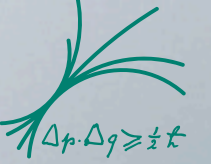




MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT



Max-Planck-Institut für Physik
(Werner-Heisenberg-Institut)

Automated one-loop calculations with **GoSam 2.0**

Gudrun Heinrich

Max Planck Institute for Physics, Munich

In collaboration with

G.Cullen, H.van Deurzen, N.Greiner, G.Luisoni, P. Mastrolia, E. Mirabella, G. Ossola,
T. Peraro, J. Reichel, J. Schlenk, J.F. von Soden-Fraunhofen, F. Tramontano

LoopFest 2014

New York City College of Technology

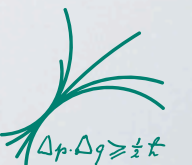
Particle physics after the Higgs discovery

- **the big question:** *is there something beyond the clouds (SM) ?*
- *how to find out in the absence of “smoking gun” signals ?*



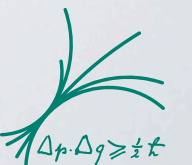
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 - higher order corrections (QCD, EW)
 - N(N)LO + parton shower matching
 - quark mass effects
 - reduction of PDF uncertainties
 - . . .



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 - ...



NLO automation

- already entered “phase 2”:
- moved from “proof of concept” multi-particle one-loop calculations towards **validated automated tools** with direct link to phenomenological analysis/experiment
- NLO **matched to parton shower** is new state of the art

many automated NLO tools, e.g.

FeynArts/FormCalc, Grace, BlackHat,
Helac-NLO, aMC@NLO, NJet, OpenLoops,
Recola, VBFNLO, MCFM, ... , **GoSam**



GoSam-2.0

arXiv:1404.7096

program available at

<http://gosam.hepforge.org>

very simple usage

example input file for

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$$

```
process_path=eett  
in=      e+, e-  
out=     t, t~  
order=   gs, 0, 2
```



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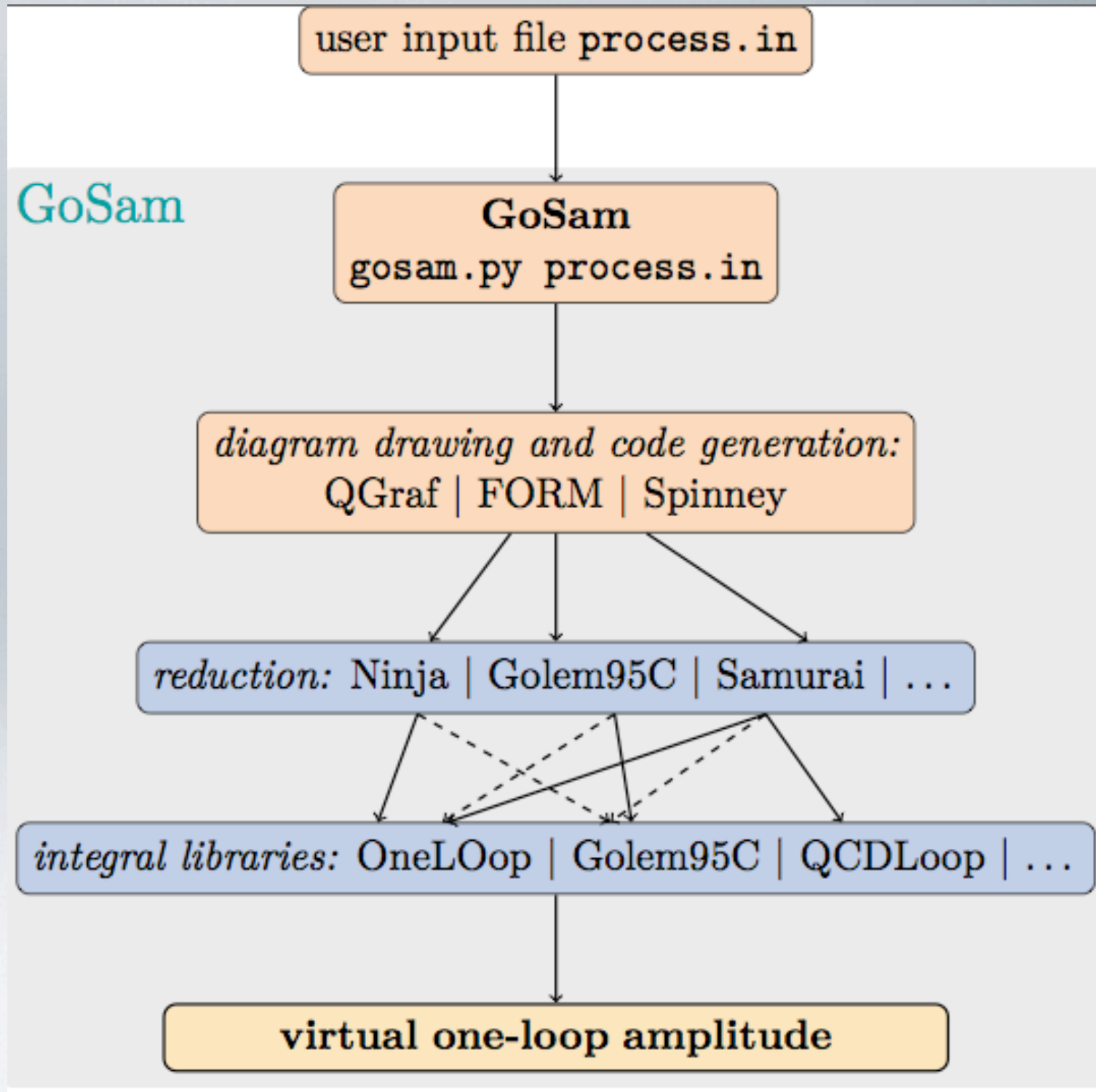
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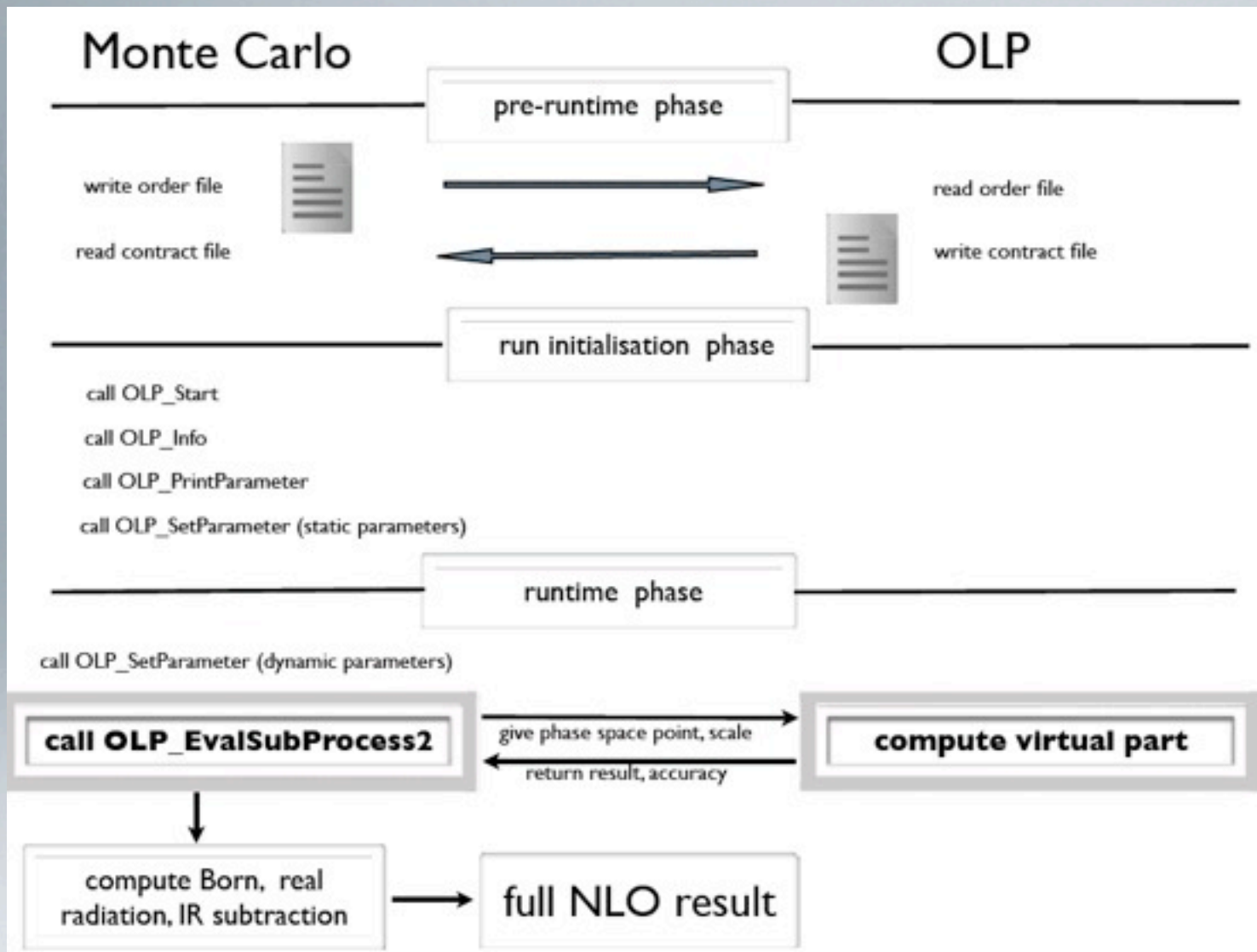
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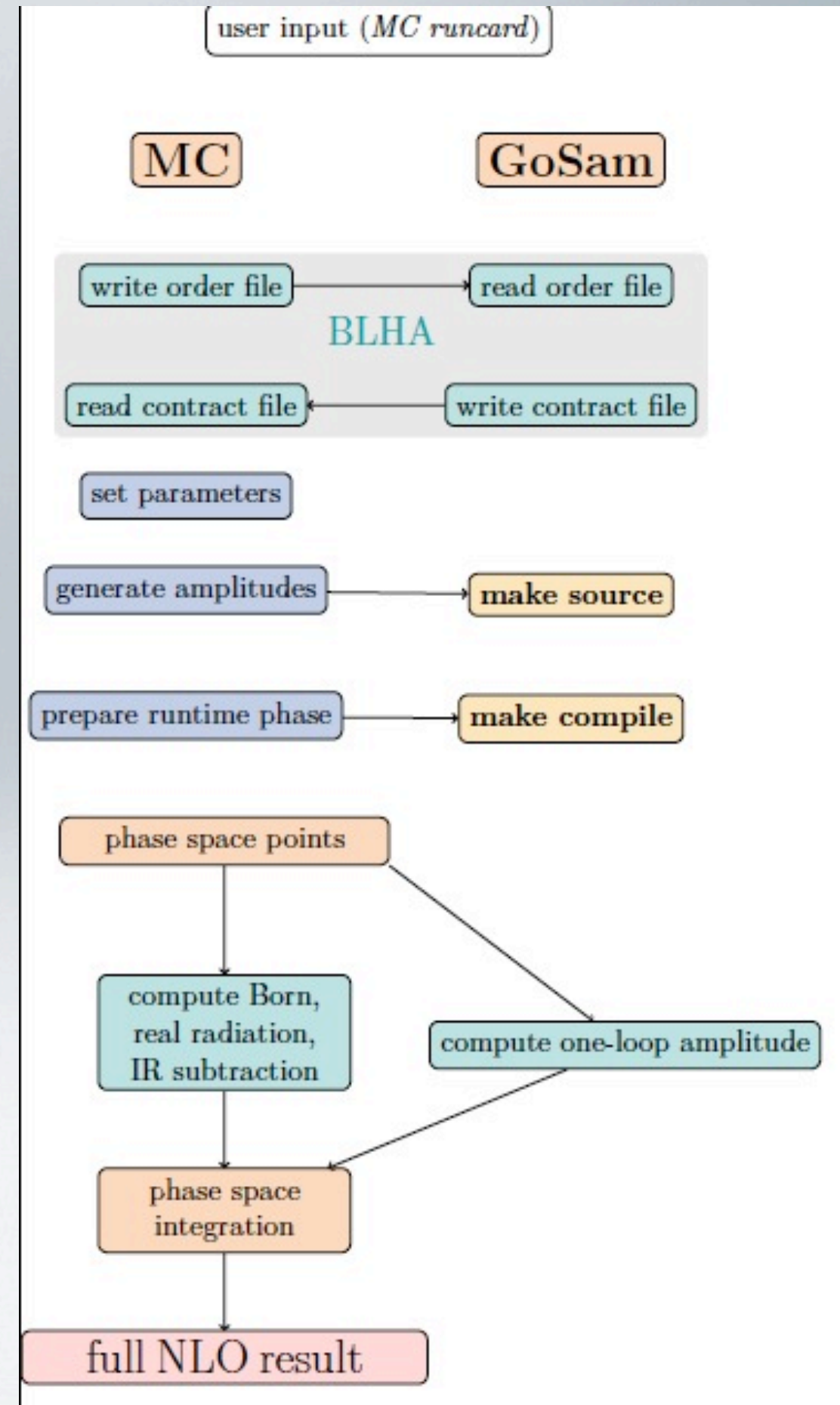


