

Validation of Electromagnetic Physics

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on behalf of the Electromagnetic Physics working group



Geant4 Collaboration Meeting
Fermilab
Sept 30, 2015

Overview

process level (unit)

gamma

cross sections self-consistent
comparison to NIST

bremsstrahlung

multiple scattering (pure)

electron 13 to 20 MeV

proton 160 MeV

muon 172 MeV

muon 45 GeV

multiple scattering ()

dose deposition vs depth (Sandia)

Fano cavity

fluctuations

ALICE TPC

silicon

integrated (system)

calorimetry (Vladimir)
Bragg peak
medical linac

EM benchmarks

Validation of Geant4 Electromagnetic packages is based on Geant4 extended electromagnetic and medical [examples](#). Validation is performed versus published data and/or between Geant4 versions. The list of dedicated tests for standard electromagnetic physics is shown below.

Multiple scattering

Test	Responsible	Coverage	Purpose
Hanson data	VI	e- of 15.6 MeV off Au targets	Thin targets
Electron benchmark	DS	13 and 20 MeV e- off Be, C, Al, Ti, Ta, Au targets	Thin targets
MuScat data	VI	96.2 MeV mu+ off H, Li, Be, C, CH ₂ , Al, Fe	This targets
High energy data	VI	mu+ 7.2, 11.6 GeV off Cu; pi, K, p at 75, 125, 175 GeV in Be, C, Al, Cu, Sn, Pb	This targets
Model comparisons	VI	e- off Si	This targets
Sandia data	OK	e- of 0.5 MeV in semi-infinite media of Al, Mo, Ta, TaAl, AlAuAl	Dose profile
Fano theorem	SE	gamma of 1 MeV in water	Radiation dose inside cavity
Fano theorem	SE	e- of 1 MeV in water	Radiation dose inside cavity
Dose kernel	SI	e- of 1, 10, 15, 100, 1000 keV in water	Dose profile

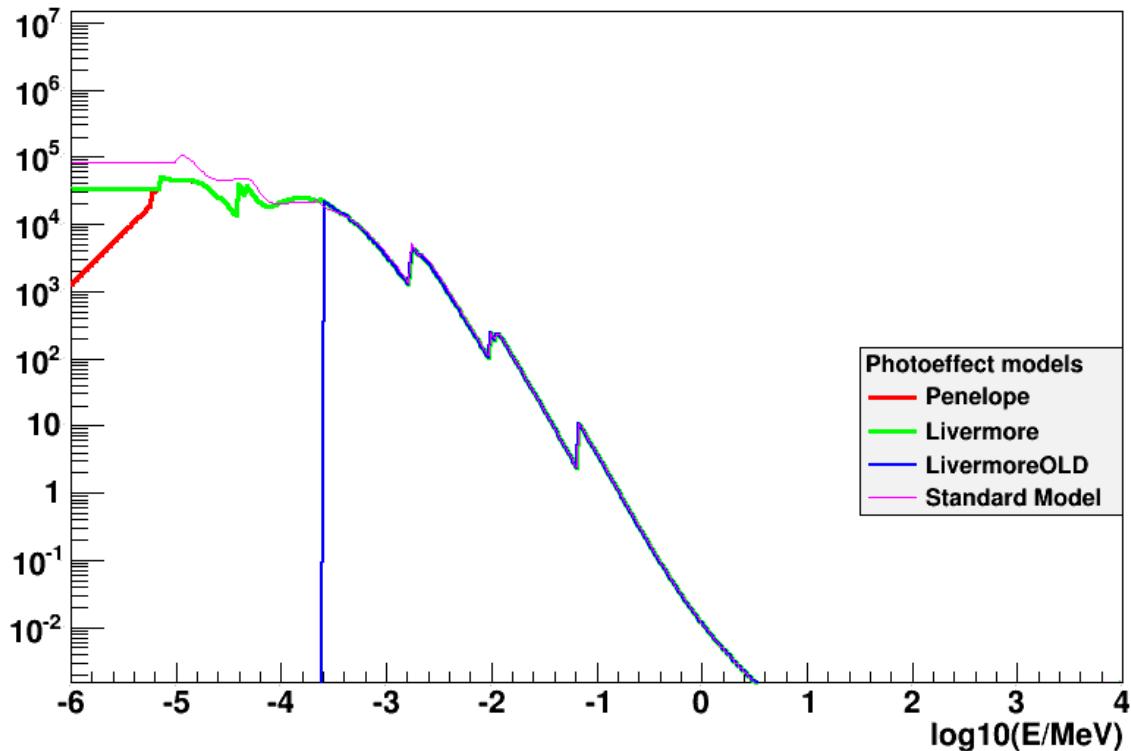
Calorimeter tests

Test	Responsible	Coverage	Purpose
ATLAS barrel	VI	e- of 10 GeV in Ar/Pb sampling calorimeter	Calorimeter response
ATLAS HEC	VI	e- of 10,30, 50, 70, 90, 110 GeV in Ar/Cu sampling calorimeter	Calorimeter response
LHCb	VI	e- of 10 GeV in Sc/Pb sampling calorimeter	Calorimeter response
ATLAS Tile	VI	e-, mu- of 20 GeV in Sc/Fe sampling calorimeter	Calorimeter response
ZEUS testbeam data	VI	e- of 10 GeV in Sc/Pb sampling calorimeter	Calorimeter response
CMS ECAL	VI	e- of 10 GeV in PbWO ₄ crystal calorimeter	Calorimeter response
CMS combined	VI	e-, gamma in CMS ECAL + HCAL	Calorimeter response

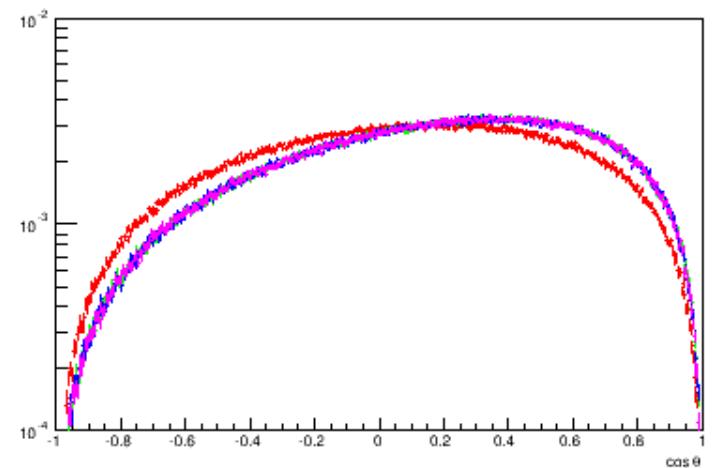
Cross section comparisons

between models

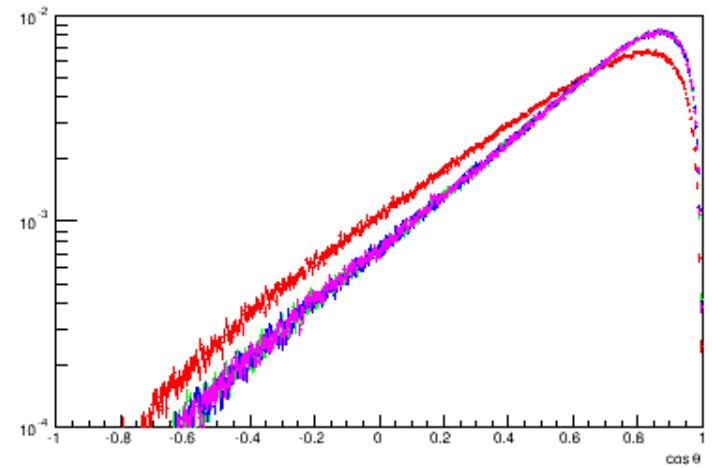
Cross Section (cm^2/g) for element Z = 72



Element Z=72, E=0.01 MeV



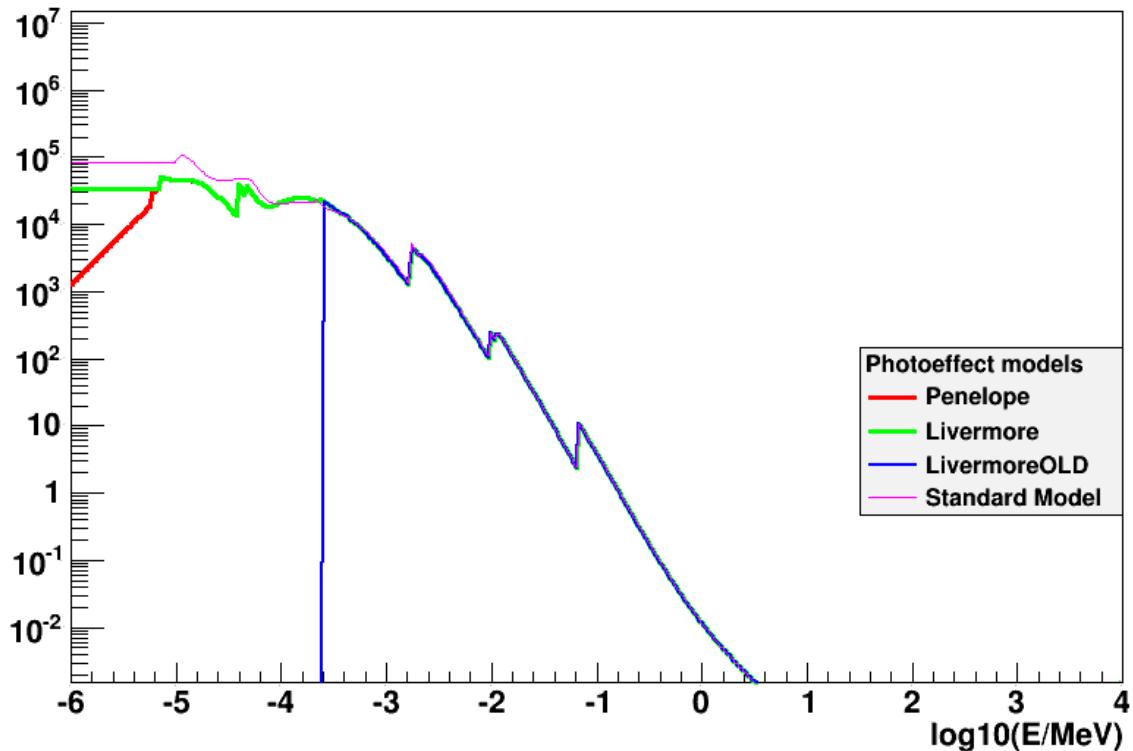
Element Z=72, E=0.2 MeV



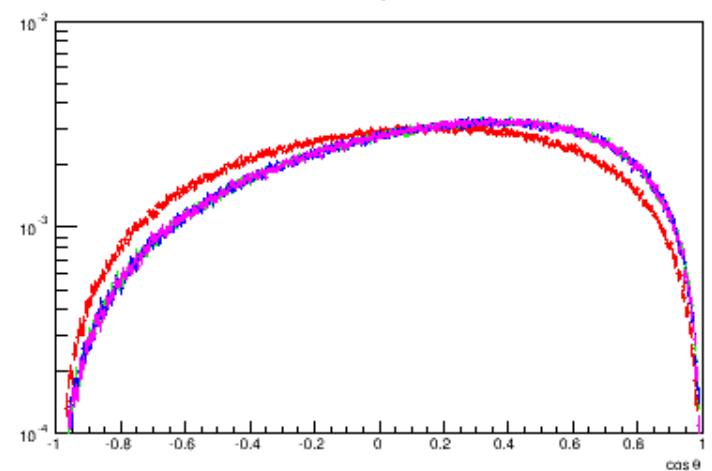
Cross section comparisons

between models

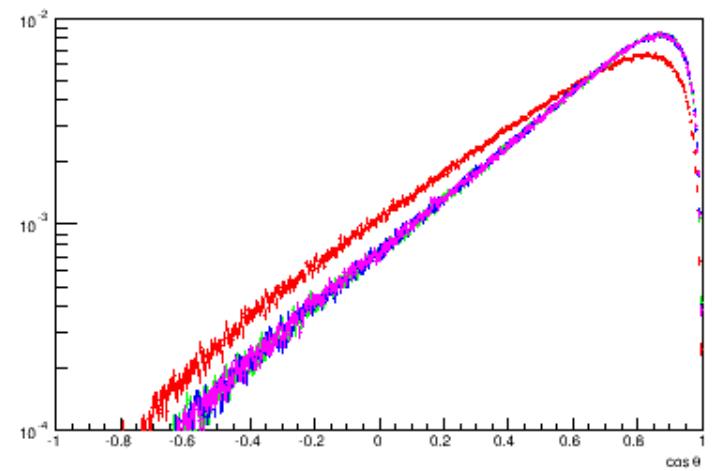
Cross Section (cm^2/g) for element Z = 72



