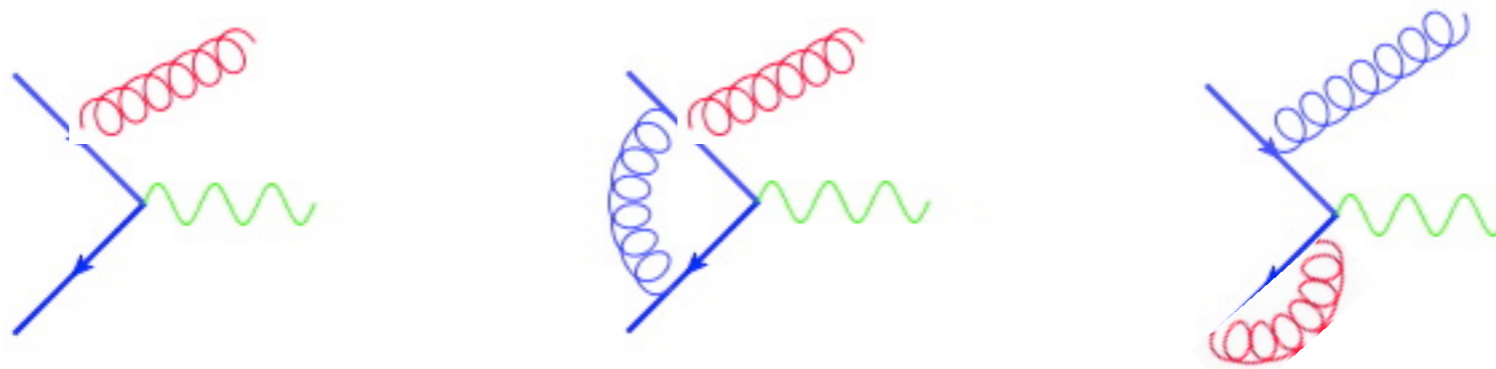
$$d\sigma_{\text{NAIVE}}^{\text{NLOwPS}} = [d\Phi_B(B(\Phi_B) + V + S_{\text{ct}}^{\text{int}})] I_{\text{MC}}^n + [d\Phi_B d\Phi_{R|B}(R - S_{\text{ct}})] I_{\text{MC}}^{n+1}$$

This simple approach does not work:

- **Instability**: weights associated to I_{MC}^n and I_{MC}^{n+1} are divergent pointwise (infinite weights).
- **Double counting**: $d\sigma^{\text{naive}}_{\text{NLOwPS}}$ expanded at NLO does not coincide with NLO rate. Some configurations are dealt with by both the NLO and the PSMC.

Currently, two solutions available

WHAT ABOUT NLO?



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Currently, two solutions available

MC@NLO AND POWHEG

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MC@NLO

[Frixione, Webber, 2002;
Frixione, Nason, Webber, 2003]

- Matches NLO to HERWIG and HERWIG++ angular-ordered PS.
- Some events have negative weights.
- Large and well tested library of processes.
- Now available also for Pythia8, HW++
[Torrielli, Frixione, 1002.4293]
- Now automatized [Frederix, Frixione, Torrielli]
- Available in aMC@NLO (see later) and also in SHERPA

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POWHEG

[Nason 2004;
Frixione, Nason, Oleari, 2007]

- Is independent* of the PS. It can be interfaced to PYTHIA, HERWIG or SHERPA.
- Generates only* positive unit weights.
- Can use existing NLO results via the POWHEG-Box [Aioli, Nason, Oleari, Re et al. 2009]

SM STATUS AT THE LHC START

$pp \rightarrow n \text{ particles}$

accuracy
[loops]

- fully inclusive
- parton-level
- fully exclusive

III 2

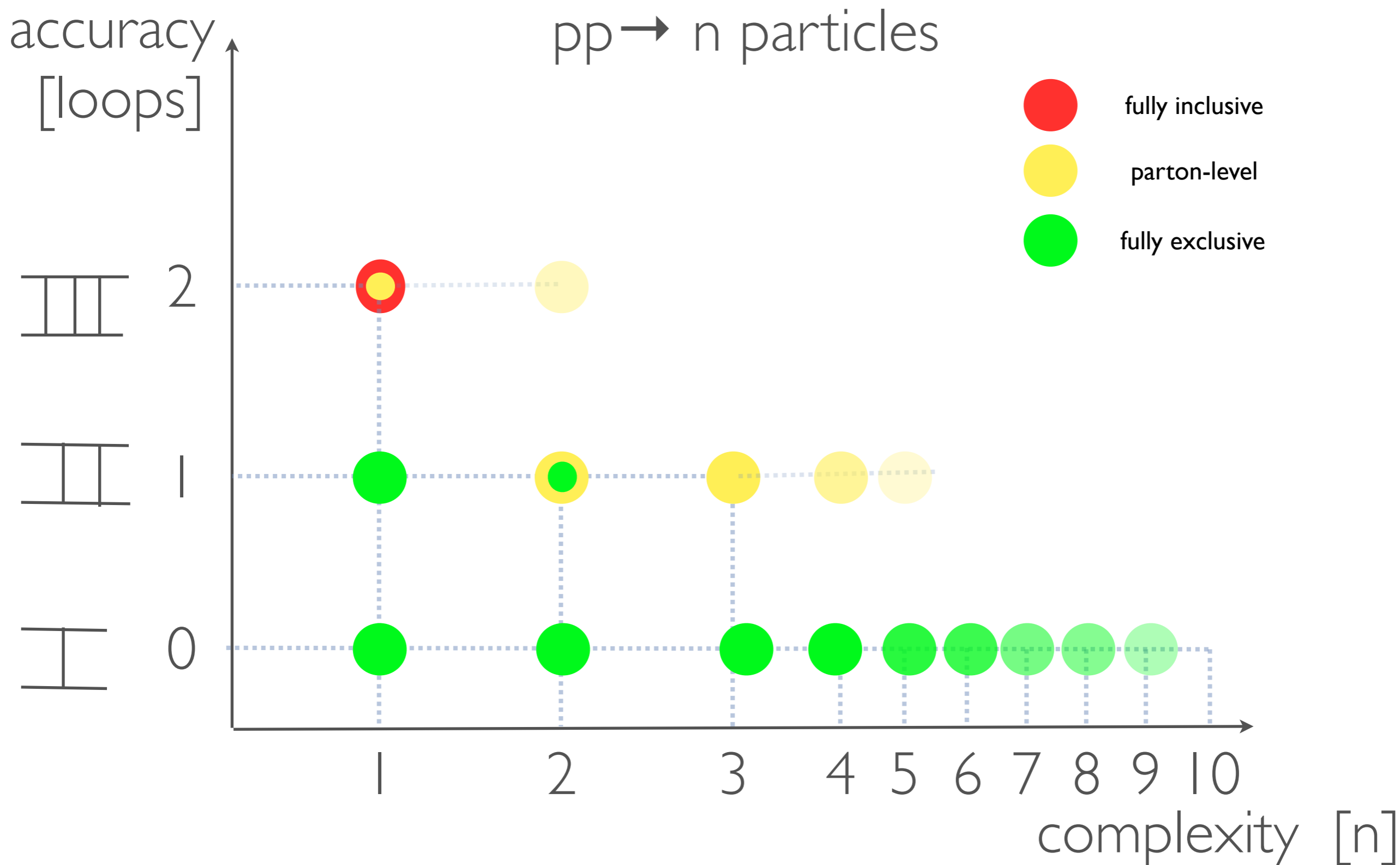
II 1

I 0

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

complexity [n]

SM STATUS AT THE LHC START



AUTOMATION

•• COST SAVING

Trade human time and expertise spent on computing one process at the time with time on physics and pheno.

•• ROBUSTNESS

Programs are modular and computations based on elements that can be systematically and extensively checked. Trust can be easily built.

•• WIDE ACCESSIBILITY

One framework for all. Available to everybody for an unlimited set of applications for all. Suitable to EXP collaboration.

AUTOMATION

AUTOMATION

GENIUS: 1% INSPIRATION AND 99% PERSPIRATION.

[Thomas Edison]

AUTOMATION

GENIUS: 1% INSPIRATION AND 99% PERSPIRATION.

[Thomas Edison]

TRUE, BUT PERSPIRATION CAN BE AUTOMATED!

SM STATUS AT THE LHC START

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles

accuracy
[loops]

III

2

II

1

I

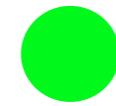
0



fully inclusive



parton-level



fully exclusive



fully exclusive and automatic

Alpgen, Madgraph, HELAC, Comix

1

2

3

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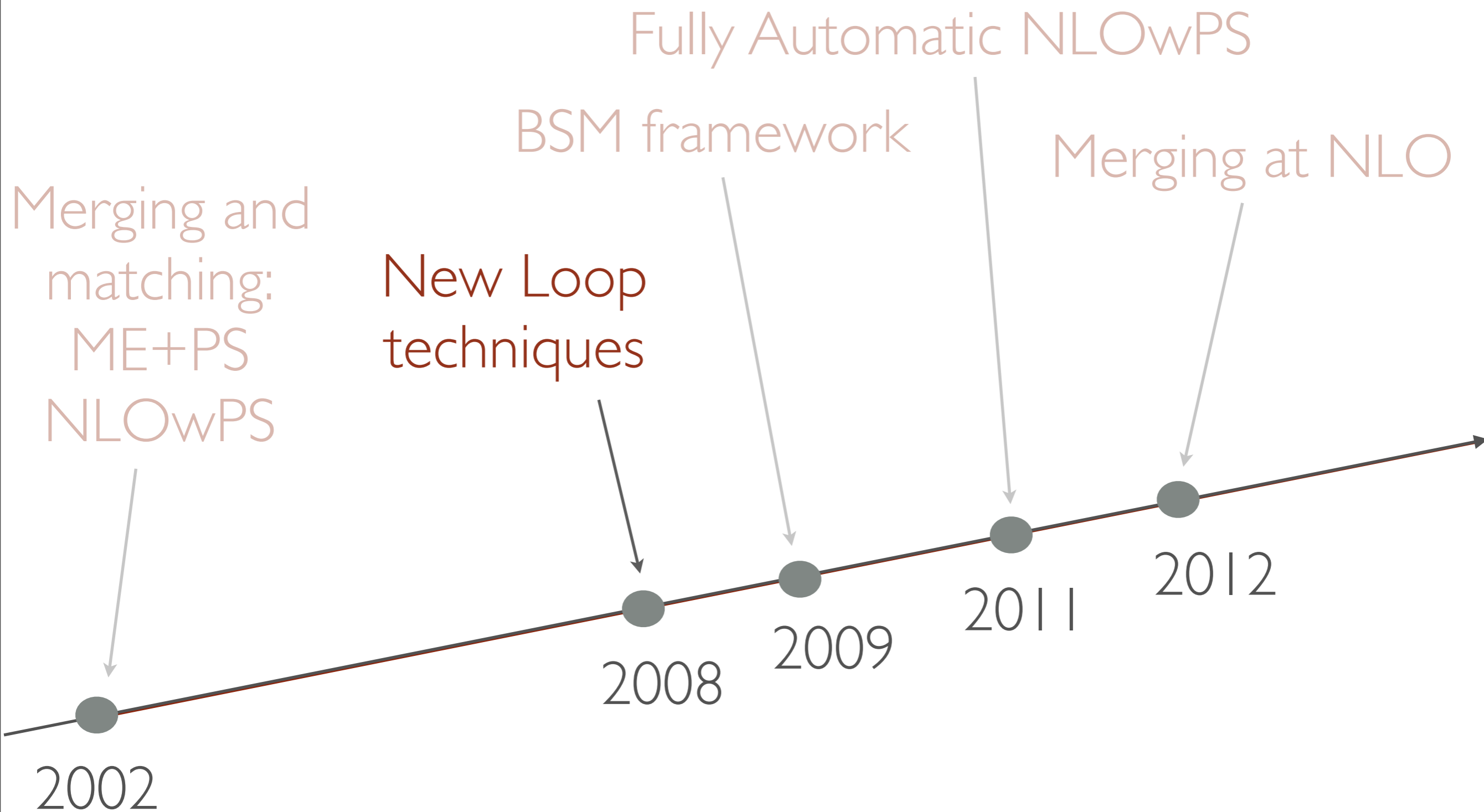
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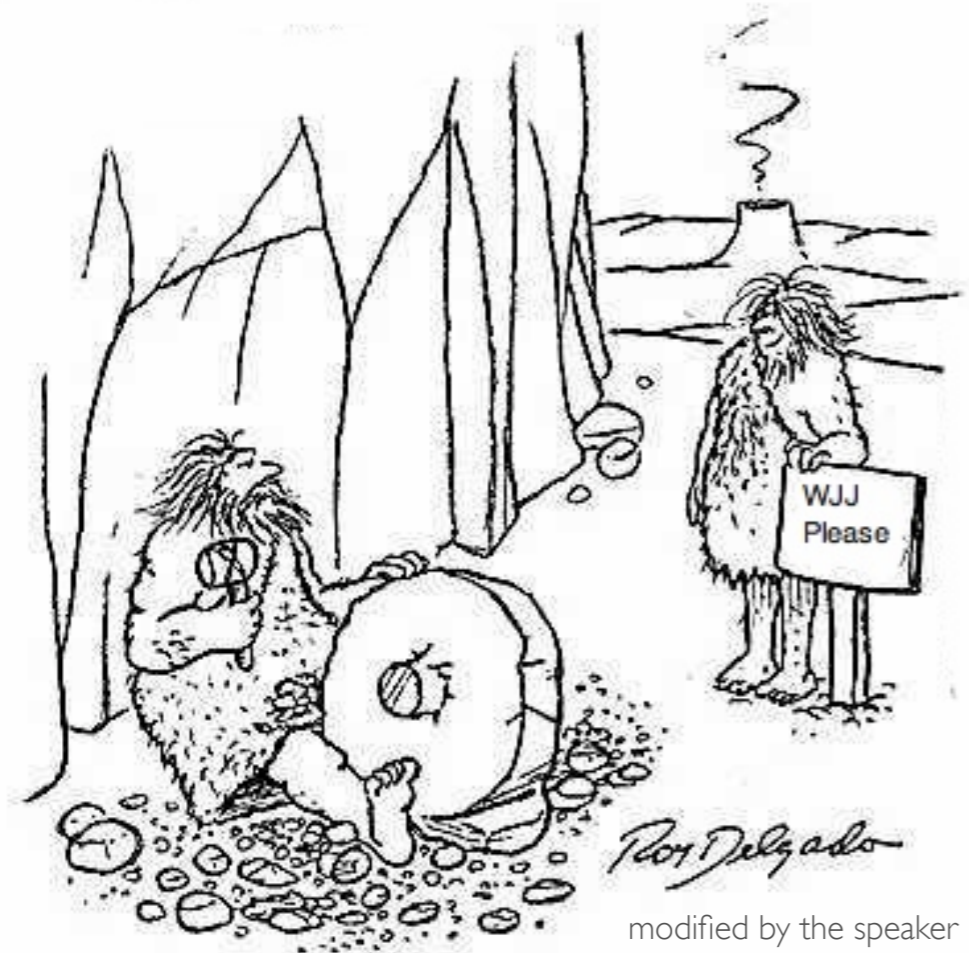
10

