

LZ background estimation and sensitivity goal



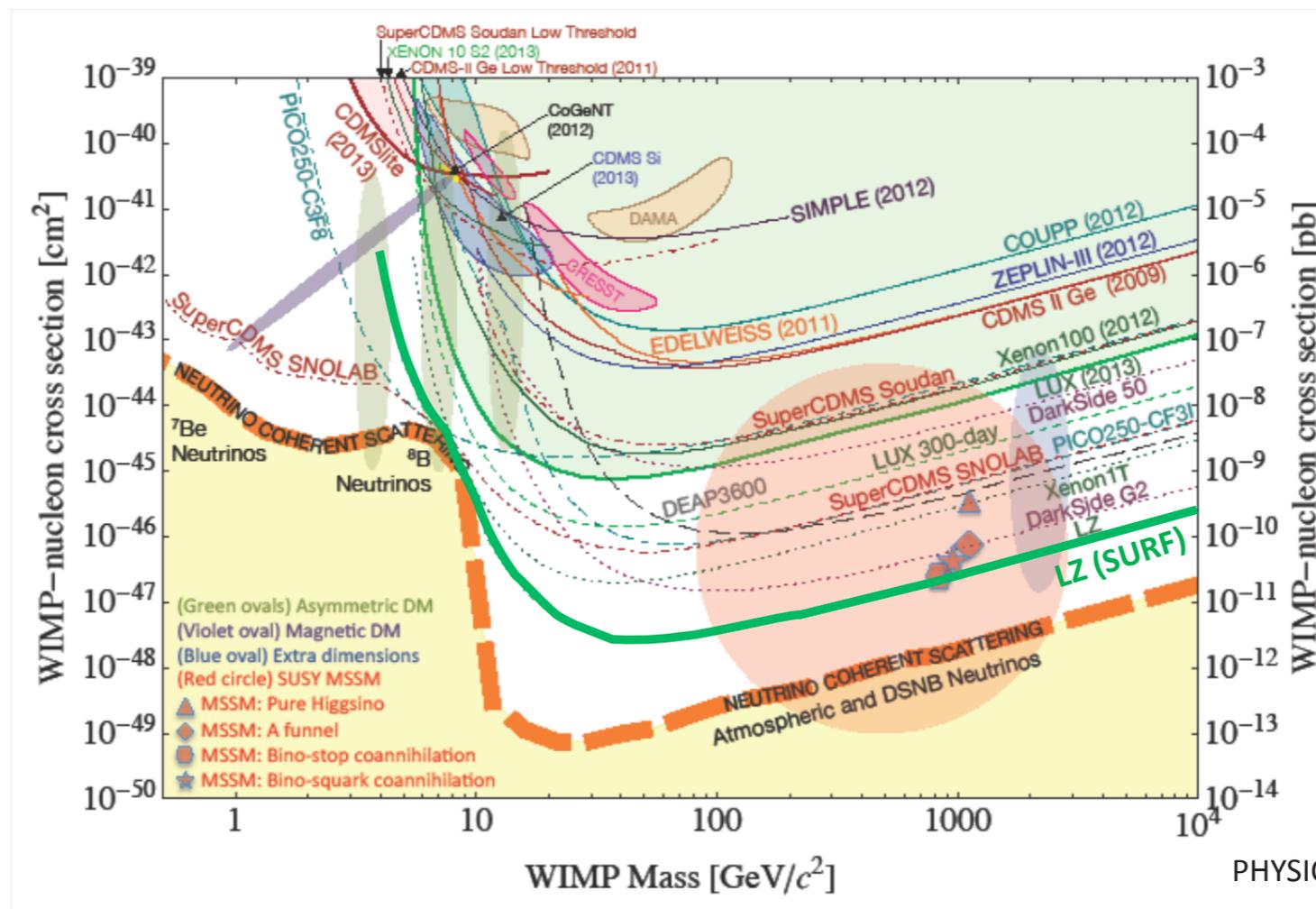
THE UNIVERSITY
of EDINBURGH

DM-UK meeting 8/12/2104

Paolo Beltrame
(V. Kudryavstev, E. Korolkova, D. Woodward)

Sensitivity goal and background

Sensitivity goal	Max allowed background from the detector	
<p>$2E-48 \text{ cm}^2$</p> <p>@ 50 GeV/c^2 WIMP mass</p> <p>in total exposure of</p> <p>3 years of science data</p> <p>5.6 ton of fiducial LXe mass</p>	Electronic	Nuclear Recoils
	<p>$\lesssim 24$</p> <p>cts/exposure</p> <p>[1.5 - 6.5] keVee</p> <p>total Exposure</p>	<p>$\lesssim 0.1$</p> <p>cts/exposure</p> <p>[6 - 30] keVnr</p> <p>total Exposure</p>



Material radioactivity (bulk)

- **Electron recoils:**

beta (walls, LXe), gamma (materials): $\sim 10\%$ of pp ν ER

- **Nuclear recoils:**

(α, n) and spontaneous fission (materials): ~ 0.1 NR

Surface contamination (radon progeny plate-out)

- Wall events mis-reconstructed into fiducial (both **ER** and **NR**)
- (α, n) neutrons from PTFE and other surfaces

Dispersed radioactivity

- Emanation of radon (Pb-214), krypton (Kr-85), argon (Ar-39); $2\nu\beta\beta$
Xe-136
- Radon emanation

Cosmogenic activation

LUX/LZSim package

(H. Araujo's talk)

Simulation based on GEANT4 toolkit and
LUXSim softwares

Inputs from SOURCES and ACTIVIA

Detailed correspondence between
engineer design and simulation

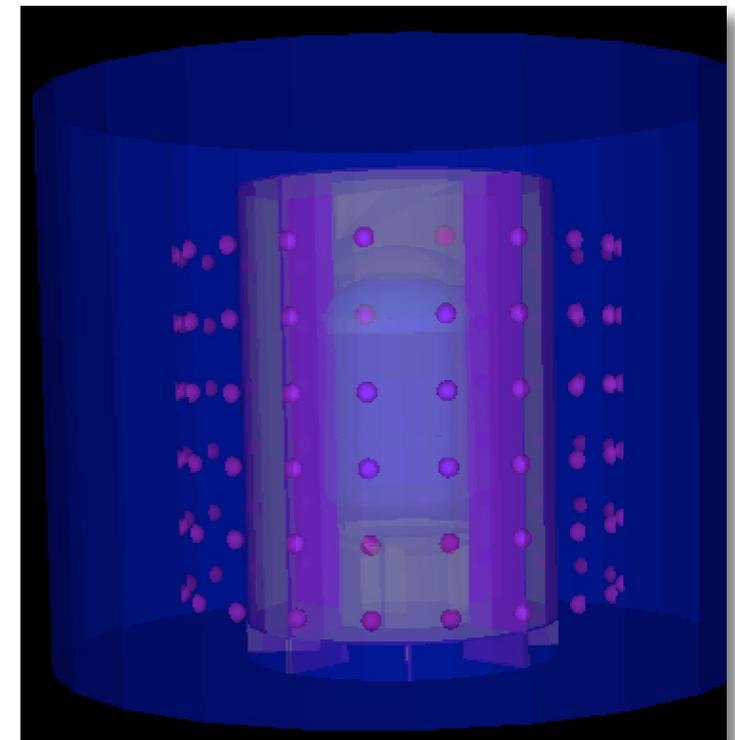
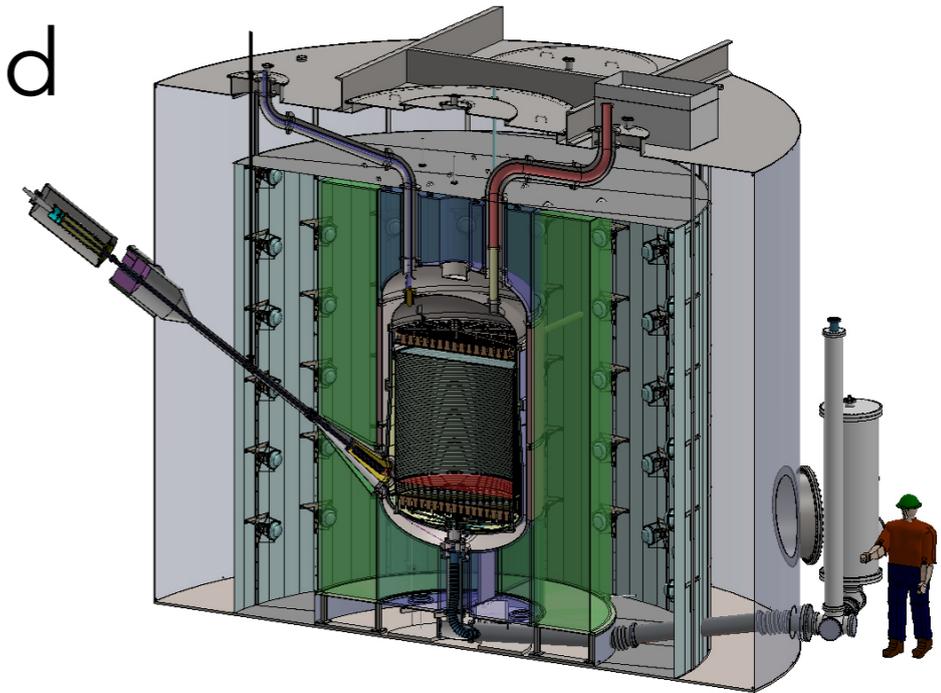
Cryostat, PMT arrays, PTFE walls, Scintillator
Veto implemented.