Element Z=72, E=0.01 MeV



Element Z=72, E=0.2 MeV

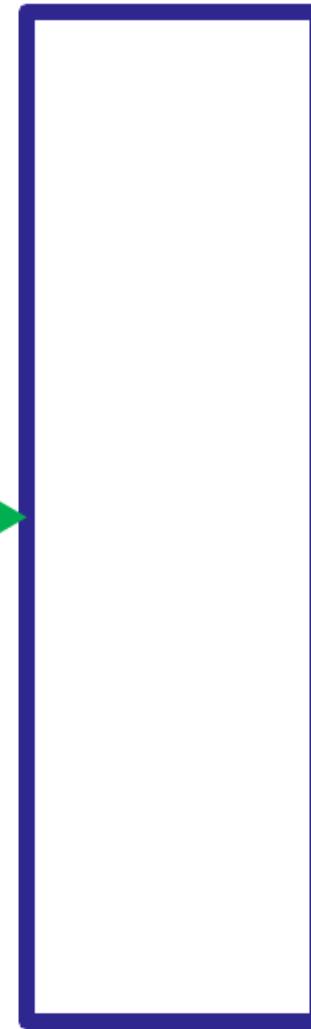


Cross section comparisons

to NIST data

talk of Susanna Guatelli
in parallel session

Photon beam



x

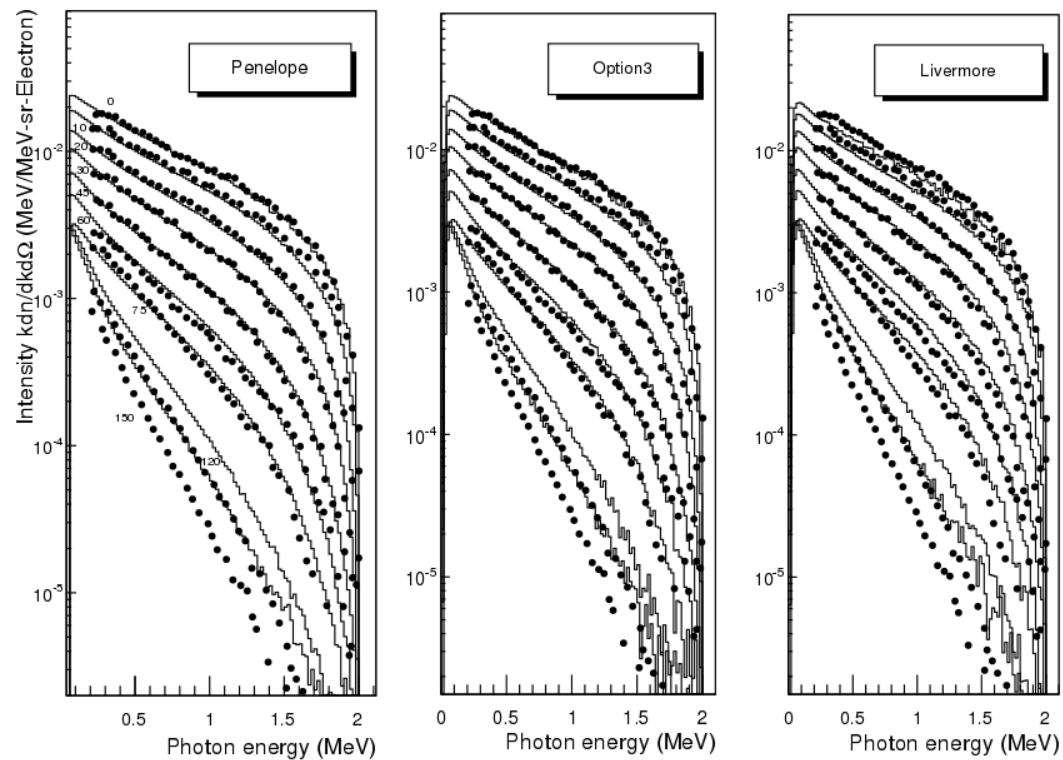
$$N = N_0 e^{-\mu x}$$

Bremsstrahlung

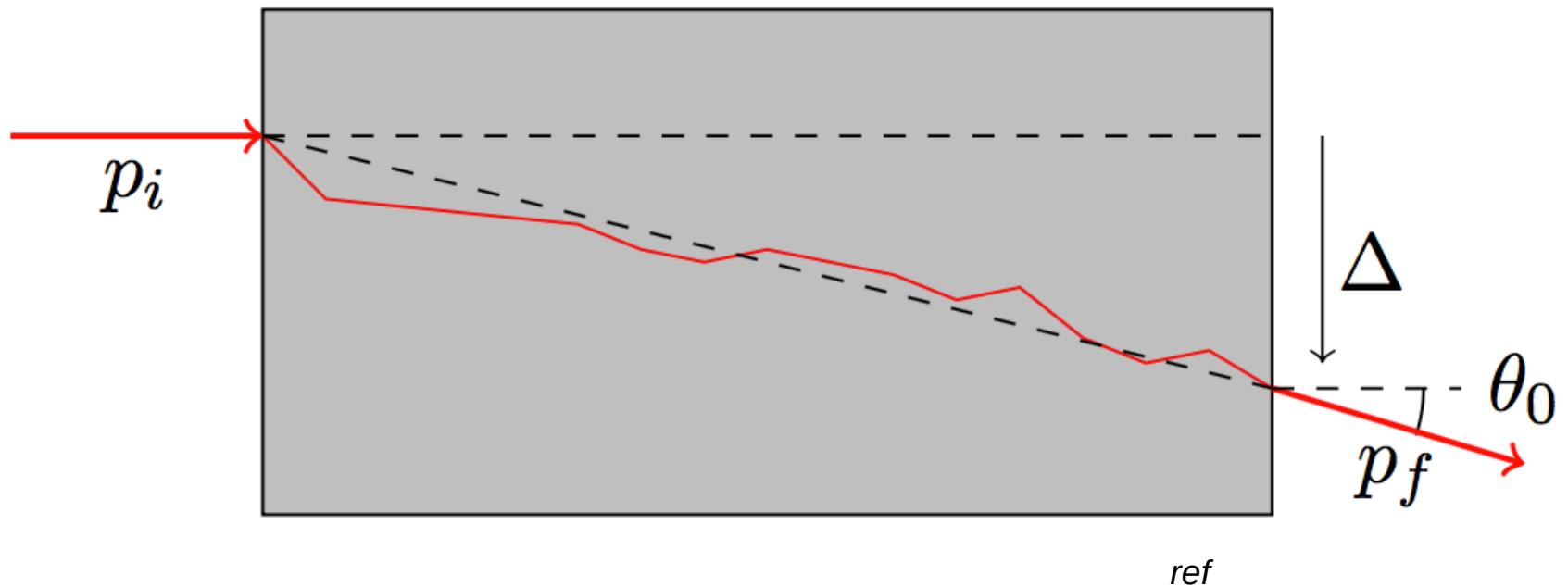
Validation of the Geant4 simulation of bremsstrahlung from thick targets below 3 MeV

L. Pandola^{a,b}, C. Andenna^c, B. Caccia^d

Also Faddegon et al. (2008)
for 10 – 30 MeV

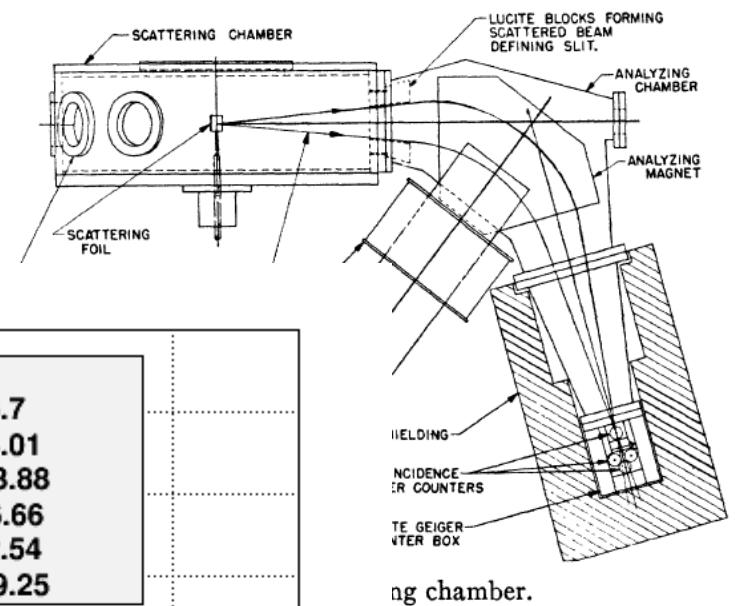


Multiple scattering

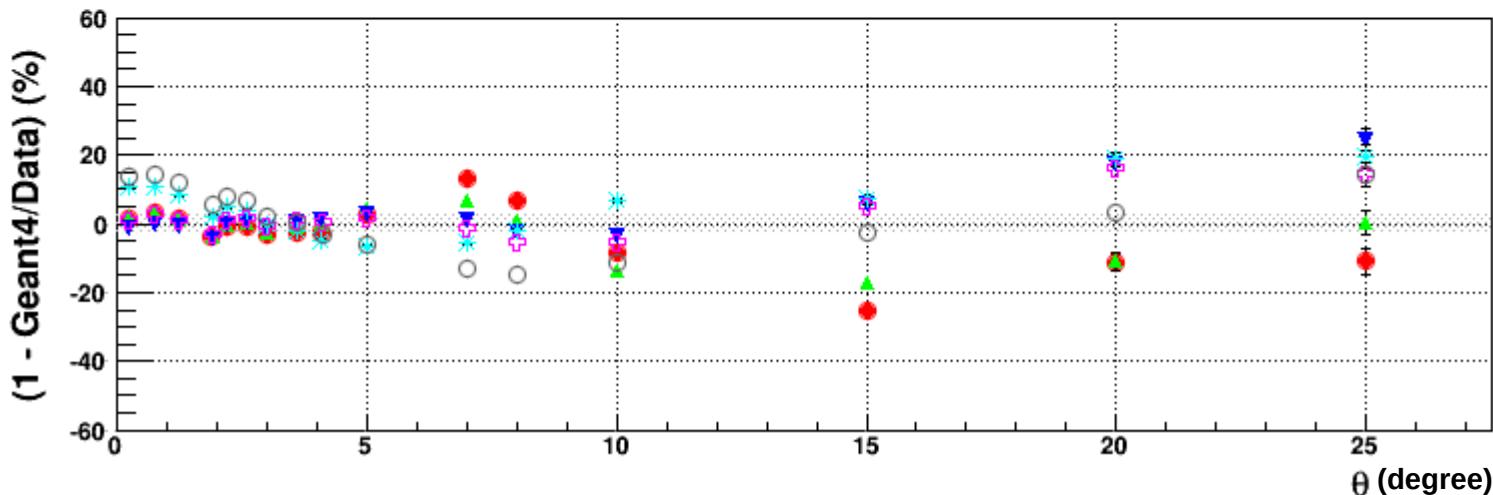
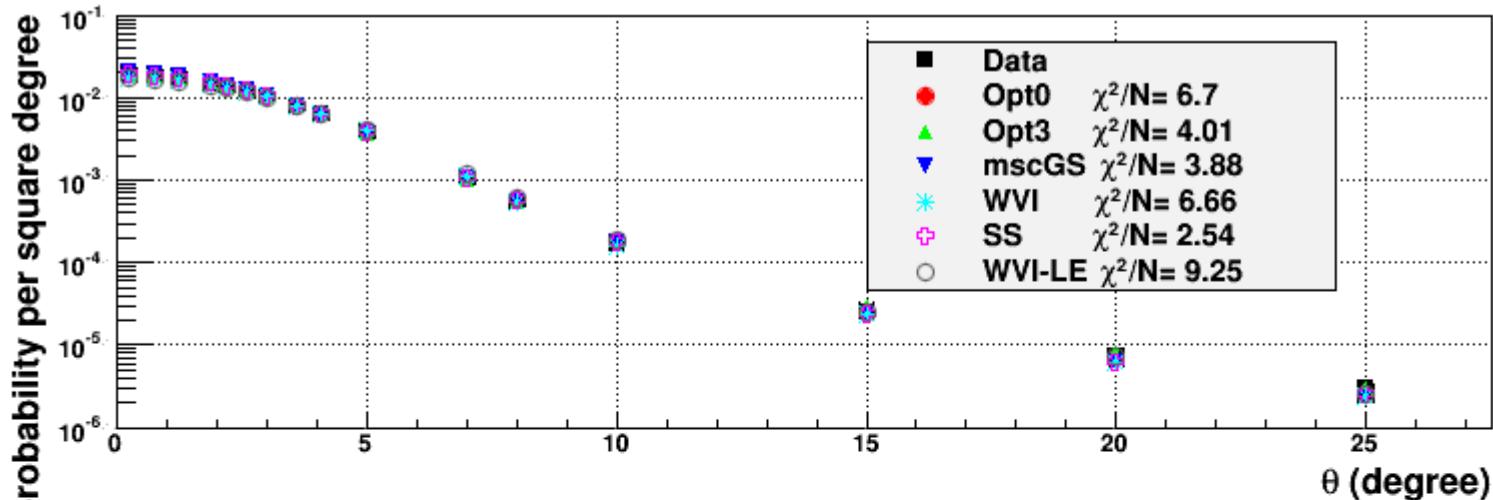


Multiple scattering

Hanson: 15.7 MeV e-, Au

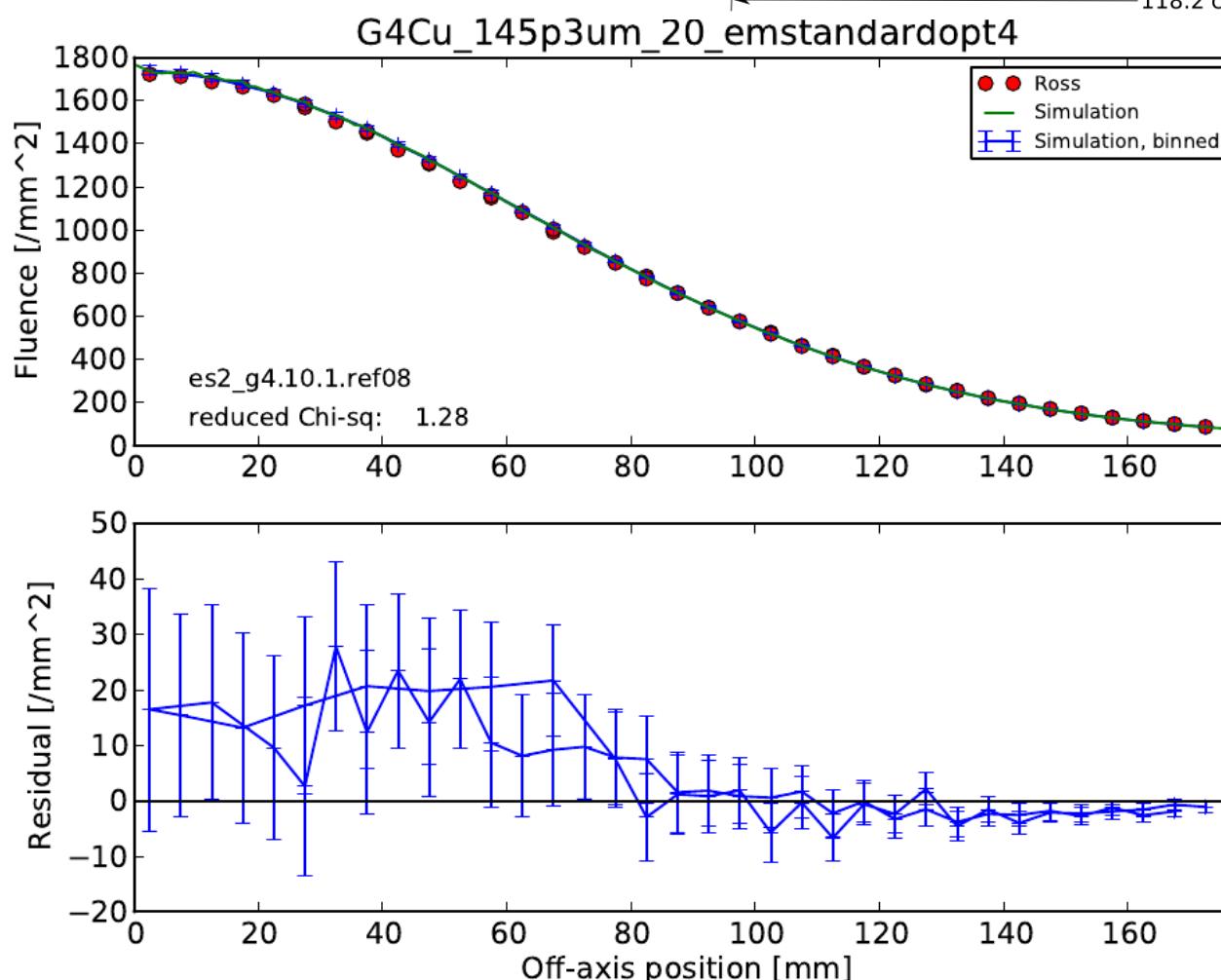
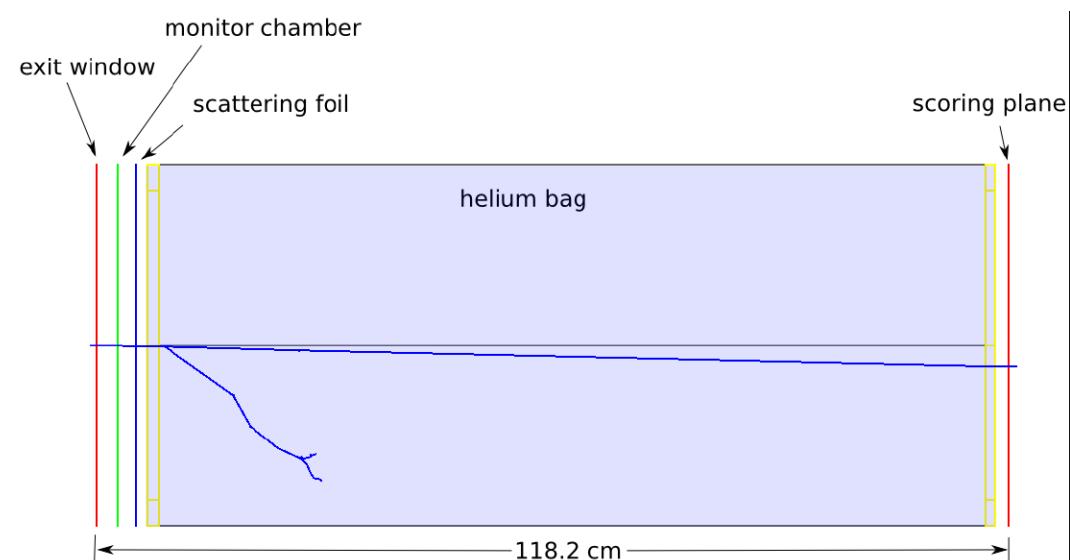


