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LSST Processing of DES data



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What is done:

1. Installed LSST stack v 7_2 on DES cluster.
2. Used obs_file to process DES coadded data.
3. Converted one DES i band tile to LSST format
4. Produced catalog of objects.
5. Processed the same tile with SExtractor
using the same parameters as DESDM but without
separate detection image.



The image looks like this

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RESULTS

- To compare DES and LSST magnitudes I calculate LSST magnitudes as

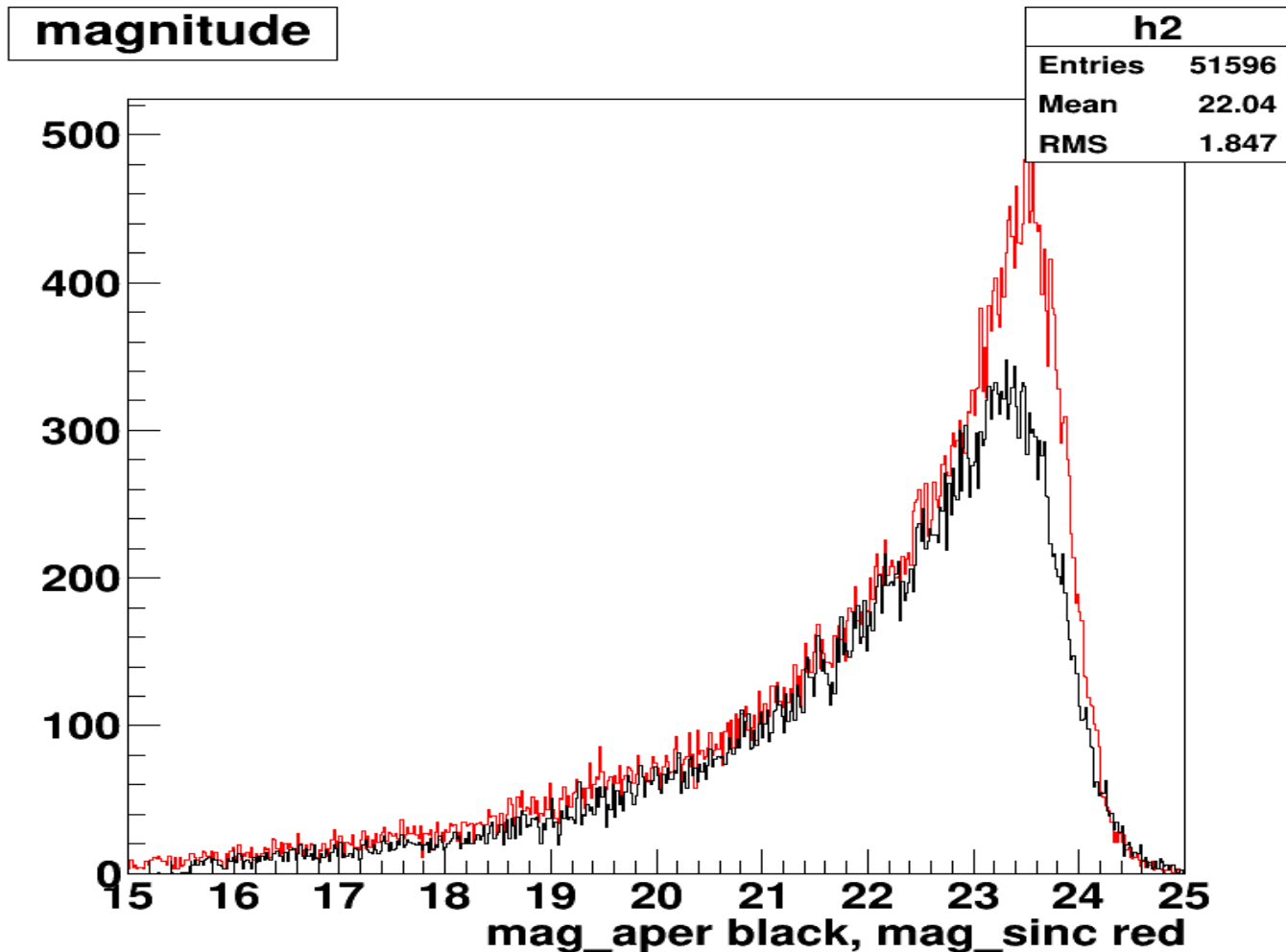
$$\text{Mag} = Z_p - 2.5 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{flux})$$

