

# Fast Neutron Detection with MITPC at Fermilab

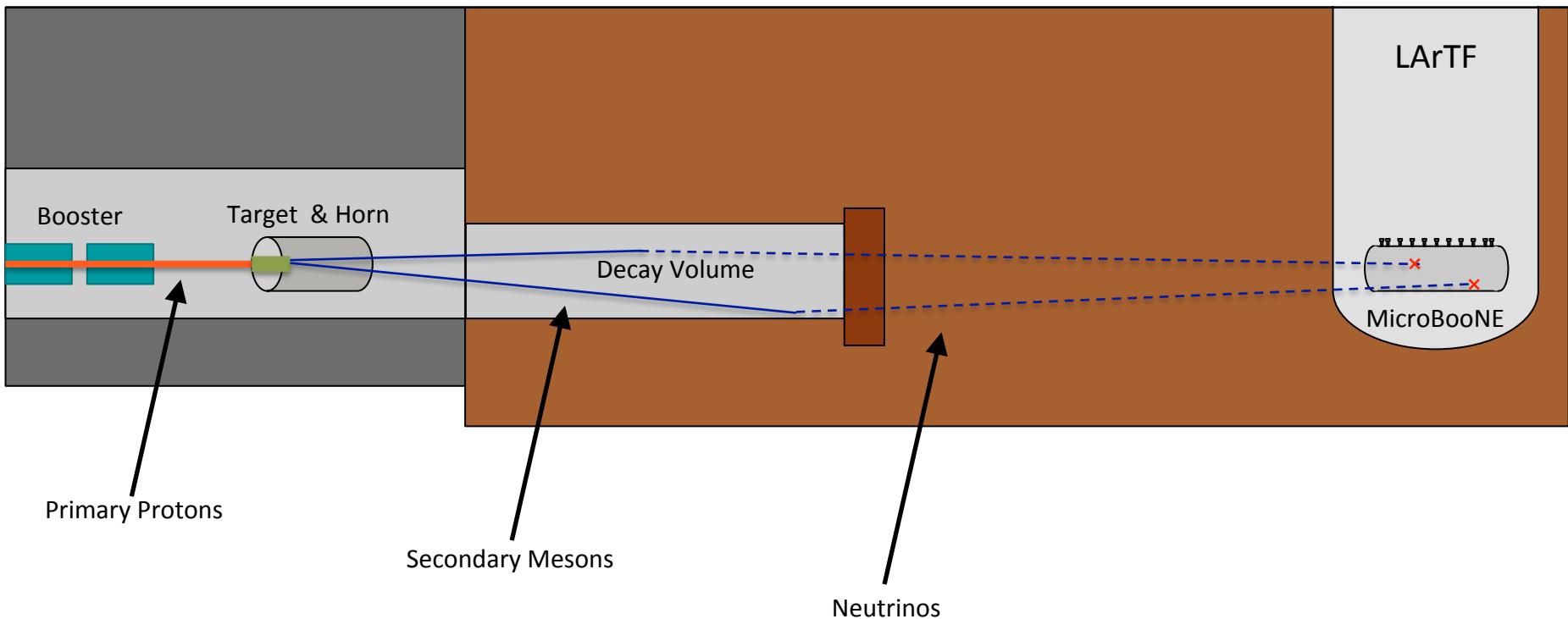
Marjon Moulai

New Perspectives

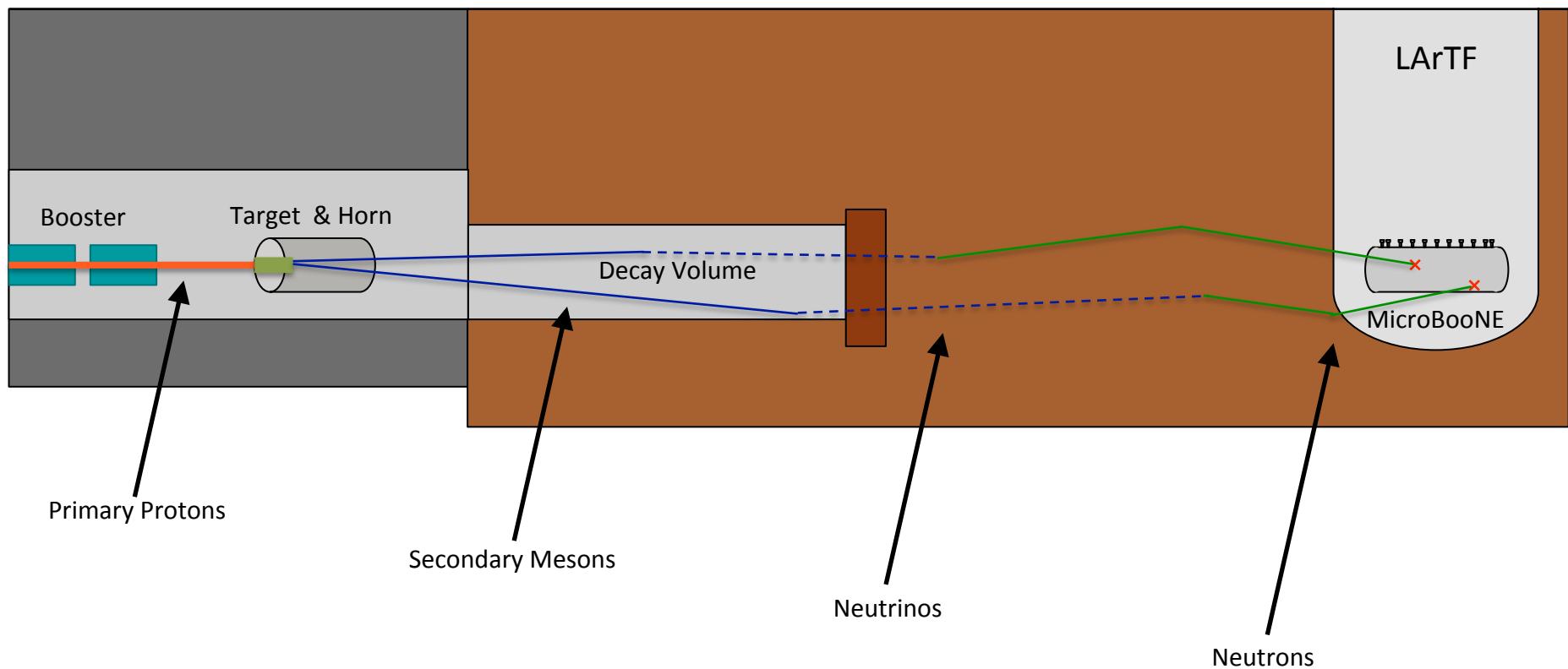
June 8, 2015



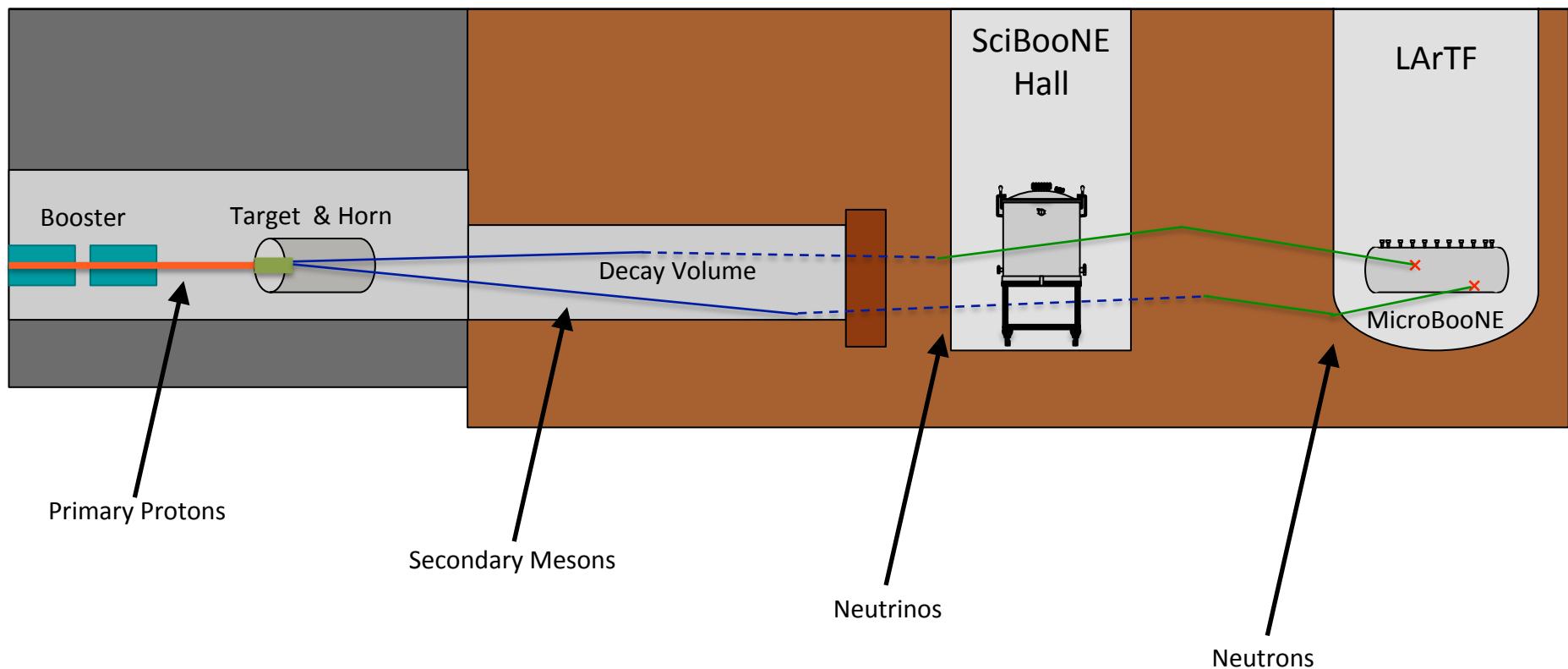
# Booster Neutrino Beamline



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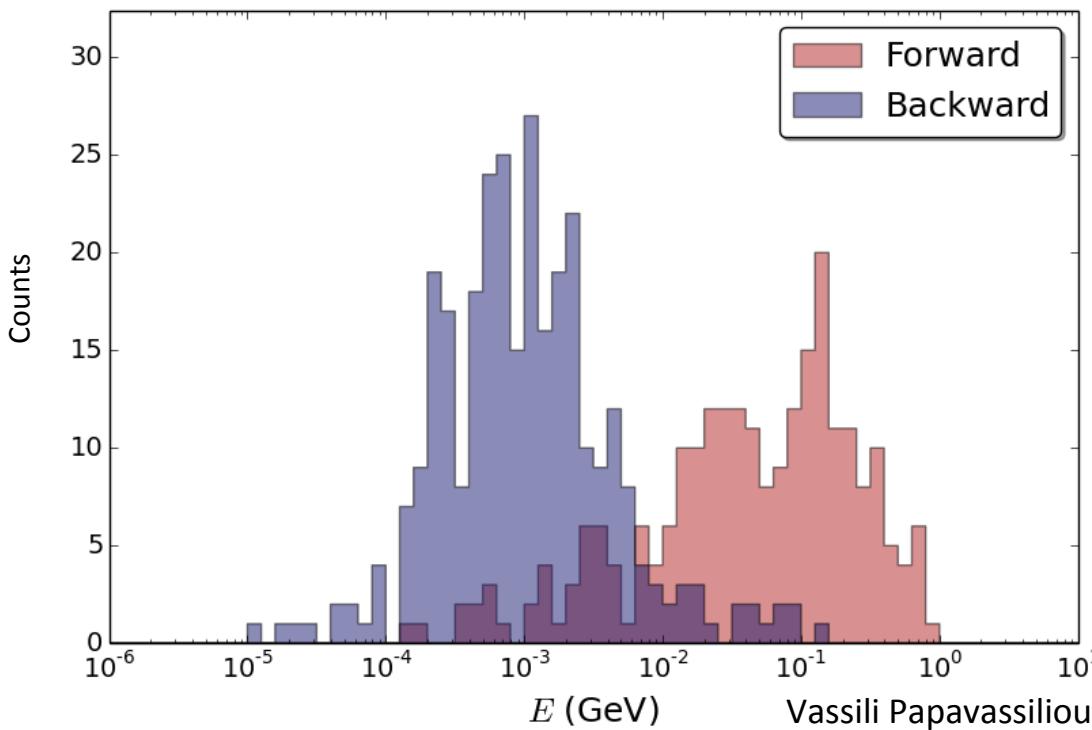