15.7 MeV e- scattering off Au 19.3 um, Geant4 10.1ref08



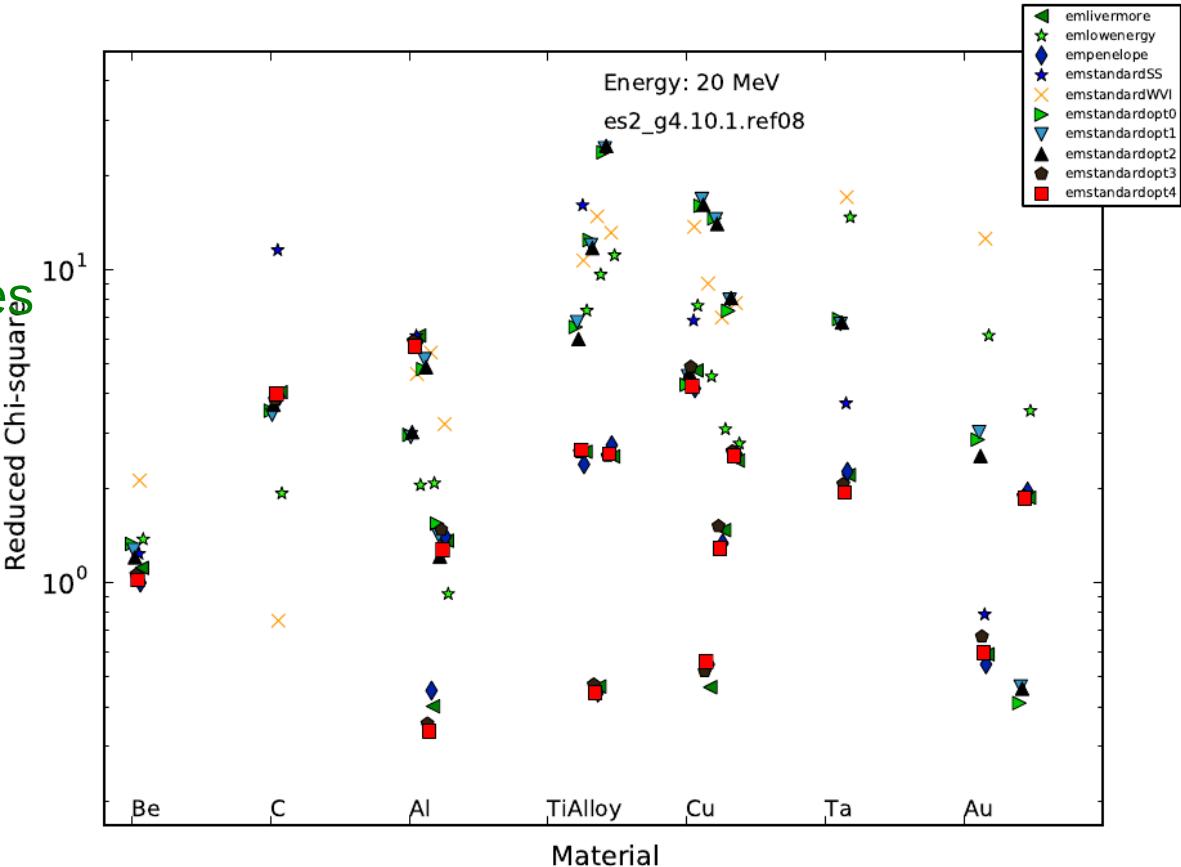
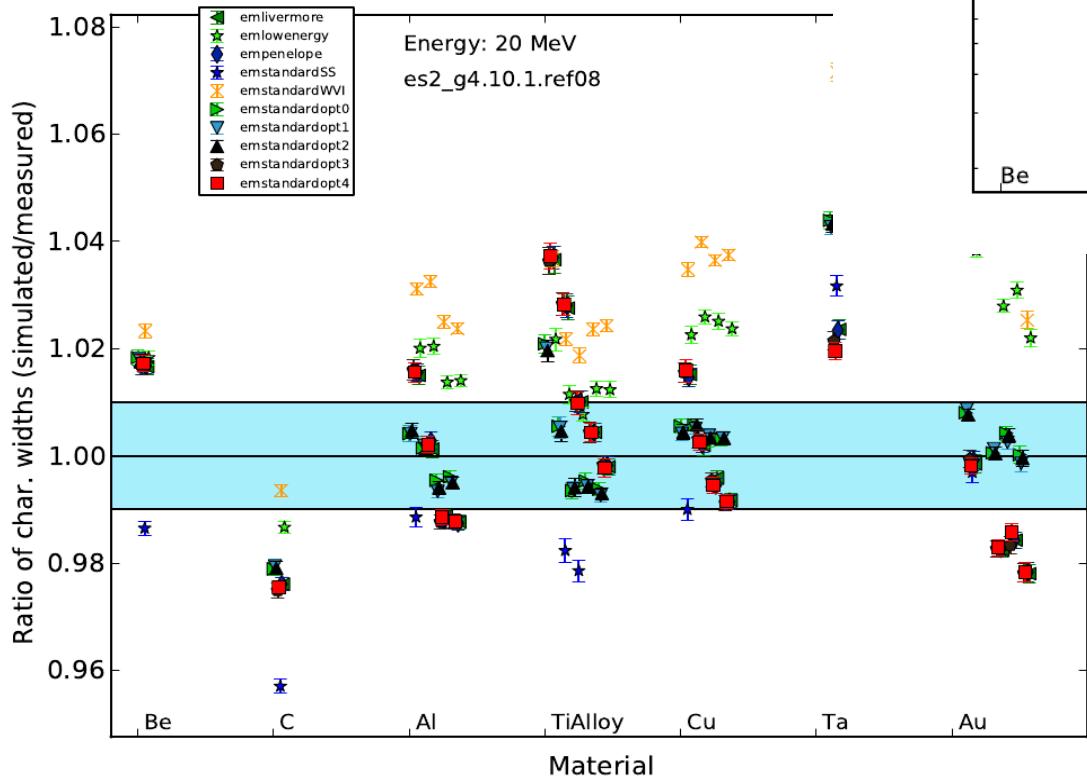
Multiple scattering

Ross et al.
13 and 20 MeV
7 materials of various thicknesses
(37 foil/energy combinations)



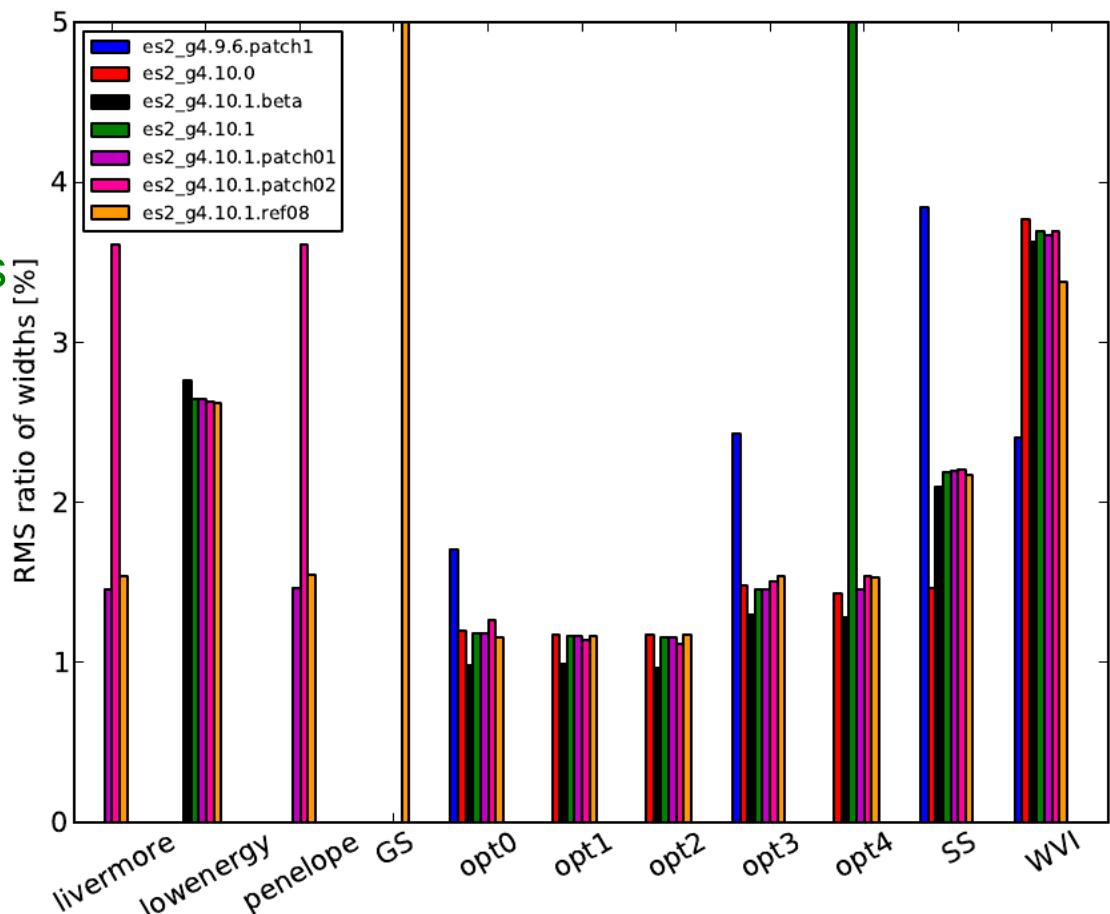
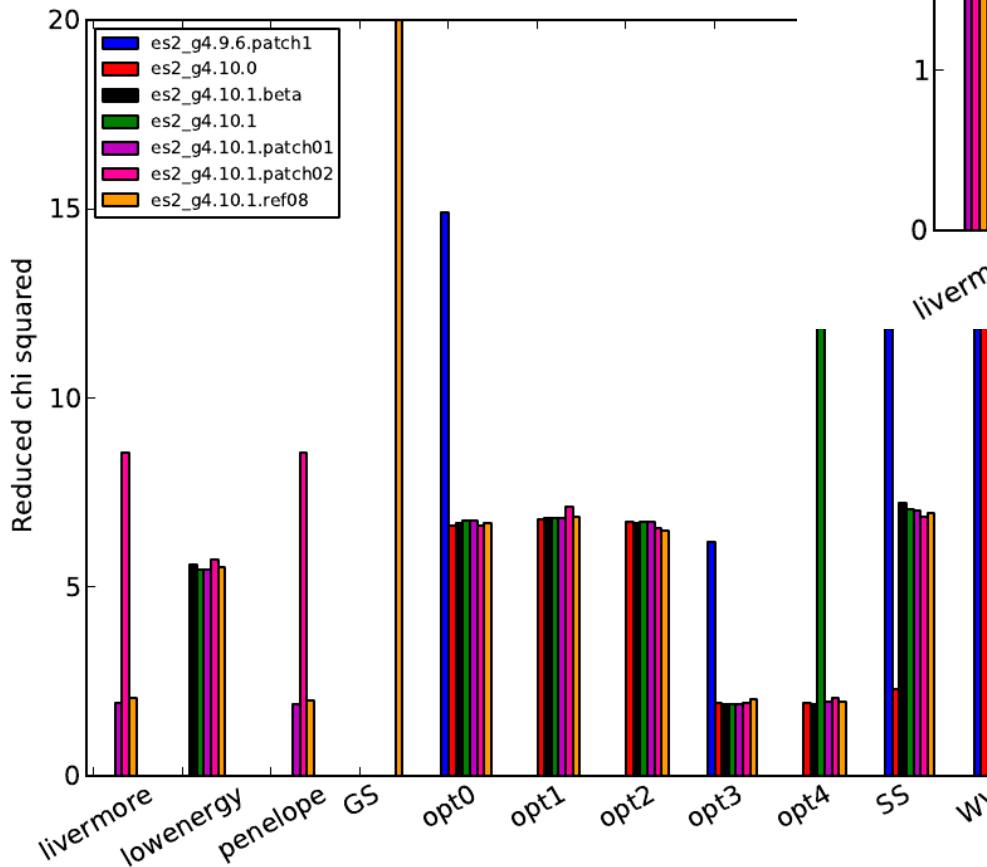
Multiple scattering

Ross et al.
13 and 20 MeV
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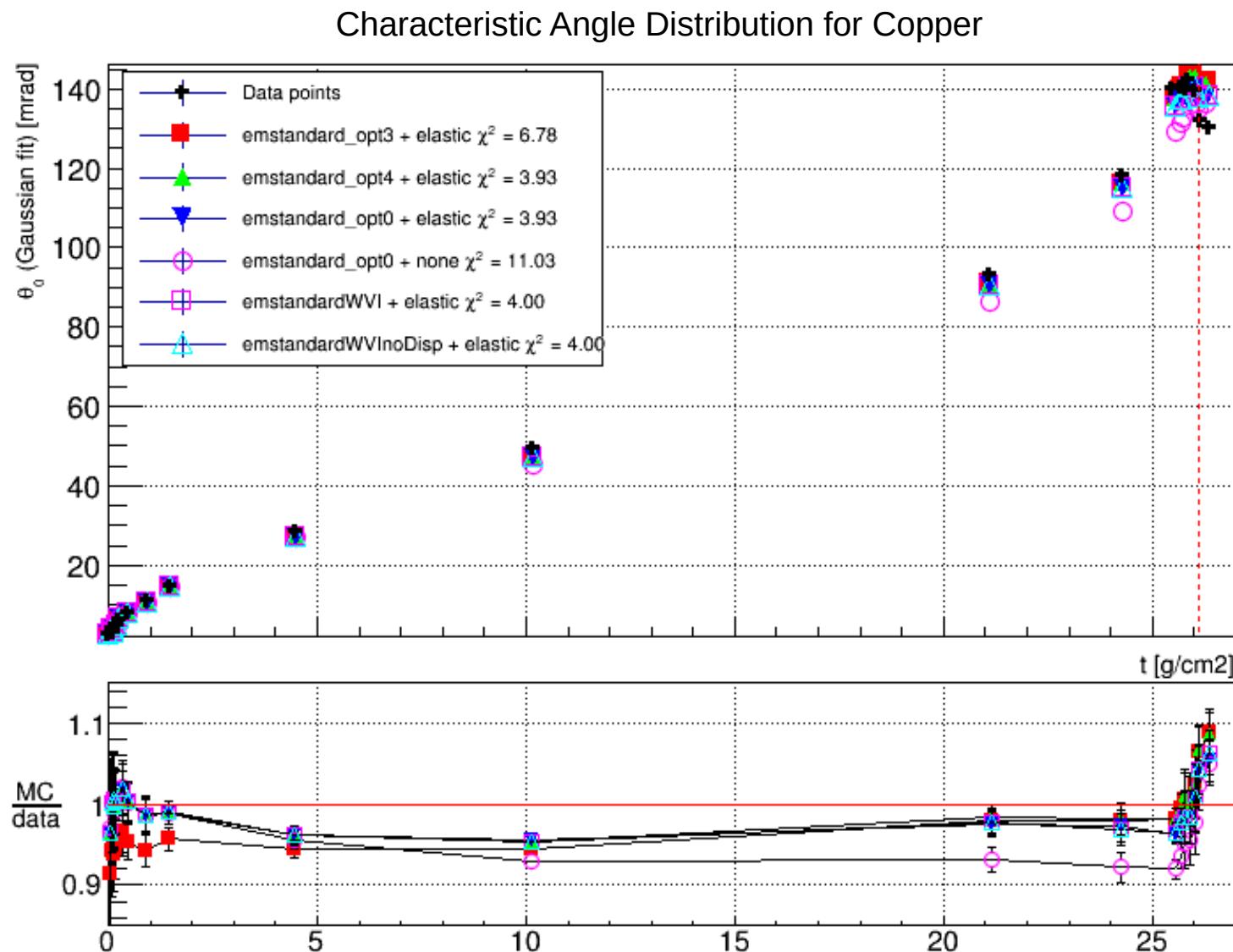
Multiple scattering