- The zeropoint Z_p value was set from DES fits header.
- To compare magnitudes of stars I used `mag_psf` for both LSST and DES.
- To compare magnitudes of galaxies I used `mag_sinc` for LSST and `mag_aper` for DES. The value of aperture was adjusted to be the same in both cases.



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Distribution of magnitudes before matching





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- DES catalog contains 53370 objects.
- LSST catalog contains 67668 objects
- Used DES SExtractor flags=0 to select “good” objects. Selected 42312 objects.
- Created matching program using java healpix indexing.
- Matched objects in LSST catalog 41982
- Not matched 0.8% - faint objects



Star-galaxy separation.

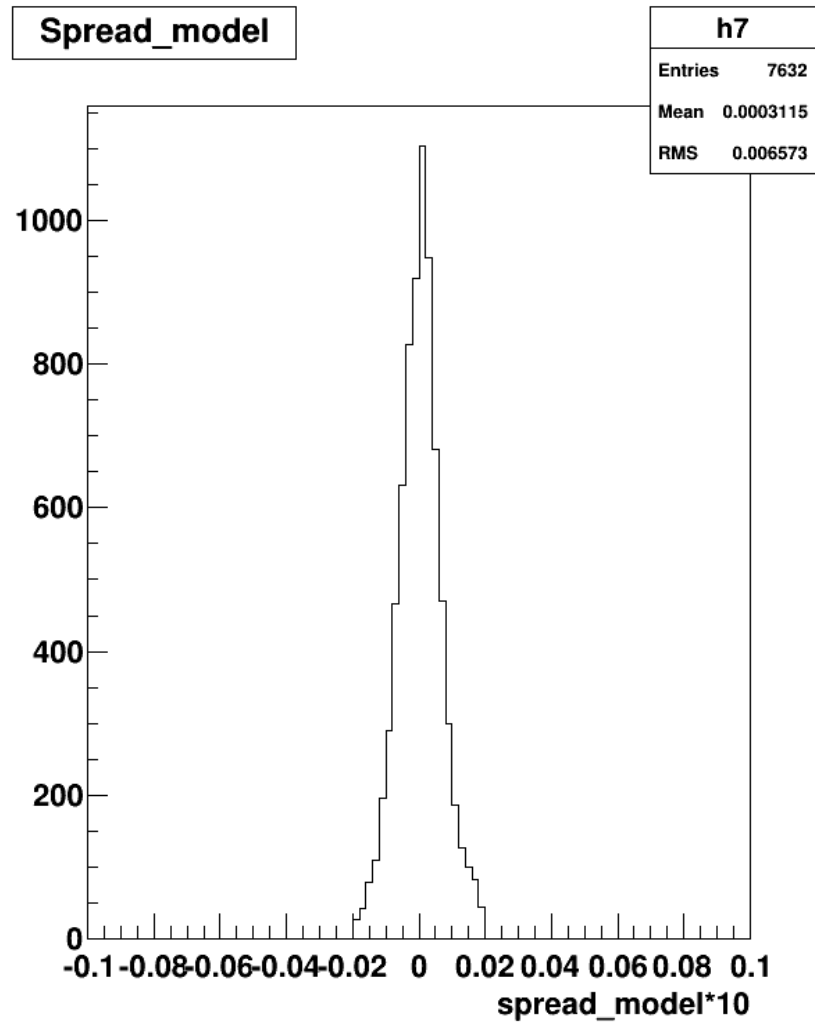
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- For DES I have used `spread_model` parameter to distinguish stars. Accepted cuts on the function to select stars is $\{-0.002, 0.002\}$. I also put cut on `mag_psf` to be >16 and < 21 .
- For LSST `class_ext` variable is used. Its value 0 for stars and 1 for galaxies.
- To demonstrate how the selections are working I plot the `spread_model` distribution with accepted cuts.