complexity [n]

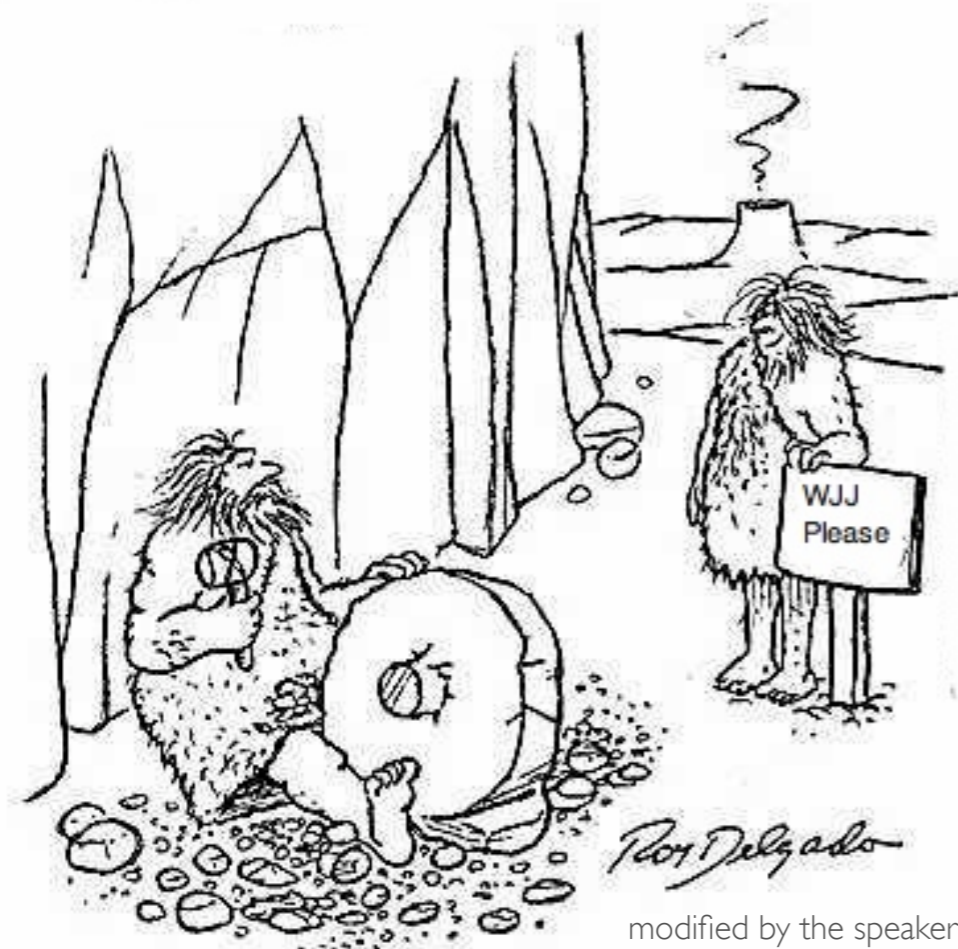
PREDICTIVE MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



PREDICTIONS AT NLO



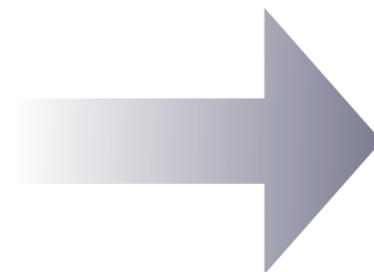
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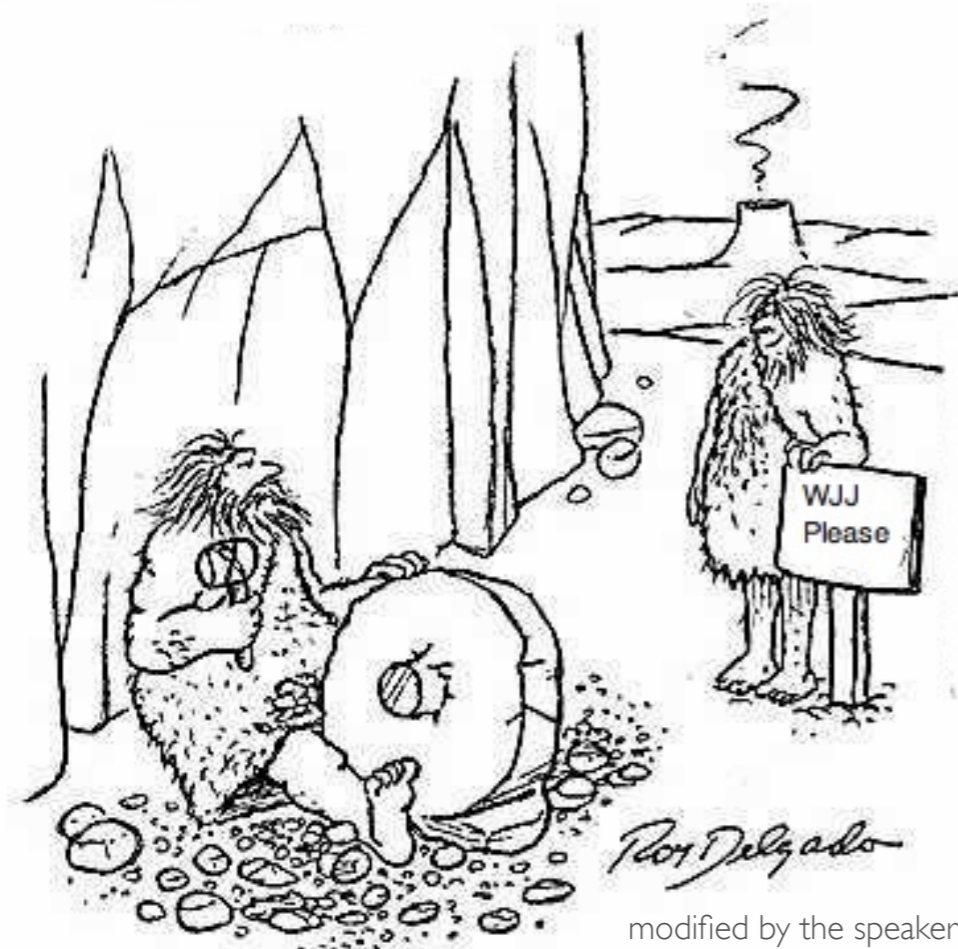
Generalized Unitarity
(ex. BlackHat, Rocket,...)

Integrand Reduction
(ex. CutTools, Samurai)

Tensor Reduction
(ex. Golem)



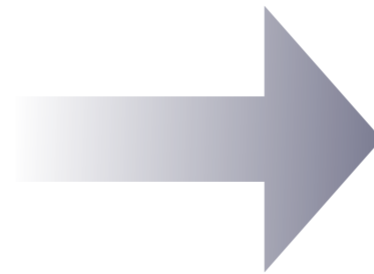
PREDICTIONS AT NLO



Generalized Unitarity
(ex. BlackHat, Rocket,...)

Integrand Reduction
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Tensor Reduction
(ex. Golem)



Thanks to new amazing results, some of them inspired by string theory developments, now the computation of loops has been extended to high-multiplicity processes or/and automated.