- work (continuously) in progress

UK involvement

Background: Edinburgh, Sheffield, Oxford, UCL

Calibration: Liverpool



Radioactivity budget and counts

Background event counts for main items

Total exposure of 5.6 ton and 1000 days

ER and NR counts

Item	^{238}U	^{232}Th	^{40}K	^{60}Co	ER counts	NR counts
Cryostat	0.6 mBq/kg	0.6 mBq/kg	2.5 mBq/kg	-	4.1 (8.2)	0.07 (0.14)
TPC PTFE	0.01 mBq/kg	0.002 mBq/kg	0.06 mBq/kg	-	0.1 (0.3)	0.003 (0.007)
TPC PMTs	3 mBq/PMT	3 mBq/PMT	30 mBq/PMT	2.5 mBq/PMT	12.5 (25.0)	0.04 (0.12)
Other	various	various	various	-	4 (20)	0.05 (0.25)
Sub-total					20.7 (53.6)	0.17 (0.54)
Kr + Rn + Ar					52 (234)	-
Neutrinos					234 (270)	0.6 (0.9)
Total	Total number of interactions				307 (558)	0.74 (1.43)
	99.5% ER rejection, 50% NR acceptance				1.5 (2.8)	0.4 (0.7)
	Combined background counts				1.9 (3.5)	

baseline & (conservative scenario)

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Detector design and Monte Carlo simulation

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baseline & (conservative scenario)

Material screening (E. Meehan and P. Scovell's talk)

Radioactivity budget and counts

Background event counts for main items

Total exposure of 5.6 ton and 1000 days

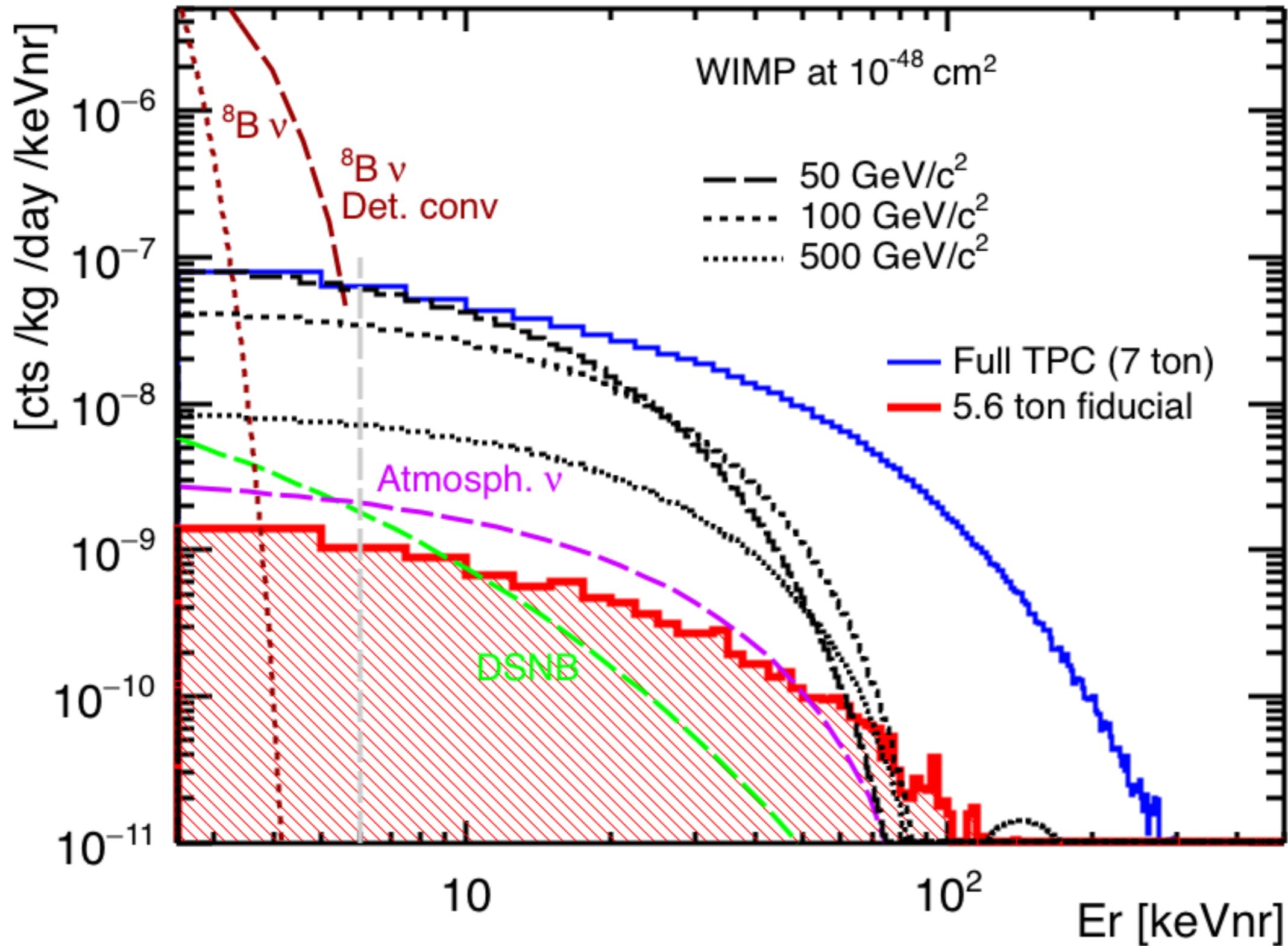
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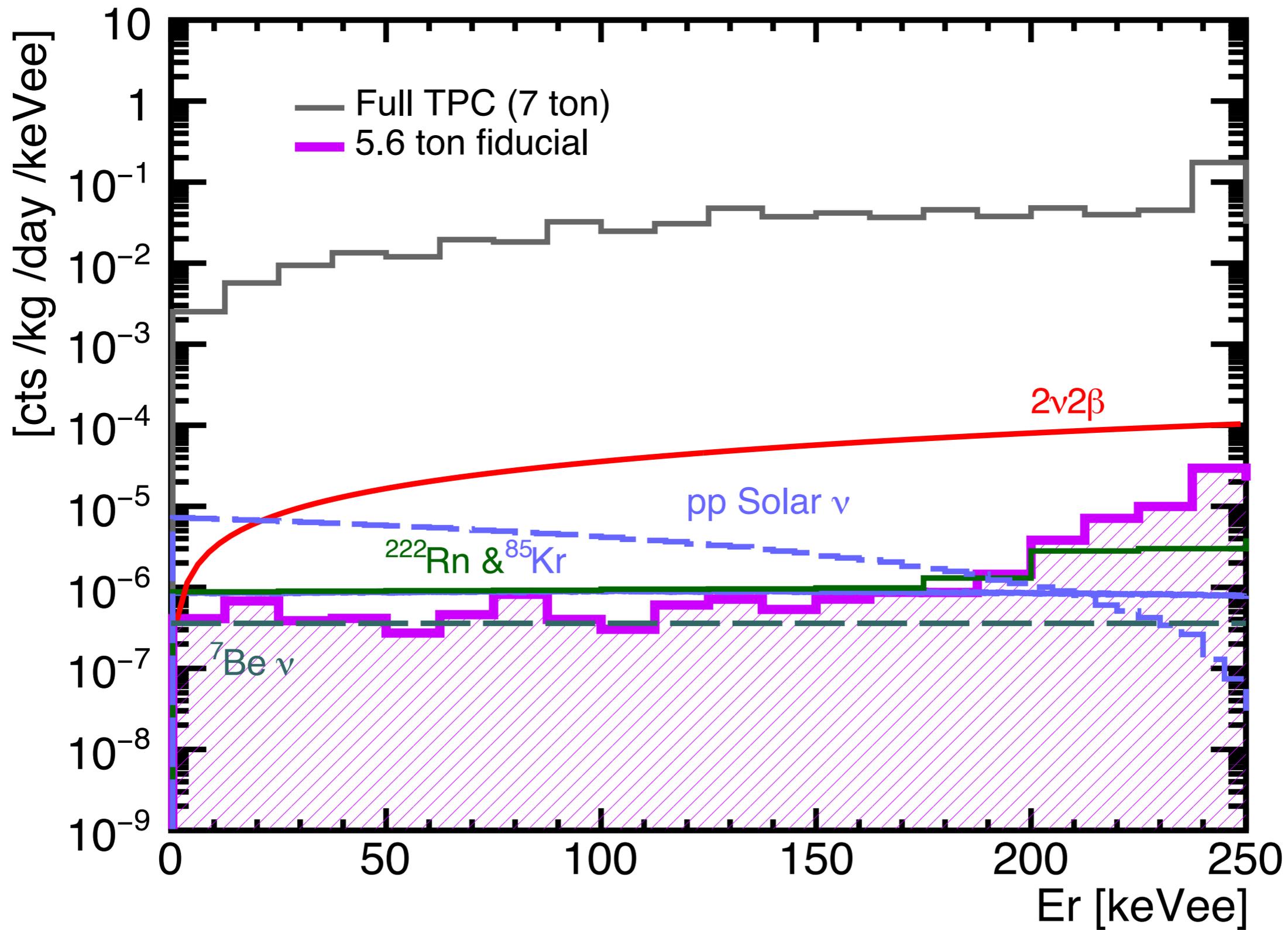
baseline & (conservative scenario)