Spread_model for stars

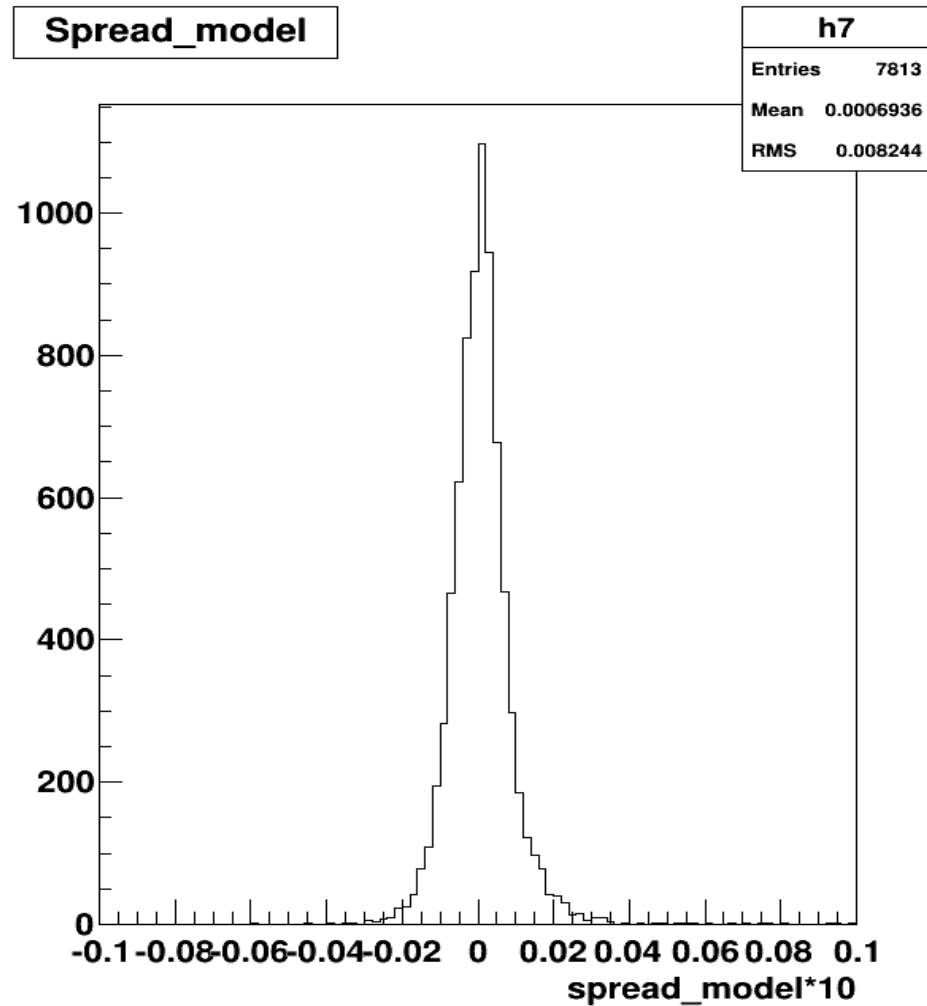
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Spread_model with class_ext=0





