

# $\Upsilon J/\psi$ Production at LHC

A.V. Luchinsky

Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia

May 19, 2015

In collaboration with  
A.K. Likhoded, S.V. Poslavsky

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# Introduction

- $pp \rightarrow Q_1 Q_2 + X \Rightarrow$  info on  $Q$  structure
- Different production mechanisms: LO CS, NLO CS, LO CO, DPS, etc

- $2J/\psi$ :

$$\sigma_{CS} = 4 \text{ nb}, \quad \sigma_{DPS} = 2 \text{ nb}$$

- $2\Upsilon(1S)$ :

$$\sigma_{CS} = 8.7 \text{ pb}, \quad \sigma_{DPS} = 0.4 \text{ pb}$$

- How about  $\Upsilon J/\psi$ ?

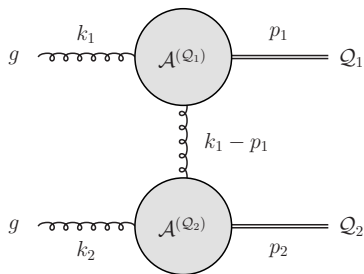
$$\sigma_{CS}^{J/\psi\Upsilon} \ll \sigma_{CS}^{\Upsilon\Upsilon} \ll \sigma_{CS}^{J/\psi J/\psi}$$

LO CS is forbidden  $\Rightarrow$  clean mode to study other subprocesses

## LO CS, discussion

- $\Upsilon J/\psi$  production at LO CS is forbidden by  $C$ -parity conservation
- Can be produced via radiative decays of  $\chi_b\chi_c$

$$\hat{\sigma}(\Upsilon\psi) = \sum_{J_c J_b} \text{Br}(\chi_{bJ_b} \rightarrow \Upsilon\gamma) \text{Br}(\chi_{cJ_c} \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma) \hat{\sigma}(\chi_{bJ_b}\chi_{cJ_c})$$



+perm

- peaks at  $p_T = 0$
- equivalent gluon  $\Rightarrow$   
 $\hat{\sigma}(\chi_{bJ_b}\chi_{cJ_c}) \sim$   
 $(2J_b + 1)\Gamma(\chi_{bJ_b})(2J_c + 1)\Gamma(\chi_{cJ_c})$
- The ratios are

$$\chi_{b2}\chi_{c2} : \chi_{b2}\chi_{c0} : \chi_{b0}\chi_{c2} : \chi_{b0}\chi_{c0} \approx$$

$$4/3 : 1 : 1 : 3/4$$

- production of  $\chi_{c,b1}$  is suppressed

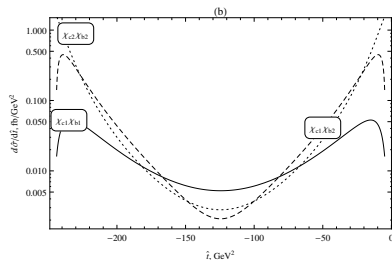
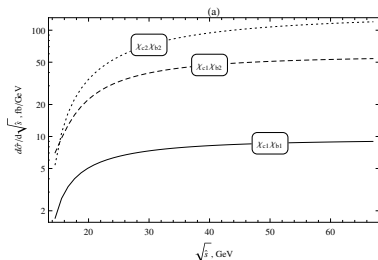
## LO CS, results

- Partonic cross sections (in fb) at  $\hat{s} = \hat{s}_0 = 2(M_{\chi_c} + M_{\chi_b})^2$

$Q_1/Q_2$	$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c1}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$\chi_{b0}$	16.3	14.8	21.4
$\chi_{b1}$	2.1	4.6	3.8
$\chi_{b2}$	21.4	19.6	29.2

The ratios agree with naive expectations

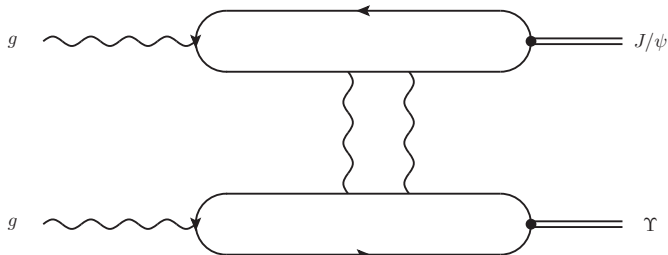
- Distributions of the partonic cross sections



Furry theorem can be skipped at

- NLO

[V. Kiselev et al, *Yad.Fiz.*49, 1681 (1989)]