Detector performances (H. Araujo's talk)

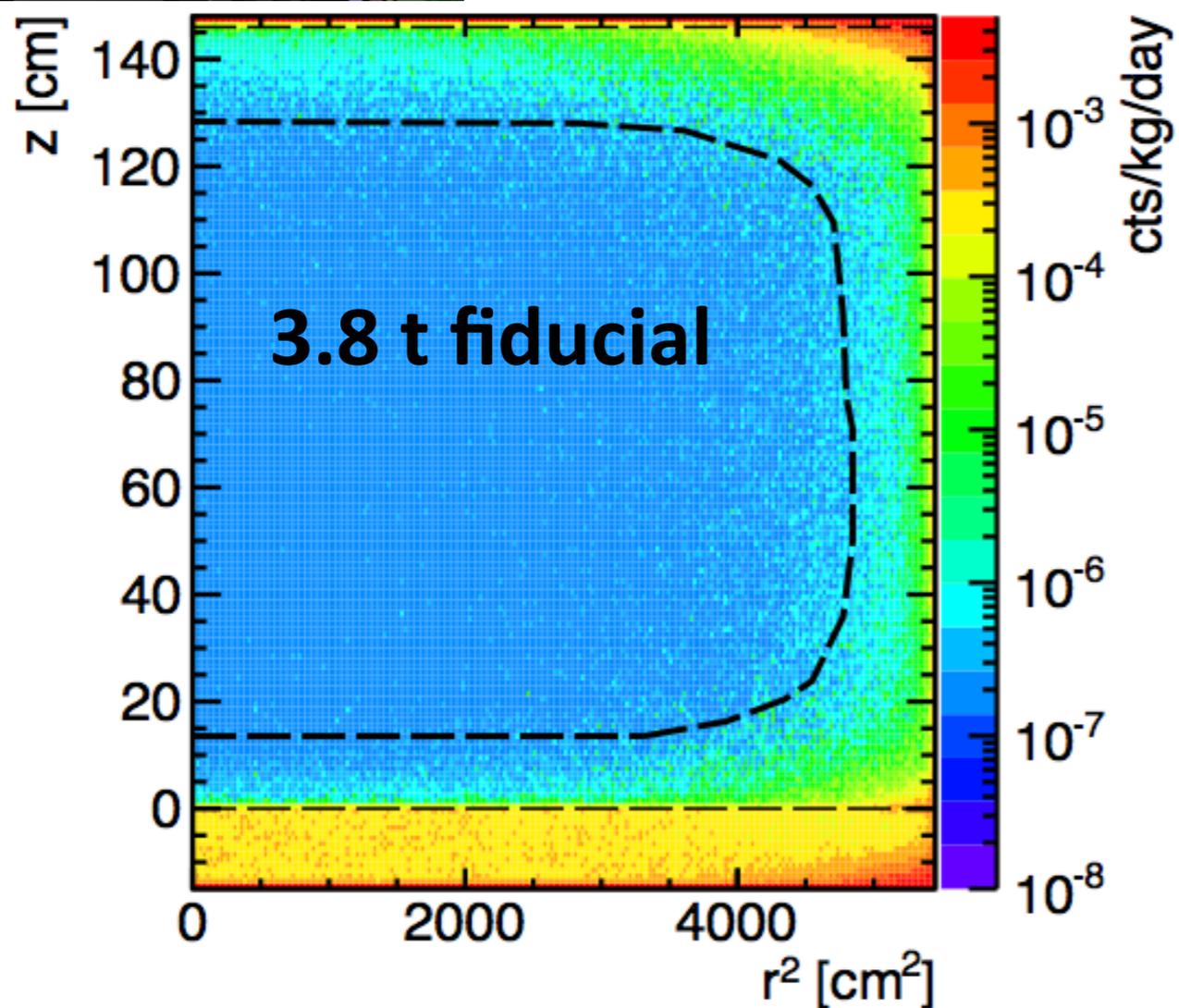
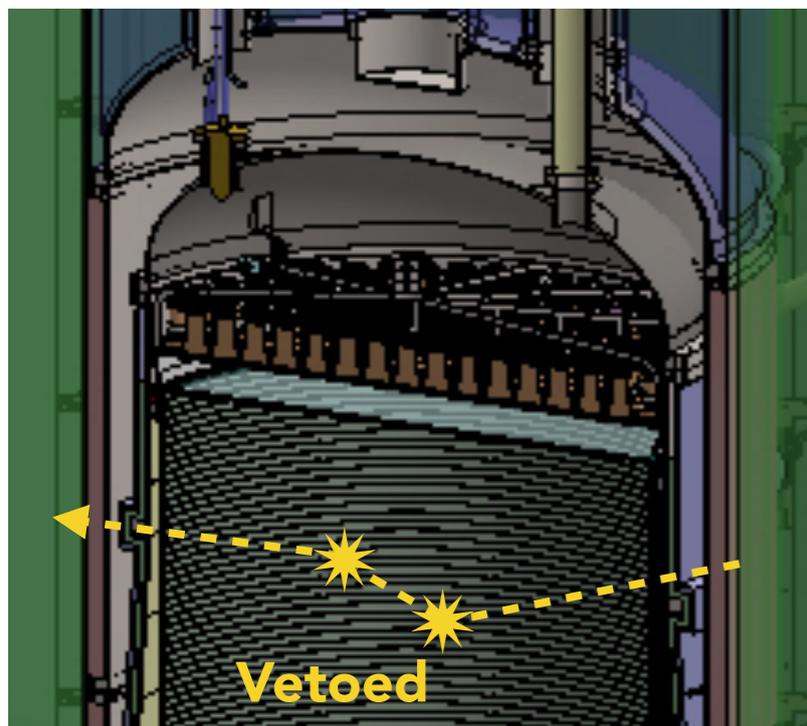
NR Background & WIMP