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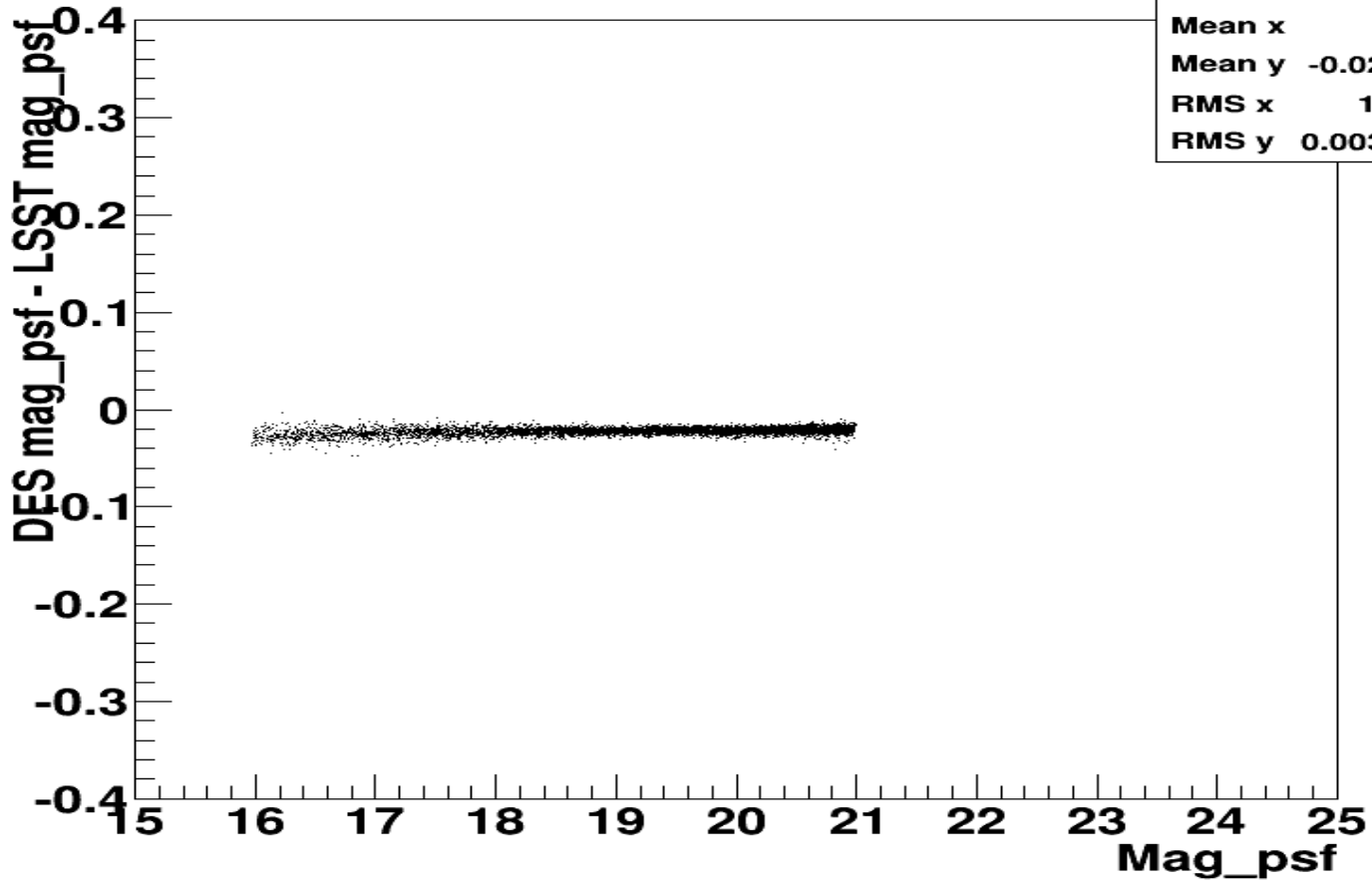
- These two plots show that both selectors are working almost equally well.
- To select a pure sample of stars I use both `spread_model` and `class_ext` simultaneously.
- Now, for selected stars I plot difference between DES `mag_psf` and LSST `mag_psf`