GUINNESS WR NLO CALCULATIONS

W+5 jets

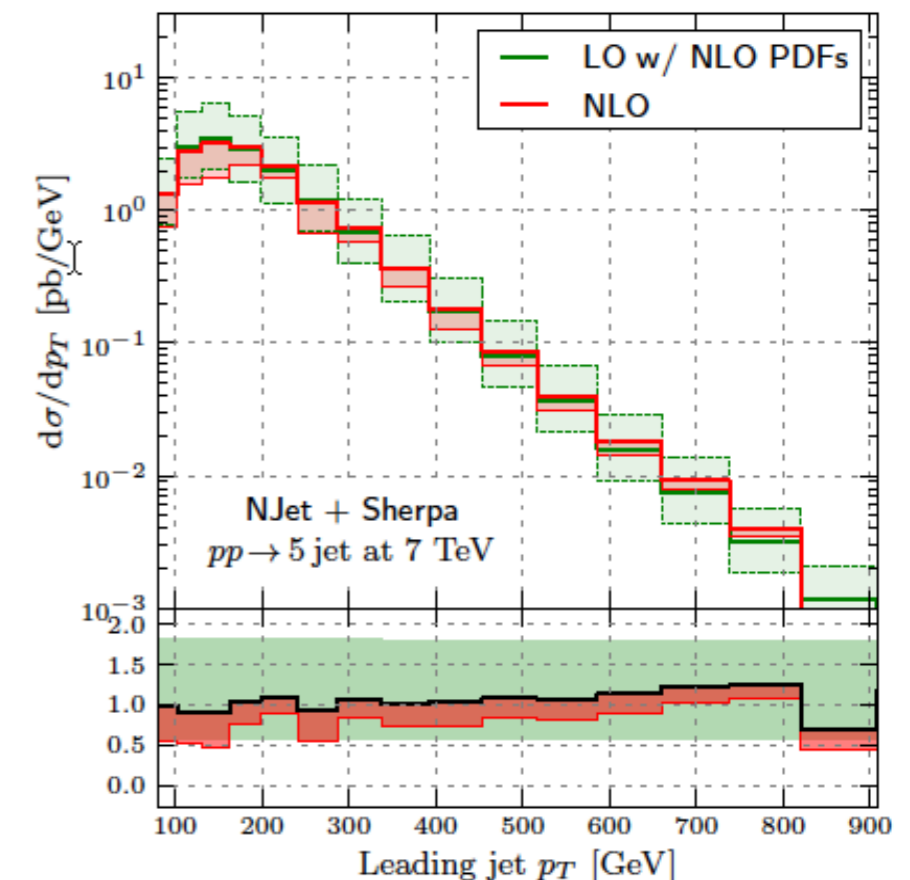
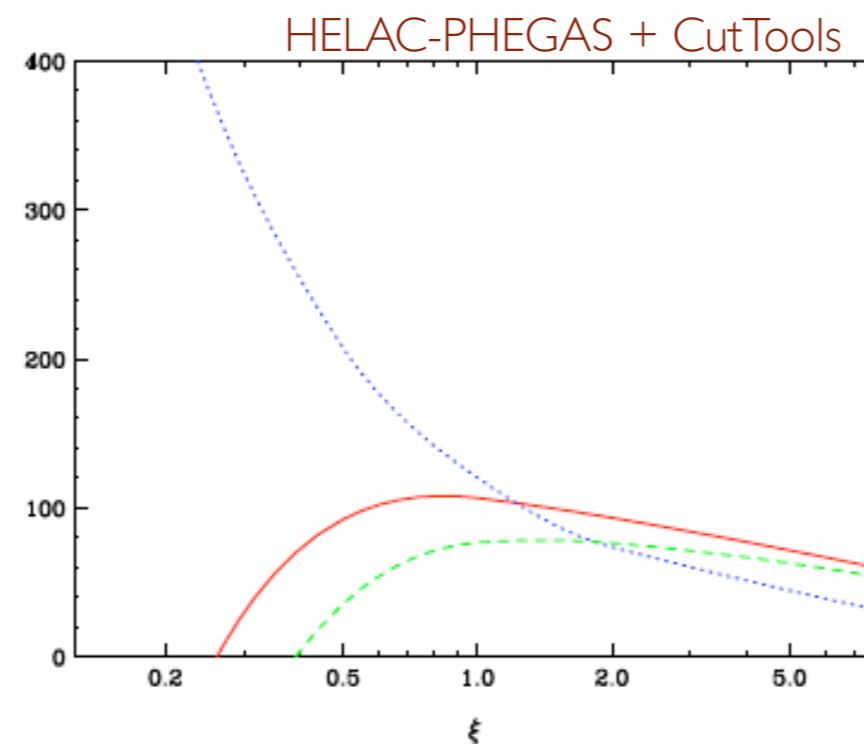
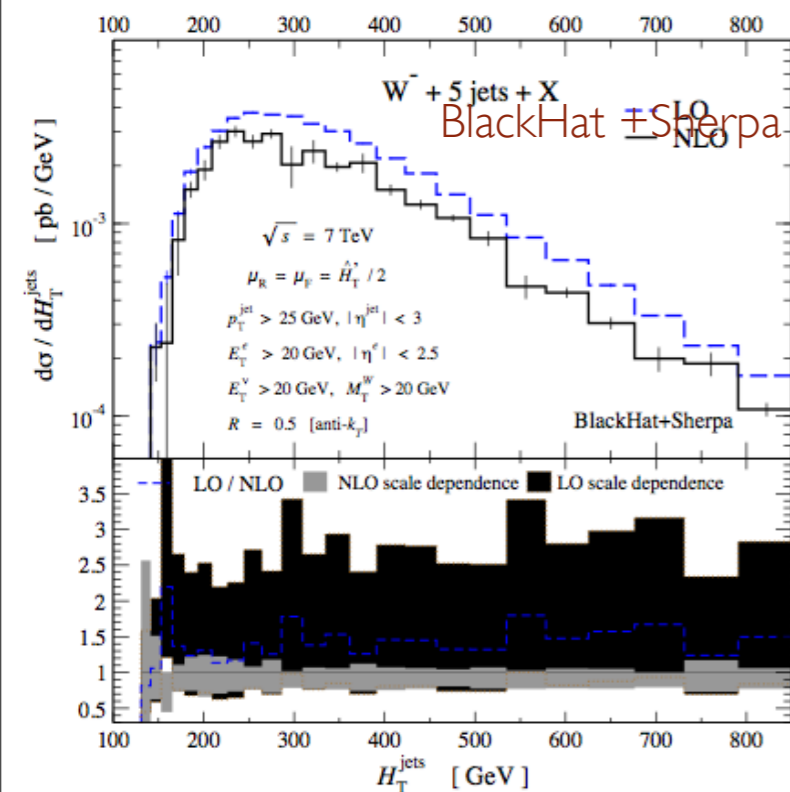
[Bern et al., 1304.1253]

tt+2jets

[Bevilacqua et al., 1002.4009]

5 jets

[Badger et al. 1309.6585]

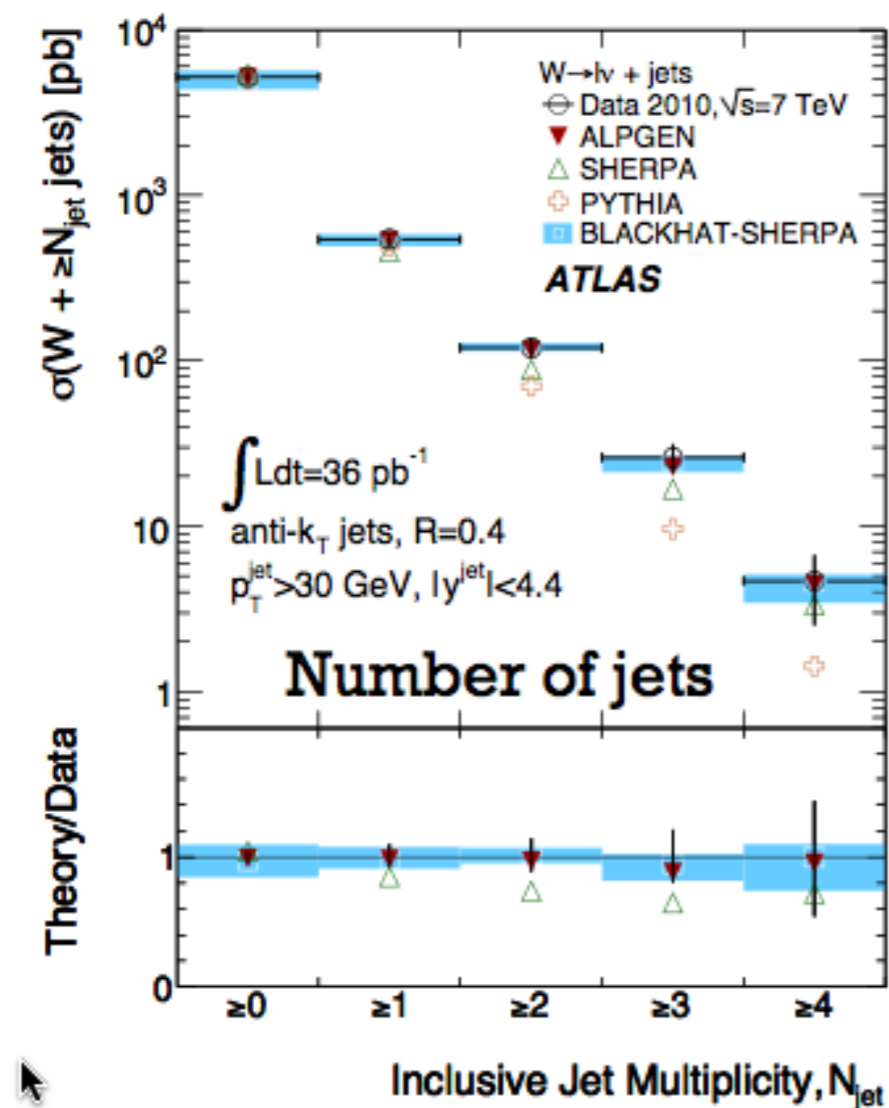


Both based on unitarity methods and recursive relations for trees.

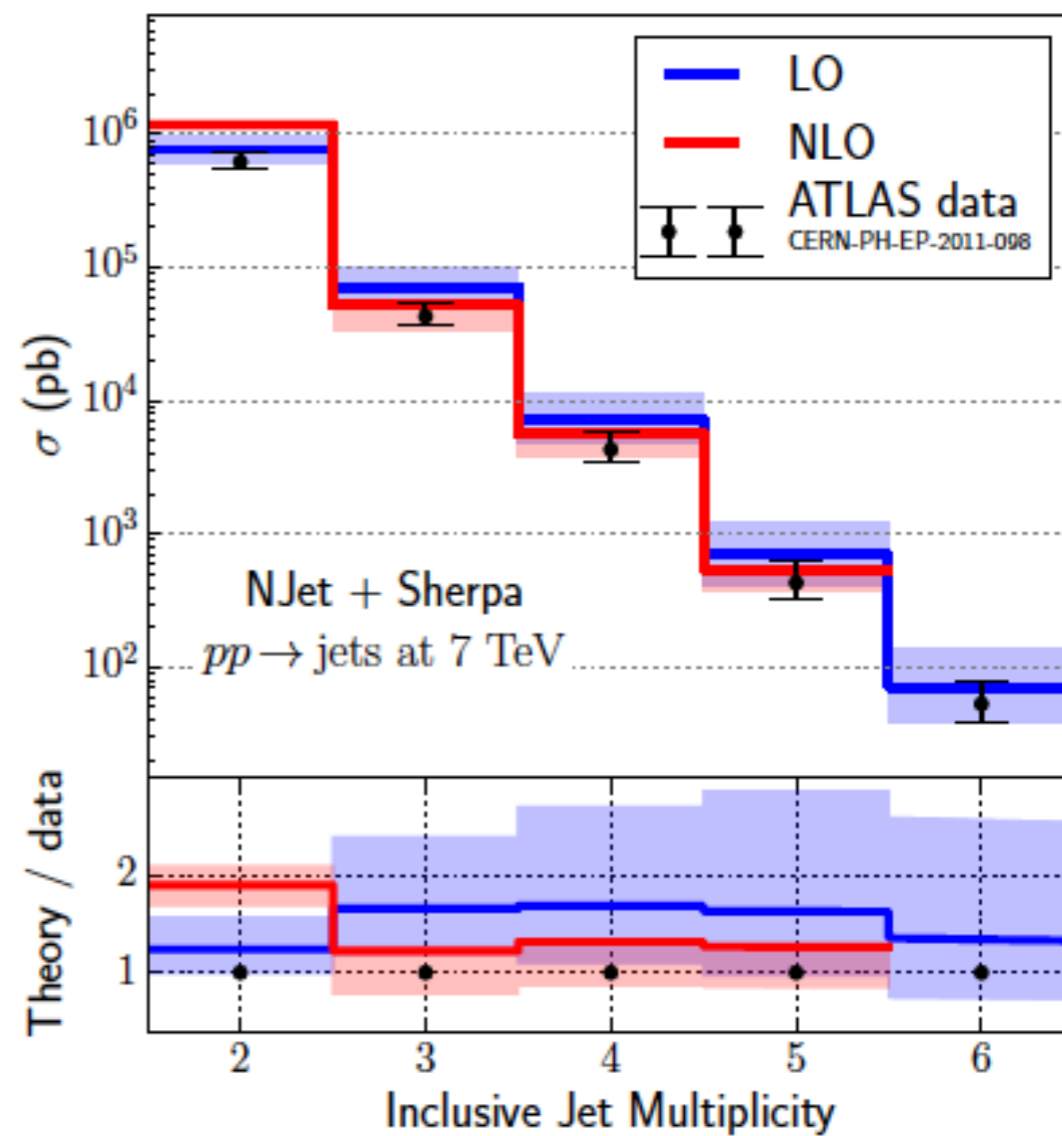
COMPARISON WITH DATA

W+5 jets

5 jets



[Bern et al., 1304.1253]



[Badger et al. 1309.6585]

NEW CODES FOR AUTOMATIC LOOPS

- MadLoop : Hirschi et al., 1103.0621, based on MadGraph + CutTools
- HELAC-NLO : Bevilacqua et al., 1110.1499, based on HELAC + CutTools
- GoSam : Cullen et al., 1111.6534, based on QGRAF+SAMURAI+Golem
- Open Loops : Cascioli et al., 1111.5206, based on the combination of several approaches