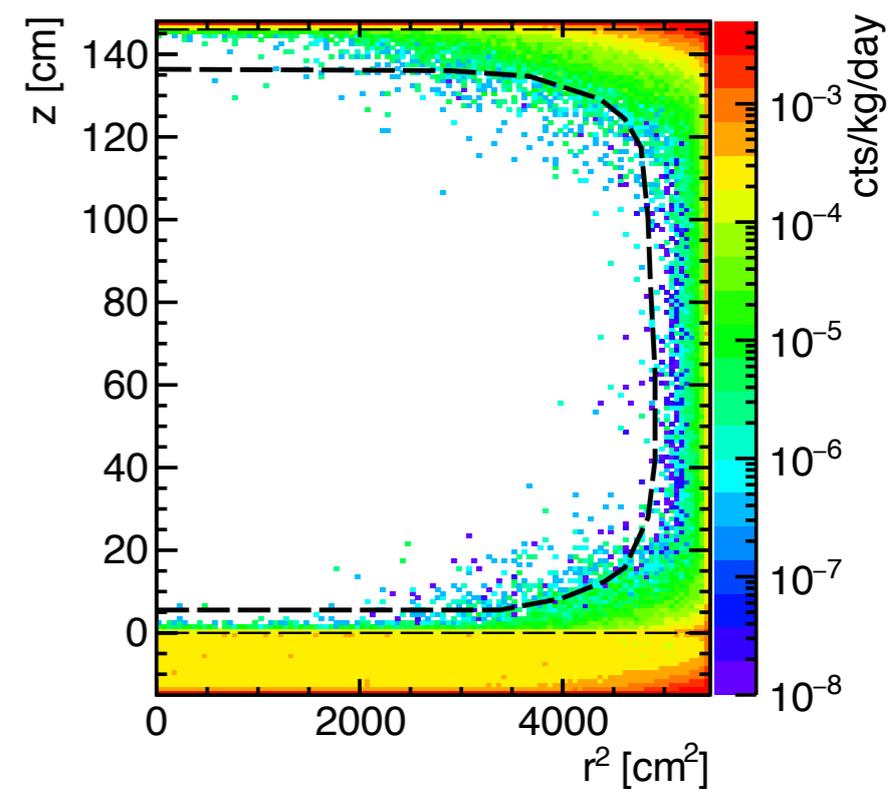
ER background



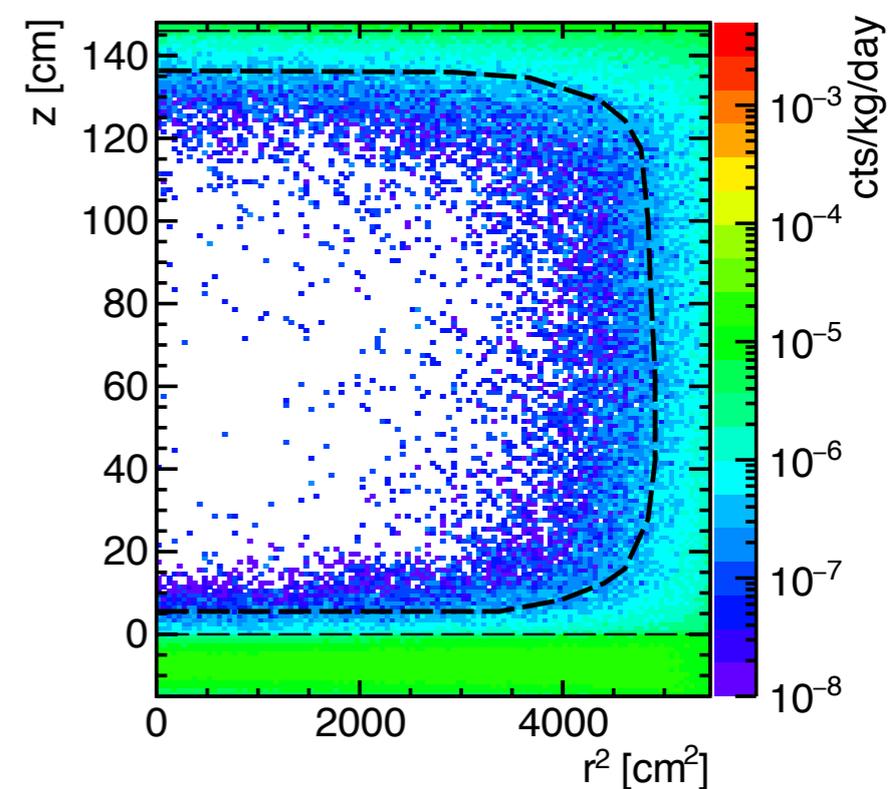
Single hit



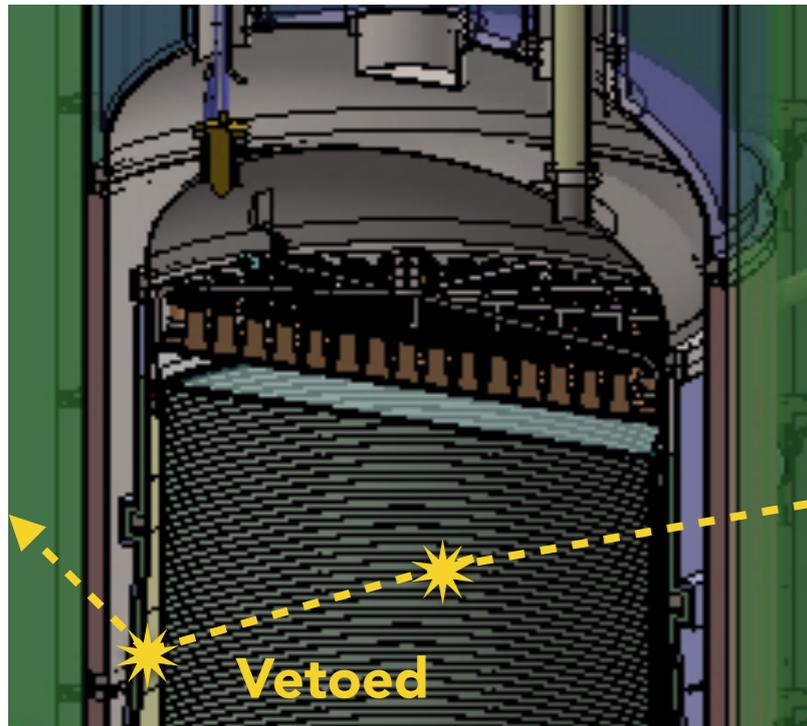
Single Hit (ER)