Delta mag_psf vs mag_psf

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dmag_psf vs mag_psf



h1

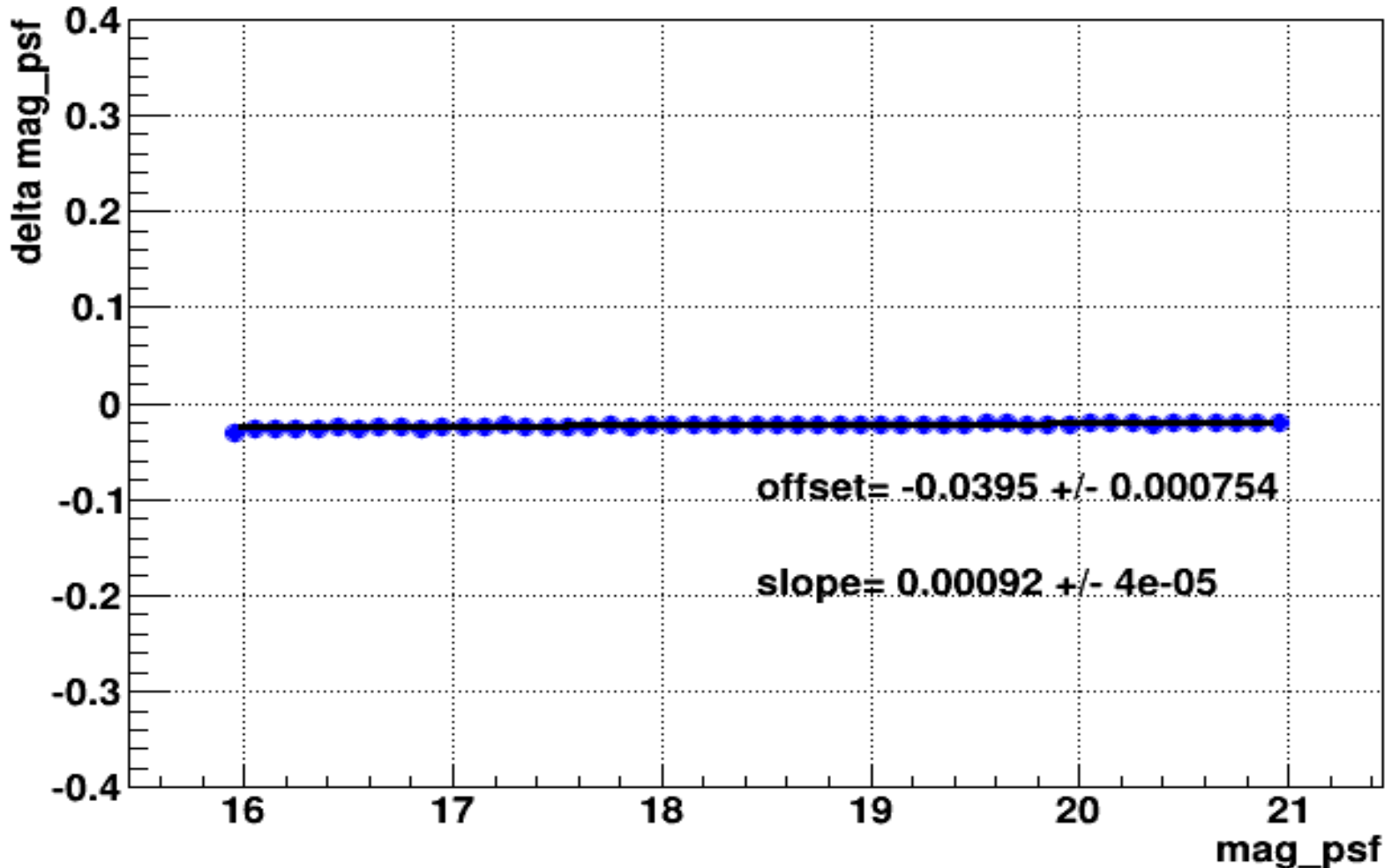
| | |
|---------|----------|
| Entries | 7207 |
| Mean x | 19.2 |
| Mean y | -0.02203 |
| RMS x | 1.309 |
| RMS y | 0.003613 |