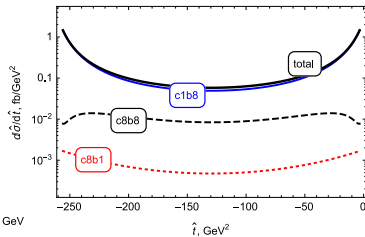
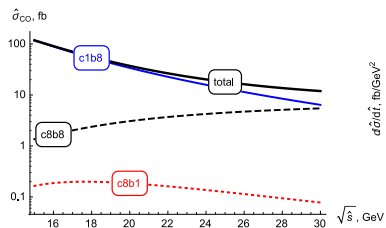


$$\hat{\sigma} \sim F^2(\hat{t}), F(\hat{t}) \sim \int d^2k \frac{J_A J_B}{k^2(k-q)^2}$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{NLO}(\hat{s}_0) = 21 \text{ fb}$$

[P. Ko, JHEP 1101, 070 (2011), arXiv:1007.3095.]

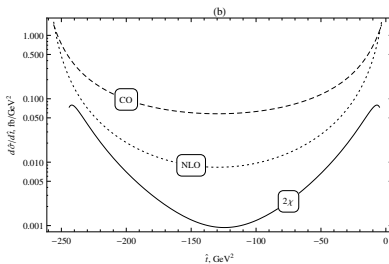
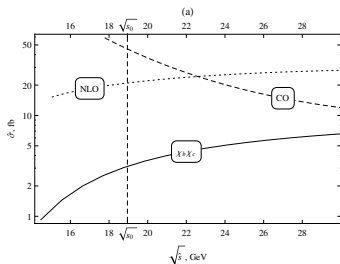
Colour octet components  $c\bar{c}[{}^3S_1^{[8]}]$ ,  $b\bar{b}[{}^3S_1^{[8]}]$  were taken into account



$$\hat{\sigma}_{CO}(\hat{s}_0) = 50 \text{ fb}$$

NLO

## Distributions



- In all kinematical region  $2\chi$  channel is suppressed
- From analysis of angular distributions one can separate CO and NLO channels



# Hadronic Cross Sections

- From presented above partonic cross sections one can obtain hadronic ones. At LHCb ( $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $2 < y_{\Upsilon, J/\psi} < 4.5$ )

$$\sigma_{SPS} (pp \rightarrow \chi_b \chi_c + X \rightarrow \Upsilon J/\psi + X) = 0.2 \text{ pb},$$

$$\sigma_{SPS} (pp \rightarrow \Upsilon J/\psi + X, NLO) = 1.5 \text{ pb},$$

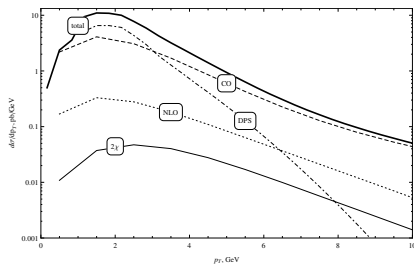
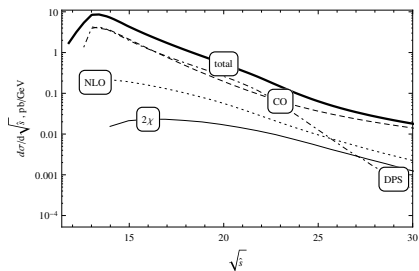
$$\sigma_{SPS} (pp \rightarrow \Upsilon J/\psi, CO) = 11.1 \text{ pb}.$$

- At LHC energies Double Parton Scattering channel is significant

$$\sigma_{DPS} = \frac{\sigma_{SPS} \sigma_{SPS}}{\sigma_{eff}} = 12.5 \text{ pb}$$

- One can separate contributions of different channels from distributions' analysis

## Distributions



- CO and DPS channels give main contributions in all kinematical region
- $2\chi$  channel is suppressed

# Conclusion

- Inclusive hadronic production of  $J/\psi\Upsilon(1S)$  pair is considered
- CS ( $\chi_b\chi_c$ ), CO, NLO and DPS mechanisms were taken into account
- Main contributions come from DPS and SPS CO reactions
- Inclusive  $\Upsilon J/\psi$  production can be used to study CO matrix elements and DPS distribution functions
- More details can be found at  
A.K Likhoded, A.V. Luchinsky, S.V. Poslavsky, arXiv:1503:00246 [hep-ph]

Thank you for your attention!