Interface to Monte Carlo programs

both original Binoth-Les-Houches-Accord
and extended standards [CPC 185 (2014)]
are supported

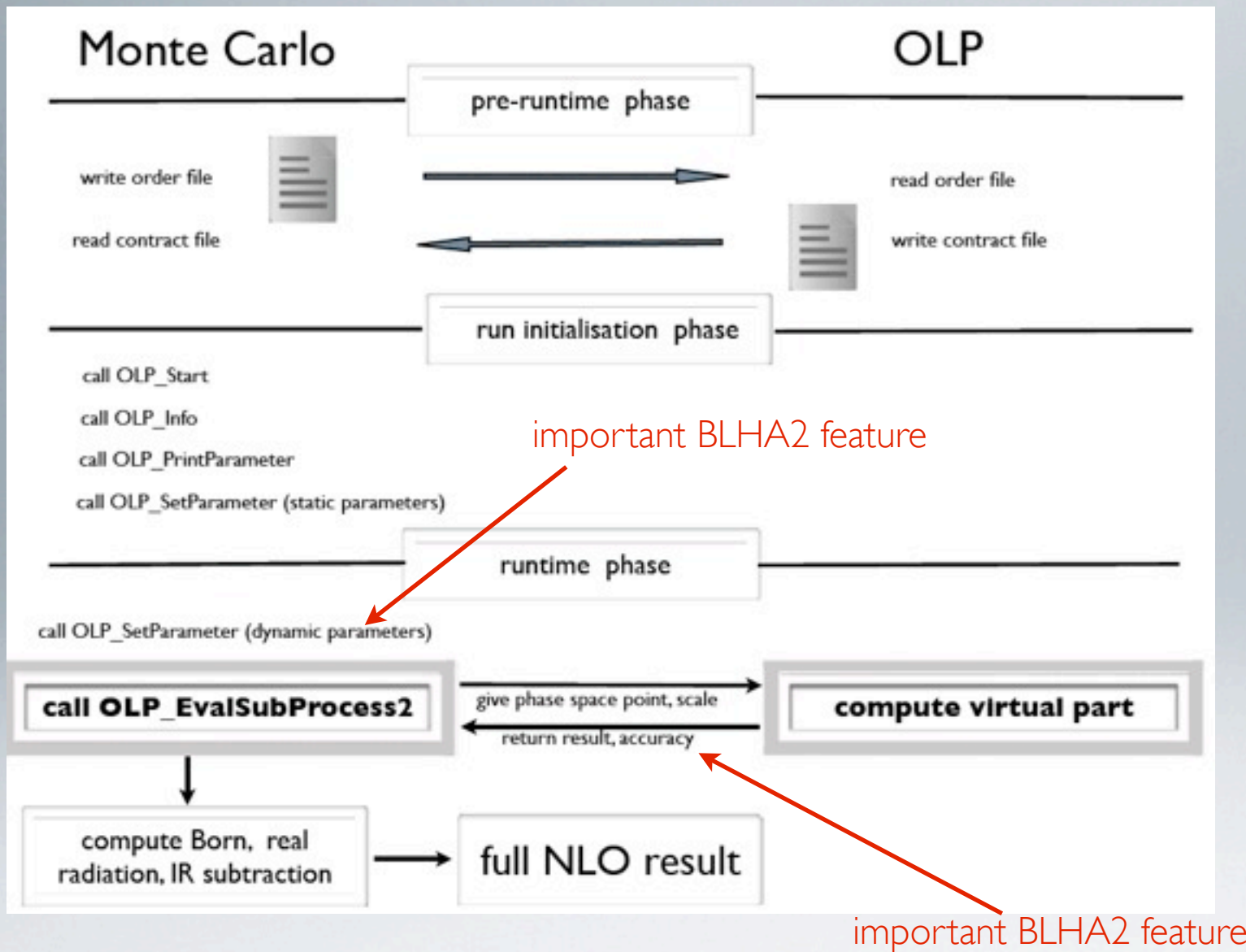


allows combination with
different MC programs

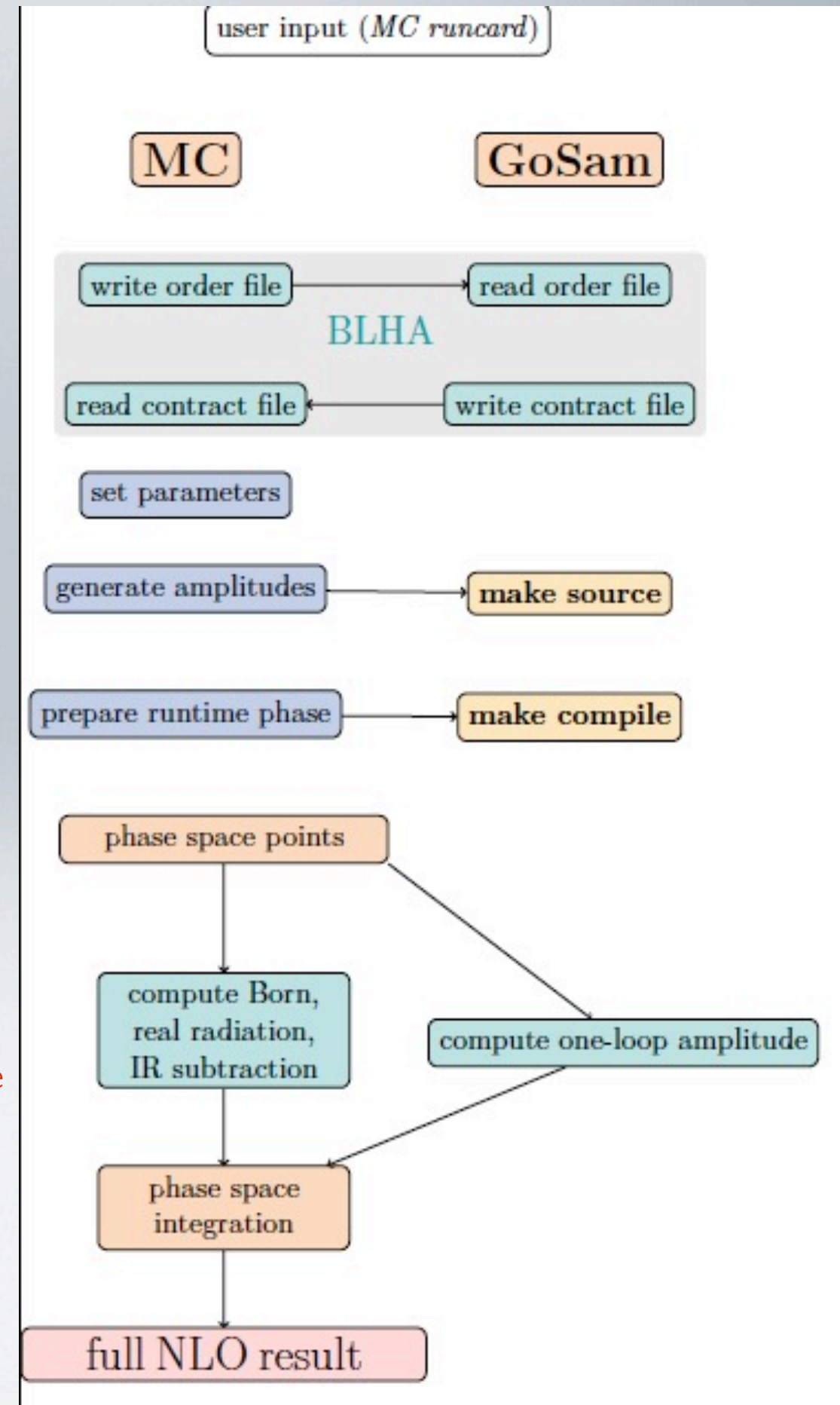


Interface to Monte Carlo programs

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allows combination with
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Examples of processes calculated with GoSam

- GoSam + MadDipole/MadGraph/MadEvent

$pp \rightarrow W^+ W^- + 2 \text{ jets}$ [Greiner, GH, Mastrolia, Ossola, Reiter, Tramontano '12]

$pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 + \text{jet}$ [Cullen, Greiner, GH '12]

$pp \rightarrow (G \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) + 1 \text{ jet}$ [Greiner, GH, Reichel, von Soden-Fraunhofen '13]

$pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + 1, 2 \text{ jets}$ [Gehrmann, Greiner, GH '13]

$pp \rightarrow HH + 2 \text{ jets}$ [Dolan, Englert, Greiner, Spannowsky '13]

- GoSam + Sherpa

$pp \rightarrow W^+ W^+ + 2 \text{ jets}$ [Greiner, GH, Luisoni, Mastrolia, Ossola, Reiter, Tramontano '12]

$pp \rightarrow H + 2 \text{ jets}$ [van Deurzen, Greiner, Luisoni, Mastrolia, Mirabella, Ossola, Peraro, von Soden-Fraunhofen, Tramontano '13]

$pp \rightarrow W^+ W^- b\bar{b}$ [GH, Maier, Nisius, Schlenk, Winter '13]

$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + 0, 1 \text{ jet}$ (includes shower) [Höche, Huang, Luisoni, Schönherr, Winter '13]

$pp \rightarrow H t\bar{t} + 0, 1 \text{ jet}$ [van Deurzen, Luisoni, Mastrolia, Mirabella, Ossola, Peraro '13]

- GoSam + Powheg (includes shower)

$pp \rightarrow HW/HZ + 0, 1 \text{ jet}$ [Luisoni, Nason, Oleari, Tramontano '13]

- GoSam + Herwig++/Matchbox (includes shower)

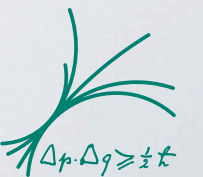
$pp \rightarrow Z + \text{jet}$ [Bellm, Gieseke, Greiner, GH, Plätzer, Reuschle, von Soden-Fraunhofen '13]

- GoSam + MadDipole/MadGraph/MadEvent + Sherpa

$pp \rightarrow H + 3 \text{ jets}$ [Cullen, van Deurzen, Greiner, Luisoni, Mastrolia, Mirabella, Ossola, Peraro, Tramontano '13]

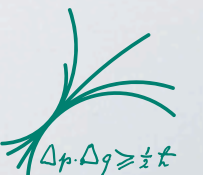
New features of GoSam 2.0

- Improvements in code generation
more compact code, faster evaluation



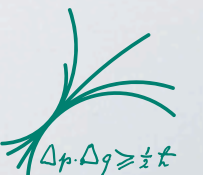
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EW schemes, complex masses, effective vertices, higher tensor ranks, BSM physics



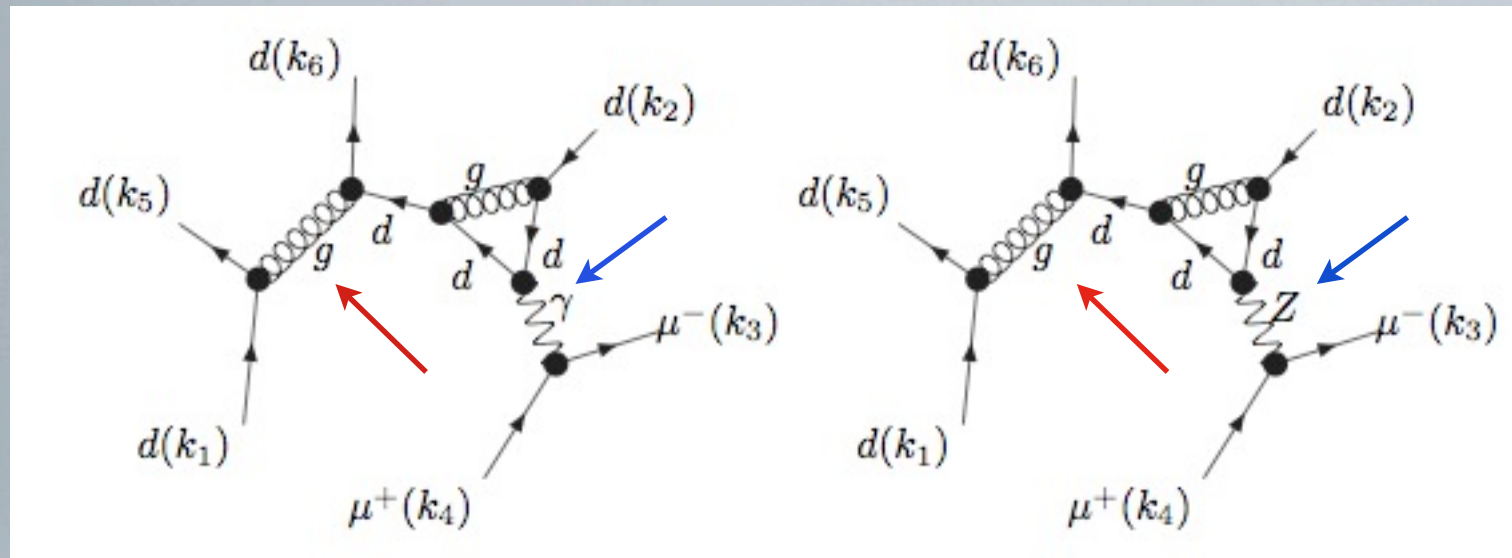
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EW schemes, complex masses, effective vertices, higher tensor ranks, BSM physics
- Easy installation
installation script installs and builds the code and all libraries