# Booster Neutrino Beamline



# Neutron measurements useful for:

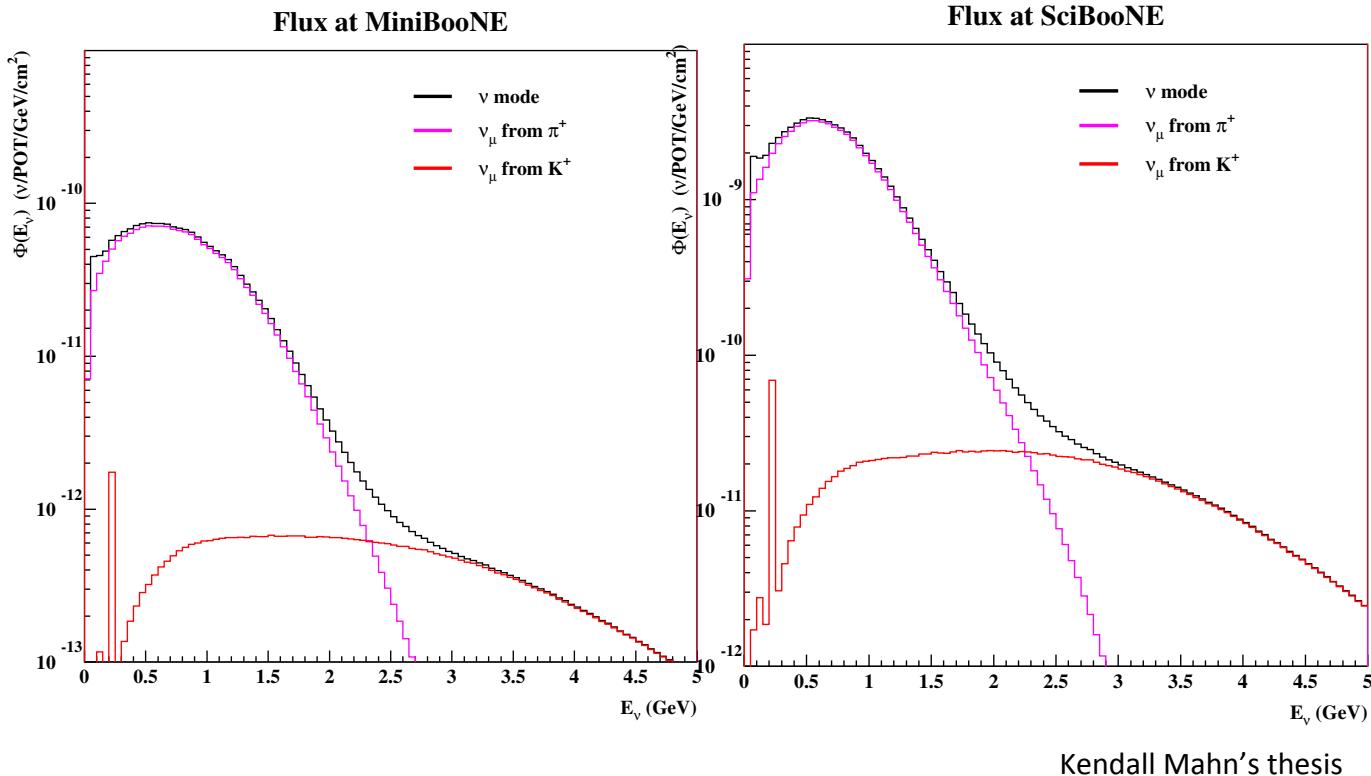
- Tuning Monte Carlo-based prediction of neutron background
- MicroBooNE studies:
  - Neutral current elastic
  - Strange quark contribution to nuclear spin
  - Neutron ID
  - Supernova neutrinos
  - $^{39}\text{Ar}$
  - Nuclear de-excitation gammas
- SBND and ANNIE