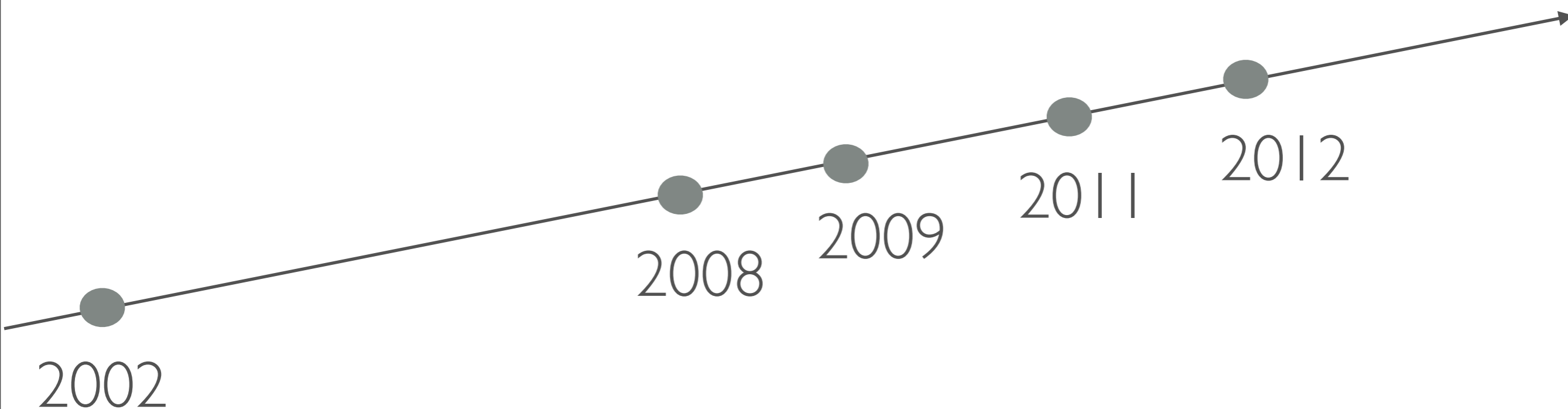
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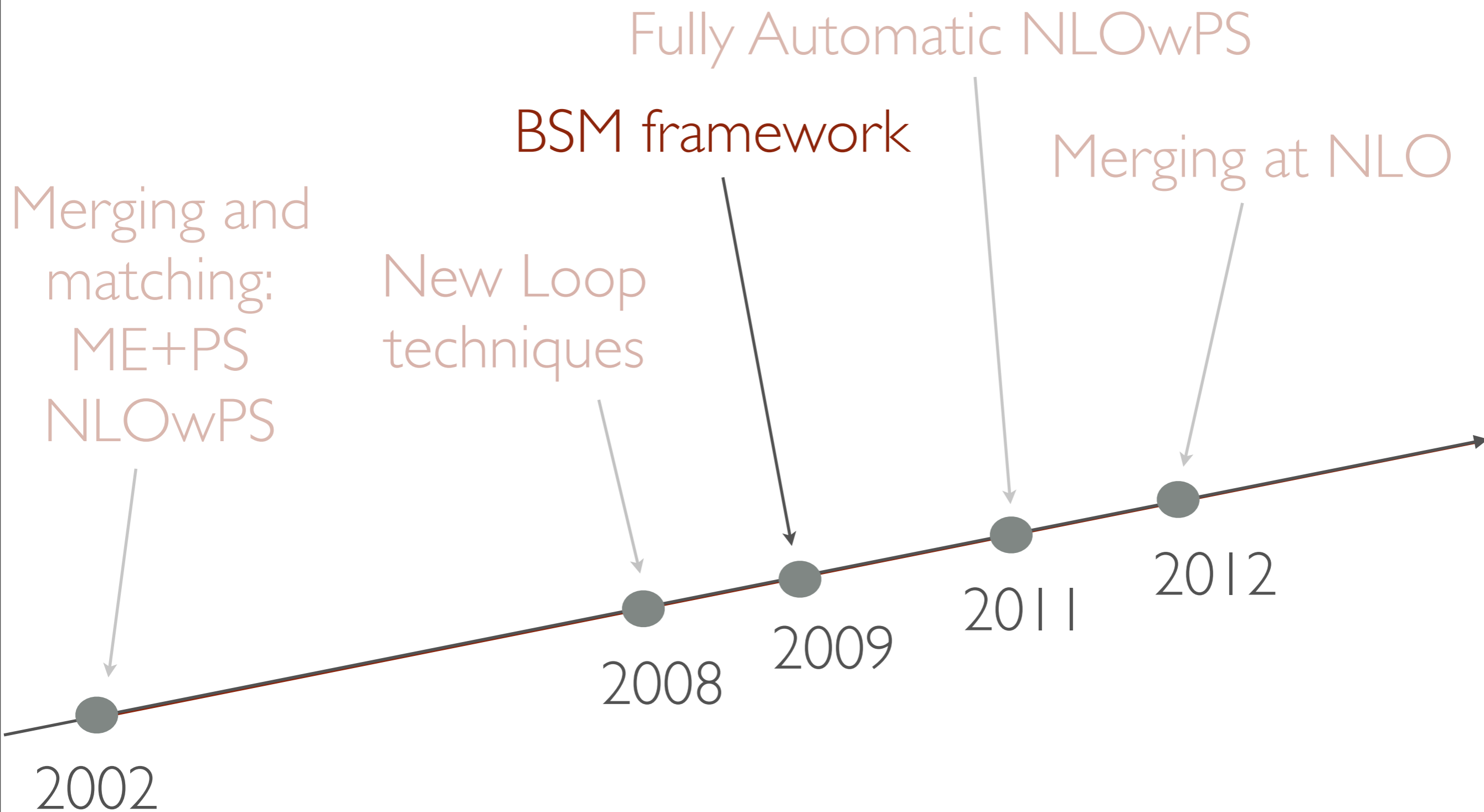
Limitations on applications (i.e. number of external partons or BSM)
are systematically and quickly overcome:

“the wave function of the automatic loop effort has collapsed 2011”

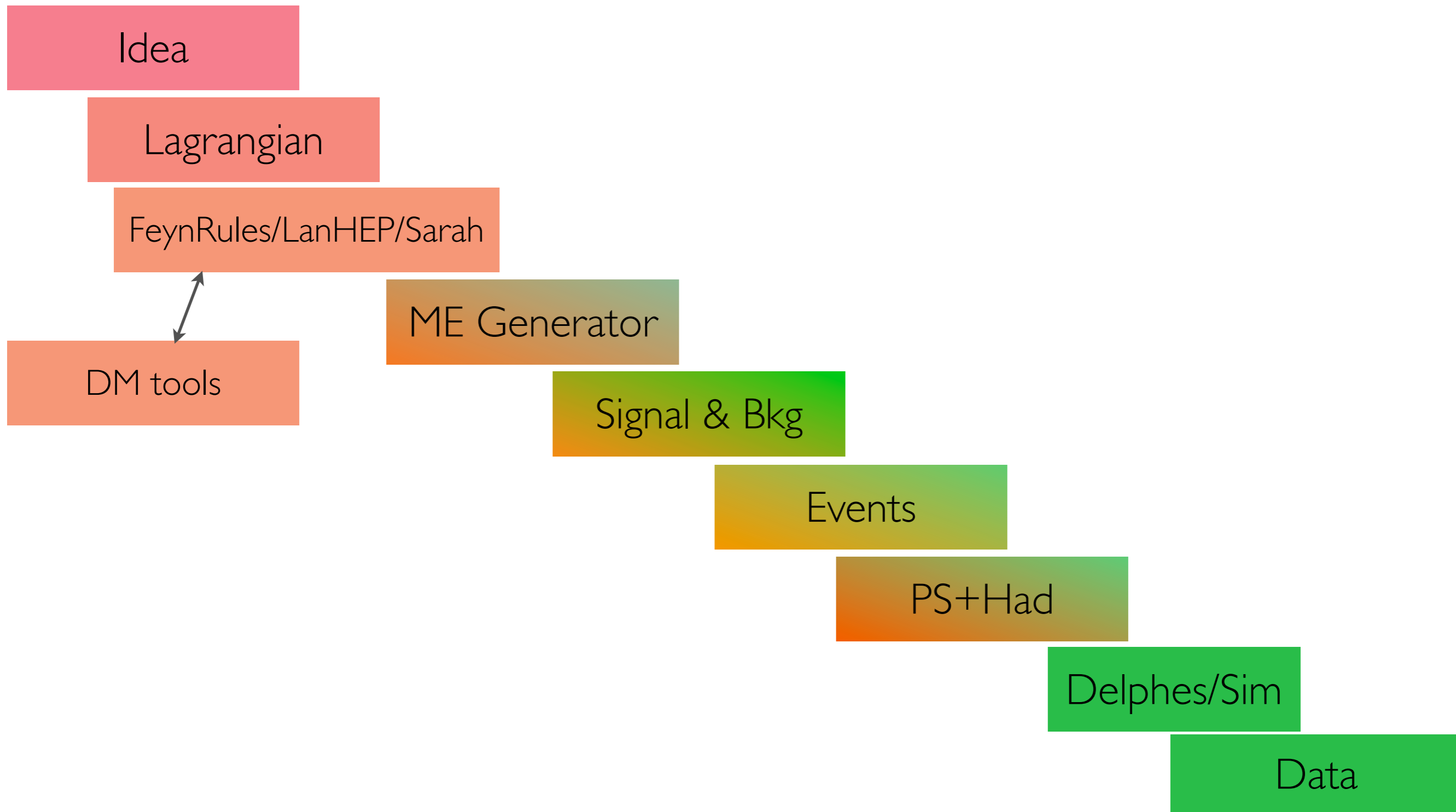
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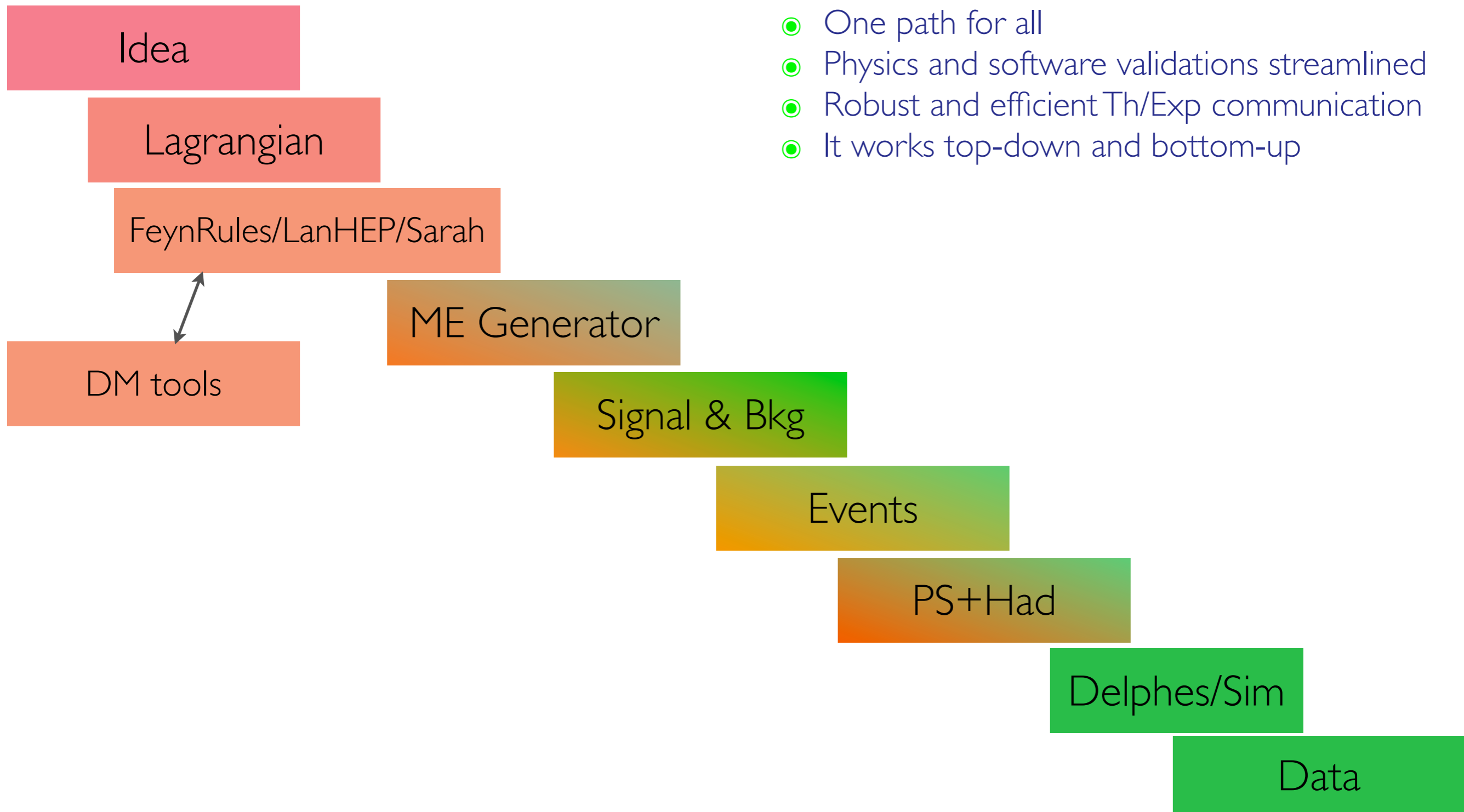
BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE NEW PATH



BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE NEW PATH

TH

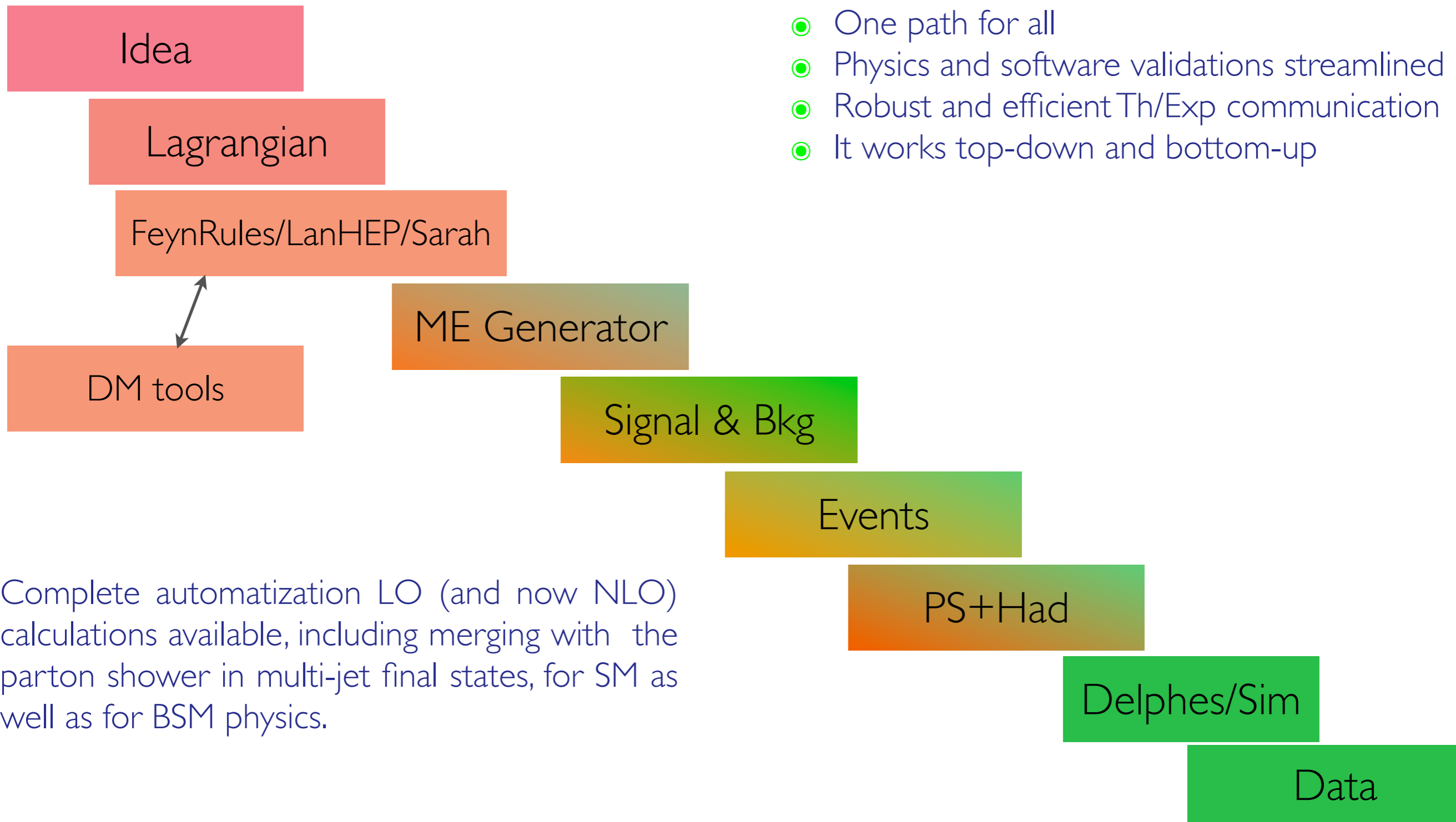
EXP



BSM TH/EXP INTERACTIONS : THE NEW PATH

TH

EXP

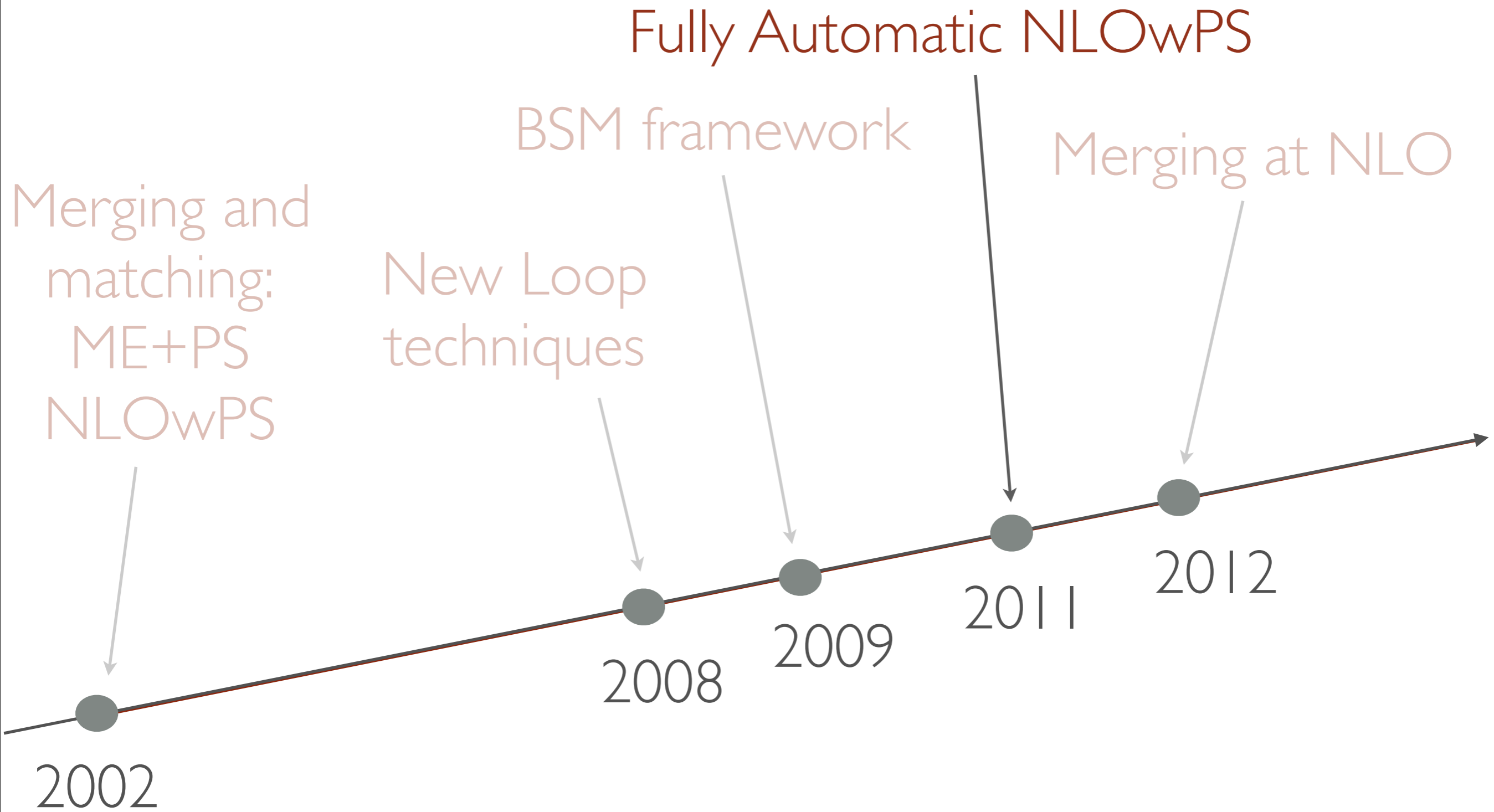


BSM FRAMEWORKS : THE NEW PATH

- **FeynRules** : Mathematica Package, Library of models, Spectrum generator and 1-loop RGE's, general UFO interface to ME's.
- **Sarah** : Mathematic Package, mainly for SUSY, two-loop RGE's, interfaces to several other tools.
- **LanHep** : Lagrangians for CalcHEP and microOmega.

For DM constraints can be obtained from
MicroOmega, DarkSUSY and recently, MadDM

PREDICTIVE MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



FROM SEMI TO FULLY AUTOMATIC MC'S AT NLO

Processes for backgrounds can be simulated at the NLO+PS level, via:

- POWHEG-Box (public) library : many SM procs
- POWHEL (not public) : a few procs involving top
- Sherpa + external loop codes (pre-release version): many procs
- **aMC@NLO** (public in beta): process directly generated by the user

AUTOMATIC MC'S AT NLO

Suppose now you are interested in multi-lepton backgrounds to SUSY. You might want to check:

```
./bin/mg5
> generate p p > t t~ W+ W- [QCD]
> output ttww
> launch
```

or

```
./bin/mg5
> define V = W+ W- Z
> generate p p > V V V [QCD]
> output VVV
> launch
```

where heavy states can also be decayed keeping spin correlations.

SM STATUS : YEAR 2013

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles

accuracy
[loops]

2

1

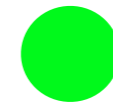
0



fully inclusive



parton-level



fully exclusive



fully exclusive and automatic

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

complexity [n]

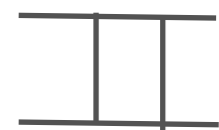
SM STATUS : YEAR 2013

$pp \rightarrow n$ particles

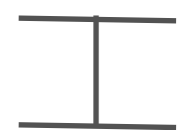
accuracy
[loops]



2



1



0



fully inclusive



parton-level



fully exclusive



fully exclusive and automatic

aMC@NLO, SHERPA+OLP's
POWHEL, ...

