

Report from Parallel 6B: C++11 Migration

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Overview

- “C++11 Compilers Support”: Andrea Dotti
 - *Versions for 10.2 to support C++11, How to Install*
- “CMake Support for C++11/14/1z”: Ben Morgan
 - *Checks/workarounds for C++11 and beyond*
- “Mini Course on C++11 Features”: Ivana Hrivnacova
 - *Guidelines for using C++11 in Geant4*

Platforms we plan to support for version 10.2 are:

- OS:
 - SLC6 with latest compiler
 - Linux CentOS-7 (coming with gcc-4.8.2 vanilla)
 - MacOS Yosemite
 - Window 7 or 8 (or 10)
- Compilers:
 - **gcc-4.8.1 or greater**
 - **clang-3.5 or greater**
 - **icc-15 or greater**
 - **Visual-C++ 14 (Visual Studio 2015)**

El Capitan builds likely, but maybe not fully tested by release deadline

Guide on installing and using gcc on older systems, Intel/Clang with modern libstdc++

Geant4 10.2 will automatically recognize the compiler features and add the appropriate flags at compile time (no more need for cmake GEANT4_BUILD_CXXSTD=c++11 flag)

We have identified an issue with icc (even in the very latest versions) when compiling Geant4 with c++11 for Xeon Phi

- due to missing full support of thread_local storage for non-POD types

Acknowledged by Intel developers, should be fixed in next mpss stack update (tba):

- follow updates at:
<https://software.intel.com/en-us/forums/intel-c-compiler/topic/593648>
- Gabriele provided a workaround in external category, final fix planned for 10.2 after Intel feedback

```
# CMakeLists.txt
...
include(cmake/CheckCXXFeature.cmake)
check_cxx11_feature(
    "cxx_memory_make_unique"
    HAS_CXX_MEMORY_MAKEUNIQUE
)
...

add_library(foo foo.hpp foo.cpp)
target_compile_features(foo
    PUBLIC
    cxx_constexpr
)
```

CMake extension to check and validate C++ Standard Library Features

CMake Builtin to assert that target requires compiler support for C++11/14 syntax features

Checking C++ Library/Language Features

CMake Support for C++11/14/1z

```
// - foo.cpp
#include "foo_compiler_s
#include "foo_stdlib_sup
...
CCF_THREAD_LOCAL myTLVariable;

void someFunction() {
    auto fooPtr = std::make_unique<Foo>();
    ...
}
```

Builtin Support to workaround missing features by auto generated preprocessor macros

Extensions to provide implementations of C++<NEXT> features in C++<NOW>

Working Around Missing Features: Code

CMake Support for C++11/14/1z


C++11 Guidelines Document

- Compiled from the following sources:
 - Effective Modern C++ by Scot Meyers (O'Reilly). Copyright 2015 Scot Meyers. 978-1-491-90399-9.
 - ALICE O² C++ Style Guide.
 - cplusplus.com
 - Stack Overflow
 - *It is using style sheets of C++ Google Style guide, Revision 3.274 (link) under the CC-By 3.0 License further modified by ALICE O² project*

http://geant4.cern.ch/collaboration/c++11_guide.shtml



Geant4 C++11 Features Guidelines

Each style point has a summary for which additional information is available by toggling the accompanying arrow button that looks this way: . You may toggle all summaries with the big arrow button:

 Toggle all summaries

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Deducing Types and auto	auto Type Deduction
Modern Coding Style	Braced Initialization range-based for loop nullptr Alias Declarations constexpr Scoped enums Deleted Functions Overriding Functions Explicit Constructors Delegating and inheriting constructors Special member functions generation
Smart Pointers	std::unique_ptr std::shared_ptr std::weak_ptr make Functions
SL and Lambda Expressions	Lambda Expressions Algorithms Default capture modes Hashed containers
Concurrency	Threading support

auto (2)

*Extra info, examples and rationale on guidelines, plus move semantics
Will be uploaded as accompanying material to Guidelines Page*

- Auto variables are immune to type mismatches

```
std::unordered_map<std::string, int> m;  
for (const std::pair<std::string, int>& p : m) {  
    ...    // do something with p  
}
```

- The p type in the loop does not match the map m element type, which is **std::pair<const std::string, int>** (note the const)

```
std::unordered_map<std::string, int> m;  
for (const auto& p : m) {  
    ...    // do something with p  
}
```


Summary

- Geant4 ready to move forward with C++11
- Get your development toolkit set up using the info in Andrea's presentation
- Get coding with C++11 following Guidelines and Ivana's course presentation