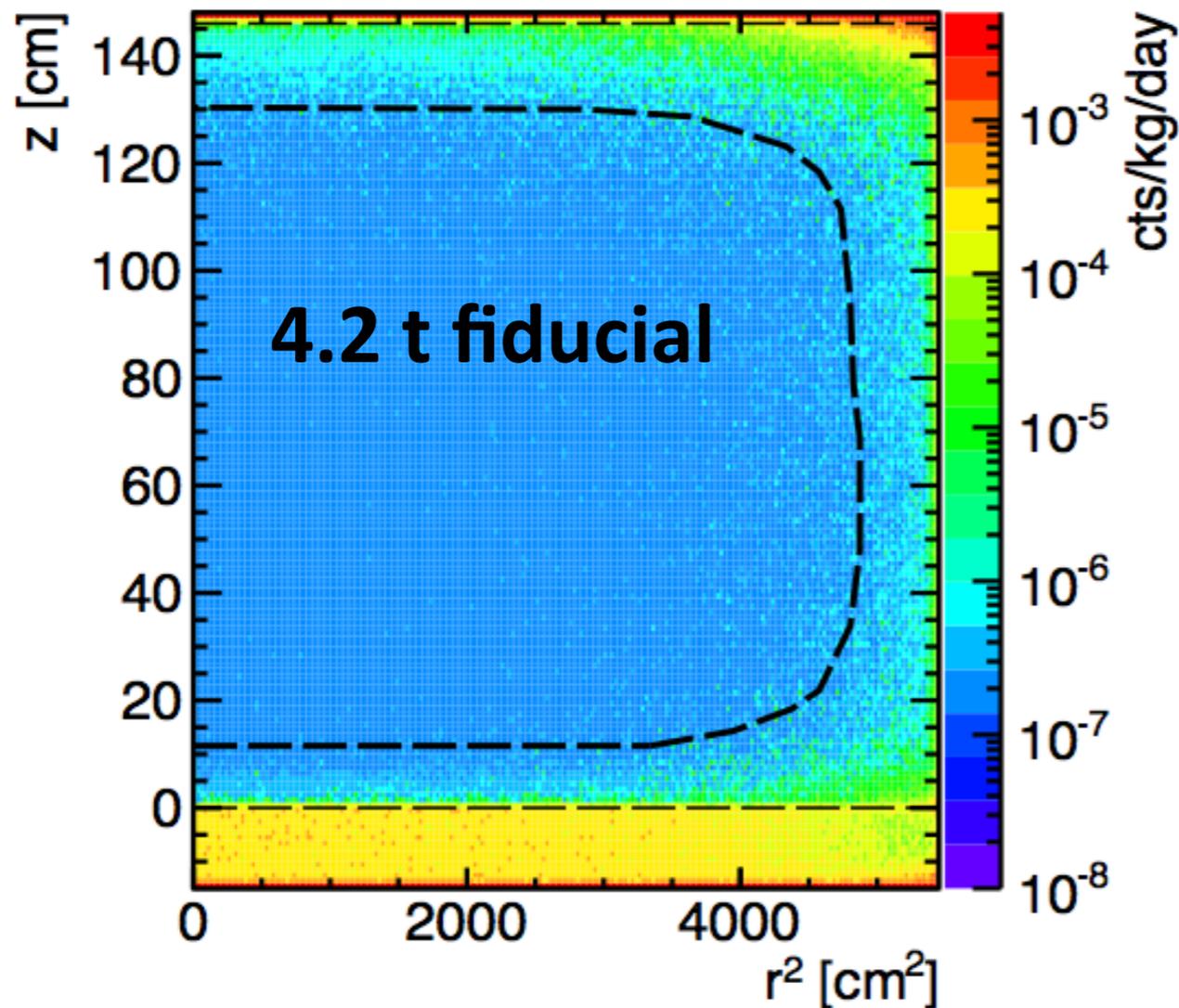
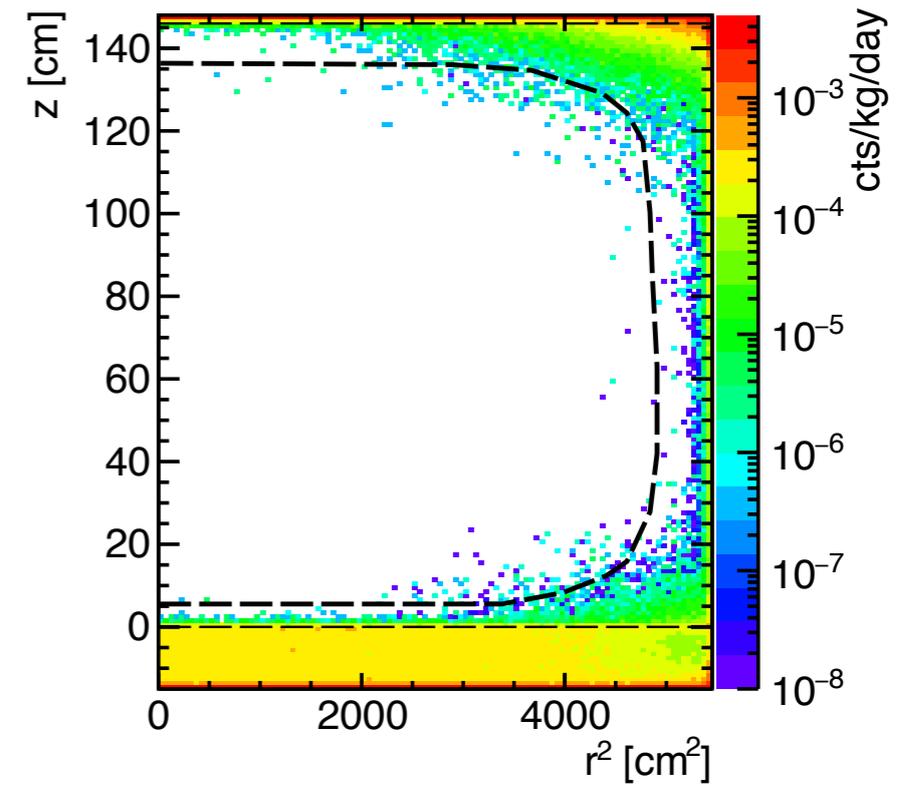
Single Hit (NR)