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

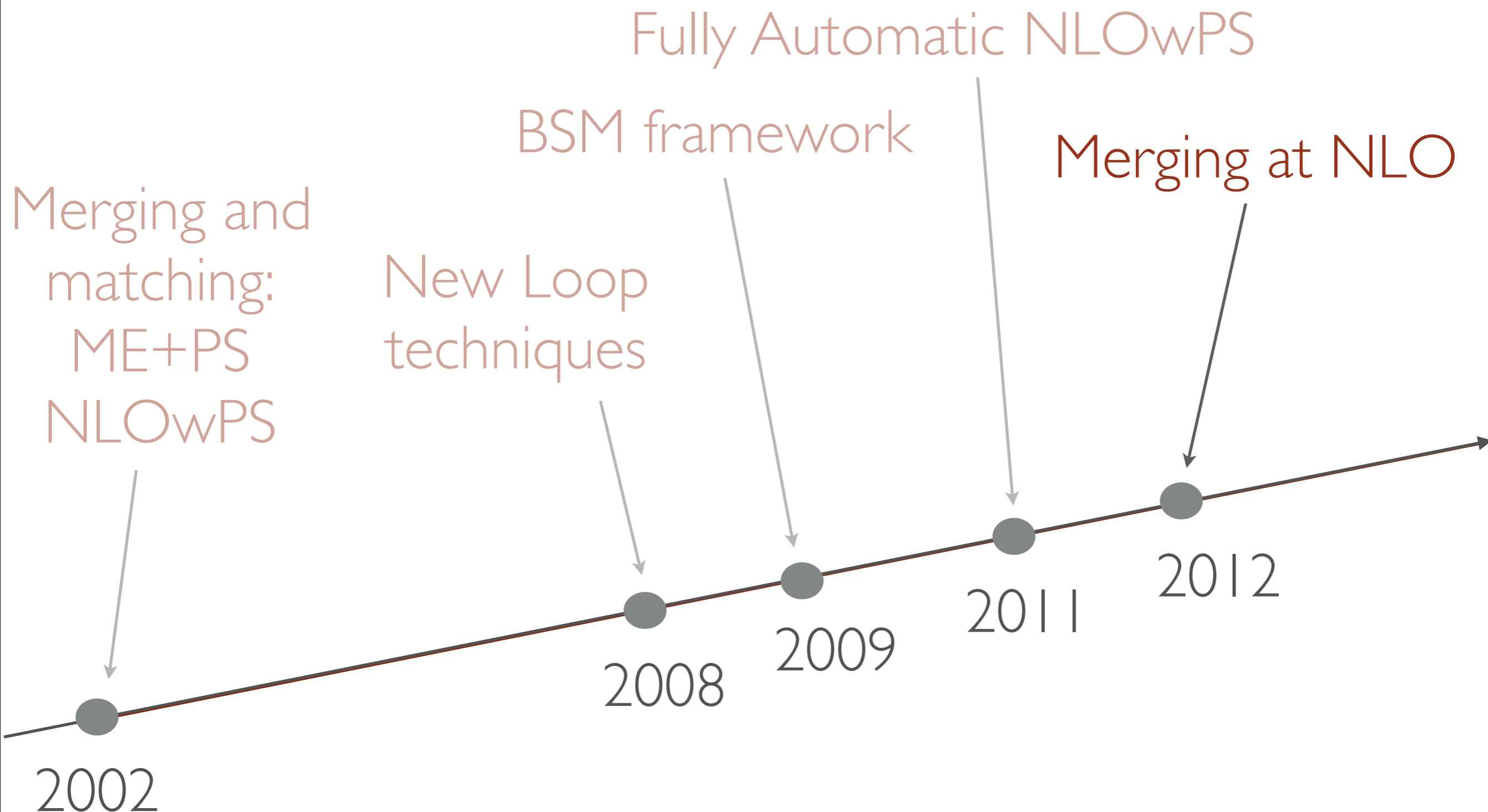
8

9

10

complexity [n]

PREDICTIVE MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



MULTI-JET MERGING @ NLO

The problem consists in merging samples for $S+0j$, $S+1j$, $S+2j$, $S+\dots j$ computed at NLO consistently without double counting (where S can be a Higgs, a $t\bar{t}$ pair, a W -boson, etc.)

Sherpa approach: Hoeche et al., [1207.5031](#)

CKKW-L approach: Lavesson, Lonnblad, [0811.2912](#), Lonnblad, Prestel, [1211.4827-7278](#)

Geneva approach : Alioli et al. [1212.4504](#) and see also [1311.0286](#) (with NNLO proposal)

FxFx approach (with MC@NLO) : Frederix and Frixione [1209.6215](#)

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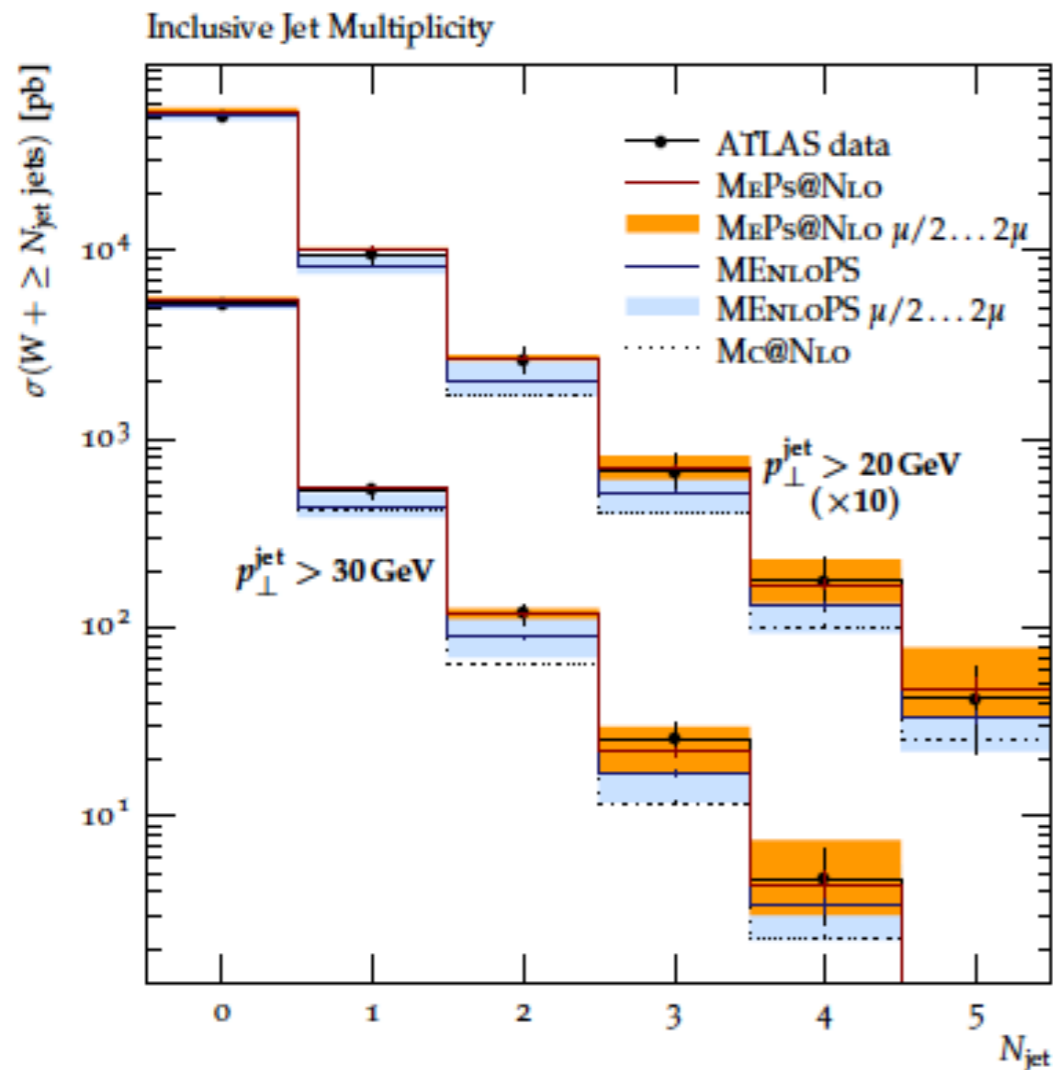
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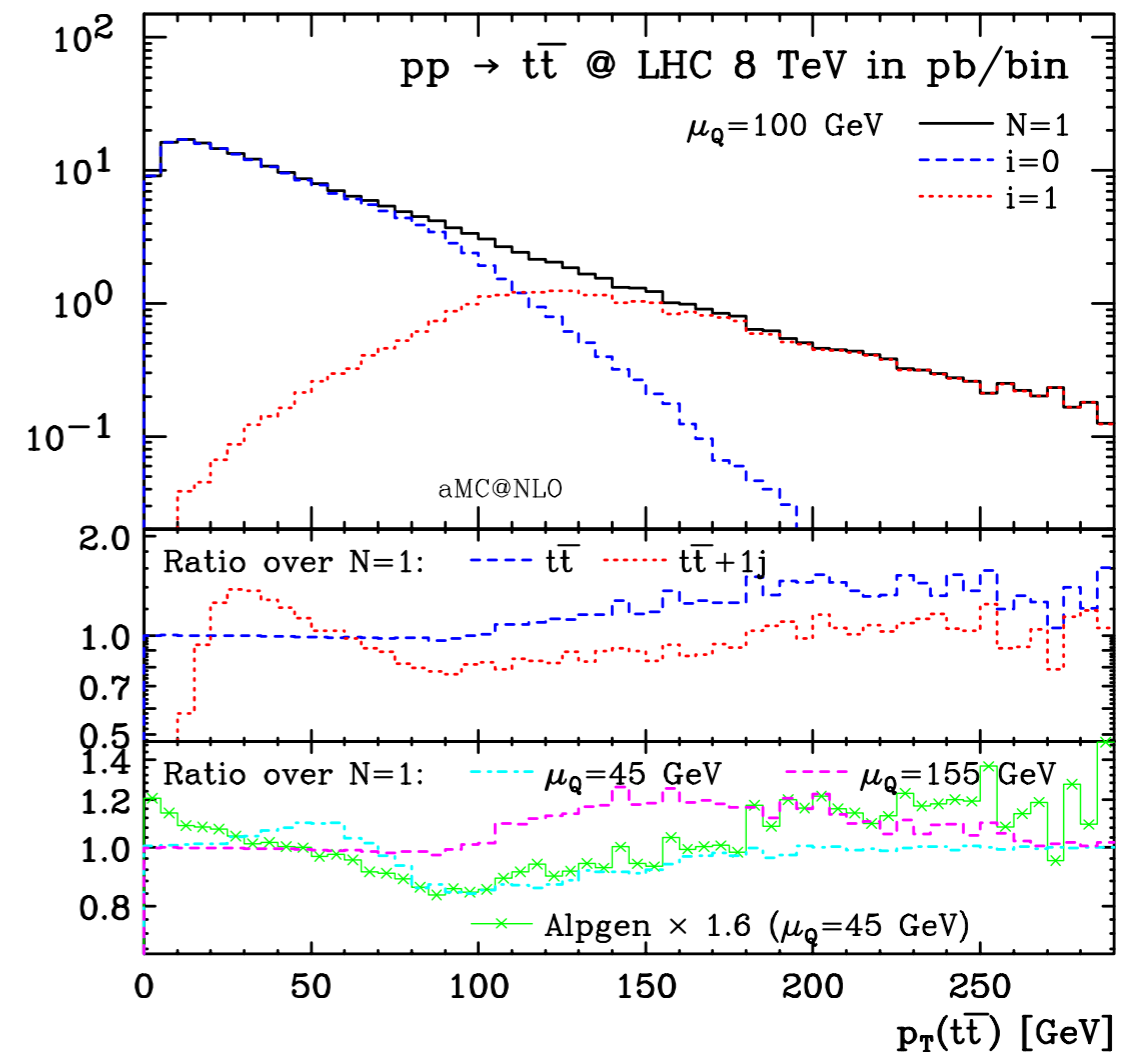
The wave function of the merging at NLO effort has collapsed in 2012

MULTI-JET MERGING @ NLO

[Hoeche et al., 1207.5030]



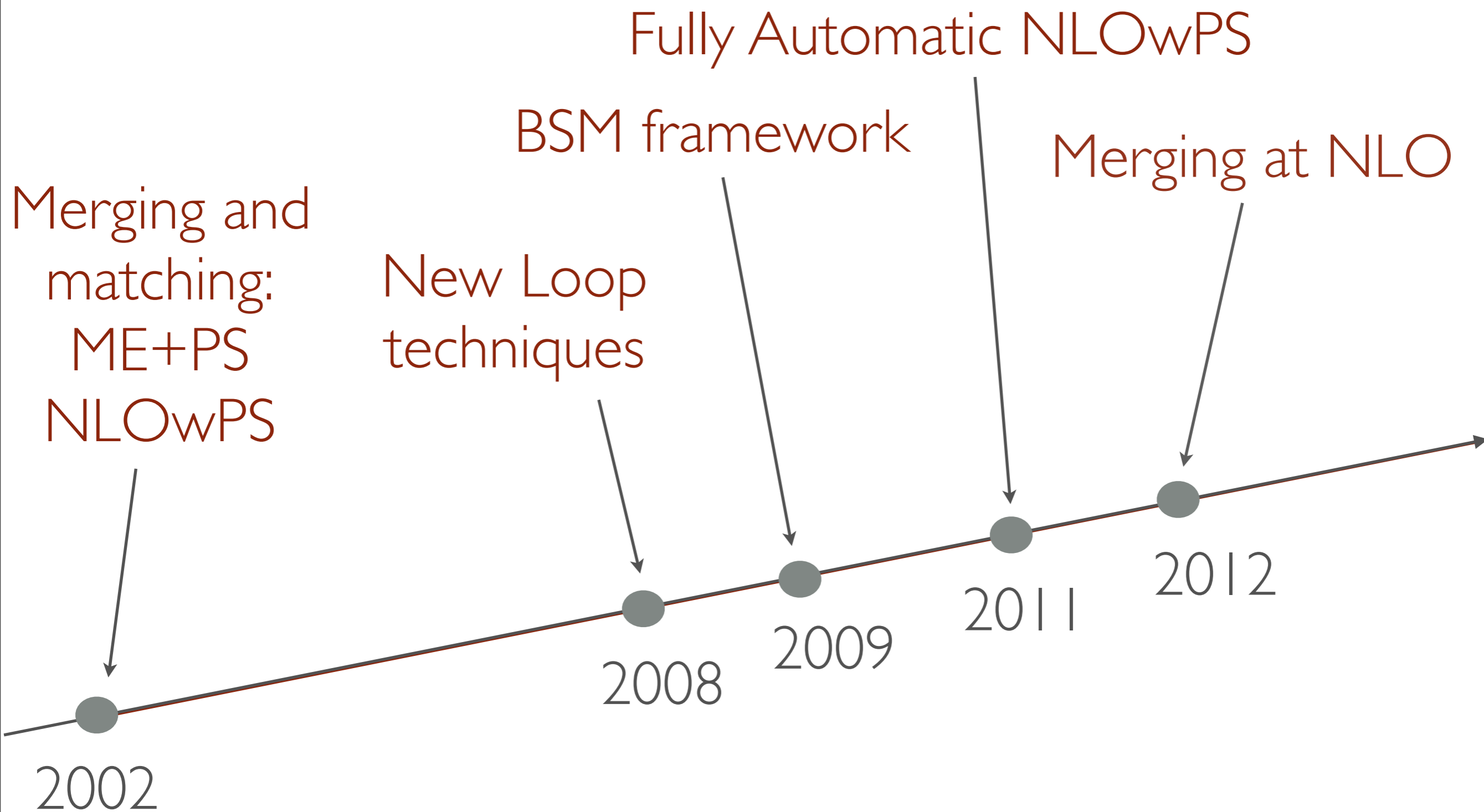
[Frederix, Frixione, 1209.6215]