Ross et al.
13 and 20 MeV
7 materials of various thicknesses
(37 foil/energy combinations)



Multiple scattering

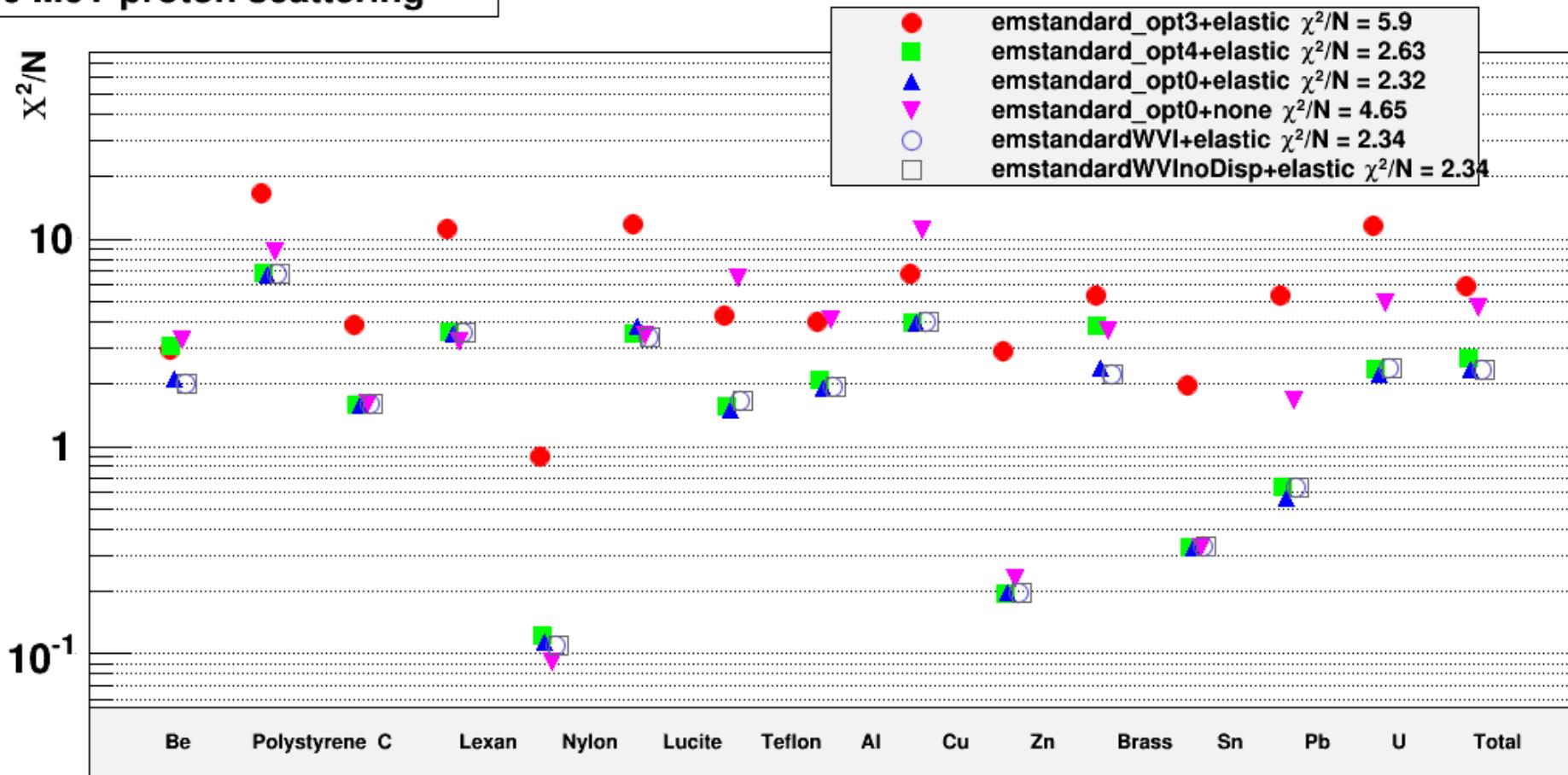
160 MeV protons



Multiple scattering

160 MeV protons

160 MeV proton scattering

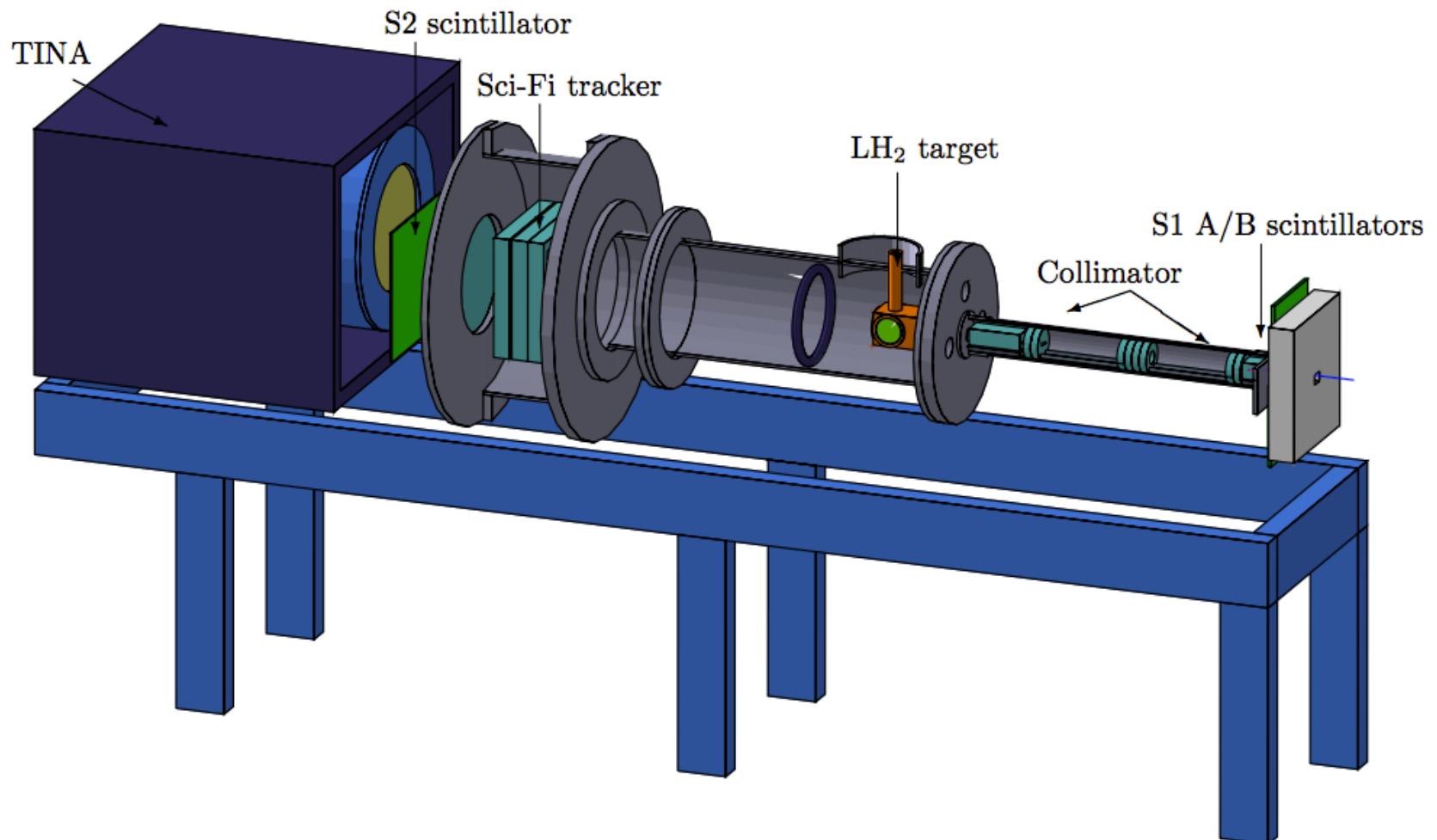


Multiple scattering

172 MeV/c muons in thin,
low Z materials

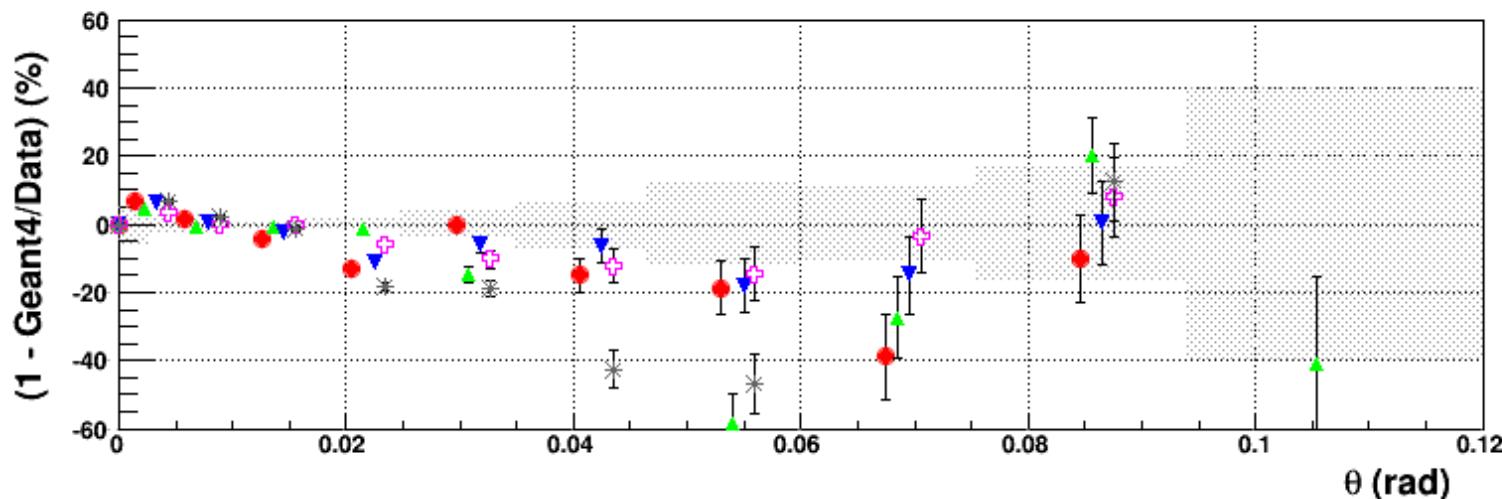
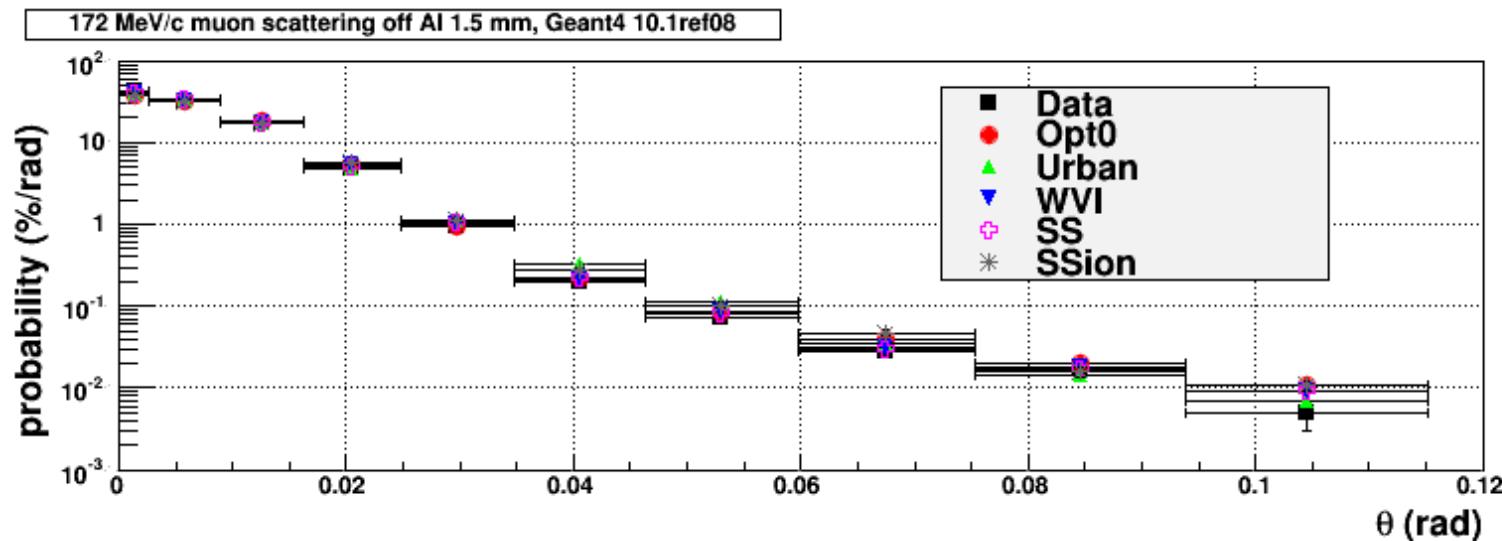
100