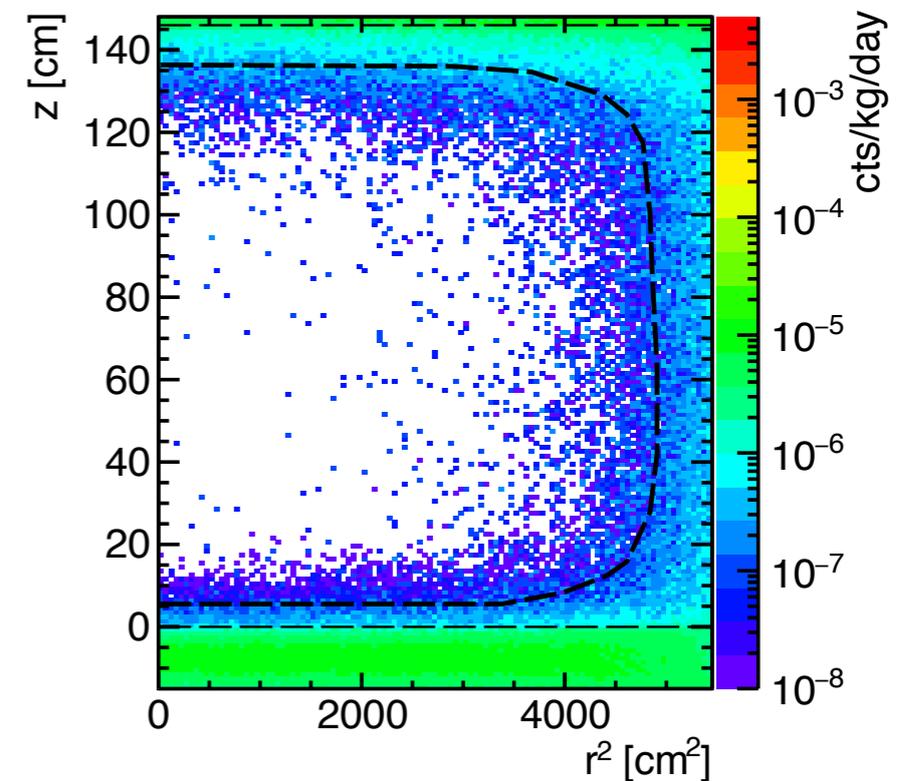
Single hit + LXe skin



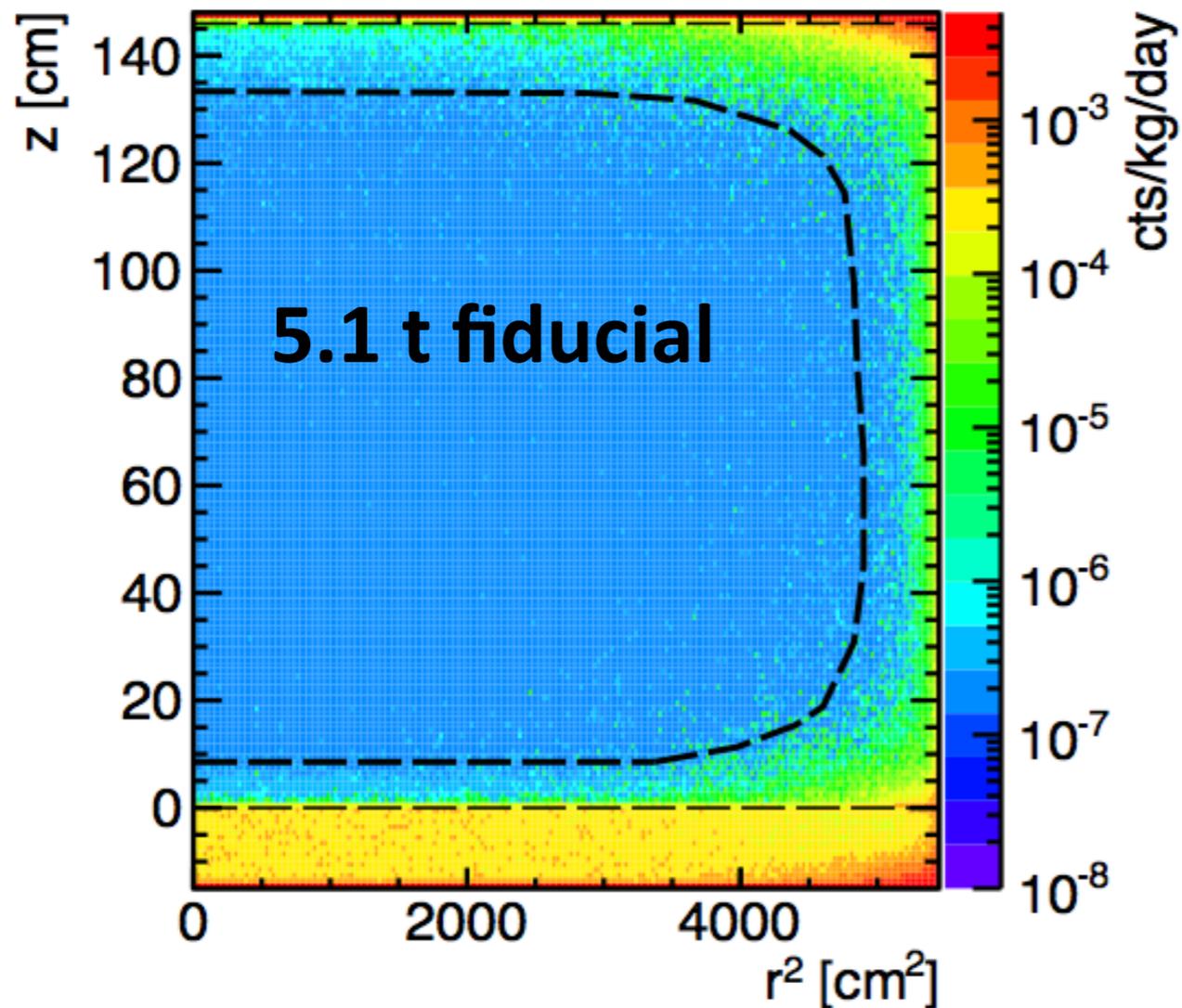
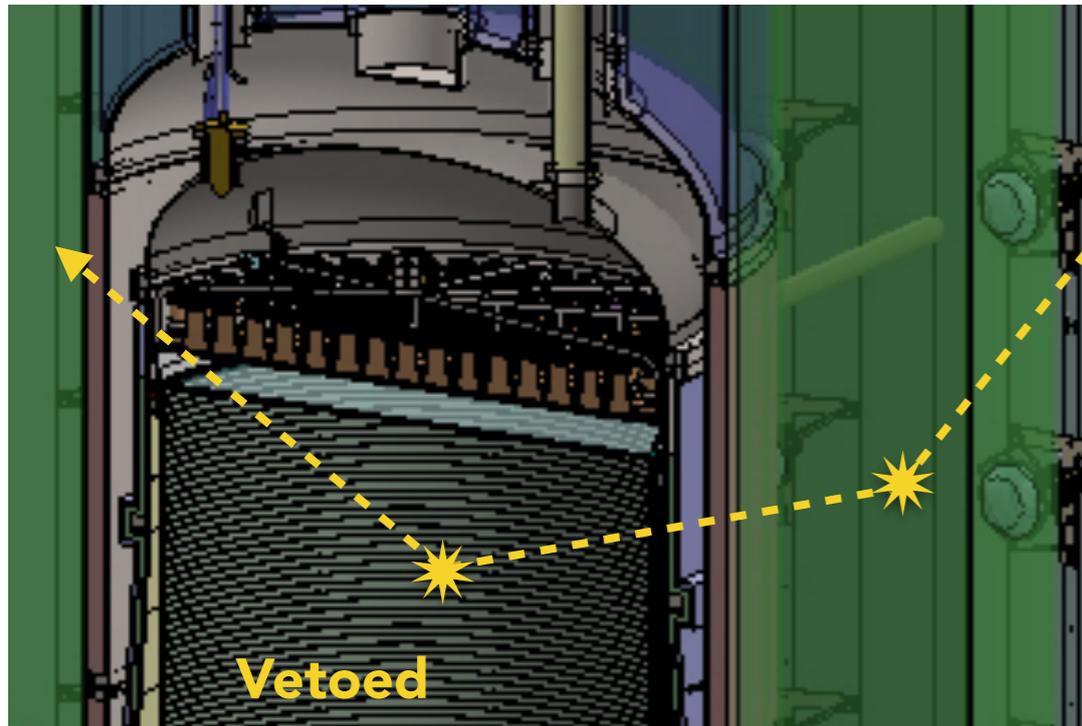
Single Hit + LXe Skin (ER)



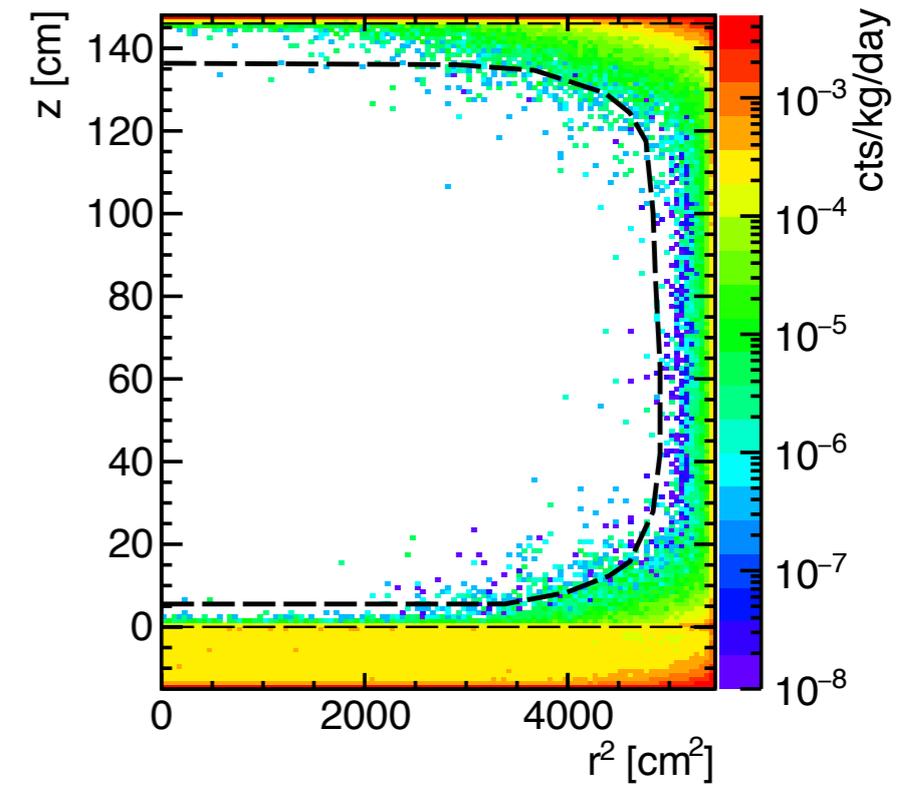
Single Hit + LXe Skin (NR)