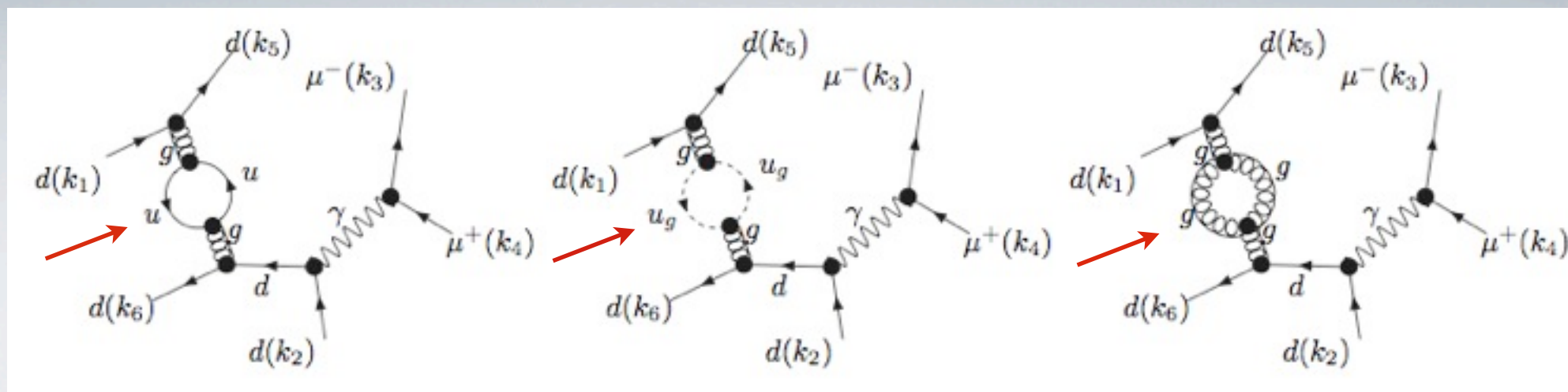


New code generation methods

- code optimisation with FORM version 4 [Vermaseren, Kuipers, Ueda, Vollinga]
- construction of “meta-diagrams” from diagrams sharing common substructures



share a tree sub-diagram



share a loop sub-diagram

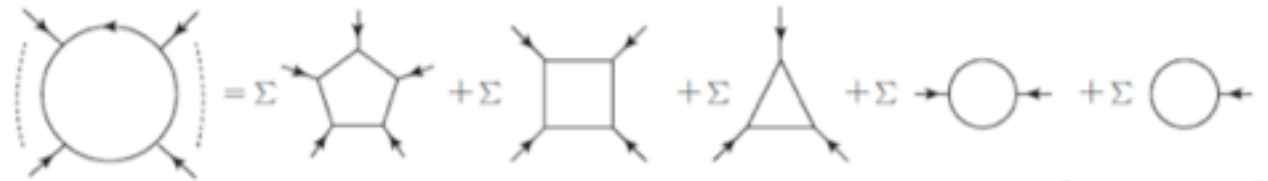


New reduction methods

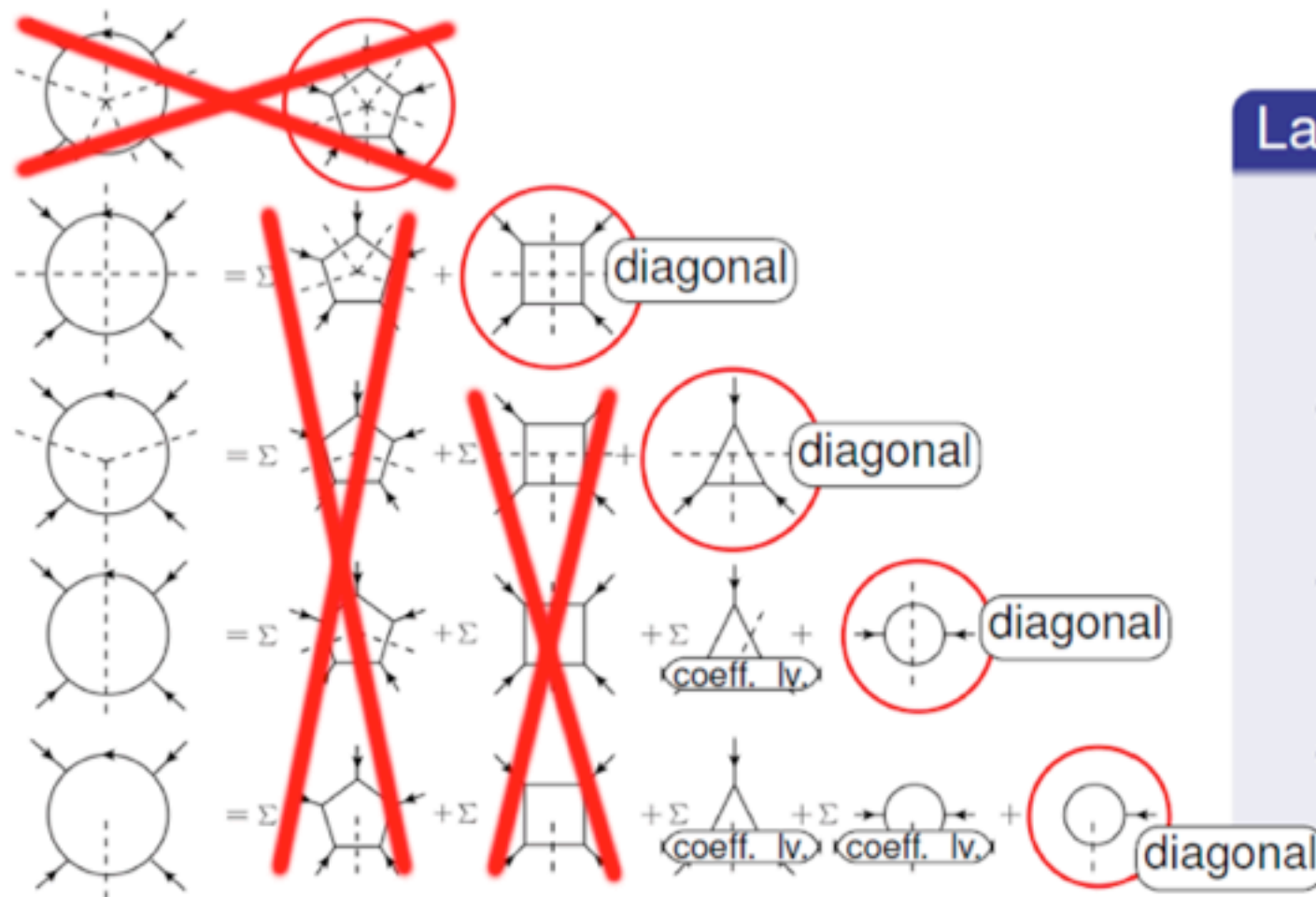
basic idea: extract the coefficients of the residues of a loop integral by performing a **Laurent expansion** of the integrand [Mastrolia, Mirabella, Peraro '12]

implemented in the code **Ninja** [T. Peraro '14]

Integrand decomposition:



[T.Peraro]



Laurent-expansion method

- pentagons not needed
- boxes never subtracted
- diagonal systems of equations
- subtractions at coefficient level

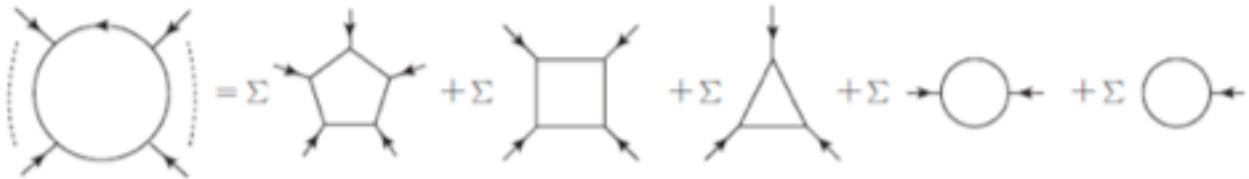


New reduction methods

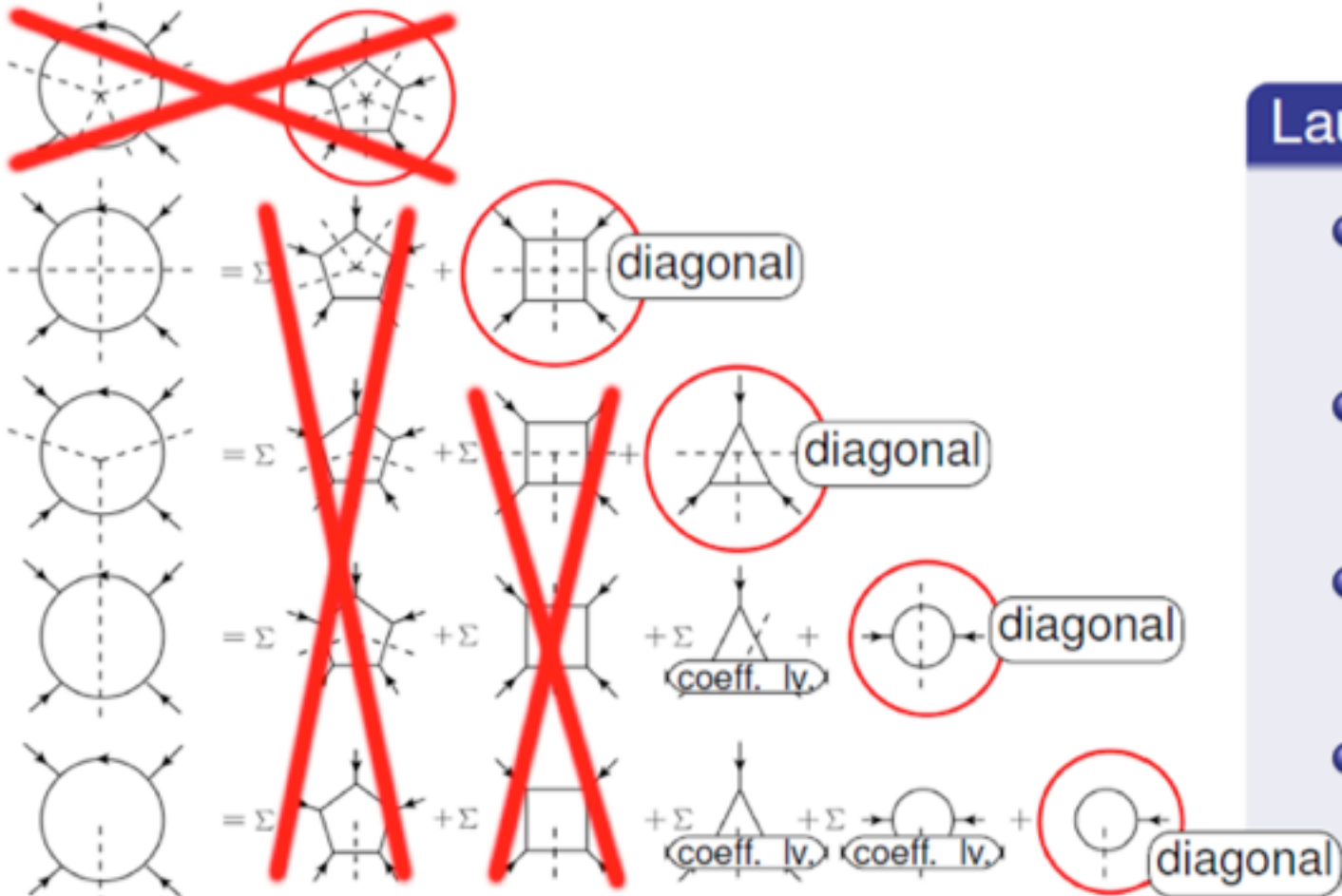
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Reduction methods

- in GoSam-2.0 several reduction libraries available:
 - **Ninja** [van Deurzen, Luisoni, Mastrolia, Mirabella, Ossola, Peraro '13, Peraro '14]
integrand reduction
 - **Golem95C** [Binoth, Cullen, Guillet, GH, Pilon, Reiter et al. '08, '11]
tensor reduction (+tensorial reconstruction) [GH, Ossola, Reiter, Tramontano '10]
 - **Samurai** [Mastrolia, Ossola, Reiter, Tramontano '10]
integrand reduction
- switch between different reduction algorithms “on the fly”
⇒ flexible **rescue system** for problematic points
use tensor reduction when integrand reduction does not pass stability test

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new:

all reduction programs,
Ninja, Golem95C, Samurai
have been extended to support
higher rank integrals

Ninja, Samurai:

van Deurzen, Mastrolia, Mirabella, Ossola,
Peraro '13, '14

Golem95C:

Guillet, GH, von Soden-Fraunhofen '13

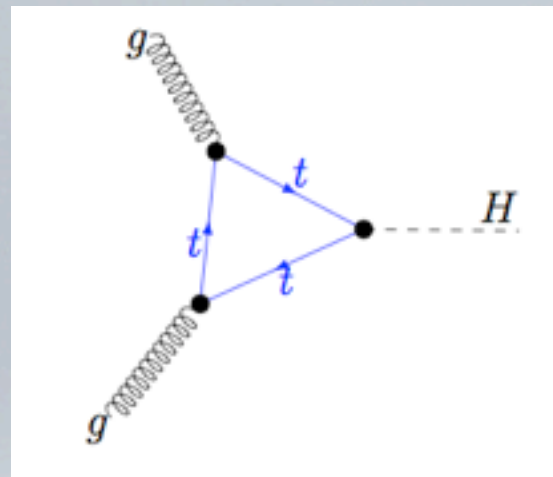
higher rank tensor integrals

$$I_{\mathbf{N}}^{n, \mu_1 \dots \mu_r}(S) = \int d^n k \frac{k^{\mu_1} \dots k^{\mu_r}}{\prod_{i=1}^N \left((k + r_i)^2 - m_i^2 + i\delta \right)}$$

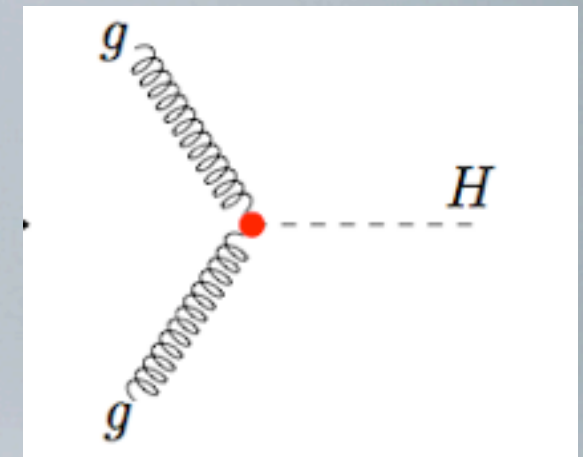
with $r \geq N + 1$

- needed for example in

- effective theories

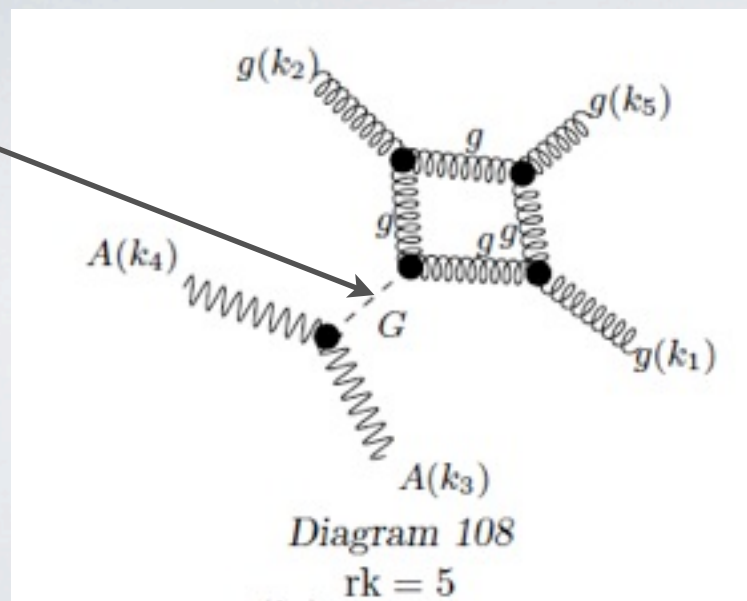


$m_t \rightarrow \infty$



- BSM models involving spin-2 particles

graviton



rank five box integral due to
graviton-g-g coupling

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{-i\kappa\delta_{ab}}{2} \left(p_2^\rho p_1^\sigma g^{\mu\nu} + p_1^\rho p_2^\sigma g^{\mu\nu} - p_1^\nu p_2^\sigma g^{\mu\rho} - p_1^\nu p_2^\rho g^{\mu\sigma} \right. \\ & \quad - p_2^\mu p_1^\sigma g^{\nu\rho} + p_1 \cdot p_2 g^{\mu\sigma} g^{\nu\rho} - p_2^\mu p_1^\rho g^{\nu\sigma} \\ & \quad \left. + p_1 \cdot p_2 g^{\mu\rho} g^{\nu\sigma} + p_2^\mu p_1^\nu g^{\rho\sigma} - p_1 \cdot p_2 g^{\mu\nu} g^{\rho\sigma} \right) \end{aligned}$$

new range of applicability

- electroweak scheme choice

ewchoice	input parameters	derived parameters
1	G_F, m_W, m_Z	$e, \sin \theta_w$
2	α, m_W, m_Z	$e, \sin \theta_w$
3	$\alpha, \sin \theta_w, m_Z$	e, m_W
4	$\alpha, \sin \theta_w, G_F$	e, m_W
5	α, G_F, m_Z	$e, m_W, \sin \theta_w$
6	e, m_W, m_Z	$\sin \theta_w$
7	$e, \sin \theta_w, m_Z$	m_W
8	$e, \sin \theta_w, G_F$	m_W, m_Z

new range of applicability

- electroweak scheme choice
- support of complex masses

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complex masses/parameters in generated code and in loop integrals supported

$$m_V^2 \rightarrow \mu_V^2 = m_V^2 - im_V \Gamma_V, \quad V = W, Z$$

$$\cos^2 \theta_W = \mu_W^2 / \mu_Z^2$$

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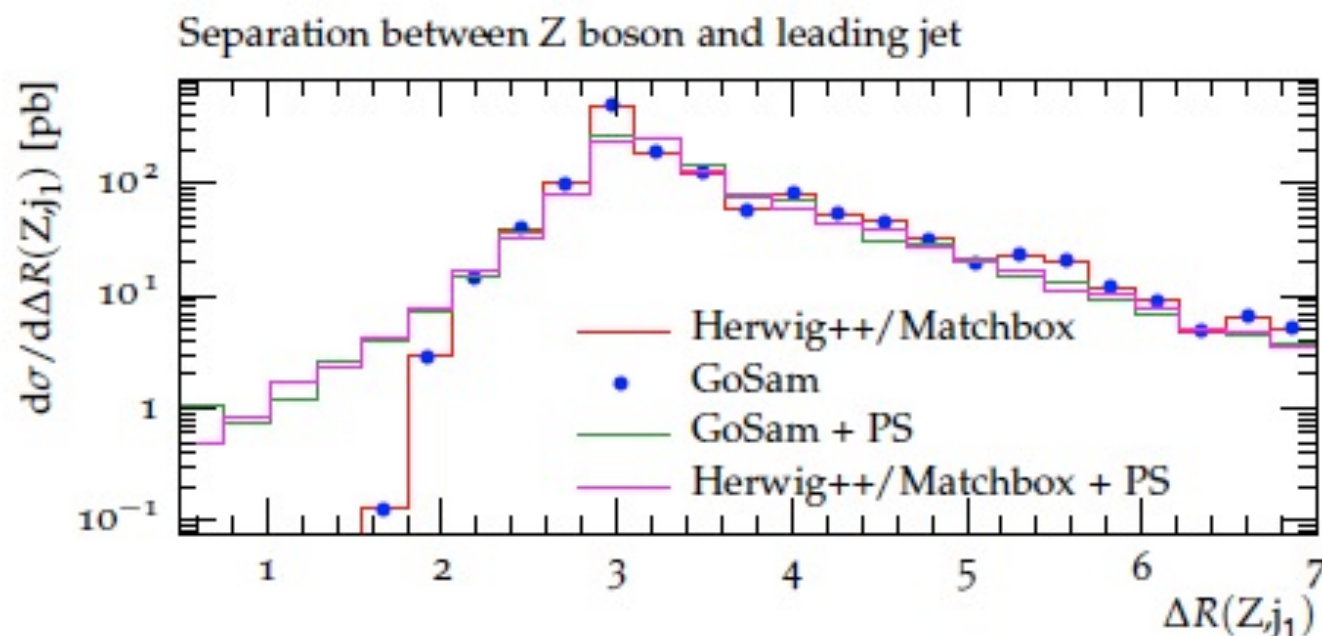
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- colour- and spin-correlated tree amplitudes
can be used e.g. to **build subtraction terms** for NLO real radiation



[Bellm, Gieseke, Greiner, GH, Plätzer, Reuschle, von Soden-Fraunhofen '13]

BSM applications of GoSam

$pp \rightarrow (\text{graviton} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) + 1 \text{ jet}$ [Greiner, GH, Reichel, von Soden-Fraunhofen '13]

within ADD models of large extra dimensions

non-standard propagator for gravitons \Rightarrow `customspin2prop` in GoSam

involves up to rank 5 box integrals, complicated tensor structure

import of **model file** in **UFO** (Universal Feynrules Output [Degrande, Duhr et al.]) format

