

# Distributing Common Data to Worker Nodes

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## Transfer methods:

**CVMFS:** Has a persistent cache on the worker node.  
Pulls down an entire file at a time.  
No throttling of bandwidth.

**NFS:** No throttling so server and network can bog down. At least NFS 4 can have replication.

**Hadoop, Lustre, xrootd:** No throttling of bandwidth, but  
Can keep data in several places. Hadoop can have  
"rack awareness". xrootd can get closest copy.

**SRM:** Queues up requests so server and network won't bog down. No local caching.

# Distribution Strategies

These can be used with any(?) of the transfer methods.

## **Spread-out accesses to data:**

Stagger job starts -- maybe with *next\_job\_start\_delay*.  
Or maybe jobs can do I/O throughout their run-time.  
Avoid peaks in I/O.

## **Pulling down data in pilot job:**

Can use custom scripts to bring one copy of the data files, and then run several user jobs with that pilot.

Or just run longer jobs if that's convenient.