Converting the plot to graph and fitting

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delta mag_psf vs mag_psf





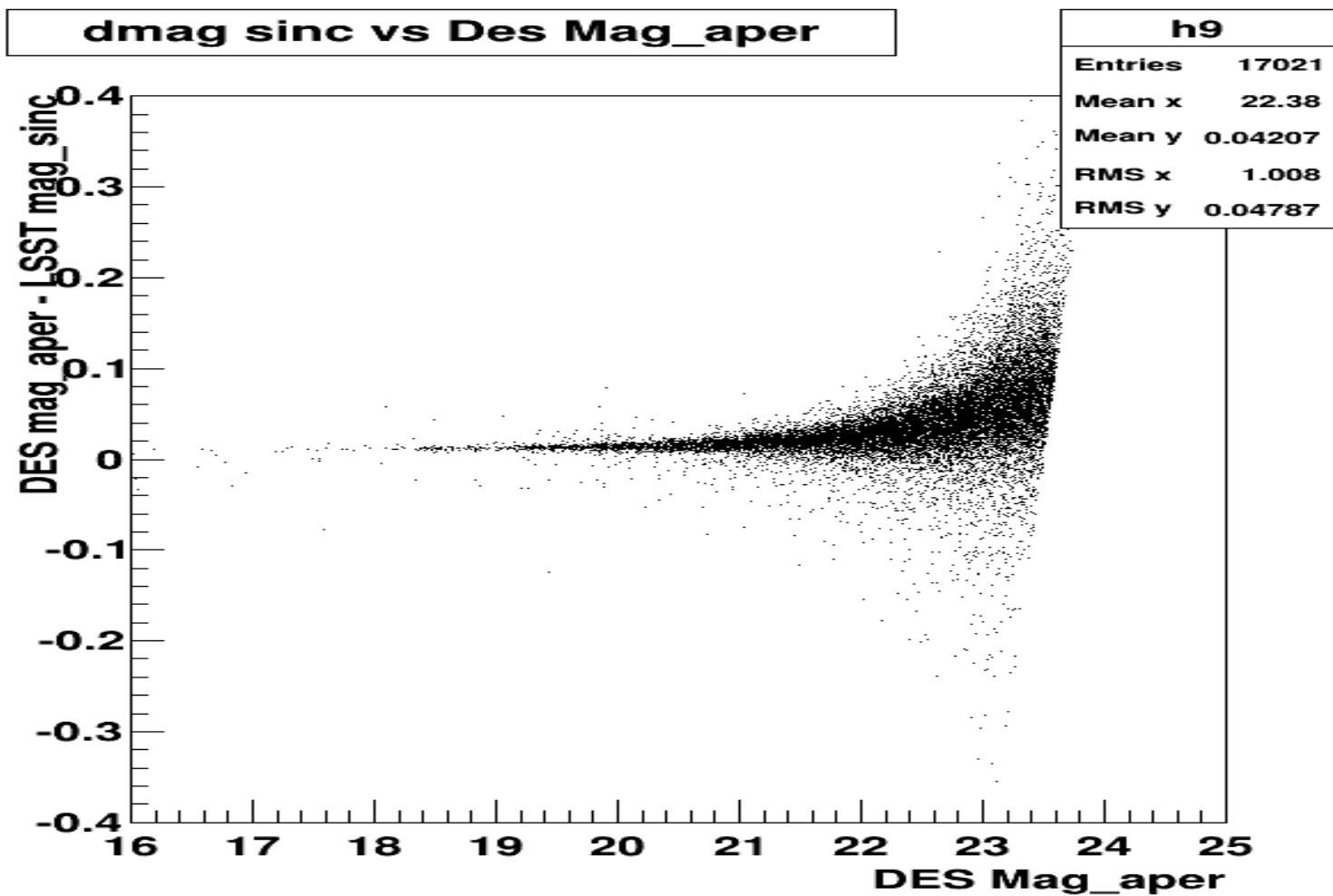
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Galaxies detection.

- To select galaxies I was using `spread_model > 0.002` cut, and `class_ext = 1`
- Comparison was done using `mag_sinc` for LSST and `mag_aper` for DES.
- To make the comparison possible I have changed the
[‘flux.sinc’].radius2=5.55 (2.92 arcsec diameter) to be the same as in selected DES `mag_aper`.