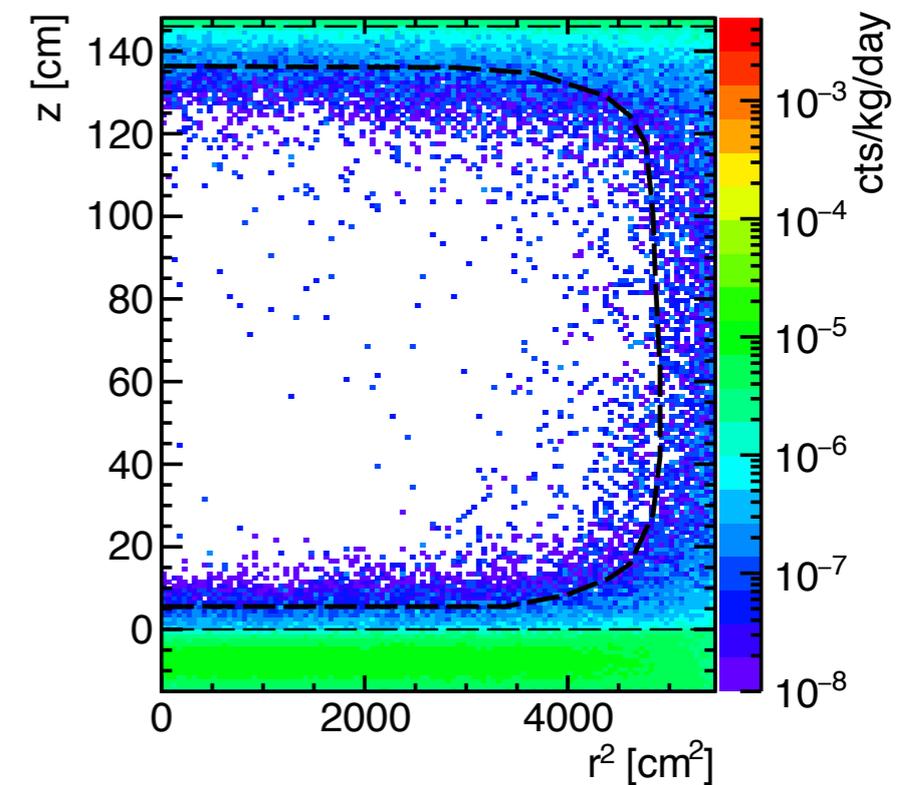
Single hit + liquid scintillator



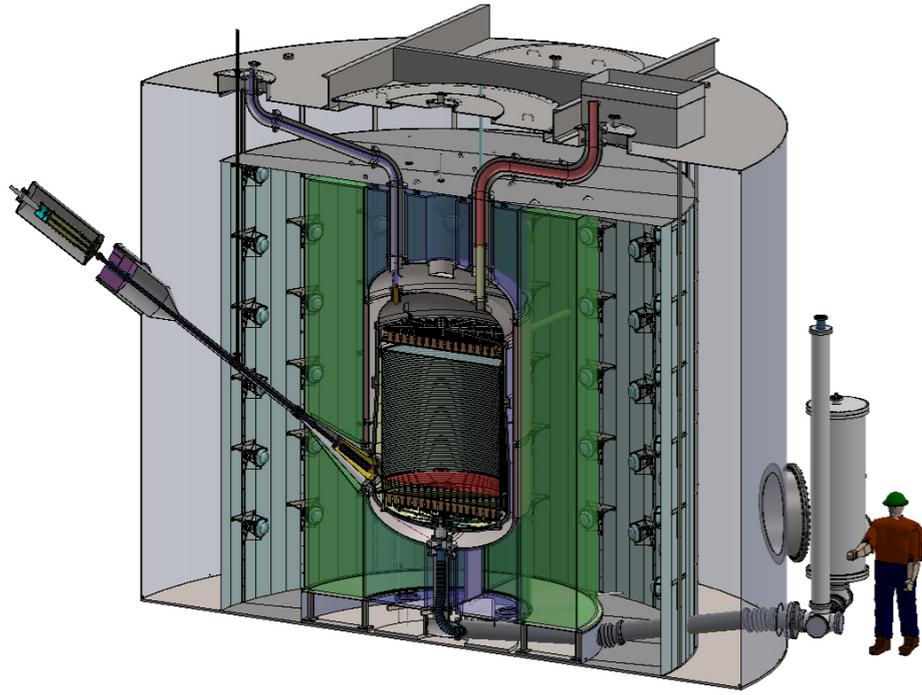
Single Hit + Gd-LS (ER)



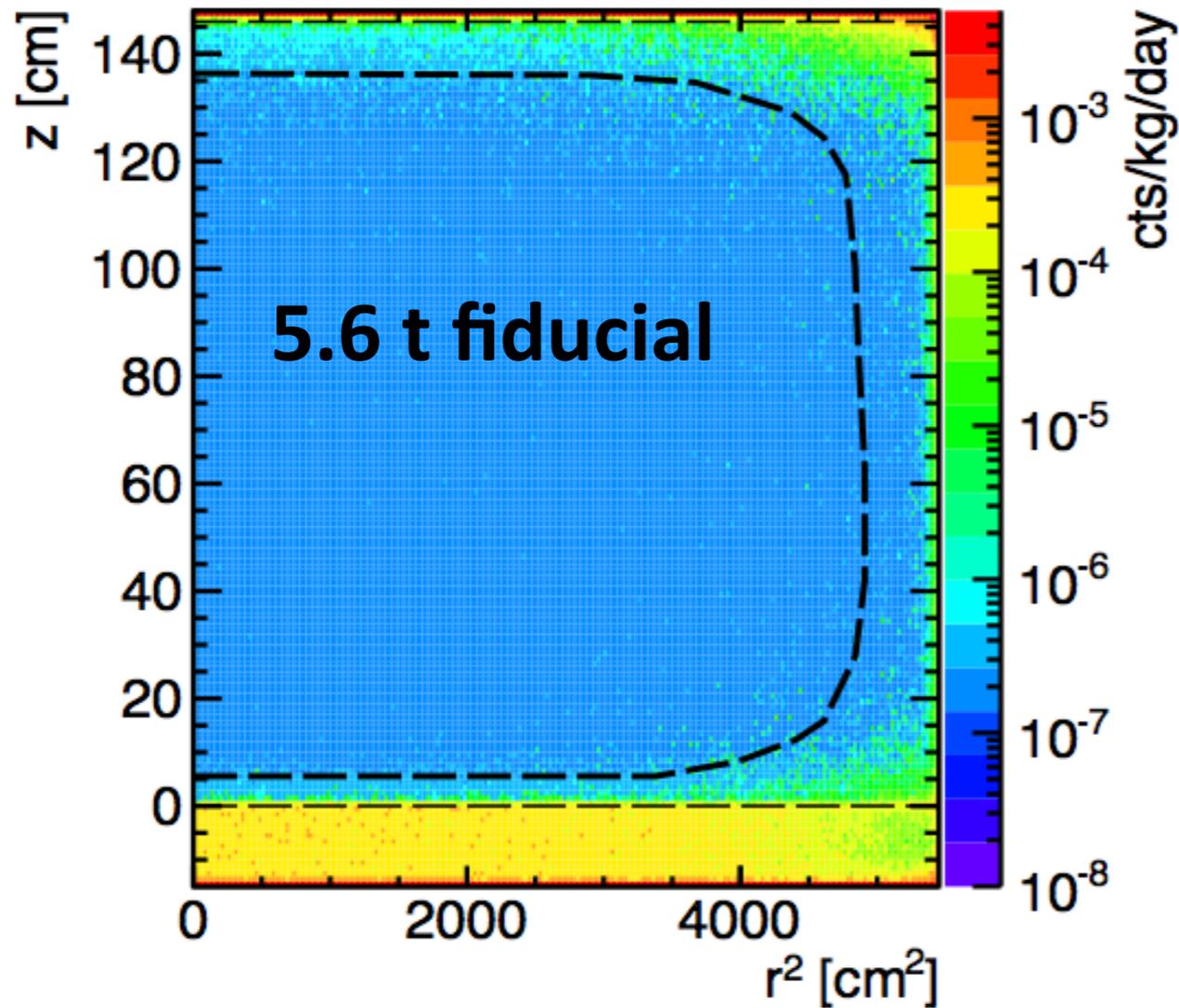
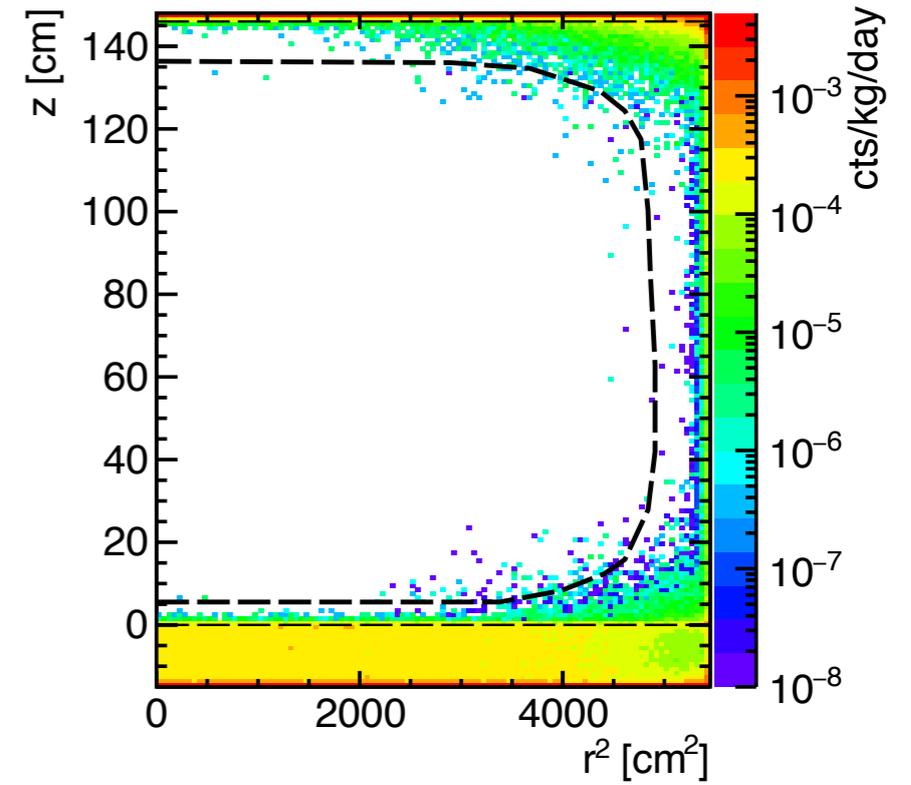
Single Hit + Gd-LS (NR)