W.J. Murray / Nuclear Physics B (Proc. Suppl.) 149 (2005) 99–103



Multiple scattering

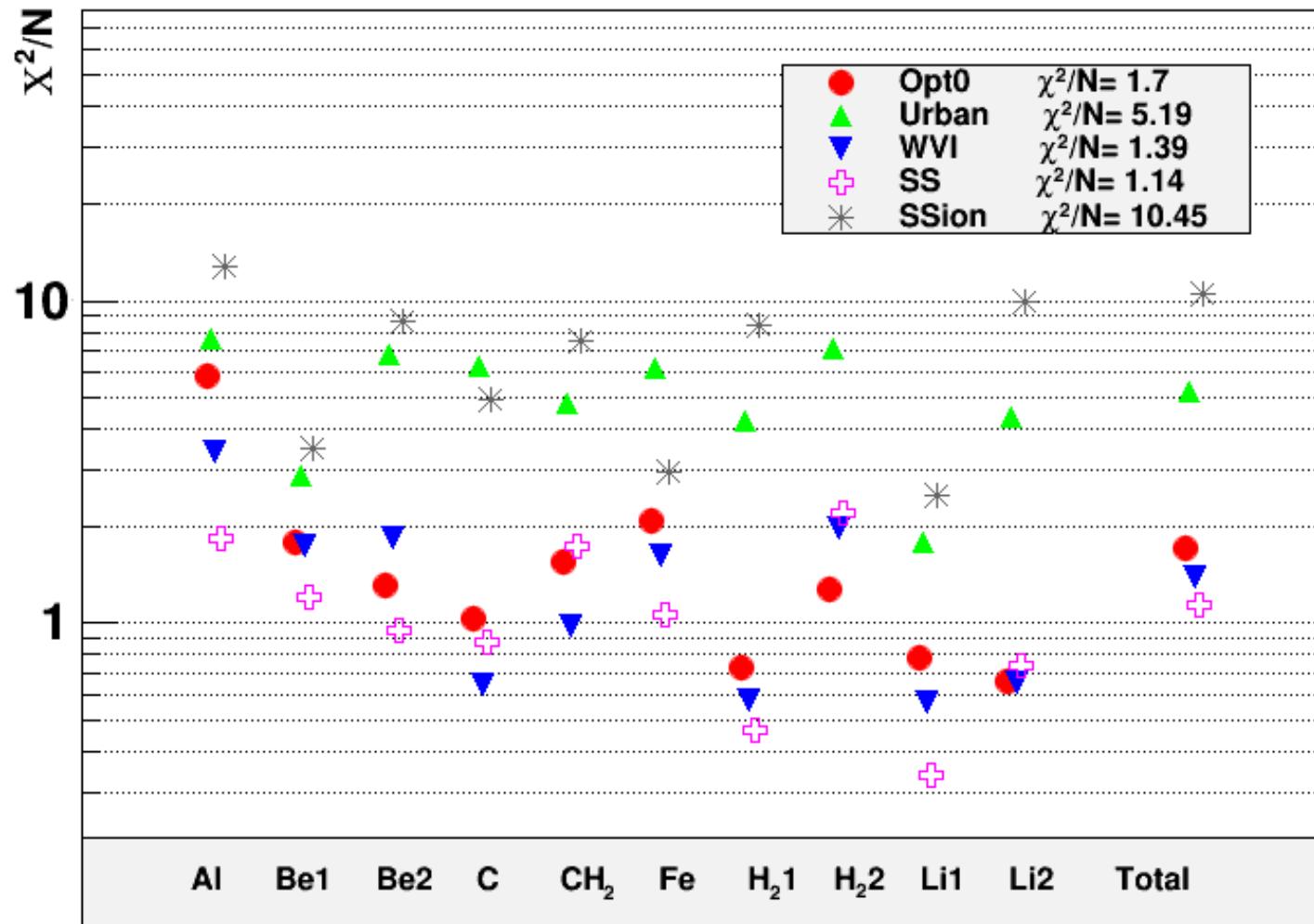
172 MeV/c muons in thin,
low Z materials



Multiple scattering

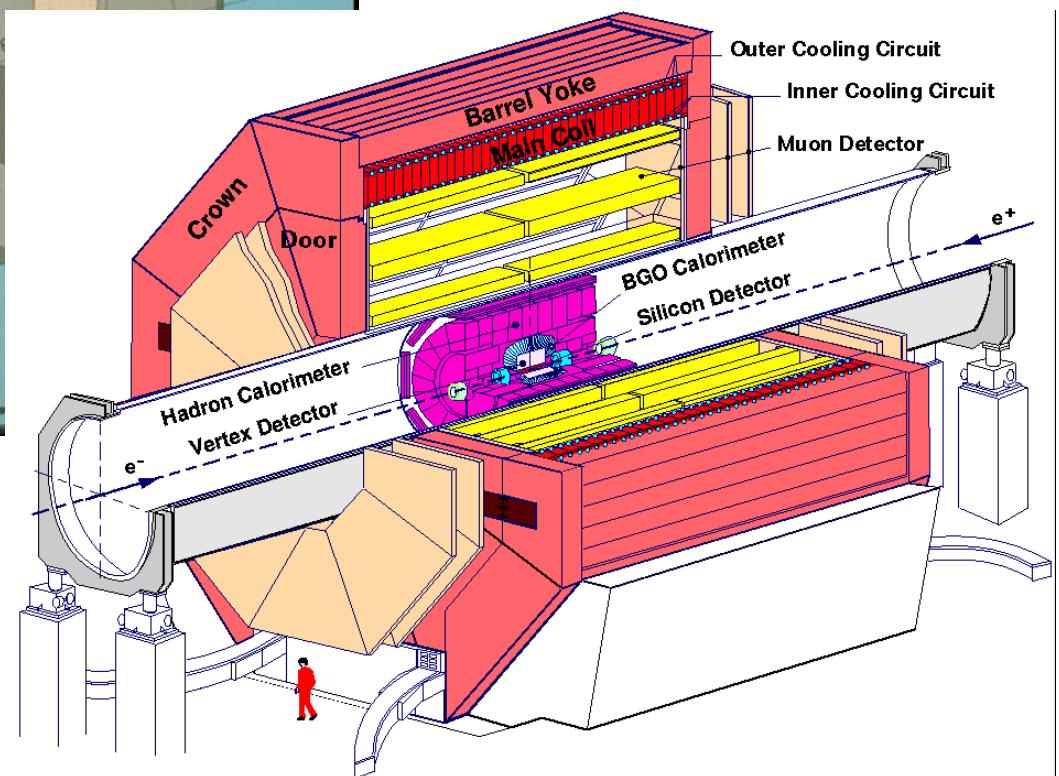
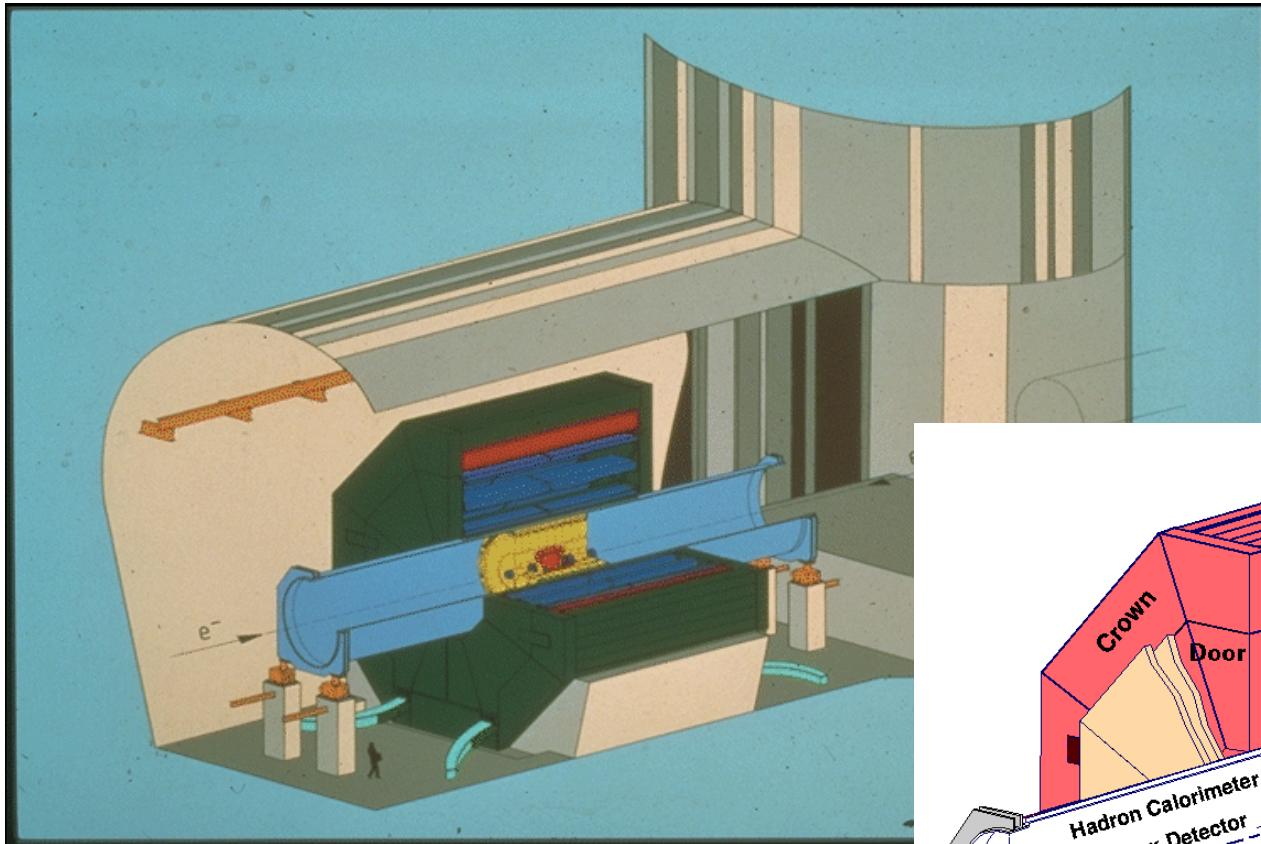
172 MeV/c muons in thin,
low Z materials

172 MeV/c muon scattering - MuScat, Geant4 10.1ref08



Multiple scattering

L3 45 GeV muons

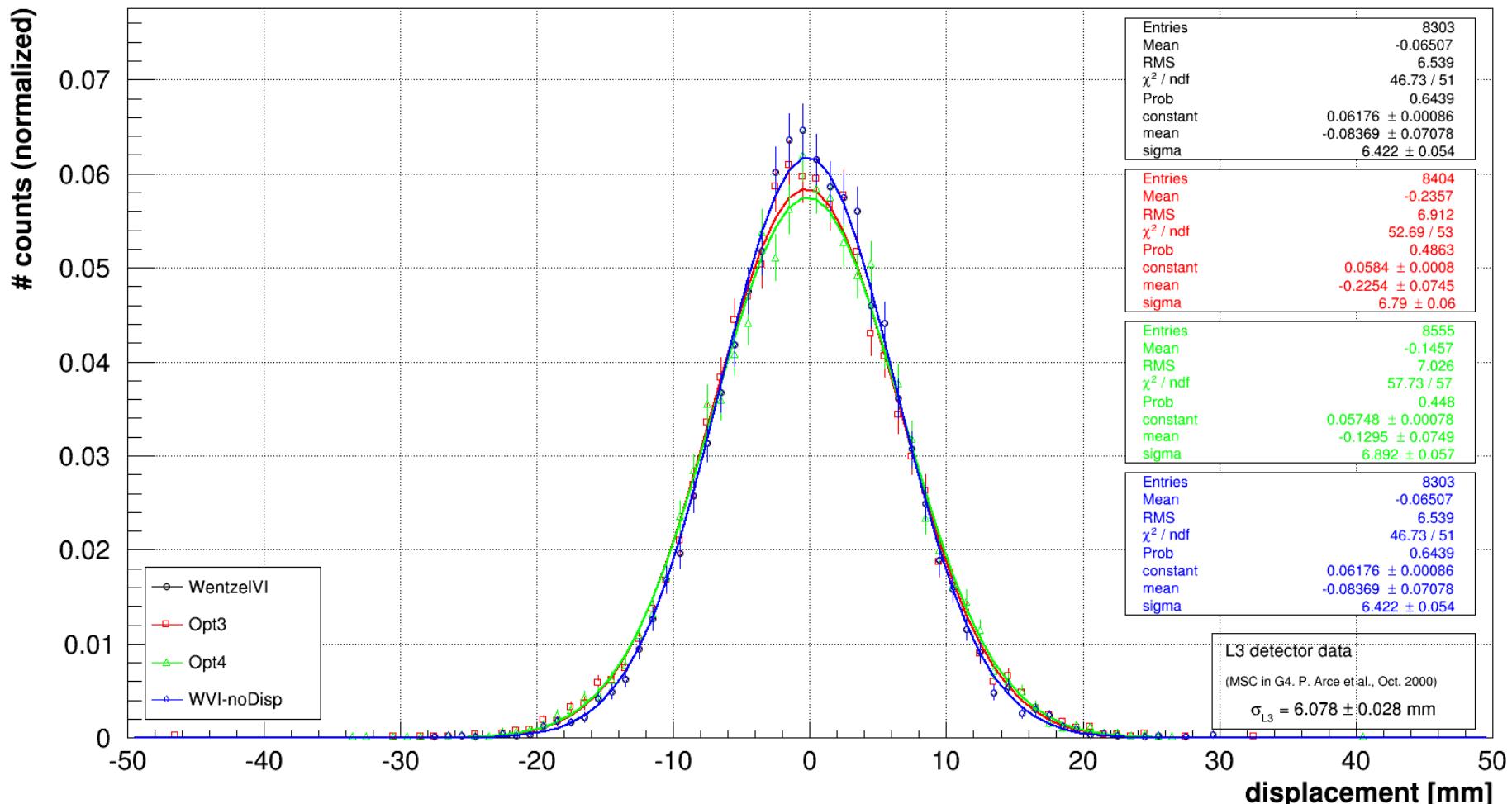


Multiple scattering

L3 45 GeV muons

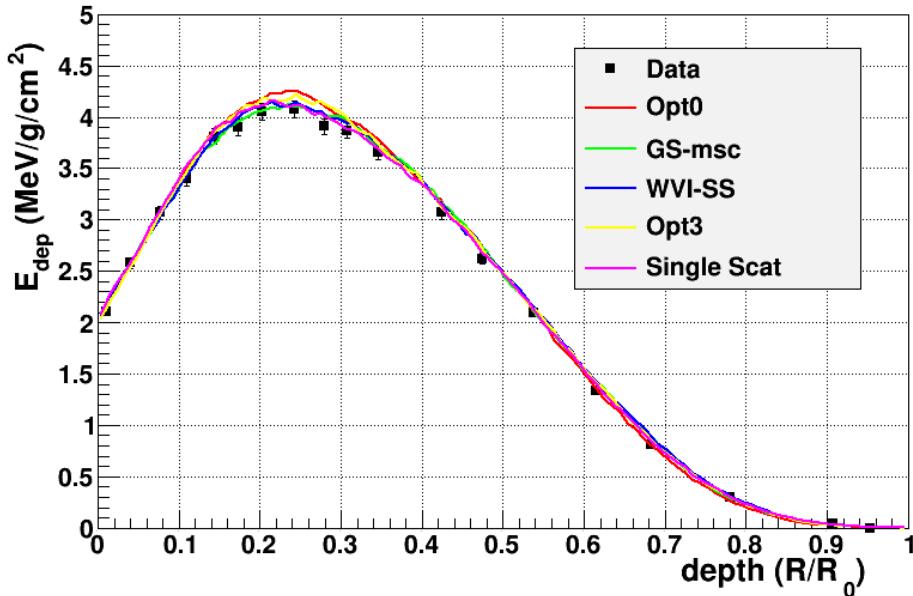
Endpoint Displacement of μ^- in the $r\phi$ Plane

geant4-10-01-ref-08, All MSC models, ARealisticRun, Gaussian fits

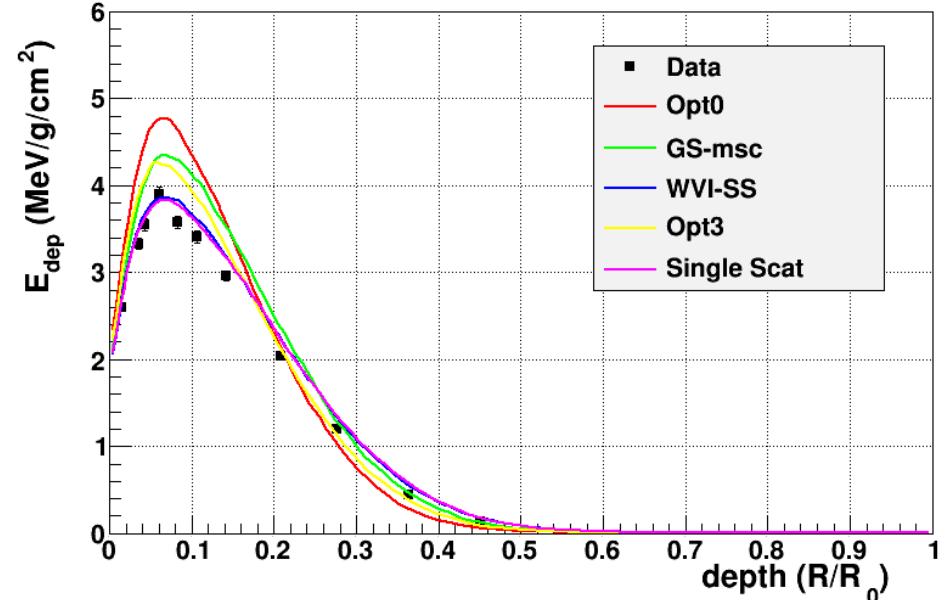


Dose deposition vs. depth (Sandia data)