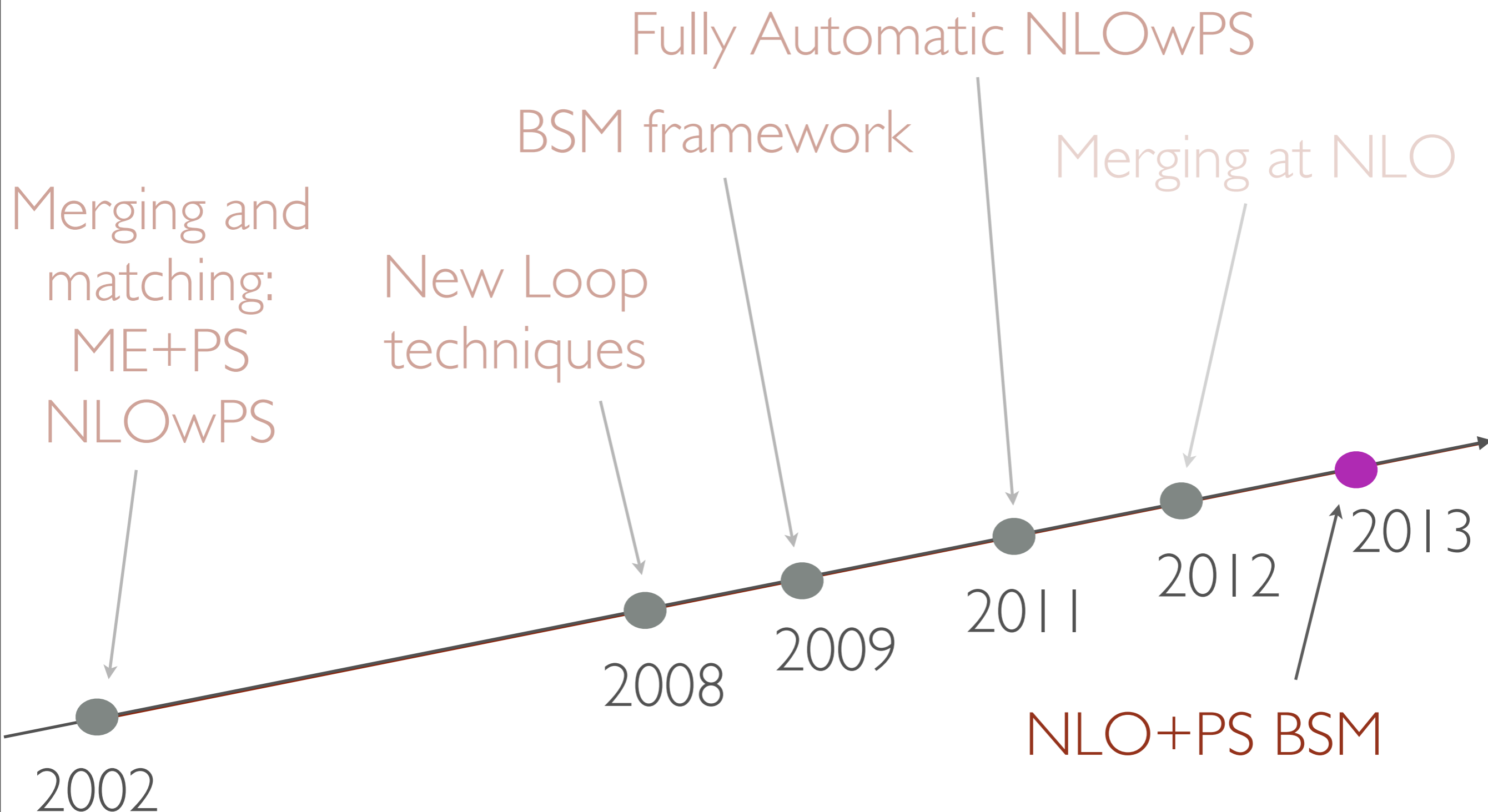
- Jet rates
- Up to 3 extra jets at NLO
- Various approaches give consistent results

- Differential jet rates
- Matching up to 1 extra jet at NLO
- Method works for H+jets and W+jets equally well.

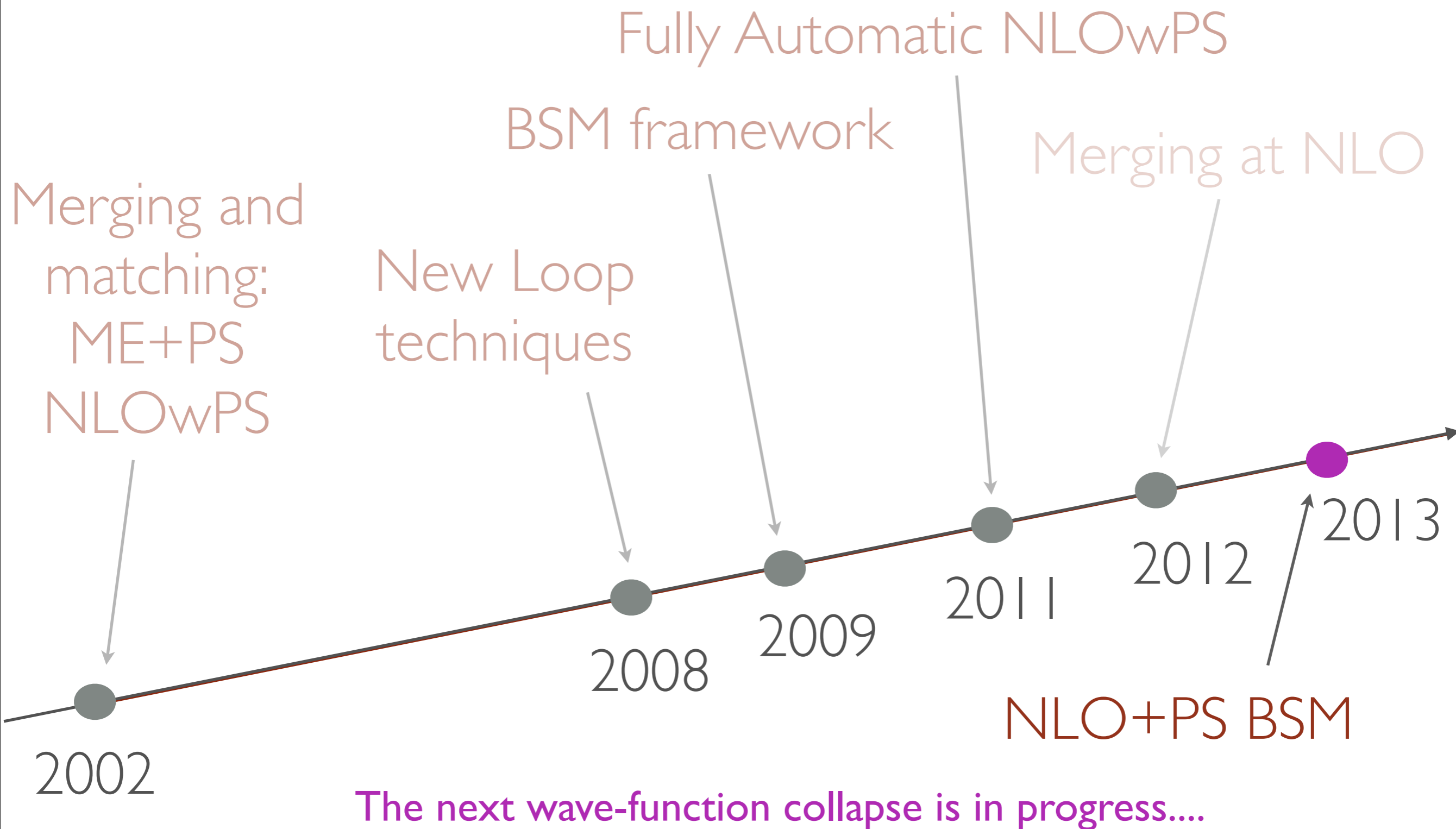
PREDICTIVE MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