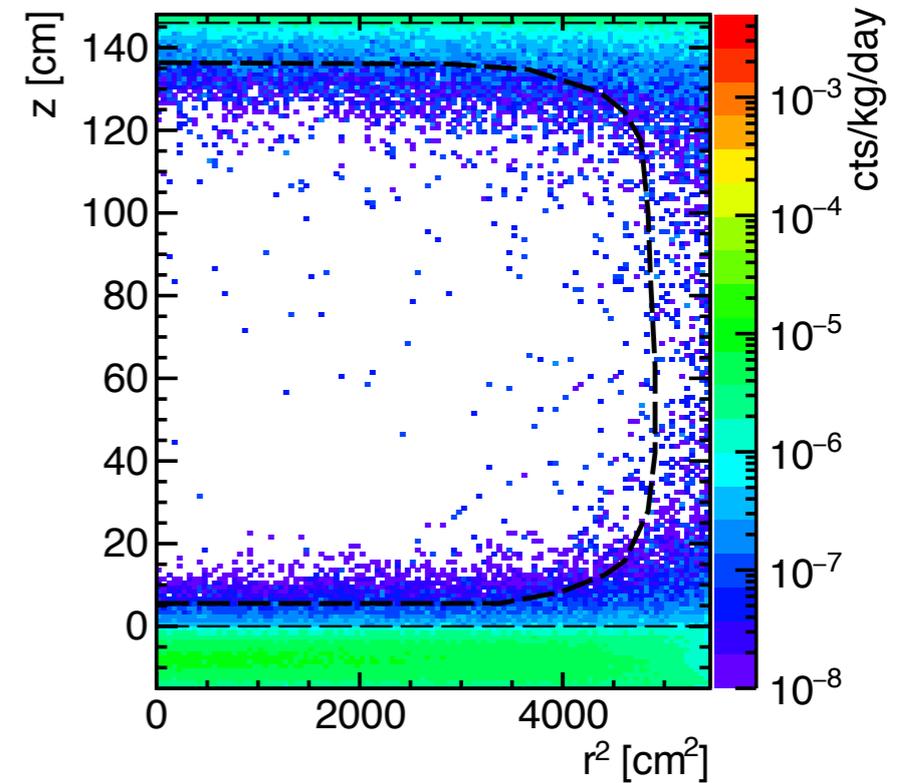
All veto systems



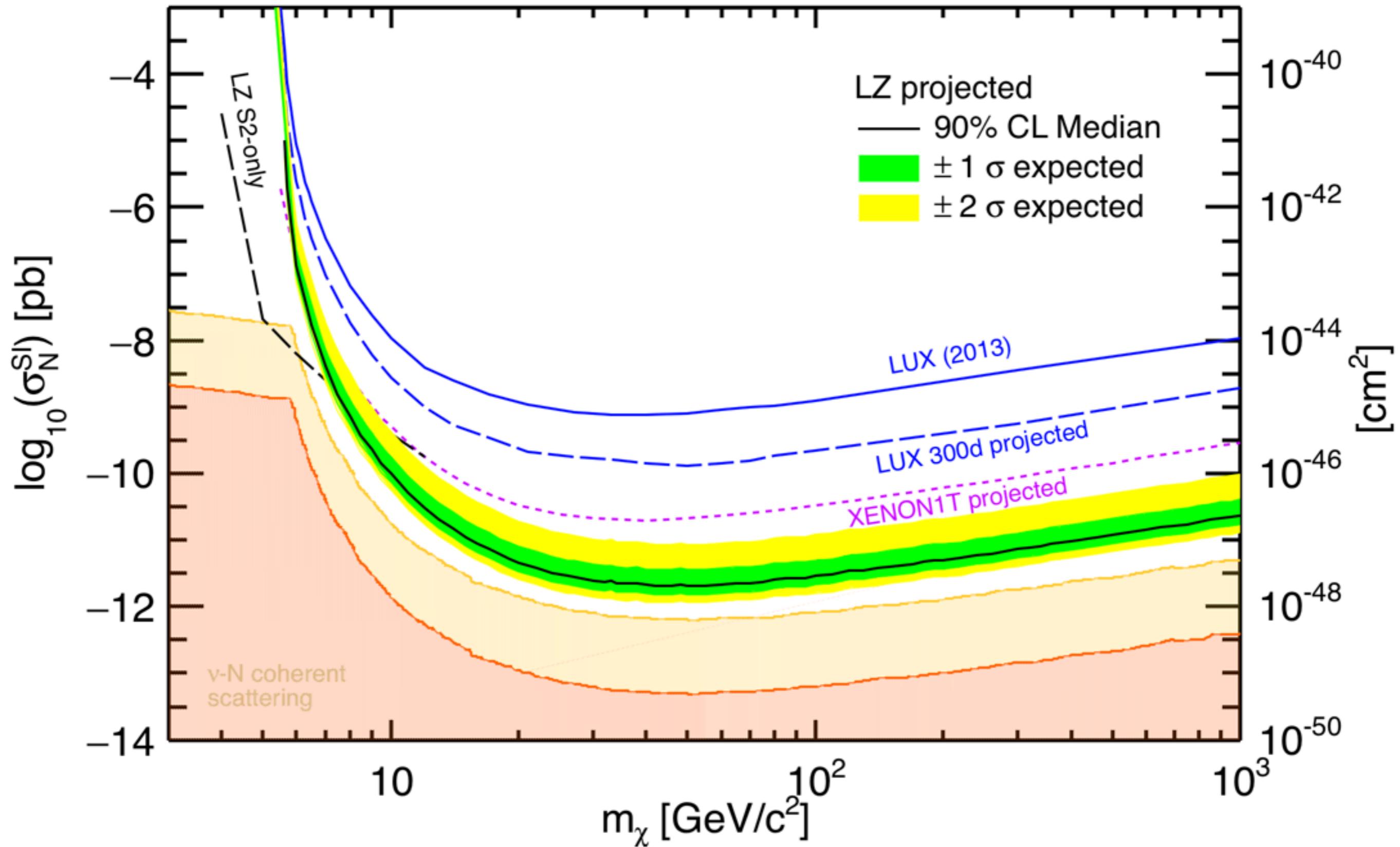
Single Hit + LXe Skin + Gd-LS (ER)



Single Hit + LXe Skin + Gd-LS (NR)



Projected sensitivity



Summary

Large effort in detailed background understanding

- Detector design and performances
 - Talk from H. Araujo
 - Liquid scintillator study (Liverpool)
 - Position reconstruction algorithm
- Monte Carlo simulation and physics background description
 - Software package and optimisation (Edinburgh, Sheffield)
 - Large computing power and storage employed. More than 5 TB just for the data analysed, production on $O(10)$ yrs for ER and $O(10^3)$ yrs for NR
- Material screening selection campaign
 - Talk from P. Scovell

=> $2 \times 10^{-48} \text{ cm}^2$ sensitivity for SI cross section ($50 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, 90% CL)

One order of magnitude better than direct competitors in the same WIMP mass range

Backup slides