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only task for the user: specify format and path to model file in input card, e.g.

```
model=FeynRules,[gosampath]/examples/model/LED_UFO.
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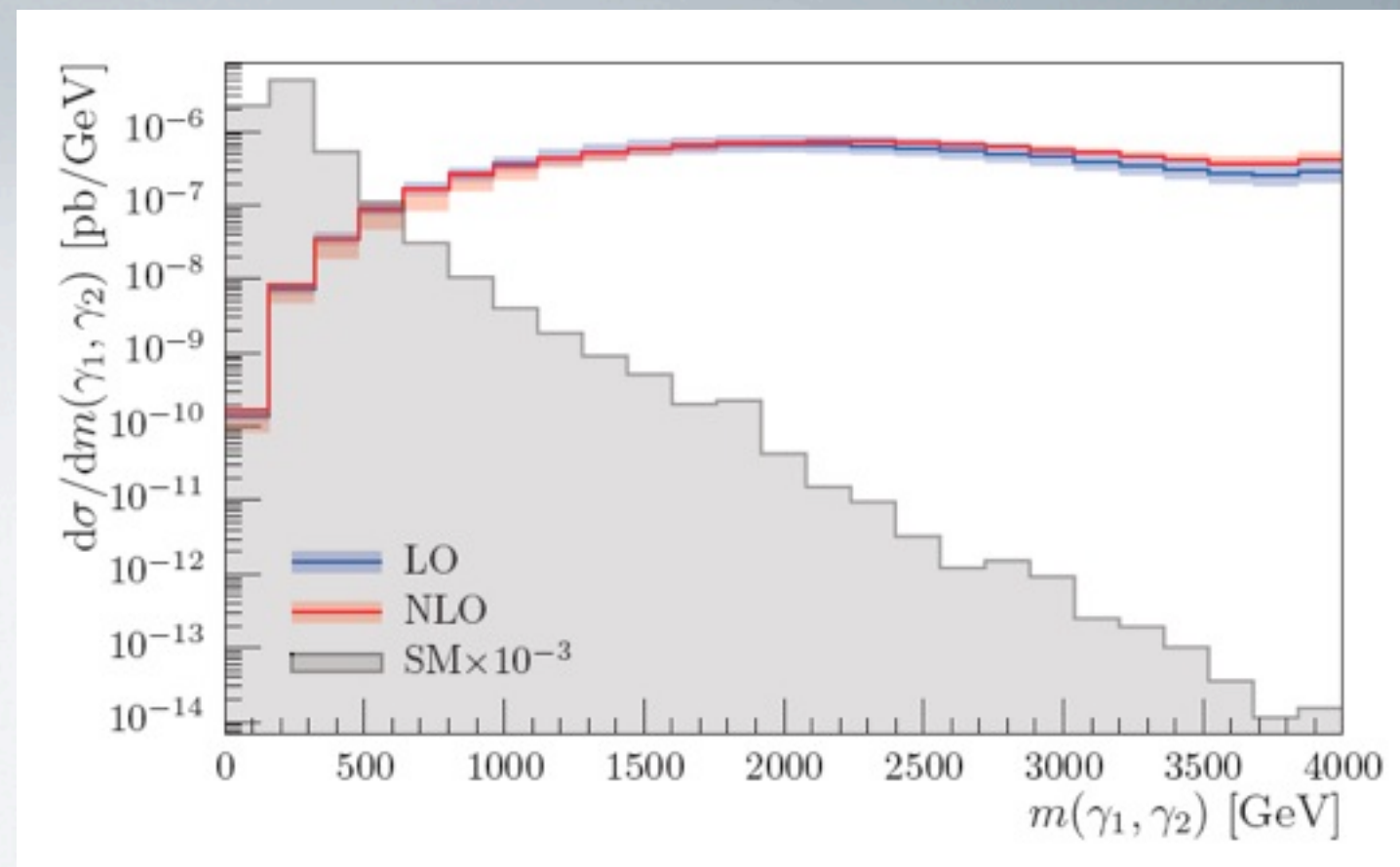
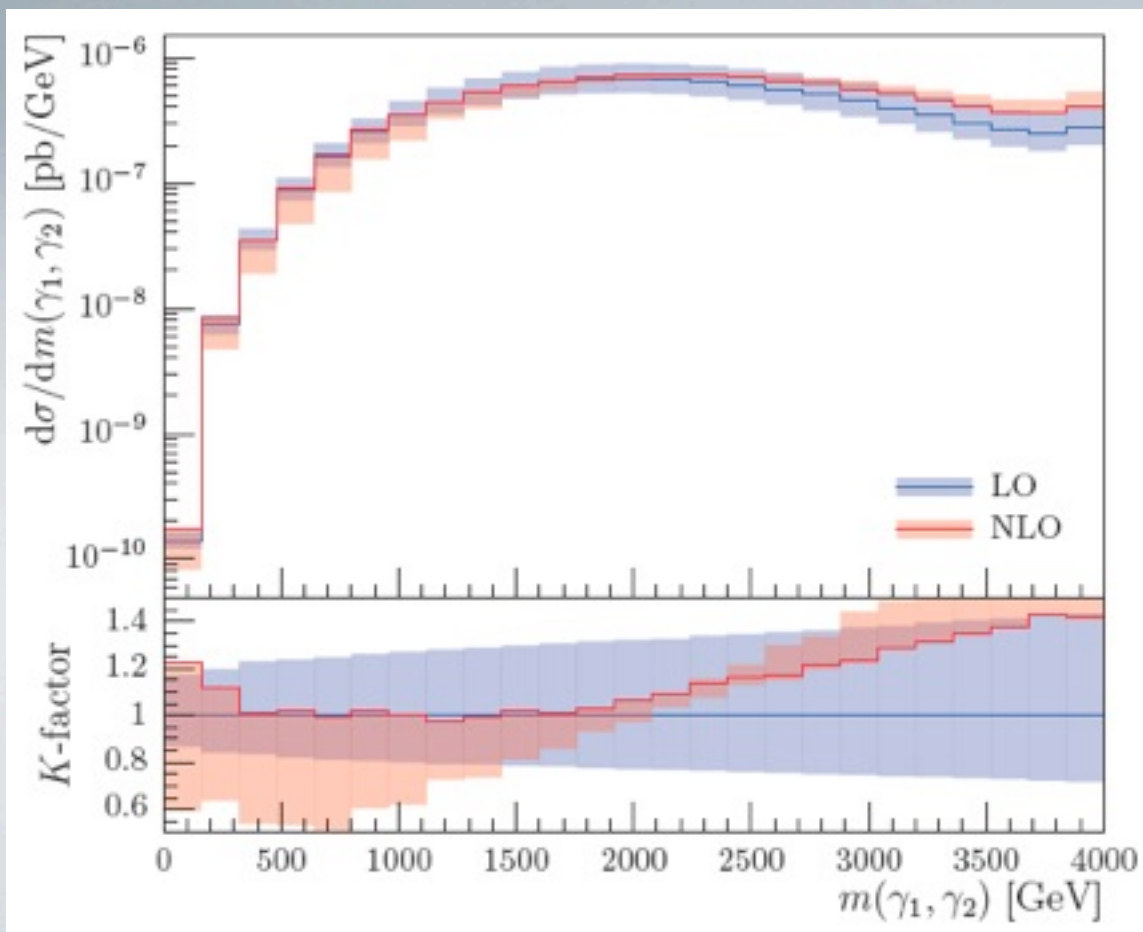
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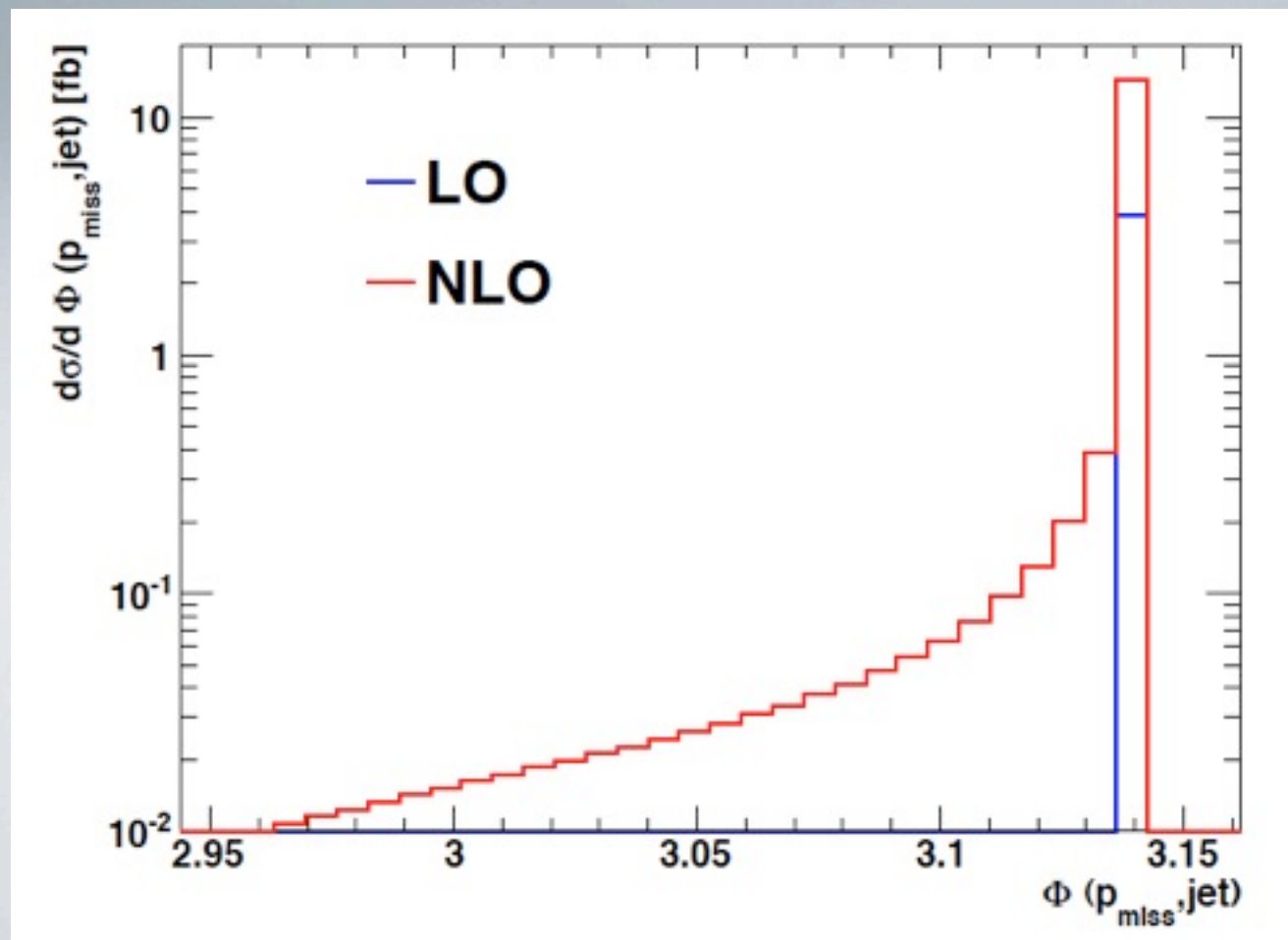
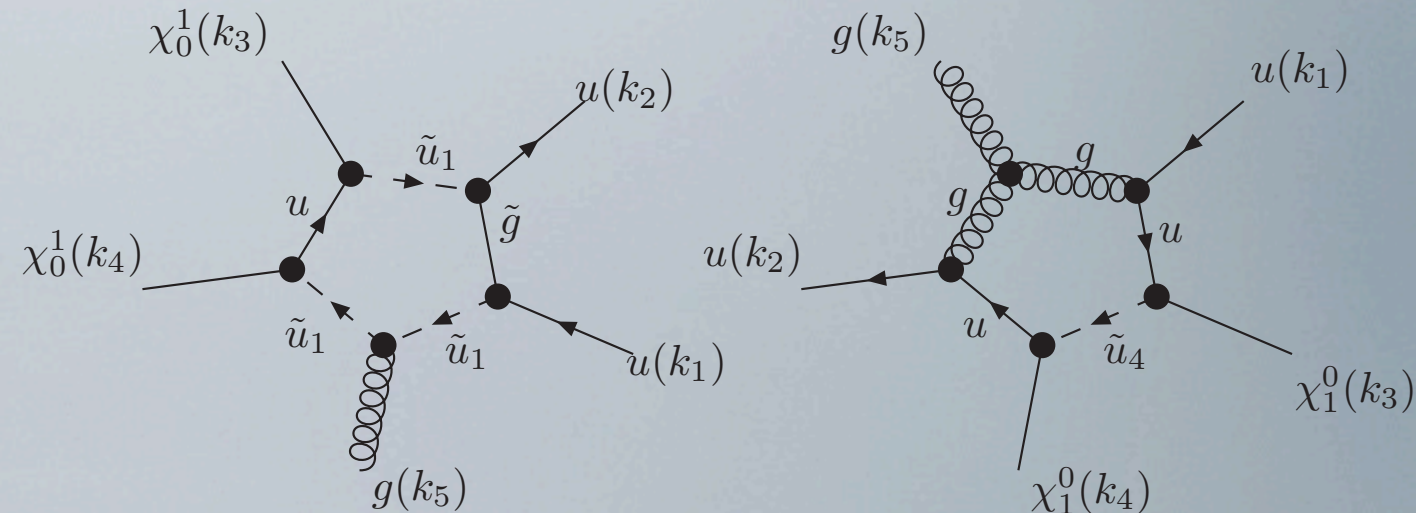
BSM applications of GoSam

$$pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 + jet \quad [\text{Cullen, Greiner, GH '13}]$$

(SUSY QCD corrections)

signature: monojet + missing ET

- full off-shell effects included
- complex masses
- complicated phase space structure
- UFO model file import, renormalisation done separately



SUSY Parameters	
$M_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 299.5$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} = 0$
$M_{\tilde{g}} = 415.9$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{g}} = 4.801$
$M_{\tilde{u}_L} = 339.8$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{u}_L} = 0.002562$
$M_{\tilde{u}_R} = 396.1$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{u}_R} = 0.1696$
$M_{\tilde{d}_L} = 348.3$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{d}_L} = 0.003556$
$M_{\tilde{d}_R} = 392.5$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{d}_R} = 0.04004$
$M_{\tilde{b}_L} = 2518.0$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{b}_L} = 158.1$
$M_{\tilde{b}_R} = 2541.8$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{b}_R} = 161.0$
$M_{\tilde{t}_L} = 2403.7$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{t}_L} = 148.5$