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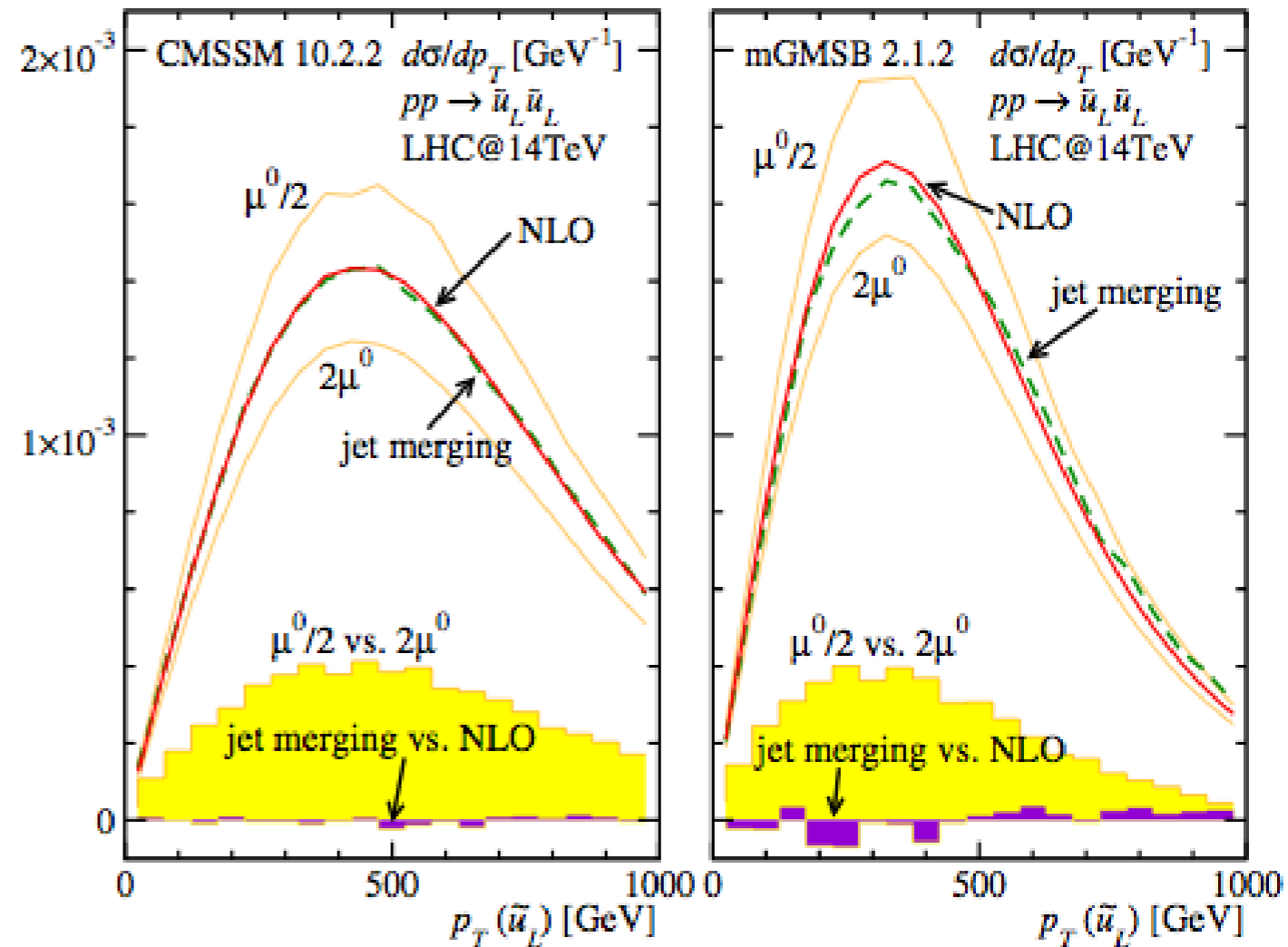
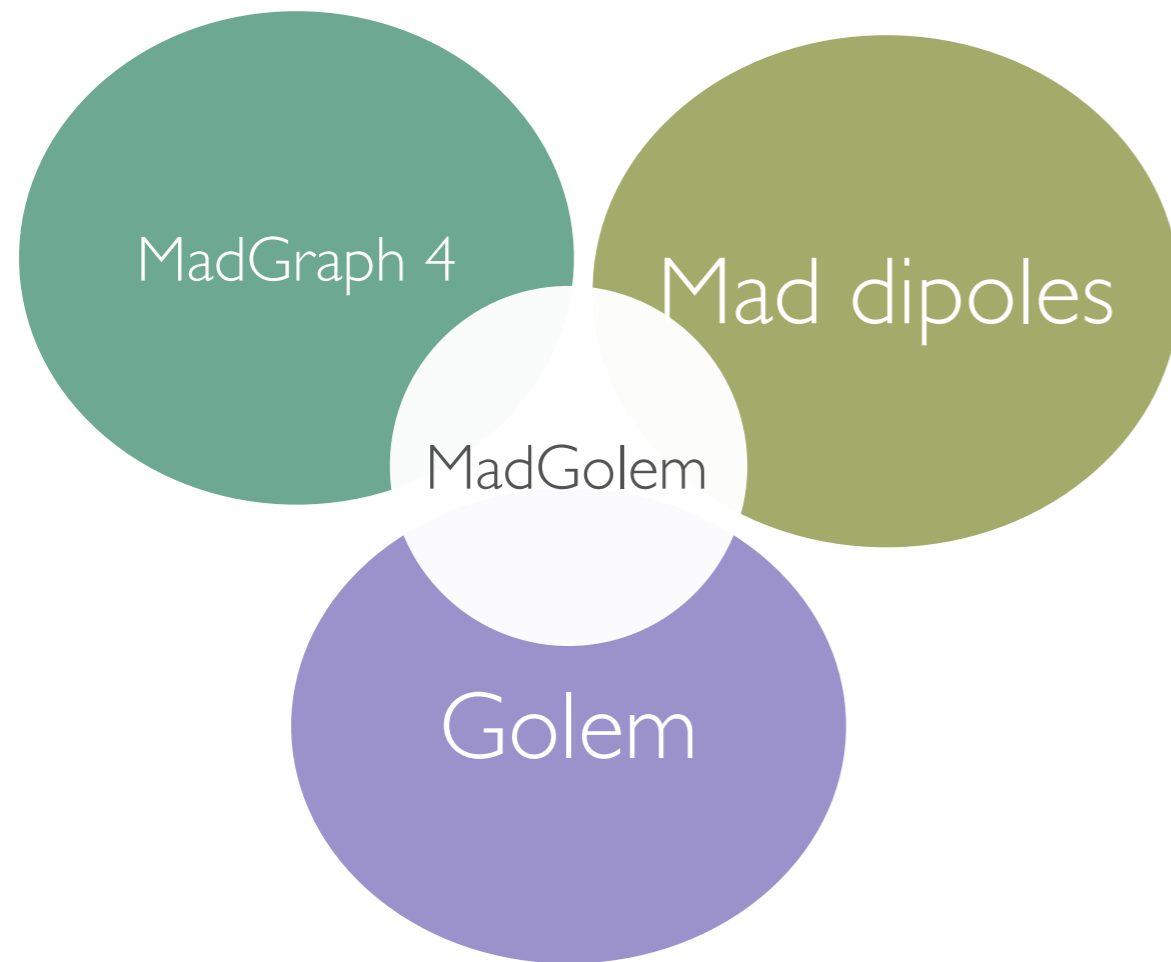


PREDICTIVE MC (SIMPLIFIED) PROGRESS



AUTOMATIC SUSY AT NLO WITH MADGOLEM

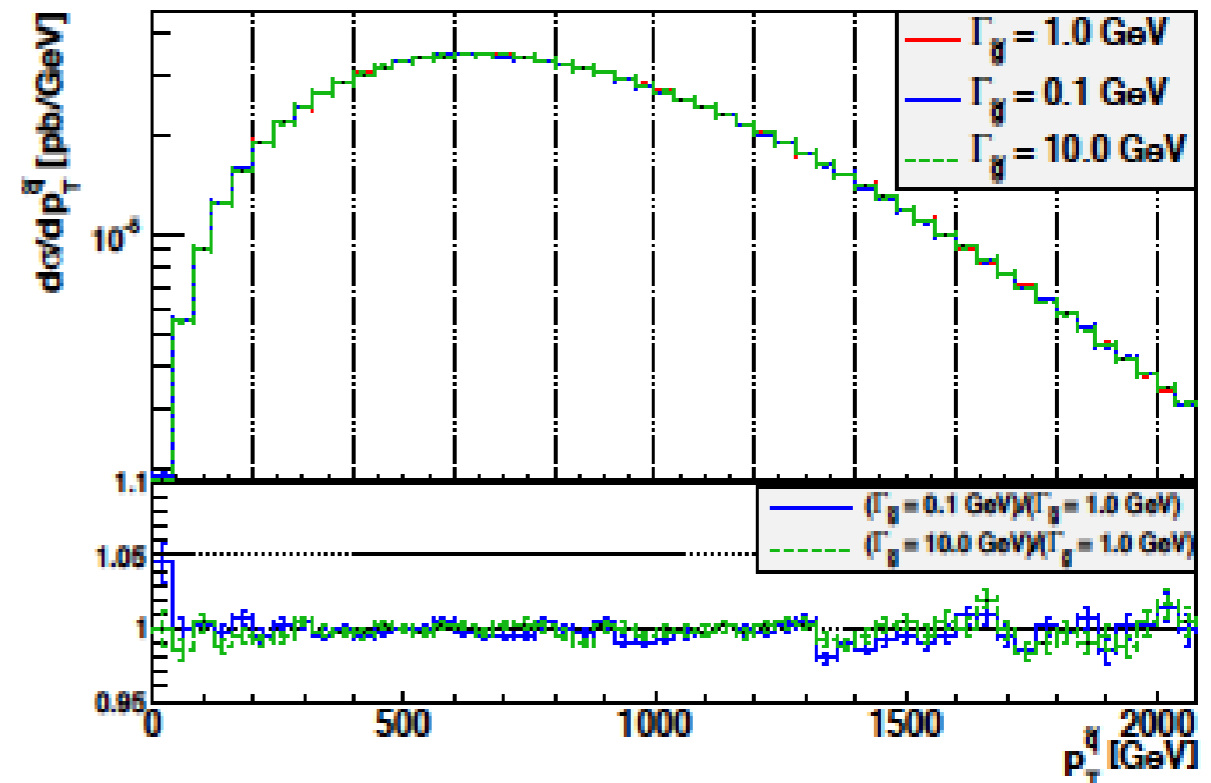
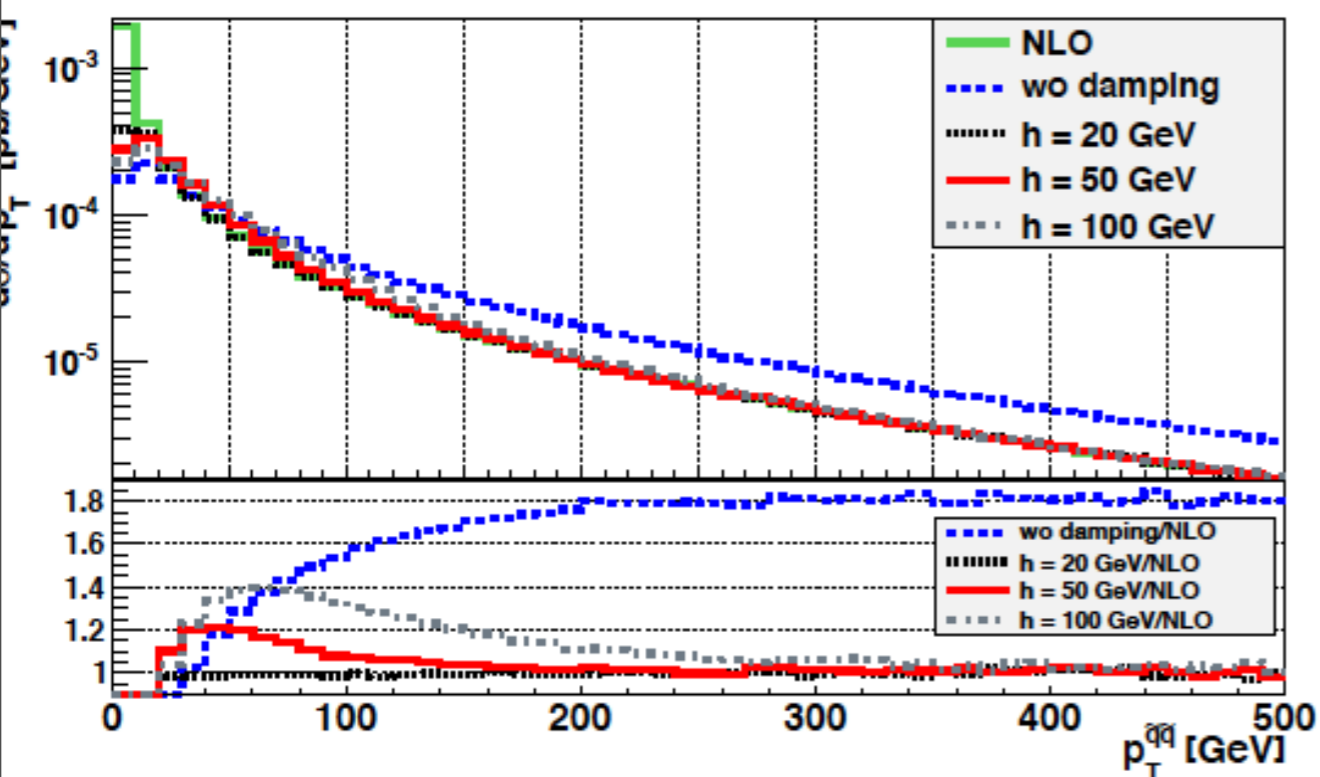
[Goncalves-Netto et al., 1108.1250, 1203.6358, 1211.0286]



- All pp to sparticle-sparticle channels available
- No events, but completely differential in partonic observables.
- Shapes very similar to those obtained with ME+PS merging at LO.

SQUARK-SQUARK PRODUCTION IN POWHEG

[Gavin et al. 1305.4061]



- First implementation of a SUSY process into NLO+PS MC.
- Commonly found tuning needed to reproduce NLO.
- Efficient and MC friendly solution of the “resonant” double-counting problem.

WHAT'S NEXT IN ACCURATE MC'S FOR BSM

- Improve/Extend the BLHA interface → LH 2013
- Include automatic evaluation of uncertainties via reweighting → LH 2013
- Promote the available automatic NLO BSM to MC's and make them available to the exp community.
- Extend capabilities to cover effective field theories.
- Feeding down improvements in advanced analyses techniques (MVA, MEM, Boosted objects)

DONE

DONE

ON-GOING

ON-GOING

ON-GOING

SUMMARY



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 - **Accuracy:** Automatic NLO, NLO event generators, merging at NLO for BSM.



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- Many opportunities to make an impact in the field opening up at all levels.
- Main points:
 - **Flexibility:** simulation of any new physics, resonant or not, pairing with DM and Flavor constraints.
 - **Accuracy:** Automatic NLO, NLO event generators, merging at NLO for BSM.
 - **Modularity/Automation:** quickly capitalize on technical/conceptual breakthroughs at the community level.