# Expected neutron rate



- Neutrons through  $1\text{m} \times 1\text{m}$  area  $1\text{m}$  upstream of MicroBooNE over  $2.1\text{-}3.2 \times 10^{19}$  POT
- MITPC would see 6-9 neutrons (on carbon) over  $6.6 \times 10^{20}$  POT (2 years)

# Expected neutron rate

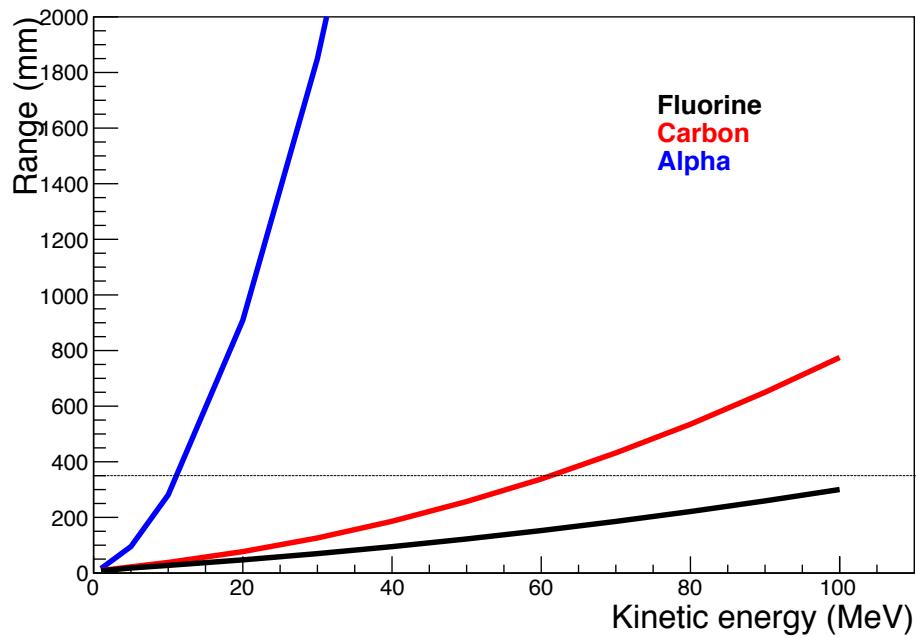


- Neutrino flux  $\sim 60 \times$  higher in SciBooNE Hall
- MITPC would see 300-500 neutrons over  $6.6 \times 10^{20}$  POT (2 years)

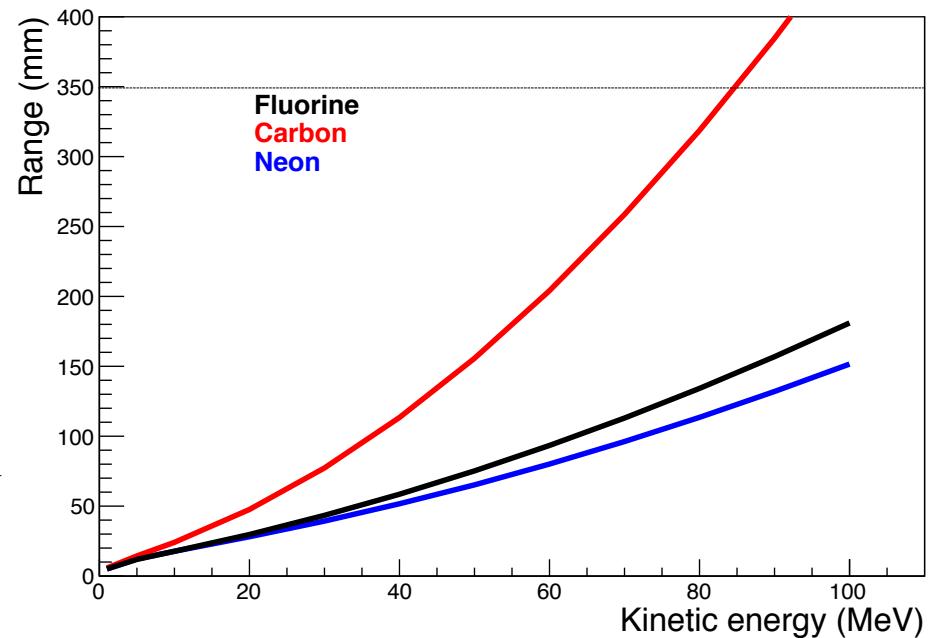
# MITPC Energy Sensitivity

	<b>Big MITPC at Double Chooz</b>	<b>Big MITPC at FNAL</b>
Gas Composition	87.5% He, 12.5% CF4	87.5% Ne, 12.5% CF4
Nuclear Recoil Sensitivity	0.2-30 MeV	Over 100 MeV*

Range of particles in (12.5% CF<sub>4</sub>, 87.5 <sup>4</sup>He, 600 torr) with SRIM software



Range of particles in (12.5% CF<sub>4</sub>, 87.5 Ne, 600 torr) with SRIM software