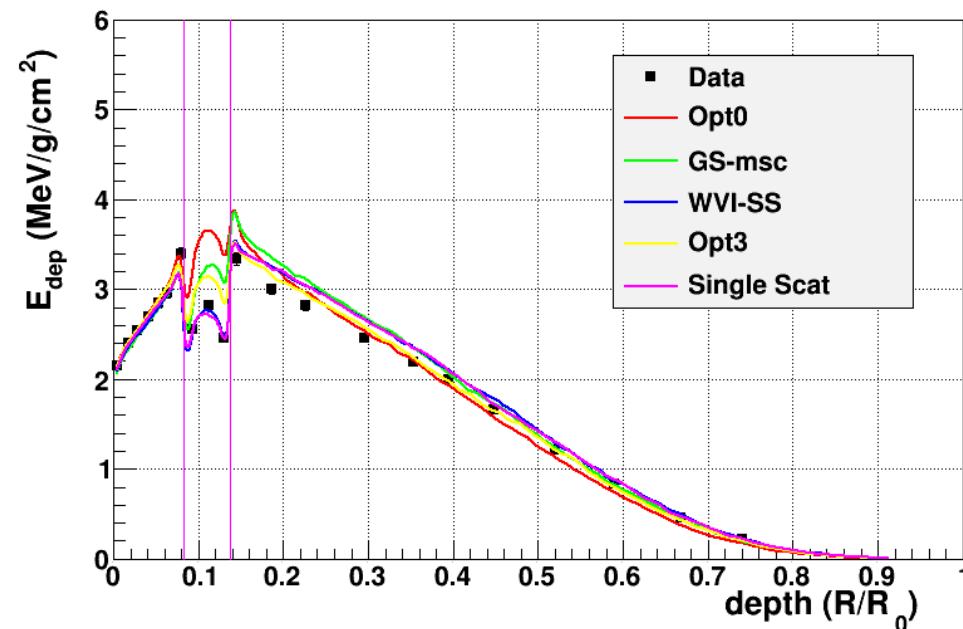
e^- 0.521 MeV in Al, Geant4 10.1ref08



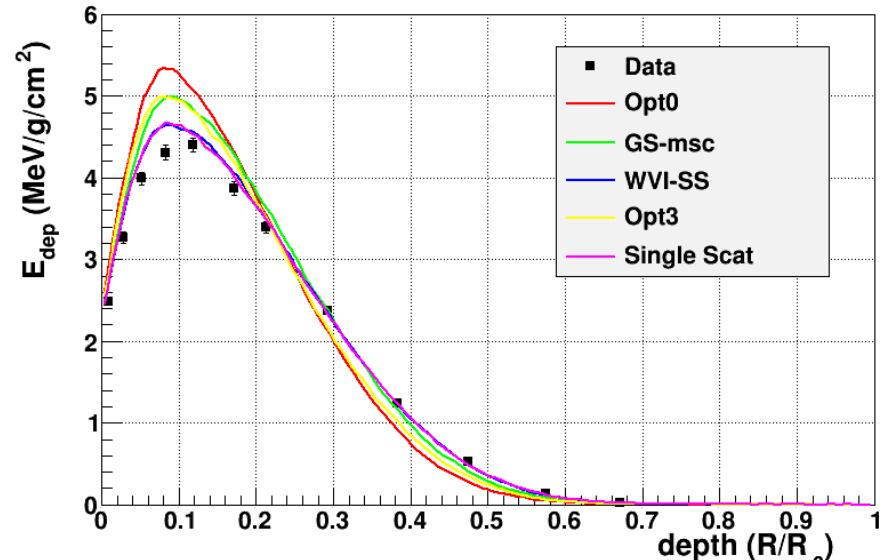
e^- 1.0 MeV in Ta, Geant4 10.1ref08



e^- 1.0 MeV in AlAuAl, Geant4 10.1ref08



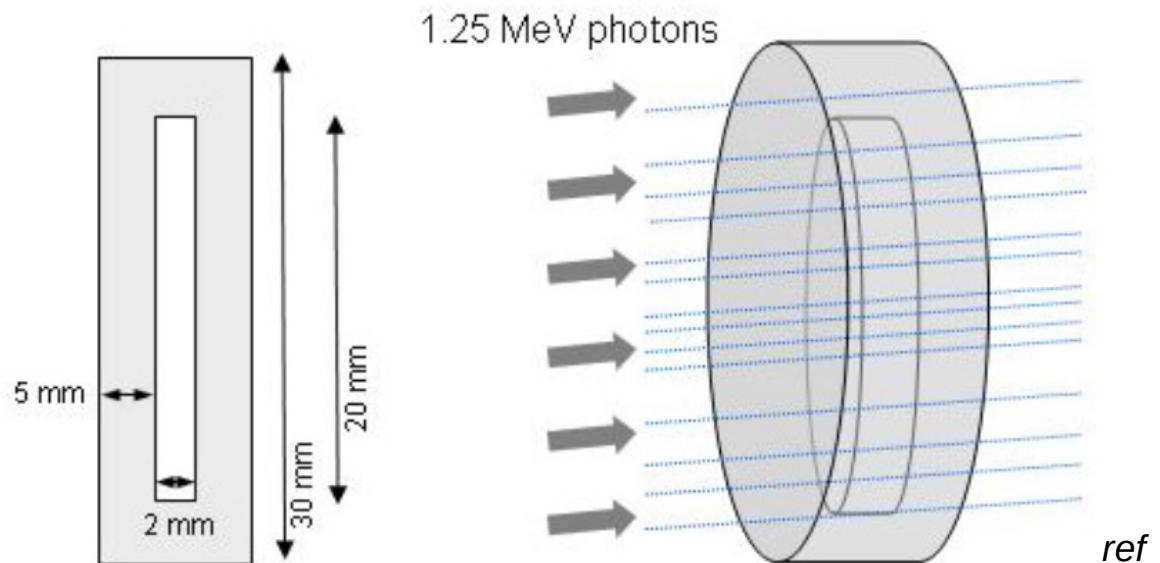
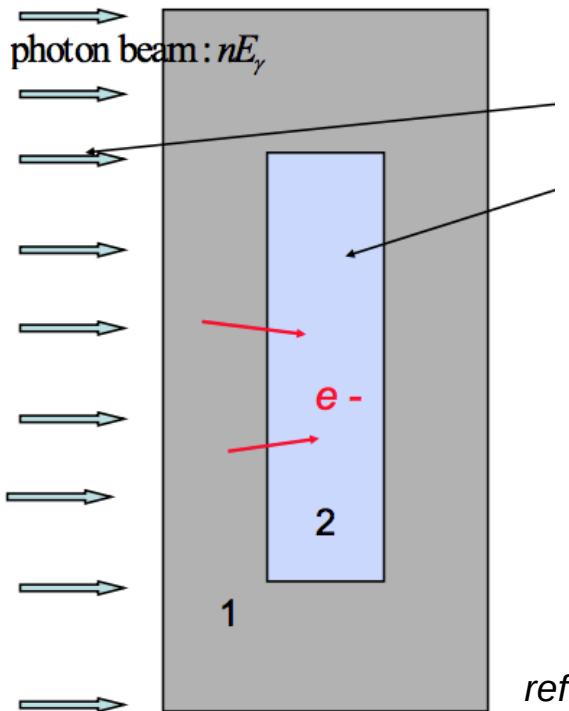
e^- 0.5 MeV in Mo, Geant4 10.1ref08



Fano Cavity

One material with two densities

Dose is independent of density



Fano Cavity

Fano cavity test case

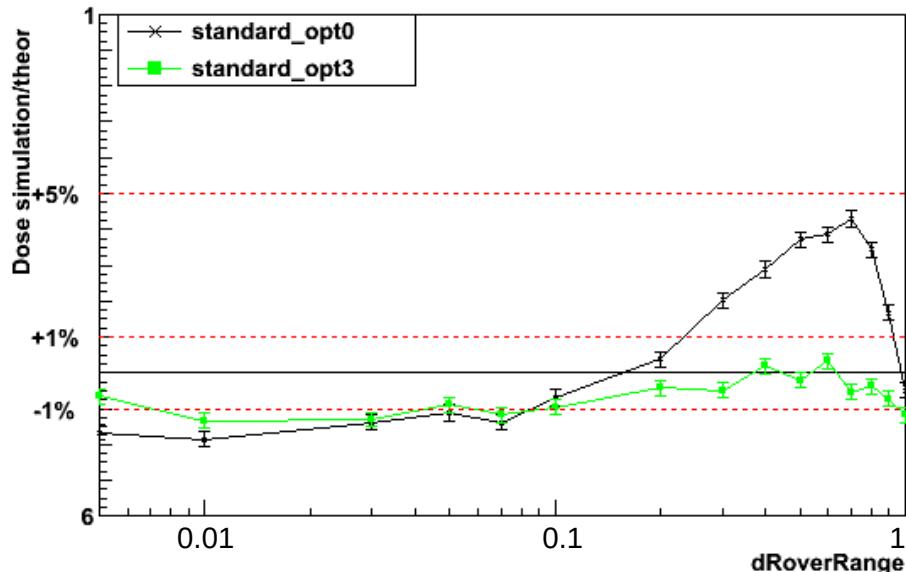
Ratio between simulated and theoretical dose deposited by a 1.25 MeV photon beam crossing an ionization chamber

Geant4 release : 10-01-ref-07

Basic test (no fluct, no msc):

standard_opt0 : 0.9946 +/- 0.0002 for dRoverRange = 0.004
standard_opt3 : 0.9977 +/- 0.0002 for dRoverRange = 0.004

Full test (fluct & msc):



Fano cavity test case

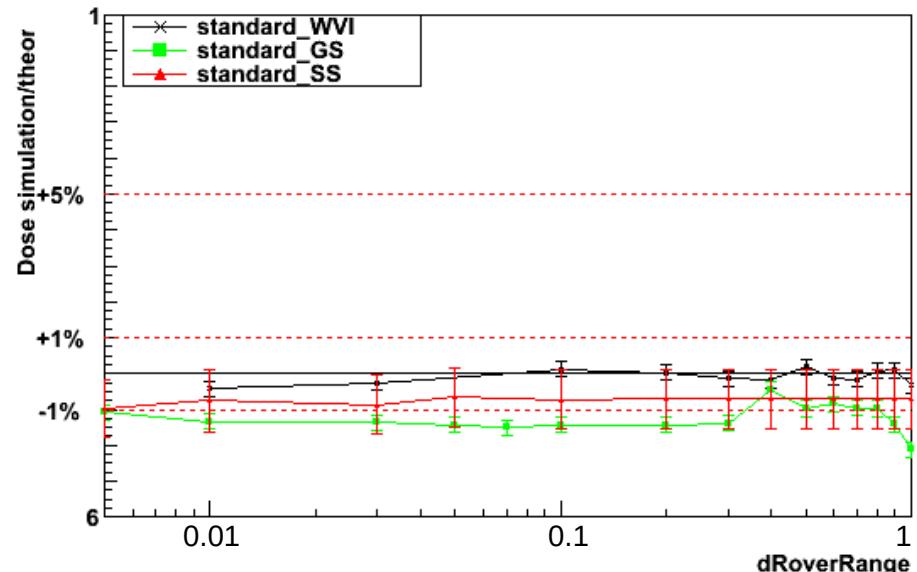
Ratio between simulated and theoretical dose deposited by a 1.25 MeV photon beam crossing an ionization chamber

Geant4 release : 10-01-ref-07

Basic test (no fluct, no msc):

standard_WVI : 0.9993 +/- 0.0006 for dRoverRange = 0.004
standard_GS : 0.9977 +/- 0.0002 for dRoverRange = 0.004

Full test (fluct & msc):



Fano Cavity

Fano2 cavity test case

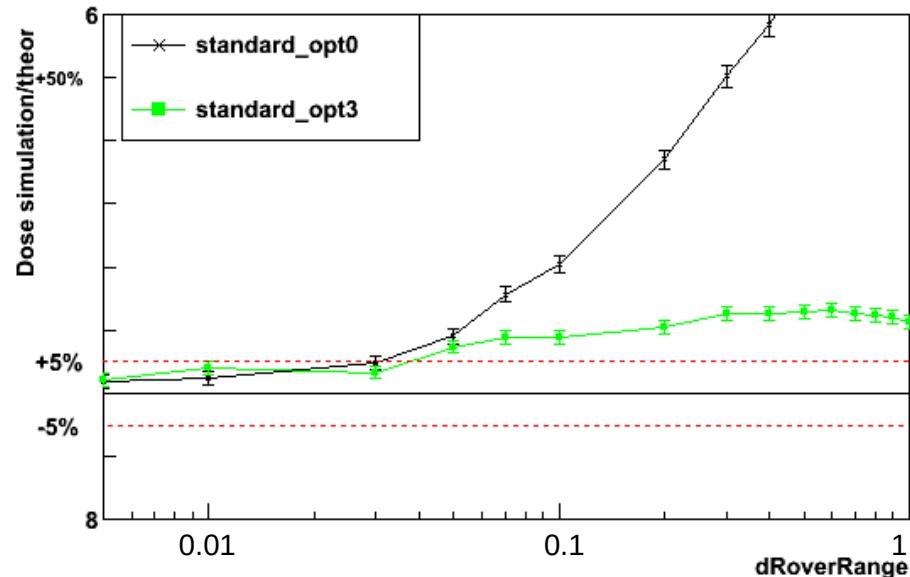
Ratio between simulated and theoretical dose deposited by a 1.00 MeV electron beam crossing an infinite radius chamber

Geant4 release : 10-01-ref-07

Basic test (no fluct, no msc):

standard_opt0 : 1.0008 +/- 0.0009 for dRoverRange = 0.004
standard_opt3 : 0.9999 +/- 0.0009 for dRoverRange = 0.004

Full test (fluct & msc):