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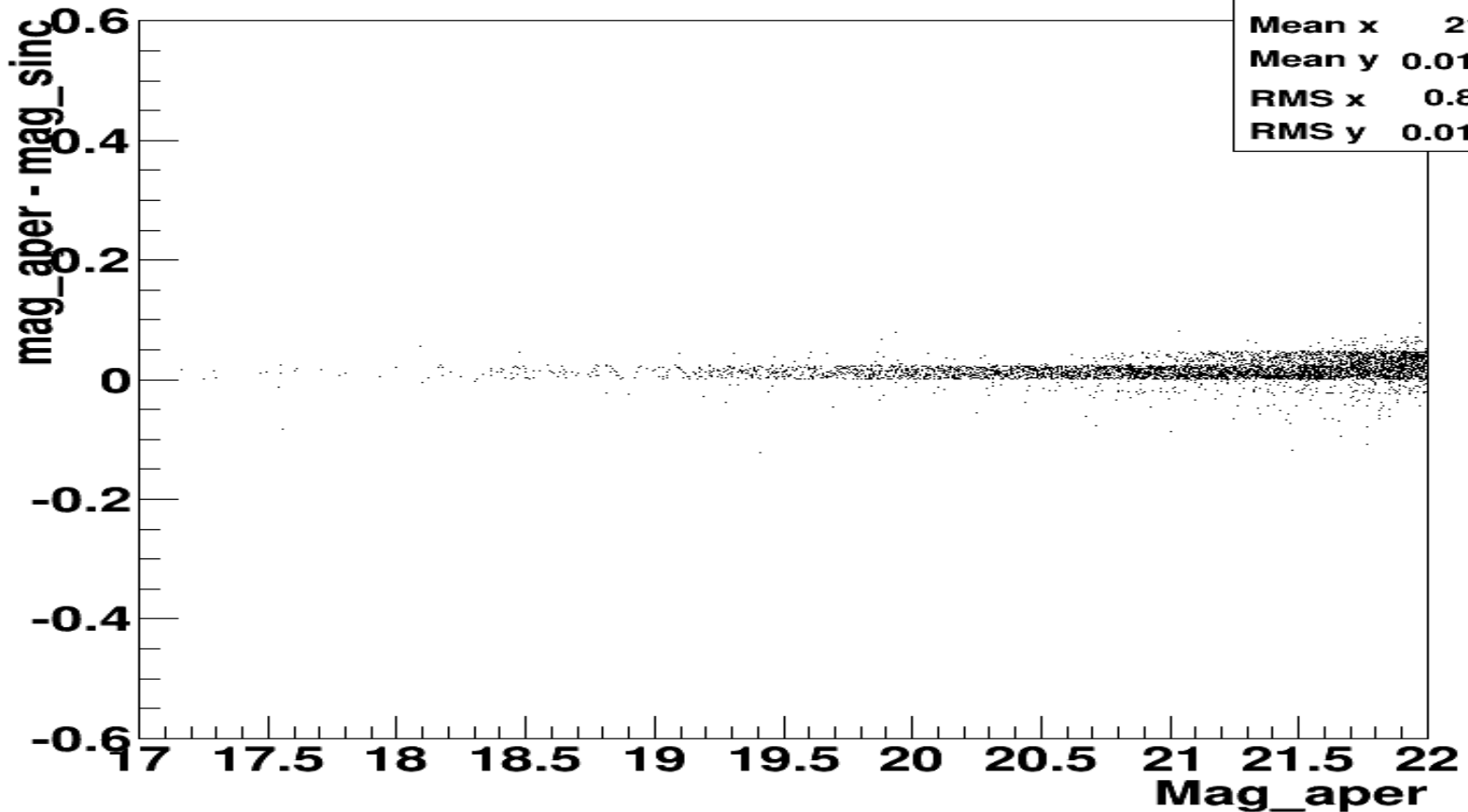