$M_{\tilde{t}_R} = 2668.6$	$\Gamma_{\tilde{t}_R} = 182.9$

angle between leading jet and missing momentum

SM applications of GoSam

$$pp \rightarrow W^+ W^- b \bar{b} \quad (m_b = 0)$$

GoSam + Sherpa

[GH, Maier, Nisius, Schlenk, Winter '13]

[Denner, Dittmaier, Kallweit, Pozzorini '11]

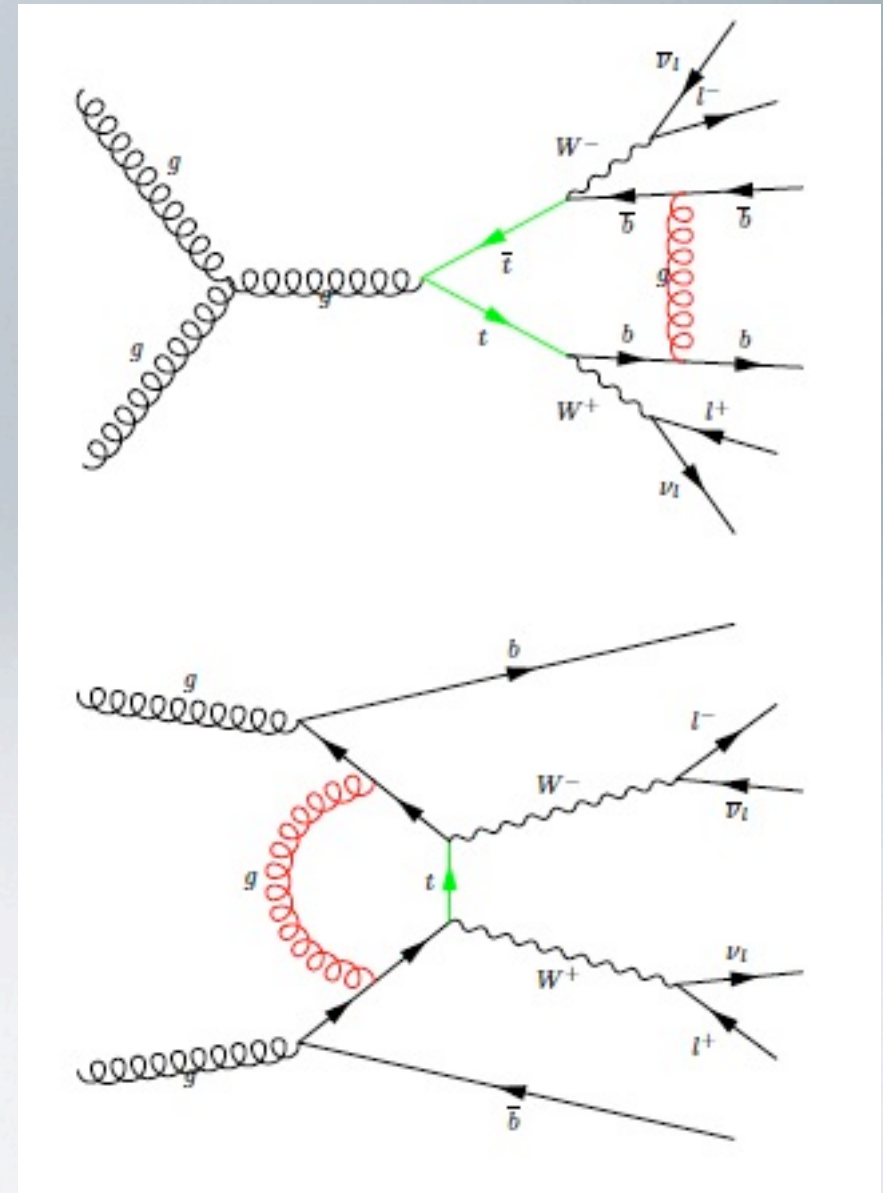
[Bevilacqua, Czakon, van Hameren, Papadopoulos, Worek '11]

investigate influence of non-factorizing
and non-resonant contributions on
top mass determination

- leptonic W-decays (resonant)
- use $m_{lb}^2 = (p_{b\text{-jet}} + p_l)^2$ for mass

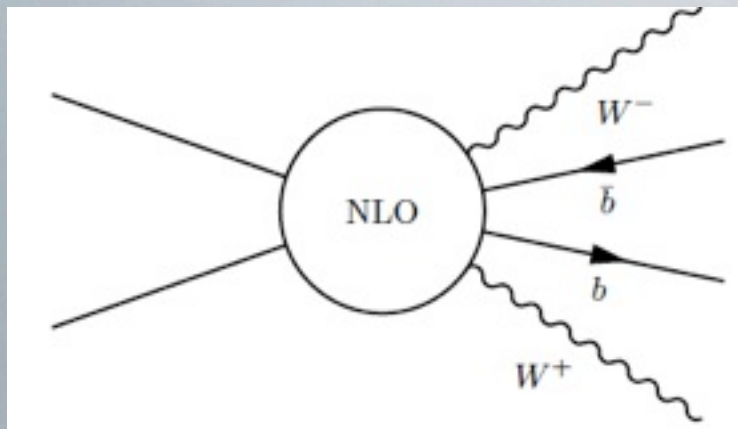
measurement, following [ATLAS-CONF-2013-77](#)
(template method)

- analysis is sensitive to the **shape** of
the distribution (normalized)

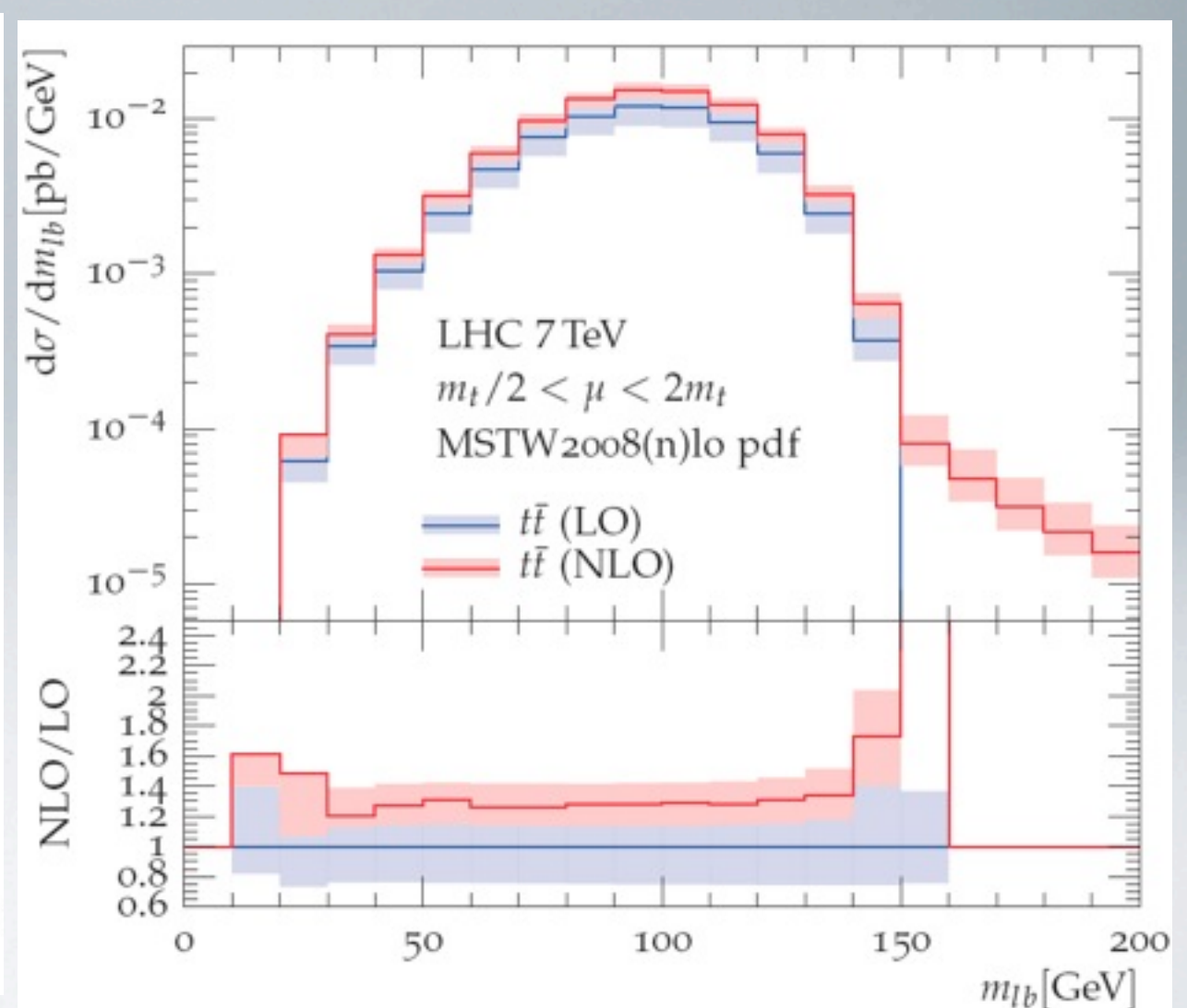
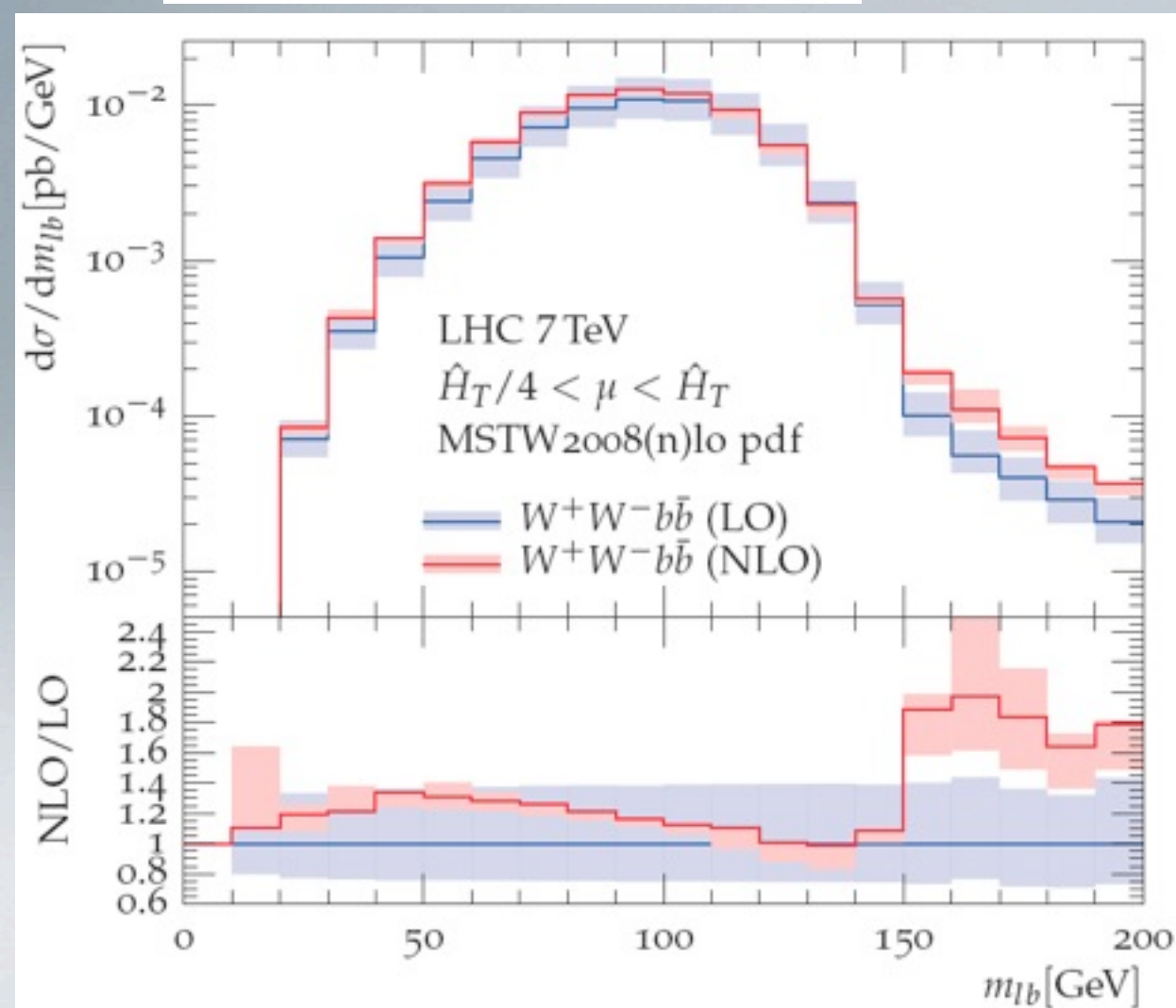
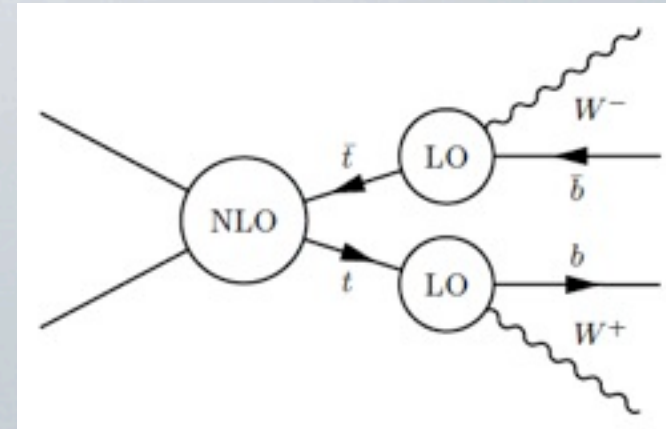


- compare full versus factorized calculation for observable m_{lb}

full (WWbb)

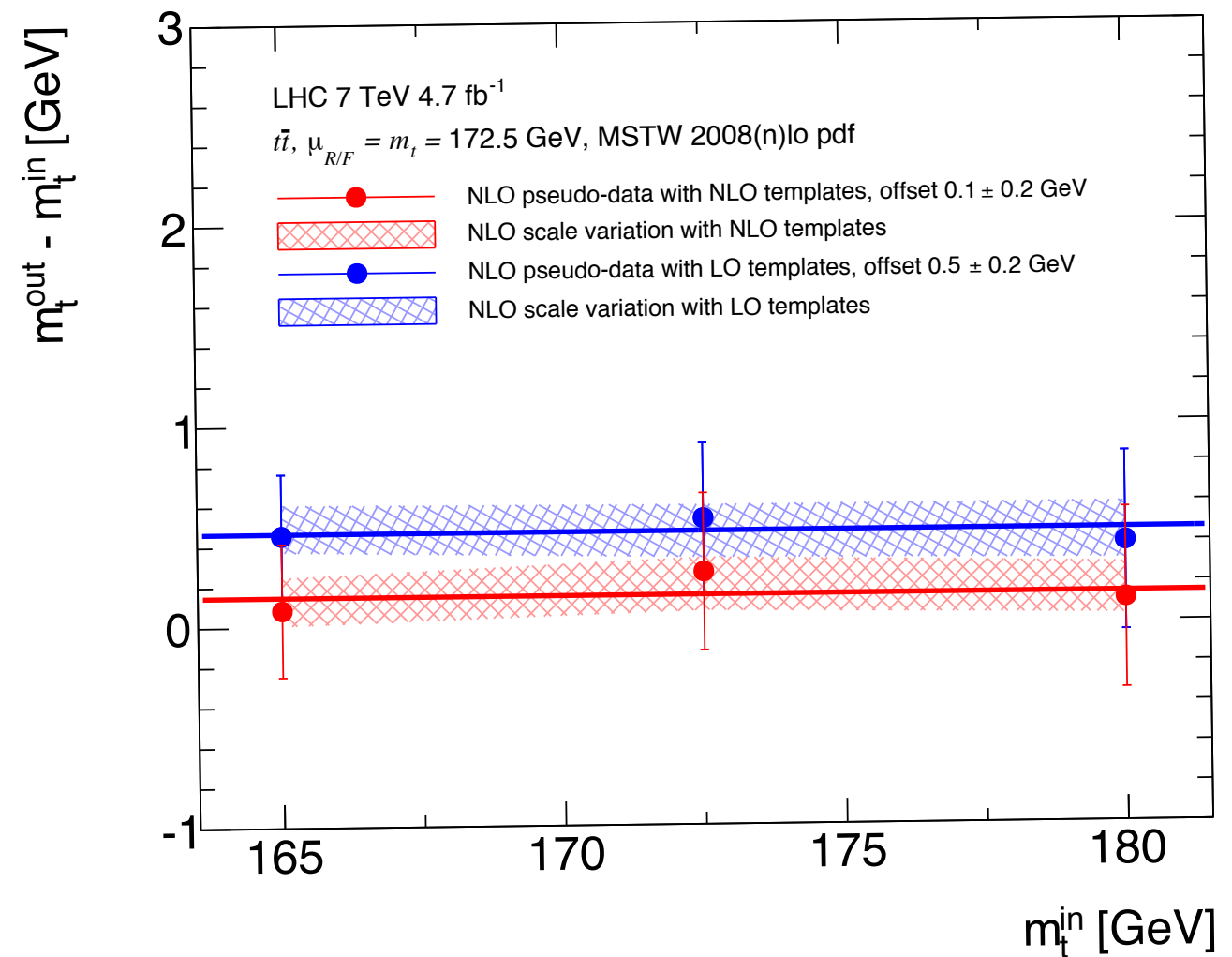
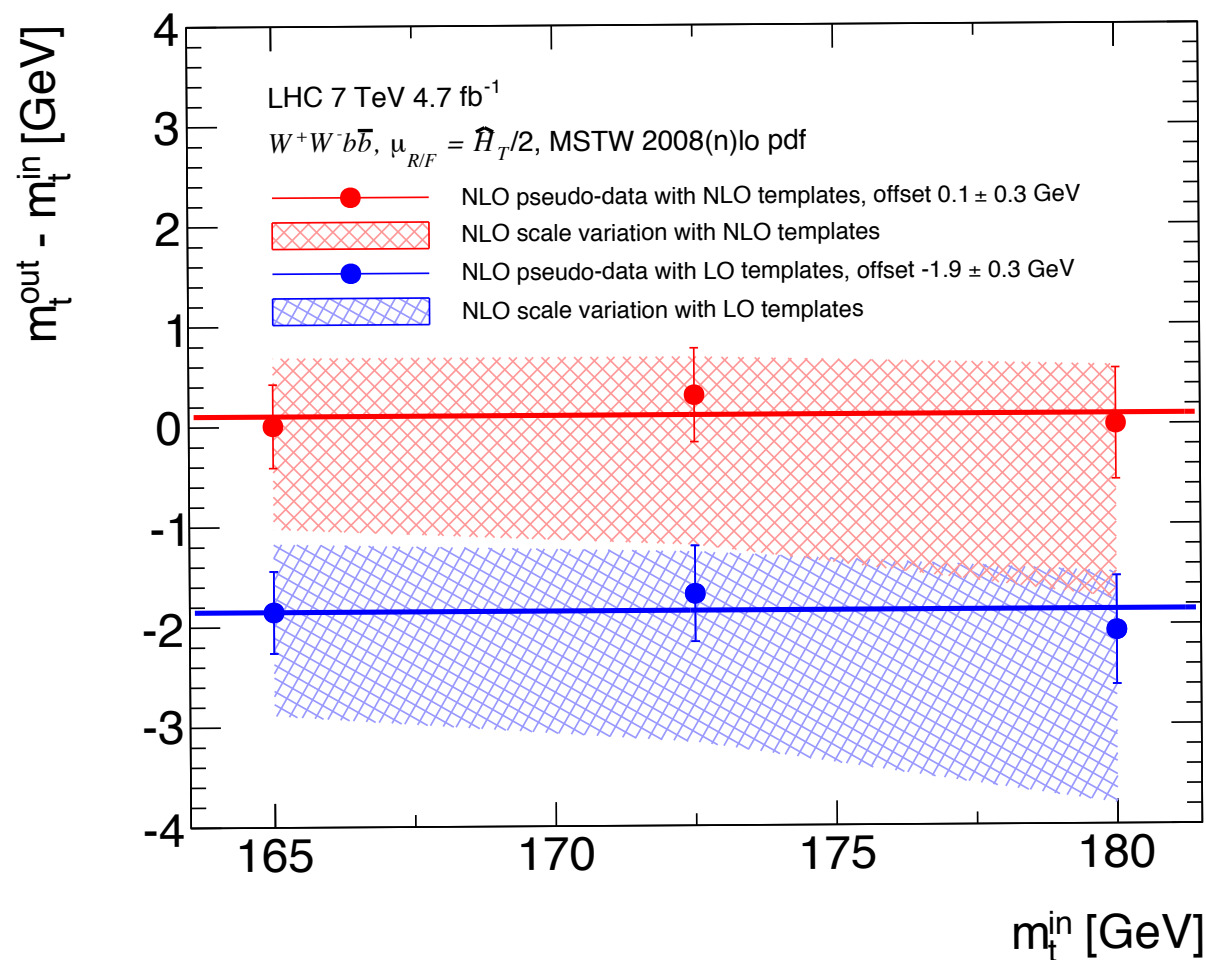
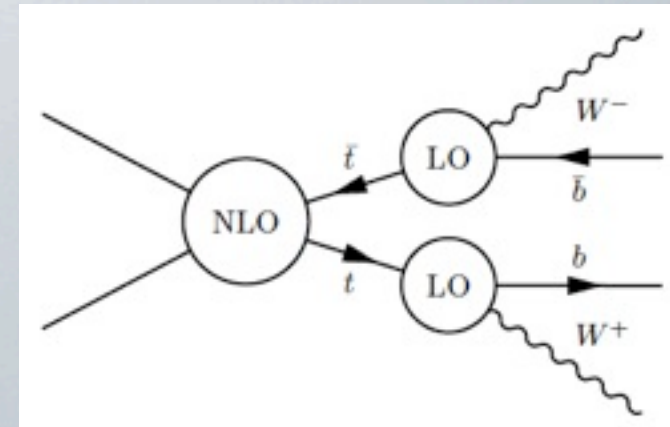
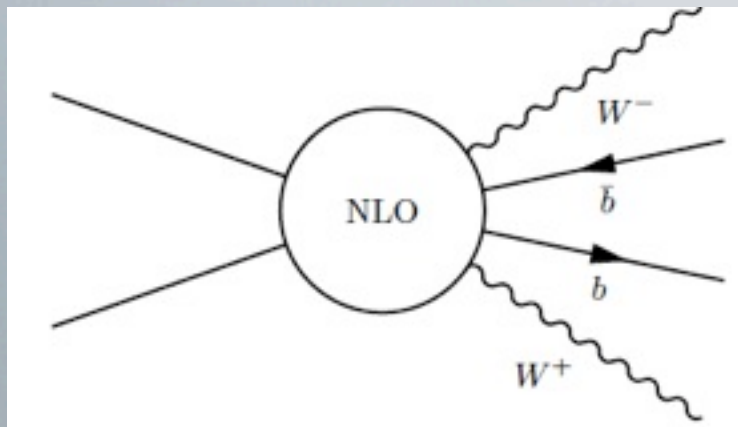


factorized ($t\bar{t}$)



shape differences in full calculation, amplified by scale variations, have important consequences on uncertainties on m_{top}

- compare full versus factorized calculation for observable m_{lb}
- full (WWbb) factorized ($t\bar{t}$)



- uncertainties from scale variations larger in full approach: $^{+0.6}_{-1.0}$ GeV (full) vs. ± 0.2 GeV (factorized)
- shift between NLO / LO template fit: ~ 1.9 GeV (full) vs. ~ 0.5 (factorized)

Installation and usage of GoSam

installation: **installation script** downloads GoSam and reduction libraries and installs everything