Fano2 cavity test case

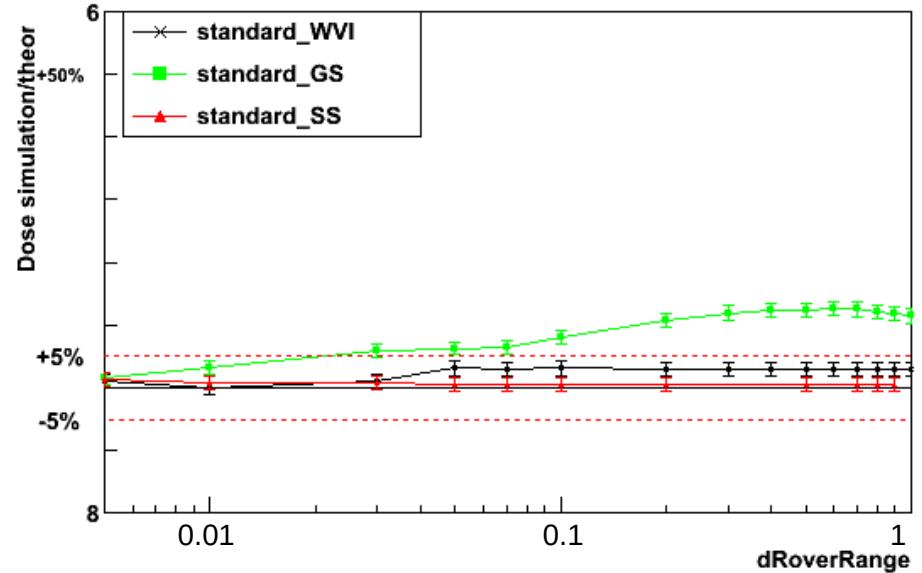
Ratio between simulated and theoretical dose deposited by a 1.00 MeV electron beam crossing an infinite radius chamber

Geant4 release : 10-01-ref-07

Basic test (no fluct, no msc):

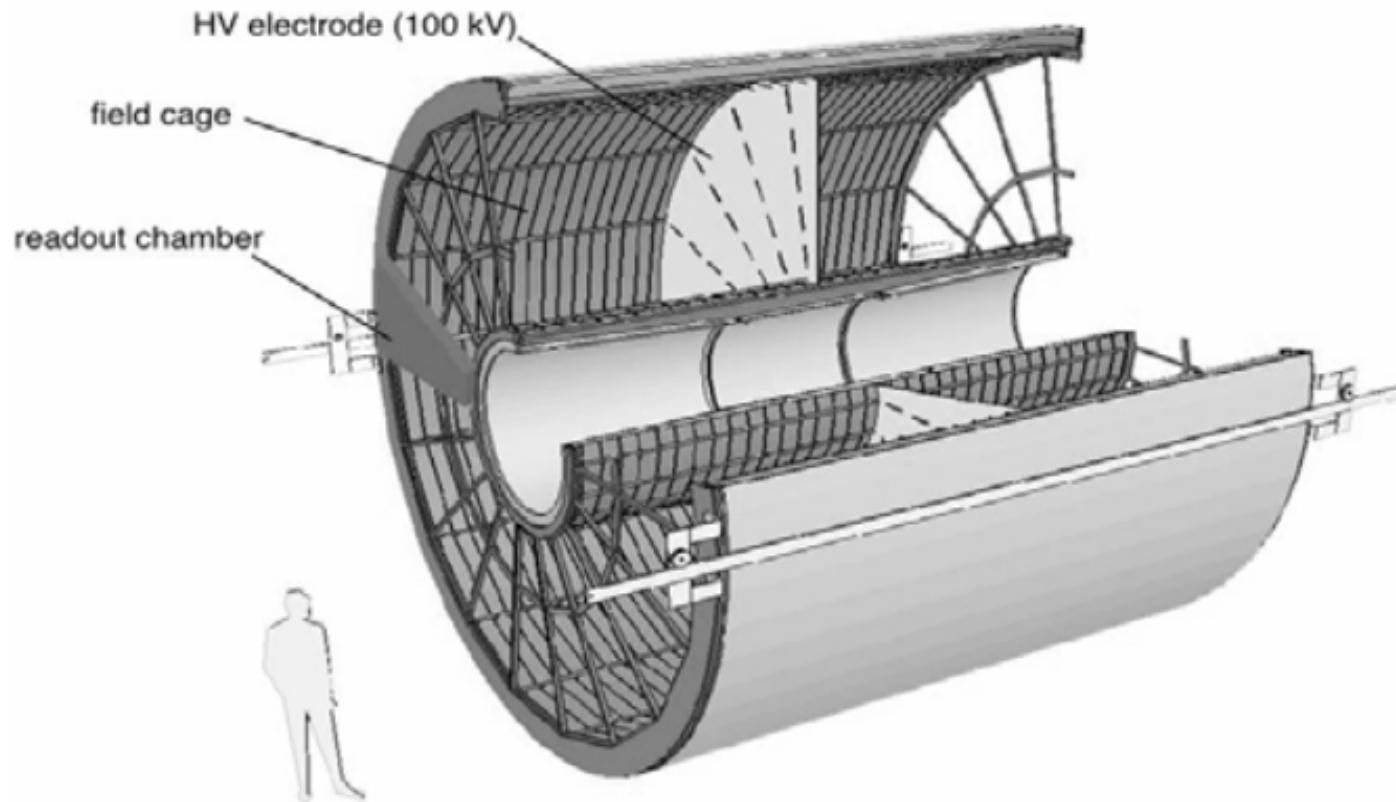
standard_WVI : 0.9981 +/- 0.0033 for dRoverRange = 0.004
standard_GS : 0.9999 +/- 0.0009 for dRoverRange = 0.004

Full test (fluct & msc):



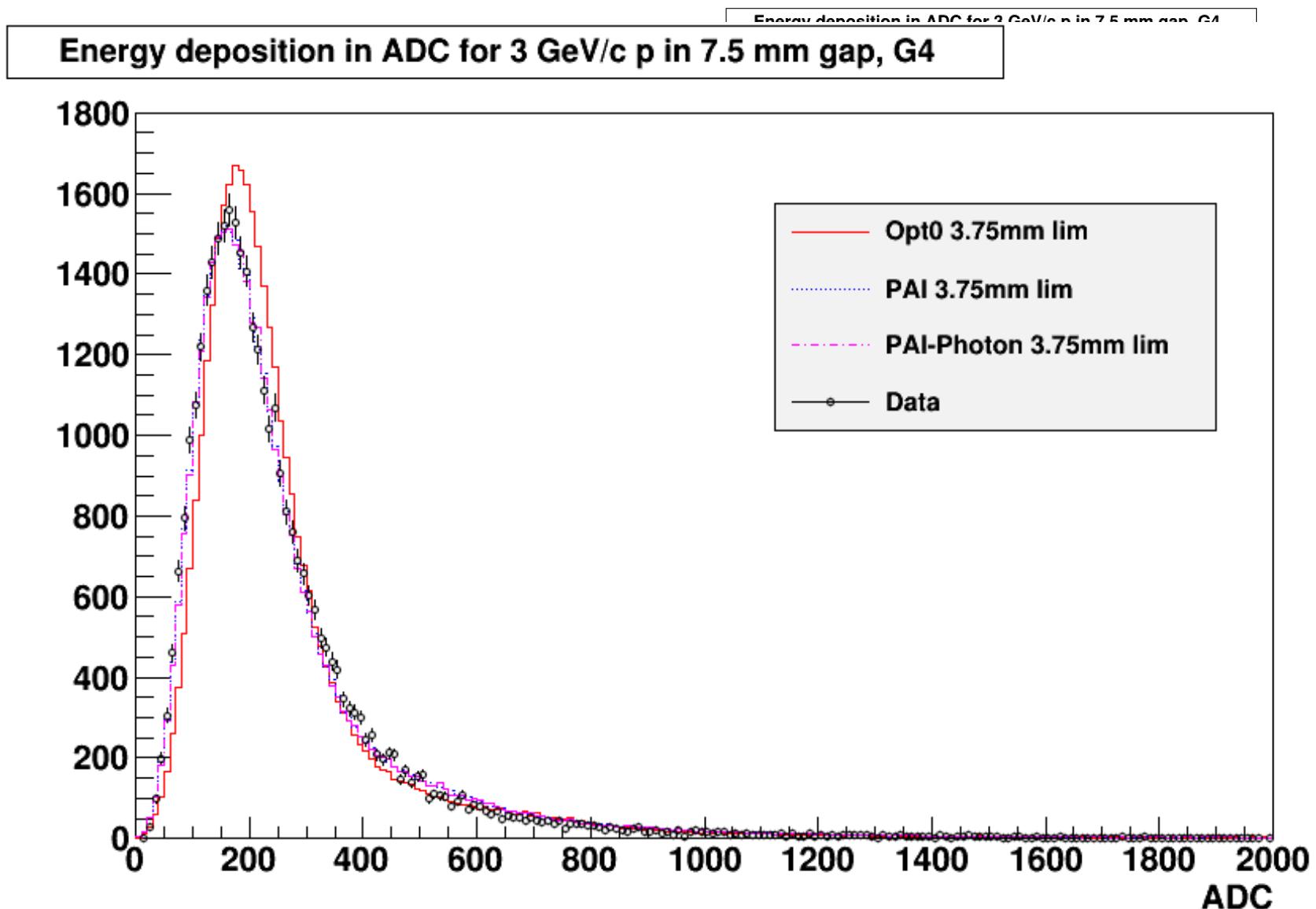
Fluctuations

(ALICE Time Projection Chamber)



Fluctuations

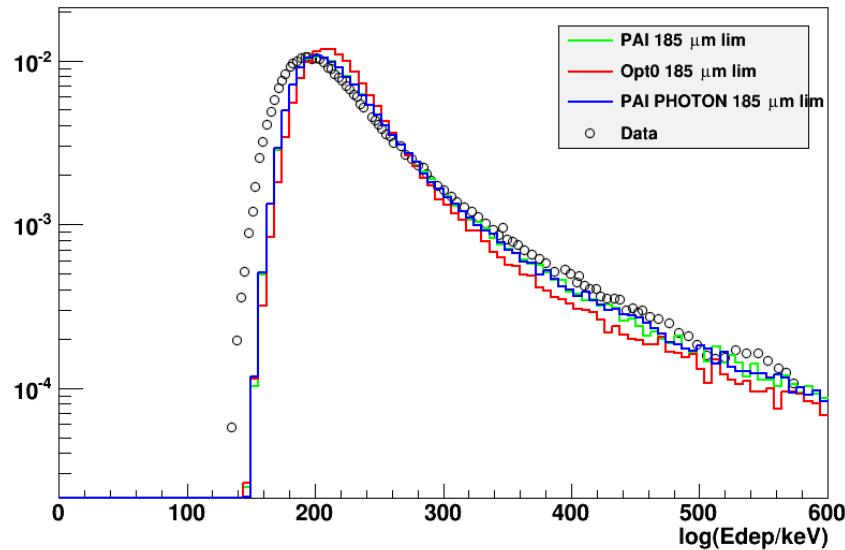
(ALICE Time Projection Chamber)



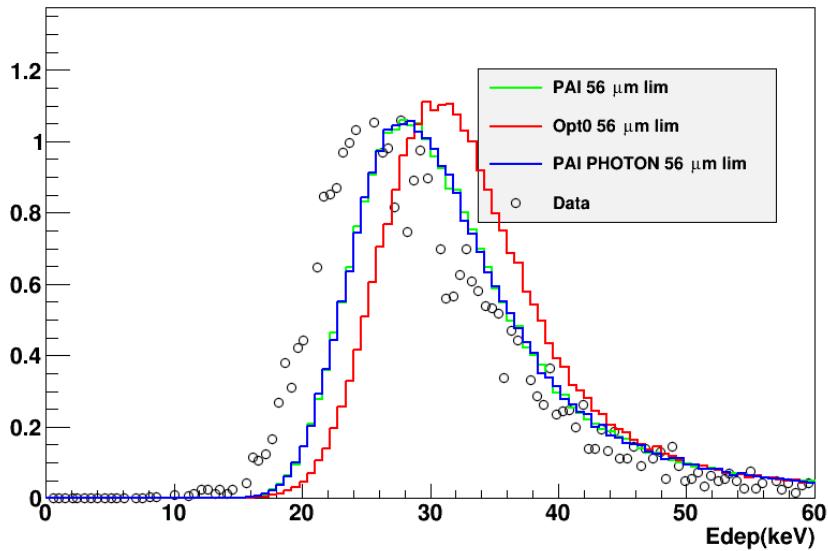
Fluctuations

(semiconductors)

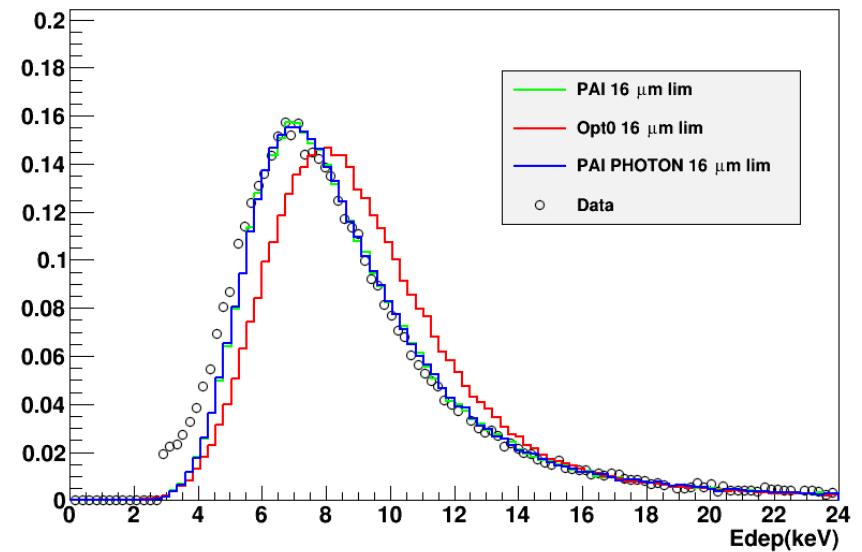
Energy loss distribution for 8 GeV/c p in 370 μm Ge, G4