To estimate dmag error we can cut out
faint tail

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dmag aper vs mag_aper

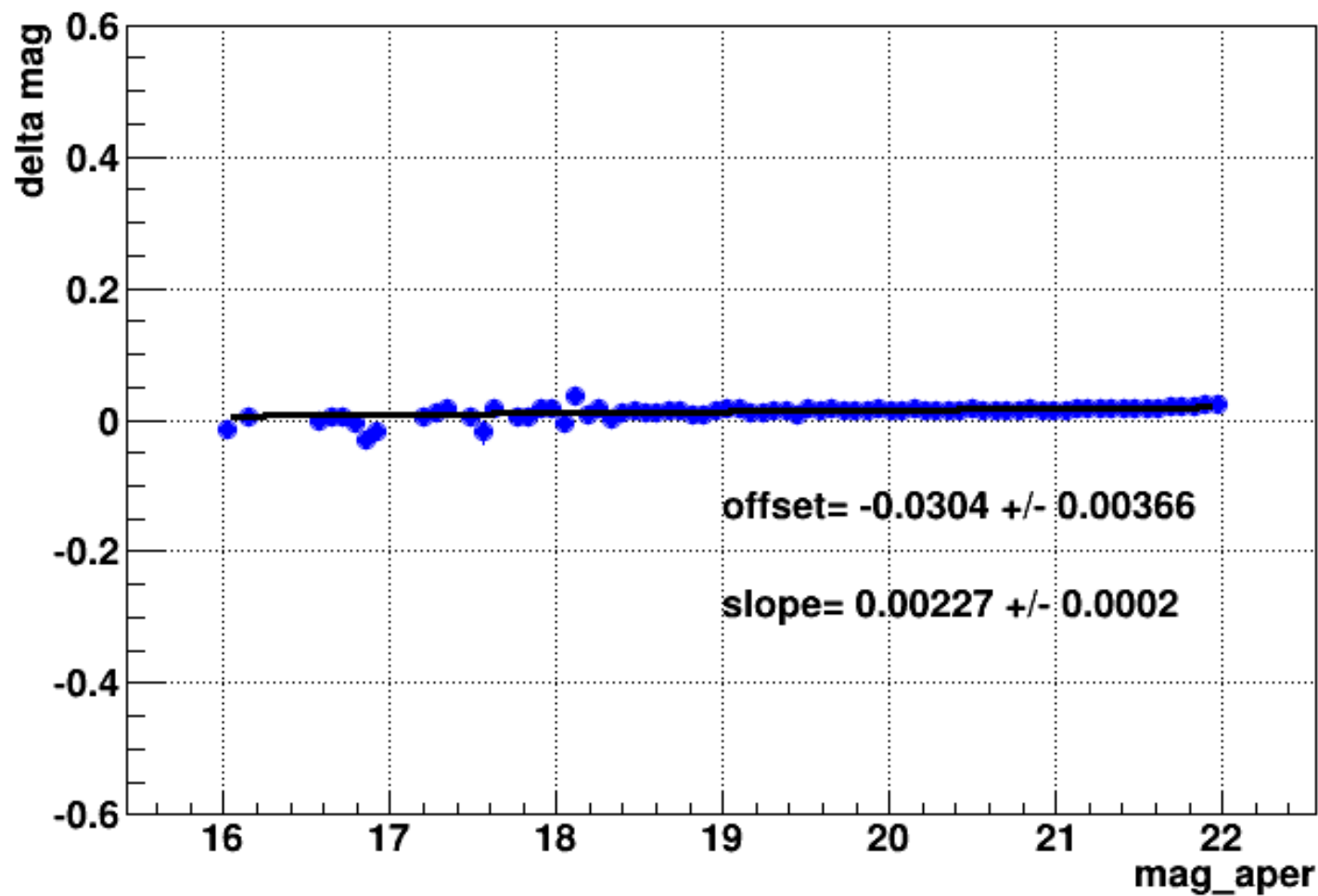


| h2 | |
|---------|---------|
| Entries | 17021 |
| Mean x | 21.07 |
| Mean y | 0.01718 |
| RMS x | 0.8058 |
| RMS y | 0.01348 |



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delta mag vs mag_aper





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Conclusion

- LSST shows similar performance in comparison with DESDM. Small problems are most probably subject of fine tuning.
- This result is achieved with coadded image where majority of artifacts are removed.

Raw data will be more difficult to process.