# Choosing gas for MITPC @ FNAL

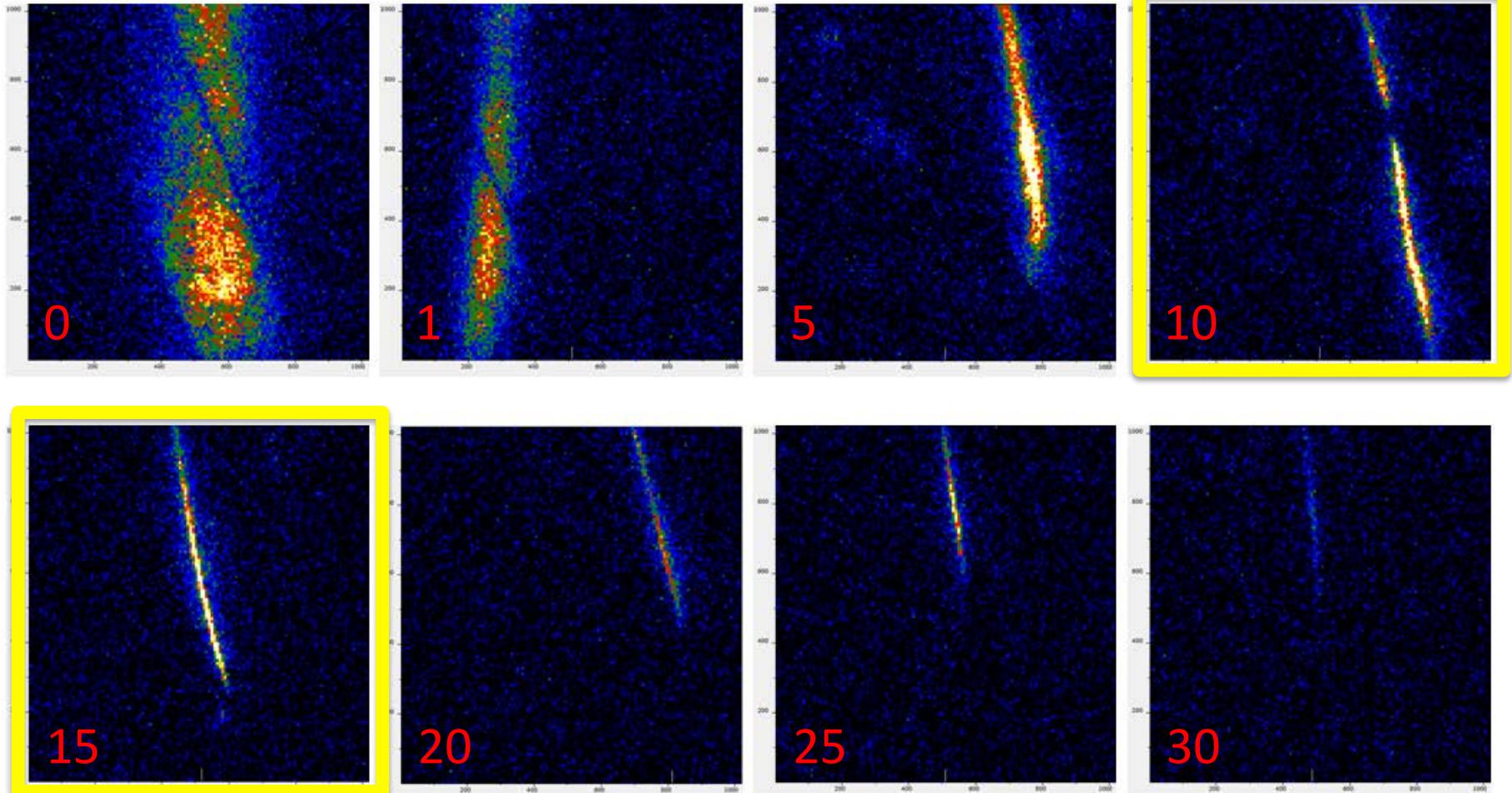
Parameters:

- Composition
  - $\text{CF}_4$ , He, Ne
- Pressure
- Optical system

Want:	Test?	Calculate?
• Sufficient stopping power		✓
• Sufficient gain	✓	
• Low diffusion	✓	✓

# Diffusion with Xe & CF4

80 torr Xe with xyz torr CF4



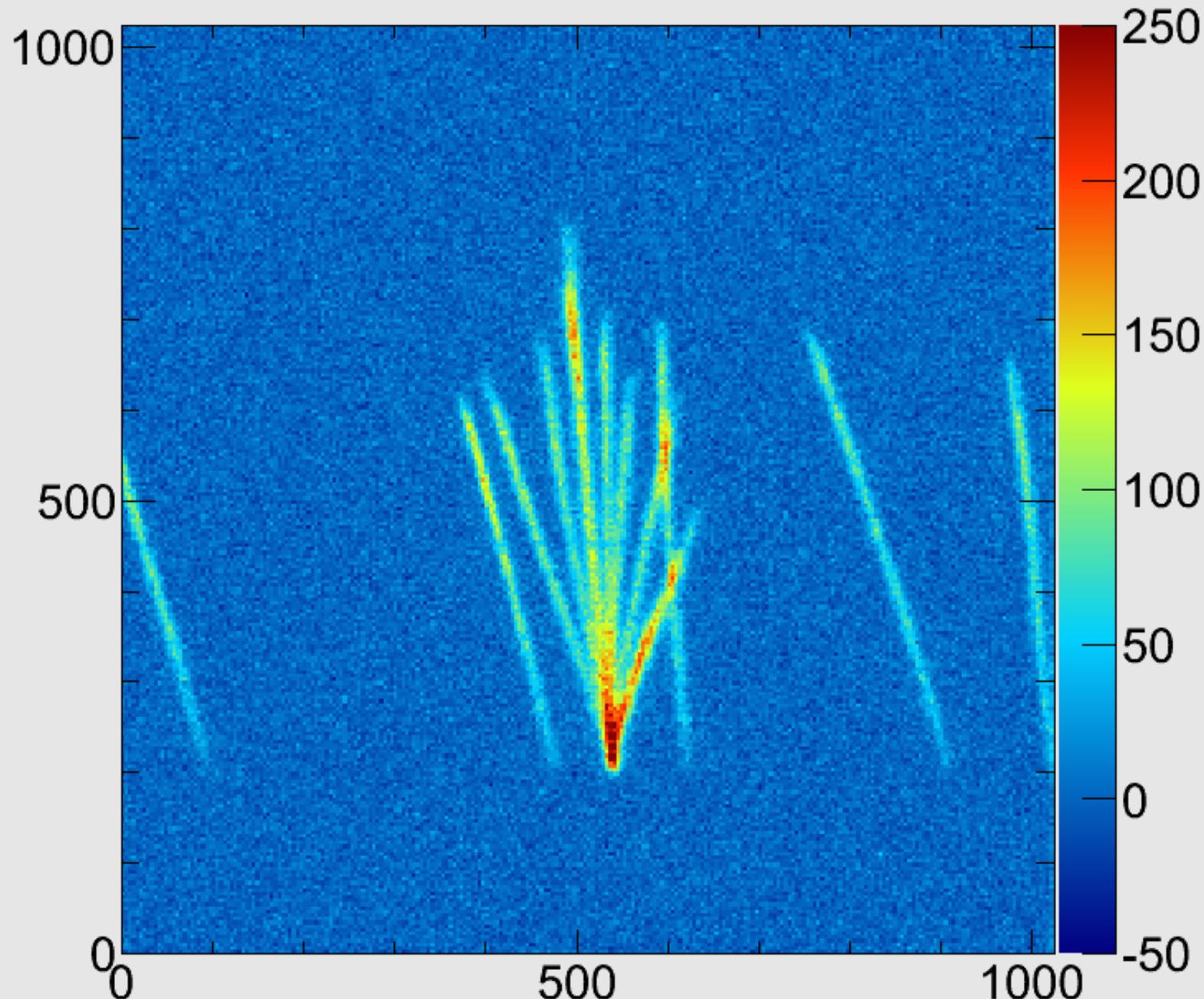
# Electron diffusion in noble gases

Kinetic parameters of electrons  
in noble gases in an electric field of 75 V/cm.