Energy deposition for 12 GeV/c p in 112 μm Si, G4

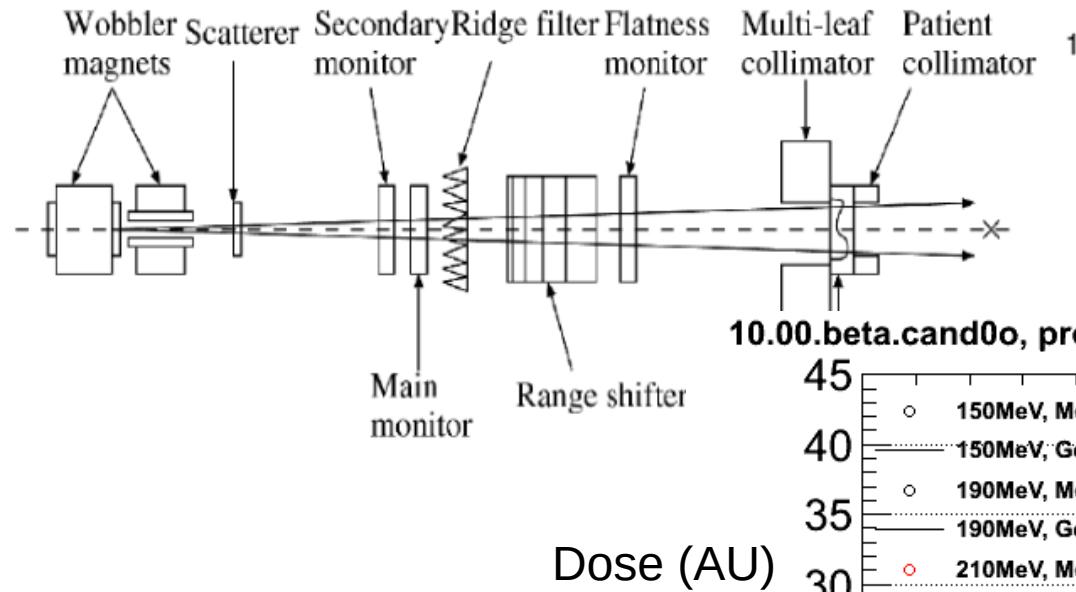


Energy loss distribution for 2 GeV/c π^+ in 32 μm Si, G4

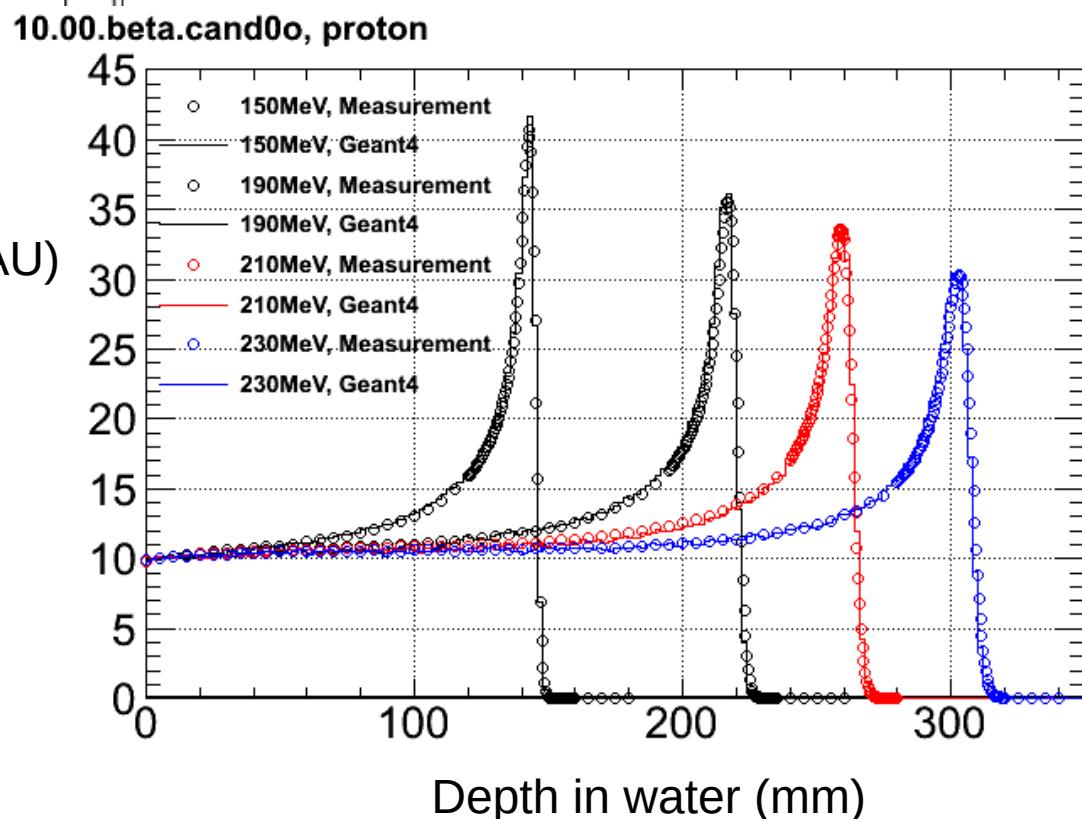


Bragg peak

proton Bragg peak in water (HIBMC, Japan)



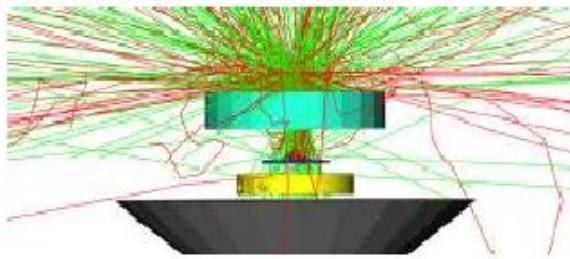
Also: He-4;
C (Guatelli, parallel session)
ions (Santin; parallel session)



Medical Linac

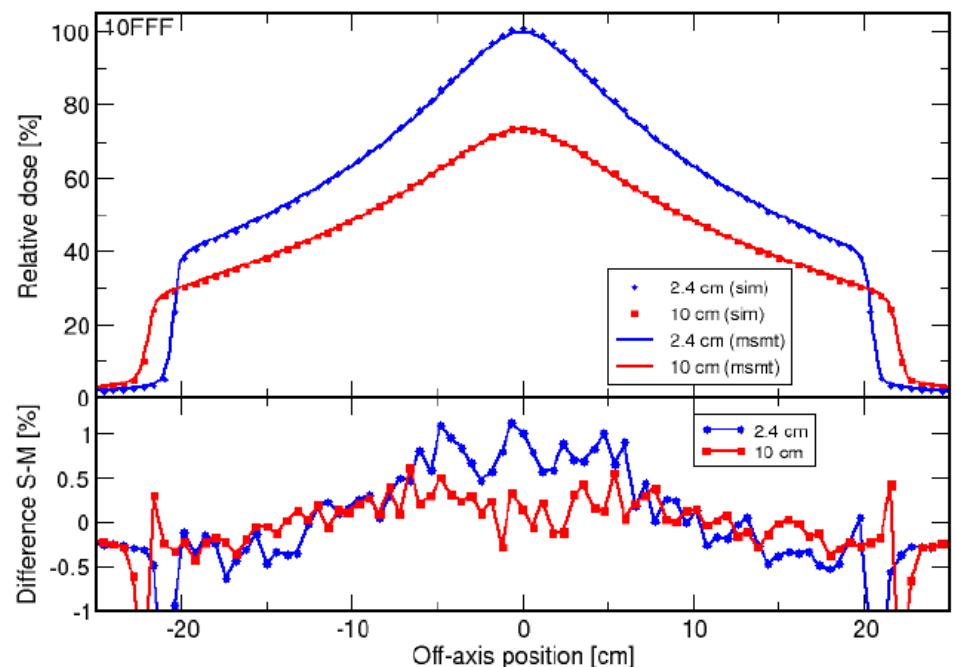
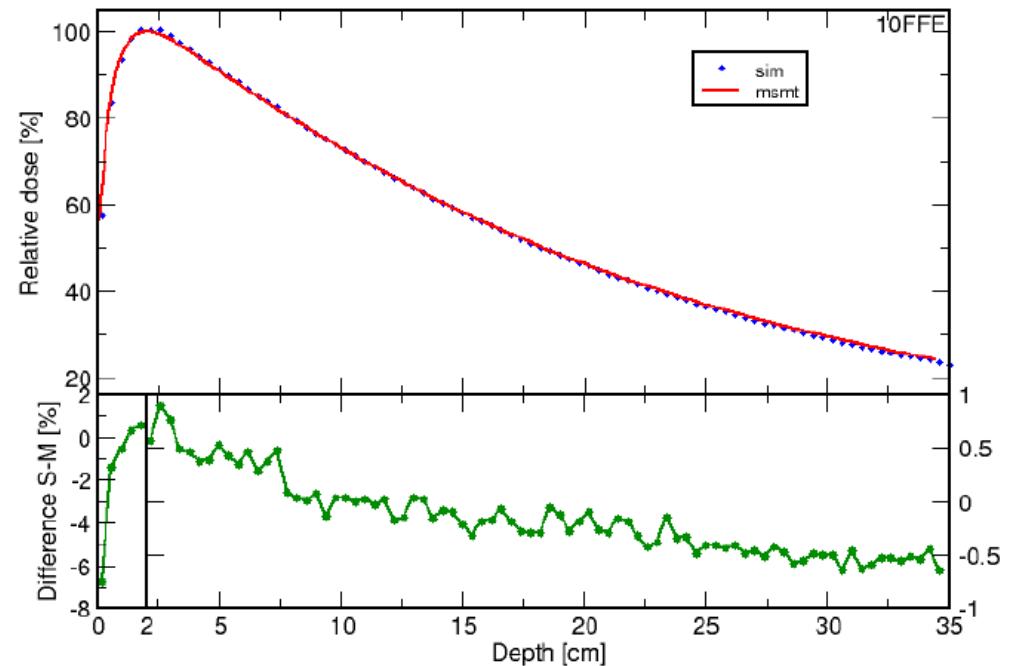
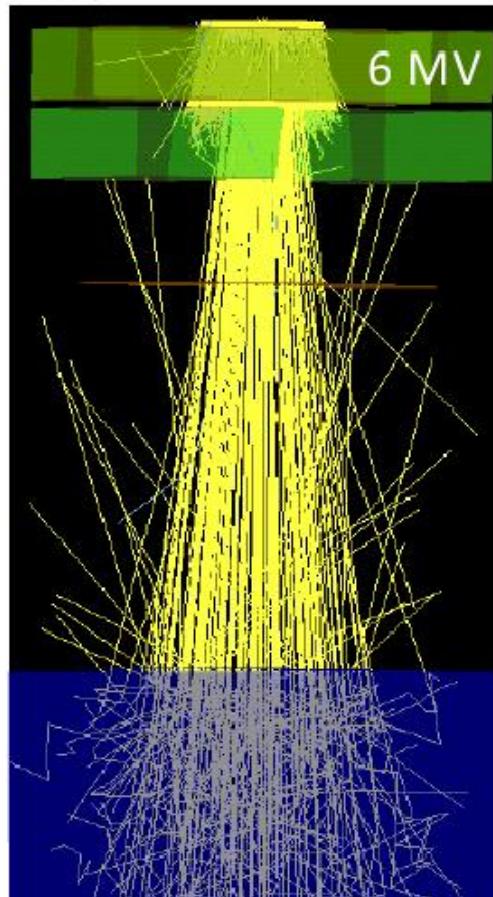
photons: brem, Compton, msc

Virtualinac – Geant4



IAEA Phase Space

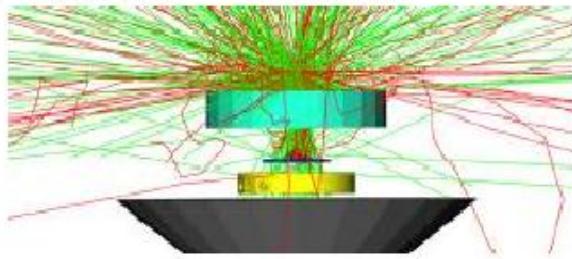
BEAMnrc



Medical Linac

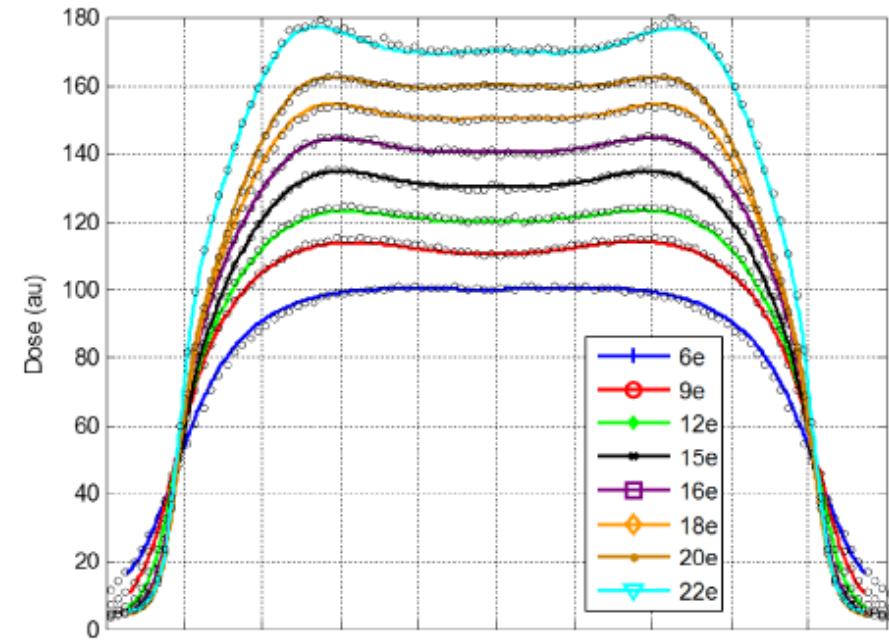
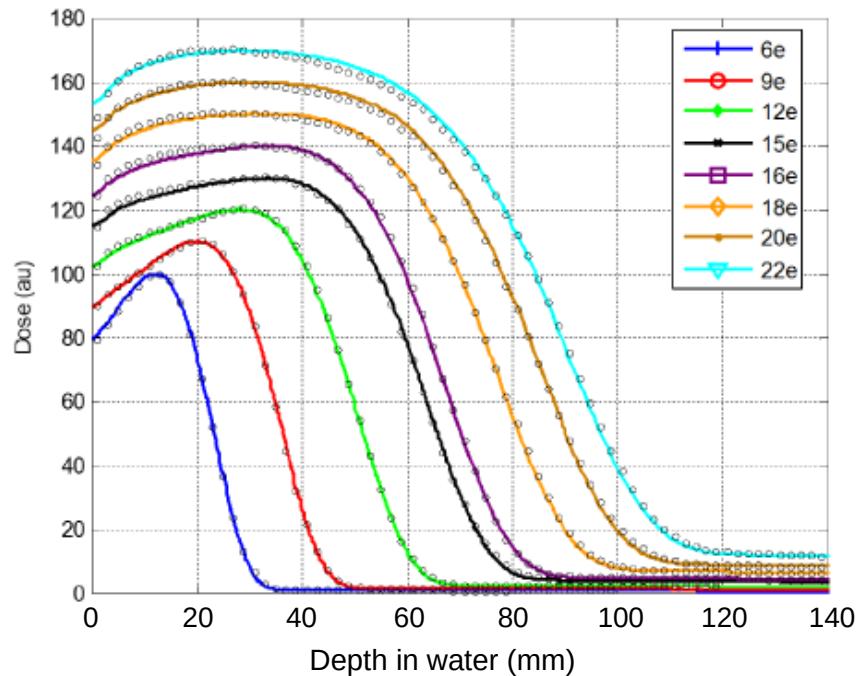
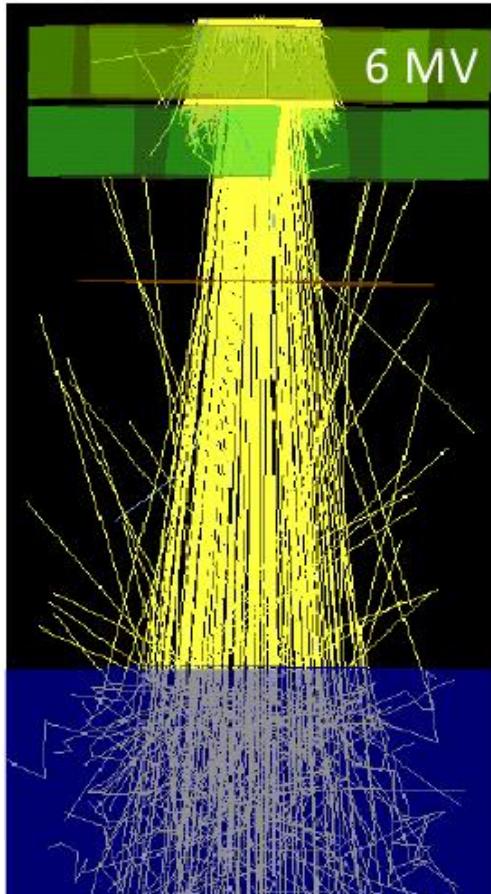
electrons: msc, stopping power

Virtualinac – Geant4



IAEA Phase Space

BEAMnrc



Two problems

Two problems

1. Not enough data

Two problems

1. Not enough data
2. Too much data