```
wget http://gosam.hepforge.org/gosam-installer/gosam\_installer.py
```

```
chmod +x gosam_installer.py
```

```
./gosam_installer.py [--prefix=installation_path]
```

installation script will also install FORM [J.Vermaseren et al.]
and QGraf [P. Nogueira] if not present already

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installation: **installation script** downloads GoSam and reduction libraries and installs everything

`wget http://gosam.hepforge.org/gosam-installer/gosam_installer.py`

`chmod +x gosam_installer.py`

`./gosam_installer.py [--prefix=installation_path]`

installation script will also install FORM [J.Vermaseren et al.]
and QGraf [P. Nogueira] if not present already

usage: create template for input file `process.in`:

`gosam.py --template process.in`

edit input file `process.in`

to generate amplitude (standalone):

`gosam.py process.in`

within BLHA:

`gosam.py --olp order.lh`

example input file:

```
process_name=eett
process_path=eett
in=      e+, e-
out=     t, t~
model=   smdiag
model.options=ewchoose
order=   gs, 0, 2
zero=me
one=gs,e
regularisation_scheme=dred
```

many more options available, will take defaults if not set

Summary

new version **GoSam-2.0**:
efficient, multi-purpose, automated tool for
one-loop multi-leg calculations

- more compact code, faster evaluation times
- large range of applicability: QCD, electroweak, BSM
(higher rank integrals, complex masses, model file import)
- new reduction method (library **Ninja**)
- refined stability tests and rescue systems
- large flexibility for combination with Monte Carlo programs
- can also produce spin-and colour correlated tree amplitudes
⇒ provides all building blocks for NLO real radiation
- easy installation and usage



Summary

new version **GoSam-2.0**:

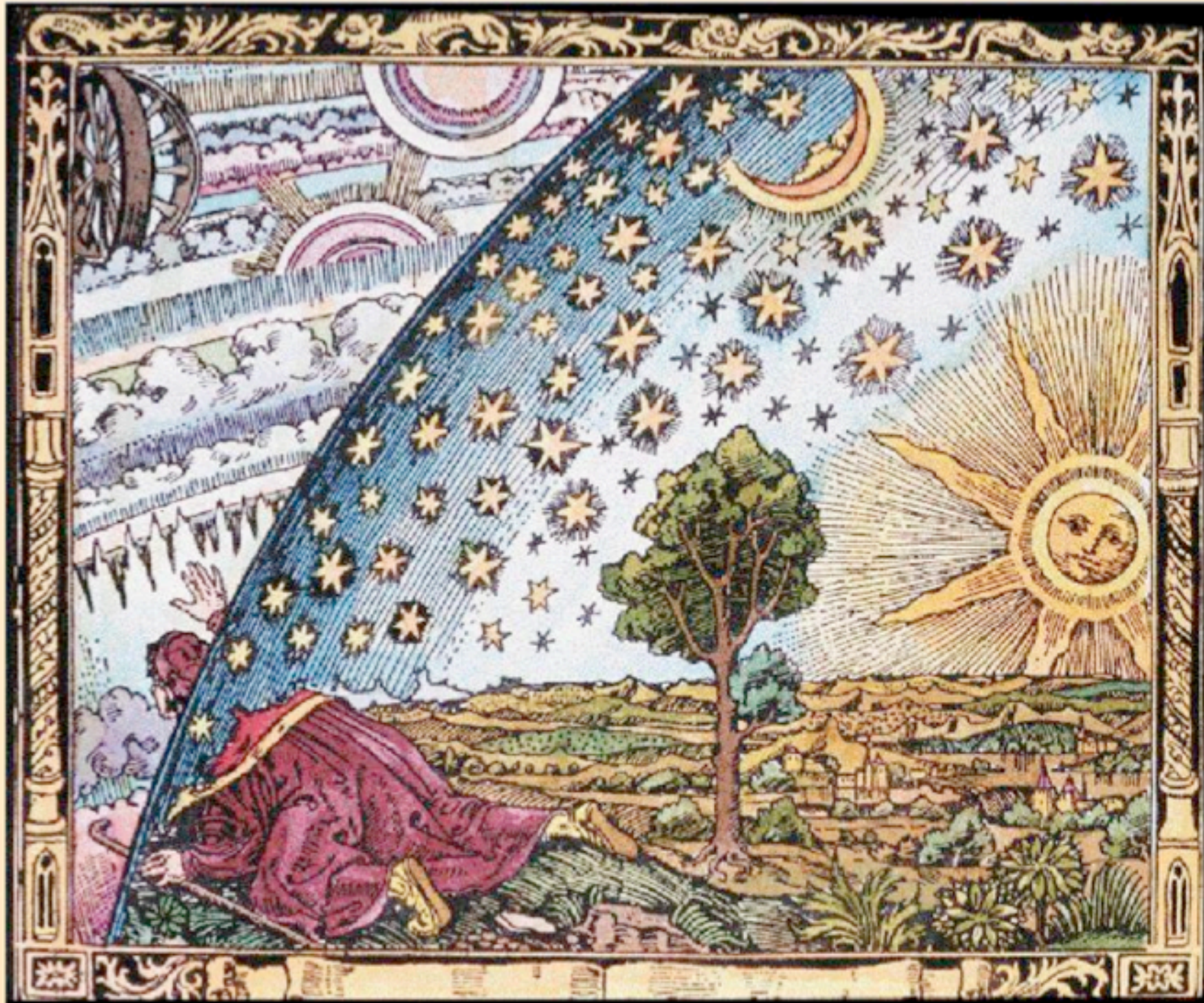
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looking forward to a multitude of
phenomenological applications !



Additional Slides



GoSam input card options