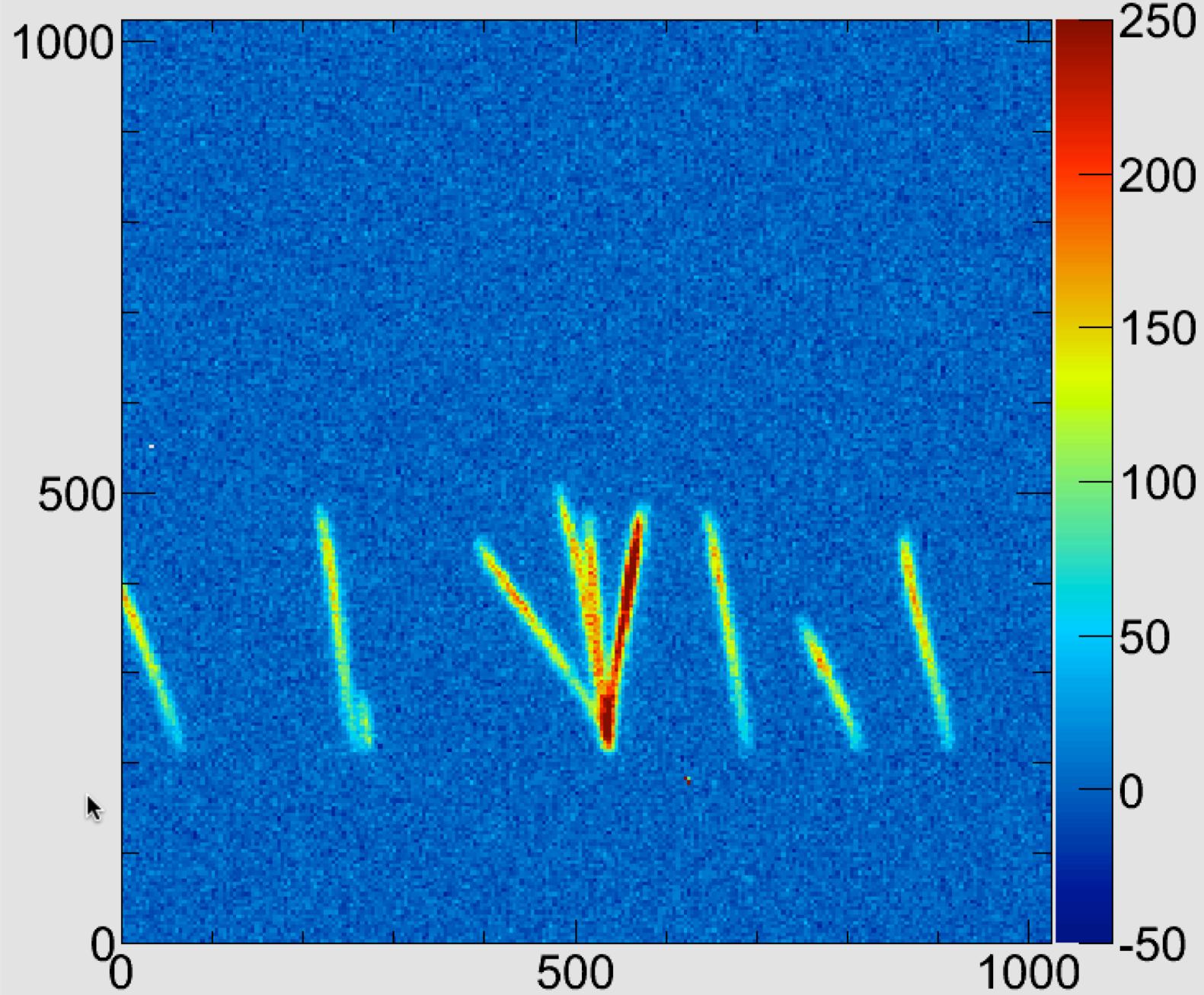
	$V, 10^5 \text{ cm s}^{-1}$	$eD_T/\mu, \text{ eV}$
He	2.8	0.25
Ne	3.5	1
Ar	2.3	3.0
Kr	1.6	2.0
Xe	1.05	2.7

E. Aprile, et al., “Nobel Gas Detectors”

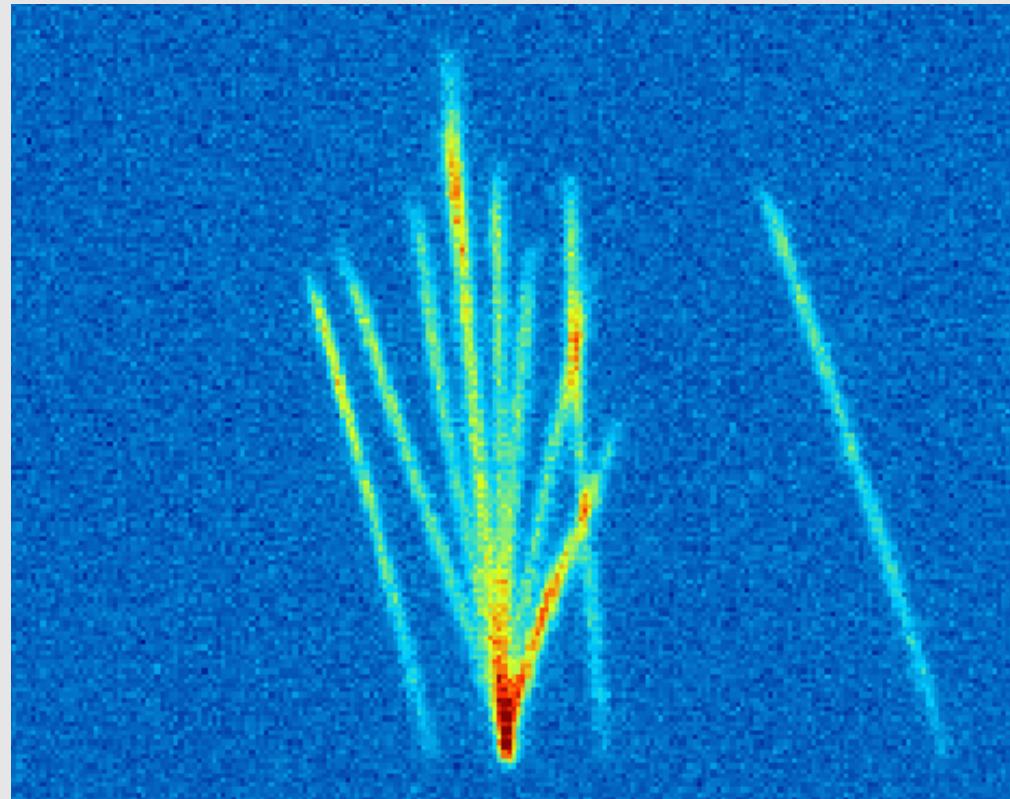
# Alpha tracks in 87.5% He-4, 12.5% CF<sub>4</sub> (Am-241 source)



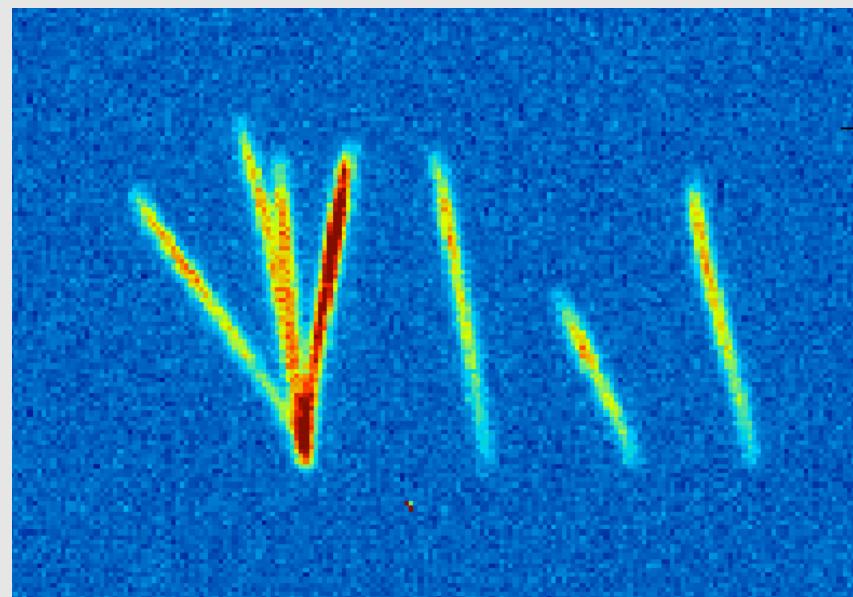
# Alpha tracks in 87.5% Ne, 12.5% CF<sub>4</sub> (Am-241 source)