```
1 process_name=eett
2 process_path=eett
3 in= e+, e-
4 out= t, t~
5 model= smdiag
6 model.options=ewchoose
7 order= gs, 0, 2
8 zero=me
9 one=gs,e
10 regularisation_scheme=dred
11 helicities=
12 qgraf.options=onshell,notadpole,nosnail
13 qgraf.verbatim= True=iprop[Z, 0, 0];\n\
14               true=iprop[H, 0, 0];
15 qgraf.verbatim.lo=
16 qgraf.verbatim.nlo=
17 polvec=numerical
18 diagsum=True
19 reduction_programs=ninja,golem95,samurai
20 extensions=shared
21 debug=nlo
22 select.lo=
23 select.nlo=
24 filter.lo=
25 filter.nlo=
26 filter.module=
27 renorm_beta=True
28 renorm_mqwf=True
29 renorm_decoupling=True
30 renorm_mqse=True
31 renorm_logs=True
32 renorm_gamma5=True
33 reduction_interoperation=-1
34 reduction_interoperation_rescue=-1
35 samurai_scalar=2
36 nlo_prefactors=0
37 PSP_check=True
38 PSP_rescue=True
39 PSP_verbosity=False
40 PSP_chk_th1=8
41 PSP_chk_th2=3
42 PSP_chk_th3=5
43 PSP_chk_kfactor=10000
44 reference_vectors=
45 abbrev.limit=0
```

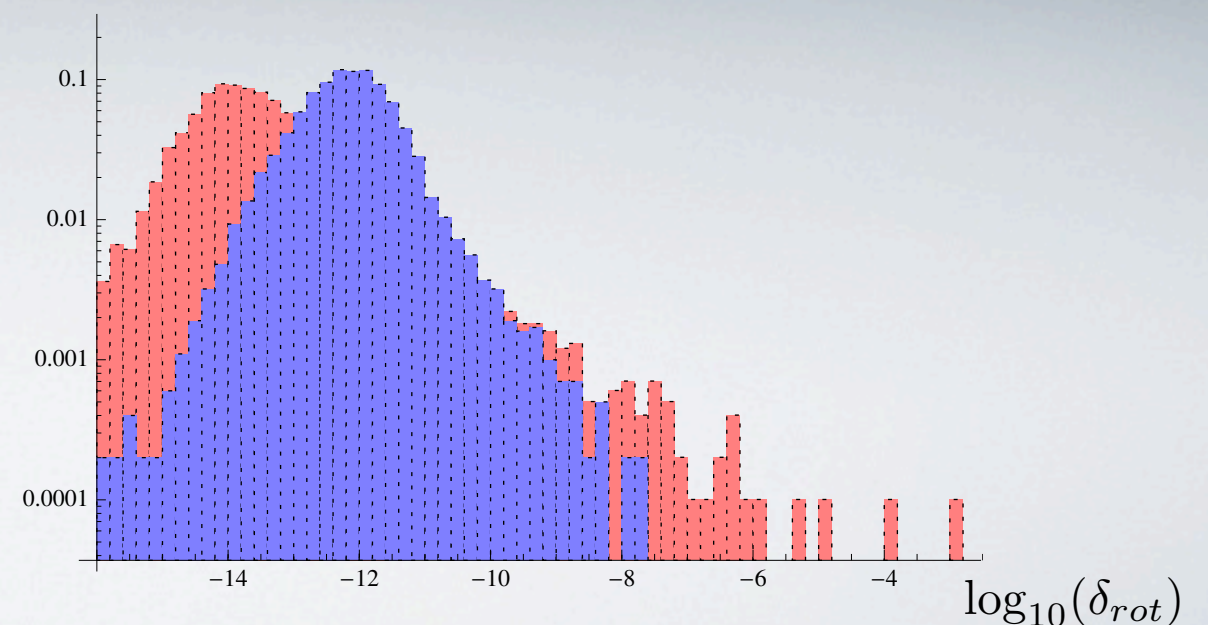
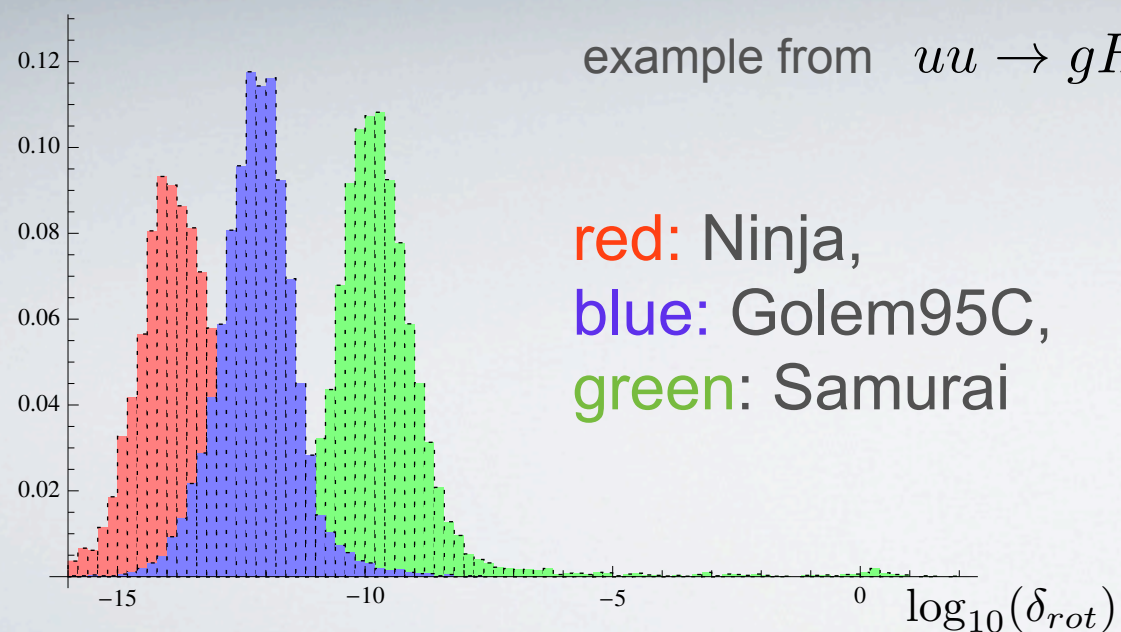
```
46 templates=
47 qgraf.bin=qgraf
48 form.bin=form
49 form.threads=2
50 form.tmpdir=/tmp
51 haggies.bin=
52 fc.bin=/usr/bin/gfortran
53 python.bin=python
54 ninja.fcflags=
55 ninja.ldflags=
56 samurai.fcflags=
57 samurai.ldflags=
58 golem95.fcflags=
59 golem95.ldflags=
60 r2=explicit
61 symmetries=family,generation
62 crossings=
```


stability tests and rescue system

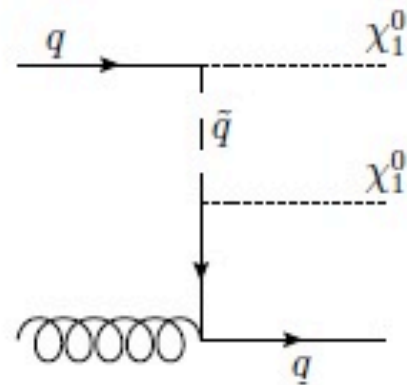
- pole test : $\delta_{pole} = \left| \frac{\mathcal{S}_{IR} - \mathcal{S}}{\mathcal{S}_{IR}} \right|$ $P_{pole} = -\log_{10}(\delta_{pole})$
- rotation test: $\delta_{rot} = 2 \left| \frac{A_{rot}^{fin} - A^{fin}}{A_{rot}^{fin} + A^{fin}} \right|$
- three thresholds P_{high} (default 8), P_{low} (default 3), P_{set} (default 5)
 - if $P_{pole} > P_{high}$: accept
 - if $P_{pole} < P_{low}$: discard
 - if $P_{high} > P_{pole} > P_{low}$: do rotation test, discard if $P_{rot} < P_{set}$

example from $uu \rightarrow gHuu$

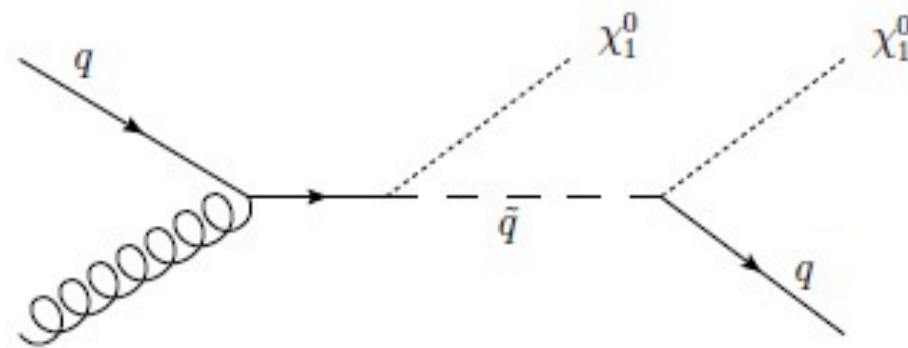
red: Ninja,
blue: Golem95C,
green: Samurai



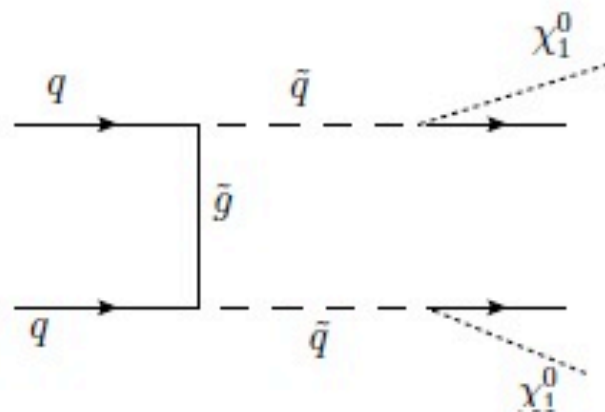
- GoSam default: reduction with Ninja, rescue with golem95C



t-channel squark exchange



s-channel squark exchange

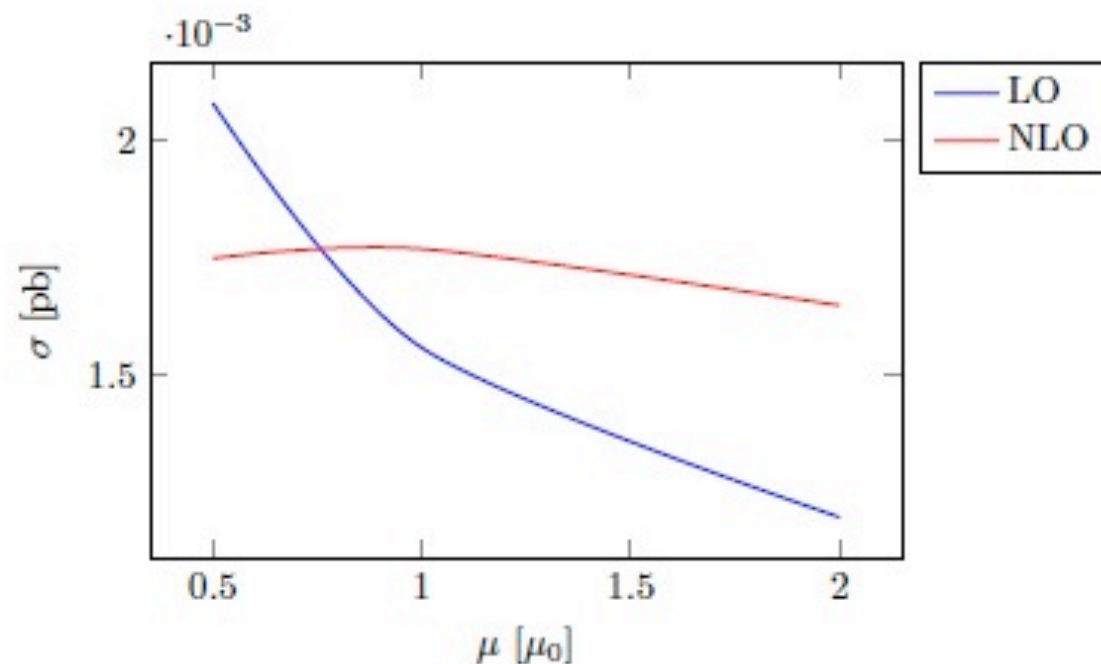


appears at NLO, can also be regarded as LO for squark pair production

\Rightarrow huge contribution

$$pp \rightarrow (\text{graviton} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) + 1 \text{ jet}$$

	cross section [fb]	MC error [fb]	scale uncertainty [fb]	
LO	1.561	$\pm 6.5 \times 10^{-4}$	0.522 -0.363	$\mu = \mu_0/2$ $\mu = 2\mu_0$
NLO	1.767	$\pm 7.1 \times 10^{-3}$	-0.02 -0.11	$\mu = \mu_0/2$ $\mu = 2\mu_0$



Cuts and parameters

$$p_{T,\gamma} \geq 25 \text{ GeV} \quad |\eta_\gamma| \leq 2.5 \quad 0.4 \leq \Delta R_{\gamma\gamma}$$

$$140 \text{ GeV} \leq m_{\gamma\gamma} < 3.99 \text{ TeV}$$

$$p_{T,\text{leading jet}} \geq 30 \text{ GeV} \quad |\eta_{\text{jet}}| \leq 4 \quad 0.4 \leq \Delta R_{\text{jet},\gamma}$$

$$\mu_0^2 = \mu_F^2 = \frac{1}{4} (m_{\gamma\gamma}^2 + p_{T,\text{jet}}^2)$$

$$4 \text{ (5 u. 6) extra dimensionens} \quad M_s = 4 \text{ TeV}$$