87.5% He-4,  
12.5%  $\text{CF}_4$

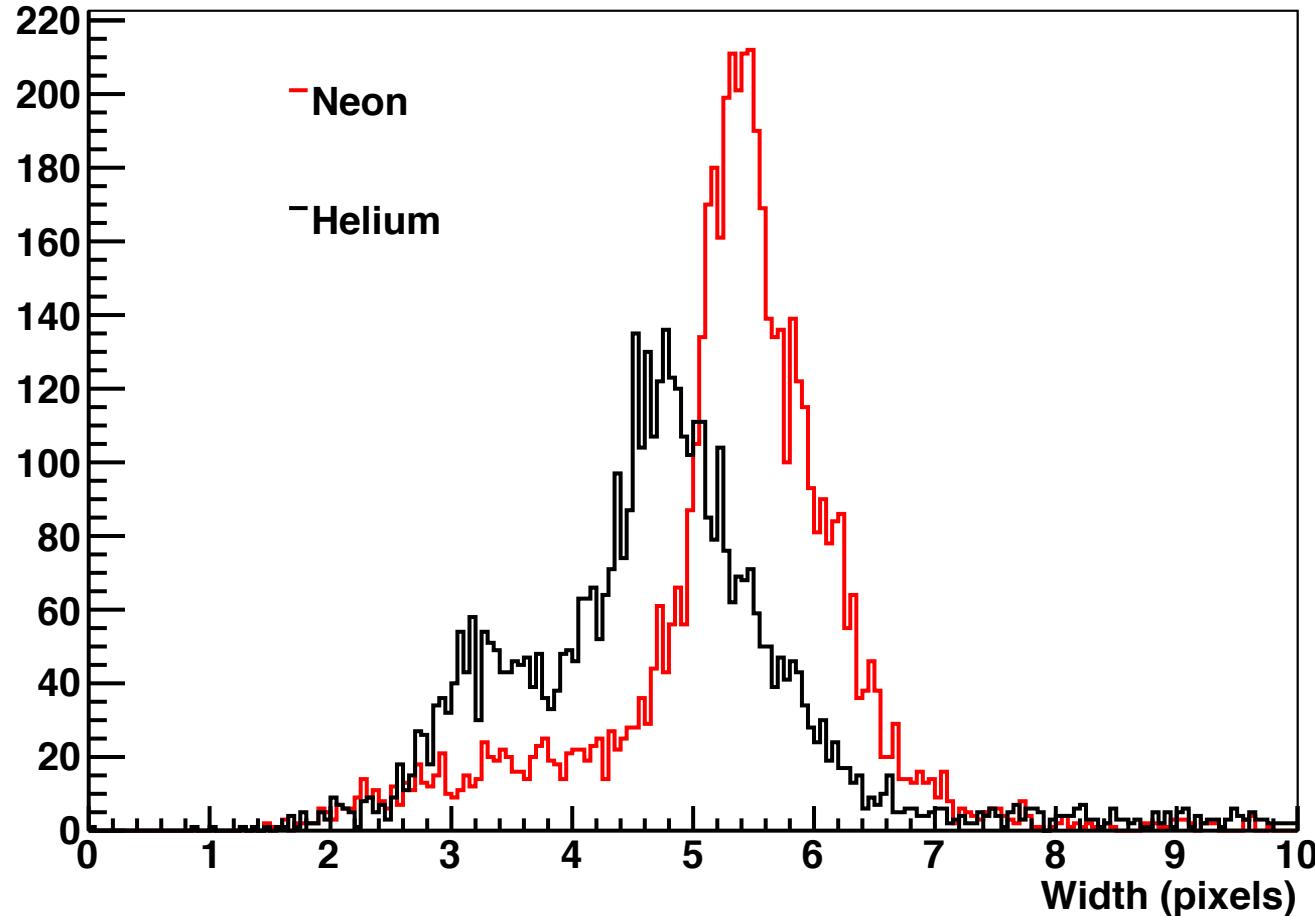


87.5% Ne,  
12.5%  $\text{CF}_4$



# Track width as a measurement of diffusion

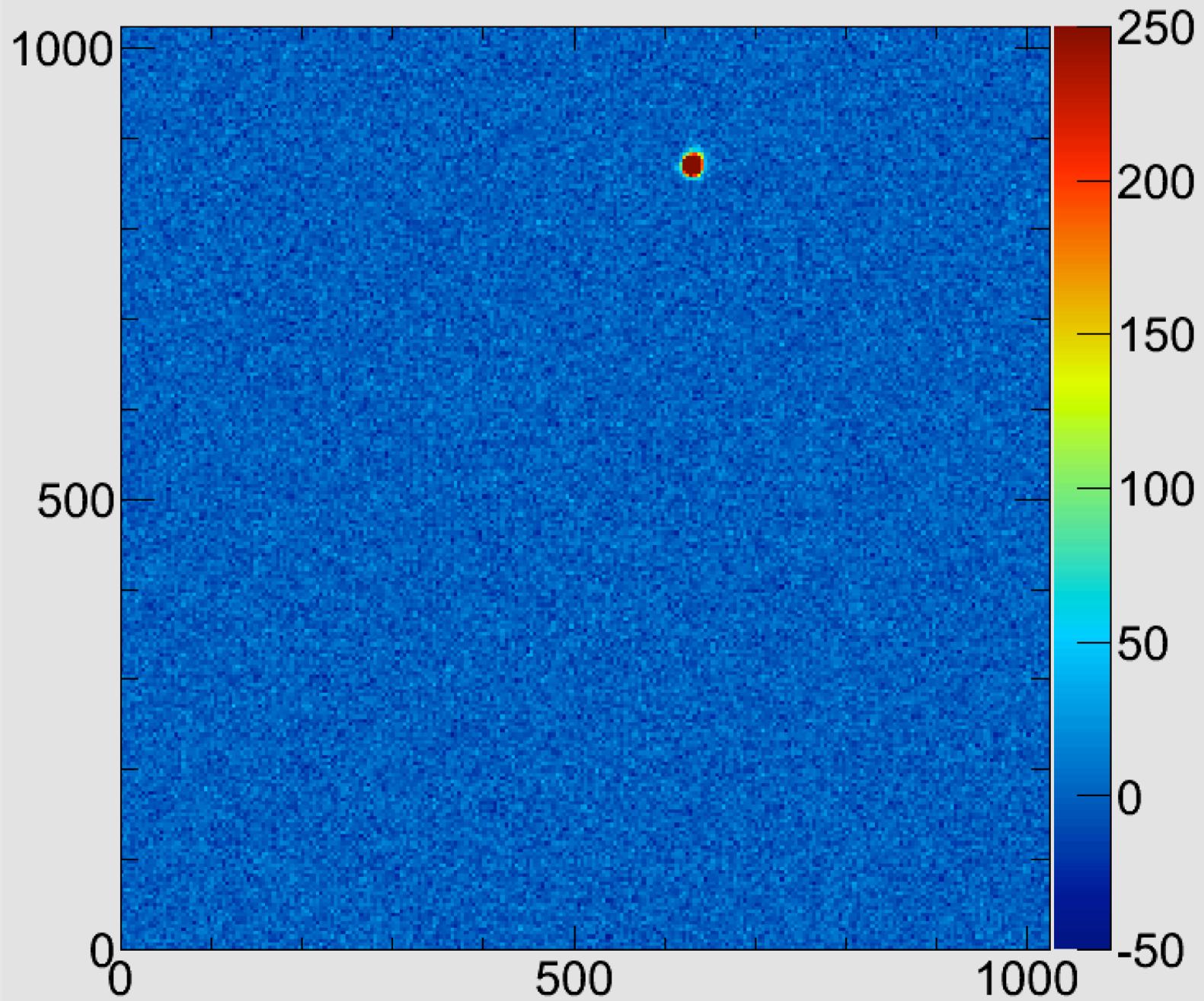
Characteristic track width



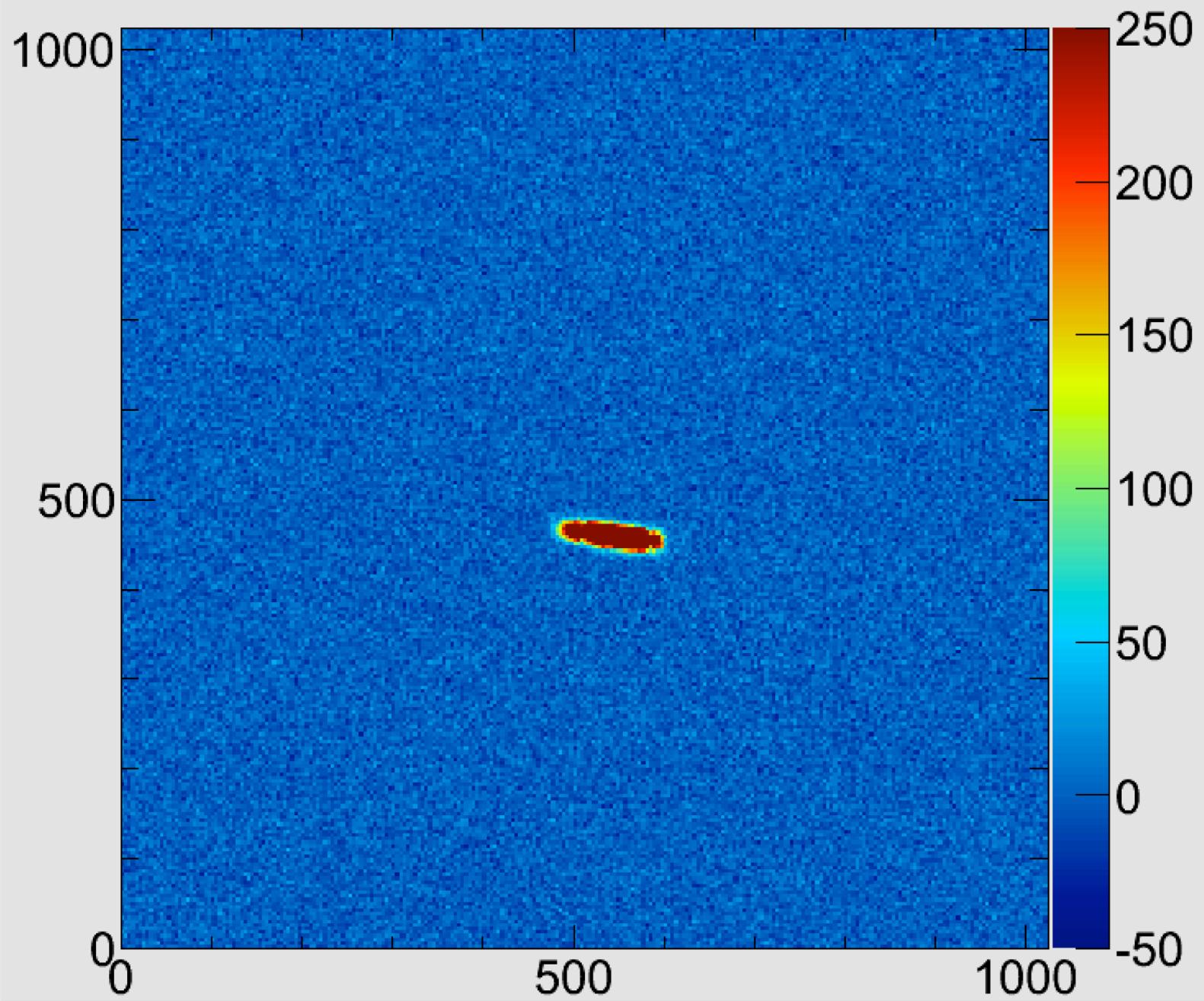
# Another surprise – low spark rate

- Much lower spark rate!
  - Don't know why
  - Allows higher gain
  - More stable detector
  - Better signal-to-noise
- Neon may be interesting in directional dark matter searches
  - Tune the sensitive parameter space
  - Decrease spark rate

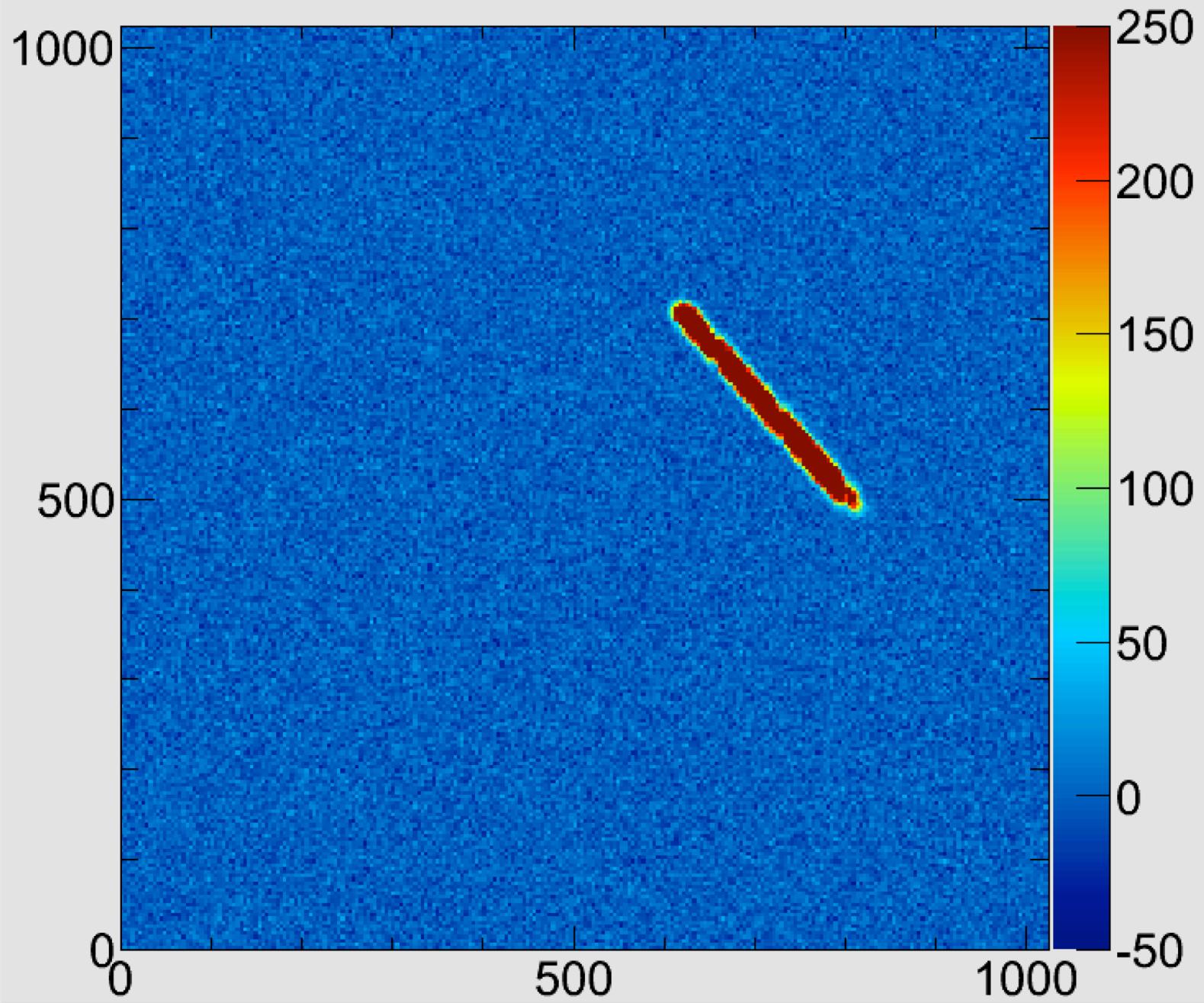
# Simulated 5 MeV neutron-induced nuclear recoil (87.5% Ne, 12.5% CF<sub>4</sub>)



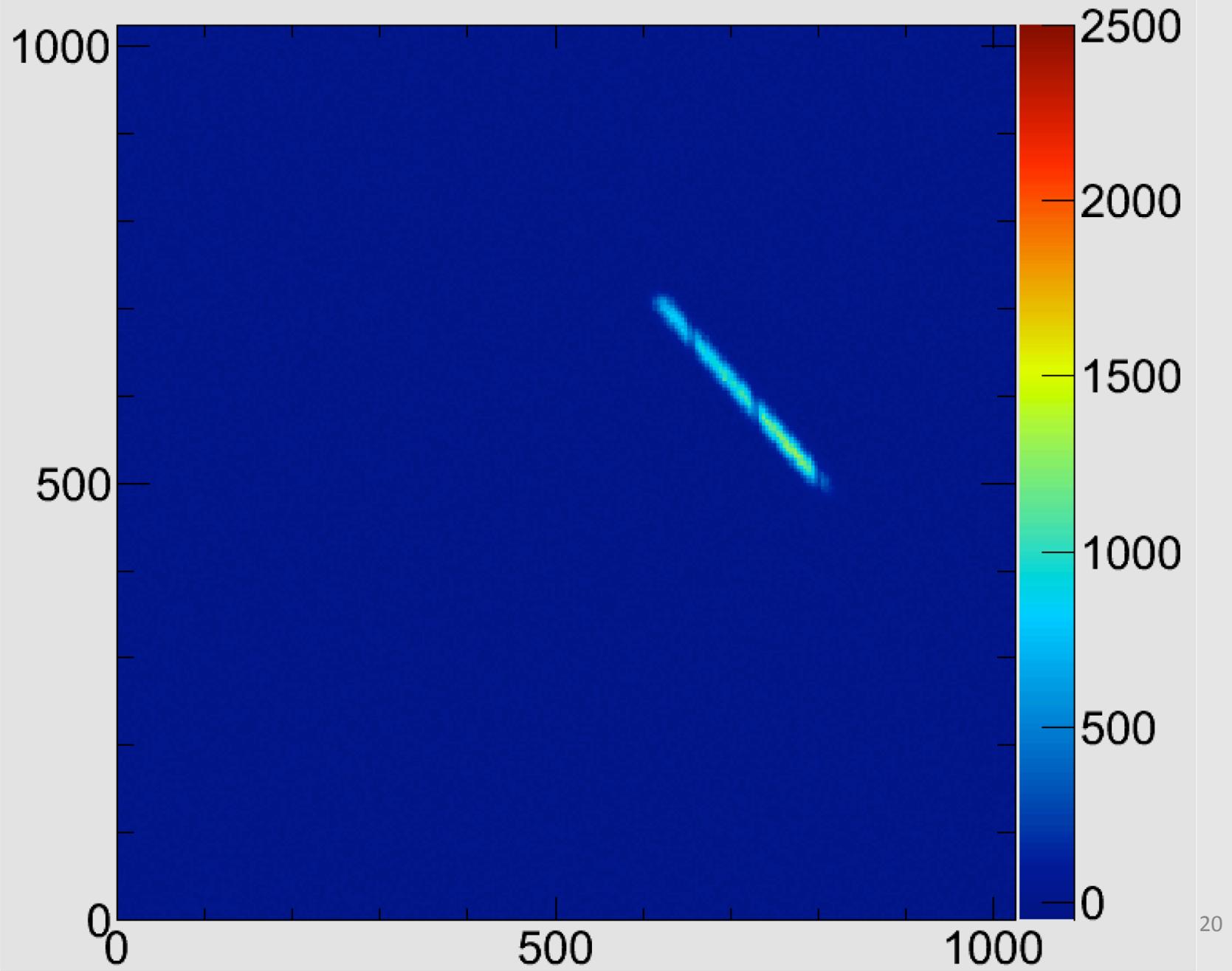
Simulated 30 MeV neutron-induced nuclear recoil (87.5% Ne, 12.5% CF<sub>4</sub>)



Simulated 75 MeV neutron-induced nuclear recoil (87.5% Ne, 12.5% CF<sub>4</sub>)



Simulated 75 MeV neutron-induced nuclear recoil (87.5% Ne, 12.5% CF<sub>4</sub>)



# Takeaway

- Demonstrated use of Ne/CF4 in MITPC
  - Diffusion is not a problem!
  - Low spark rate!
- Simulations look good
- Installing Big MITPC in SciBooNE hall this summer
- Stay tuned for results